

Supplementary information

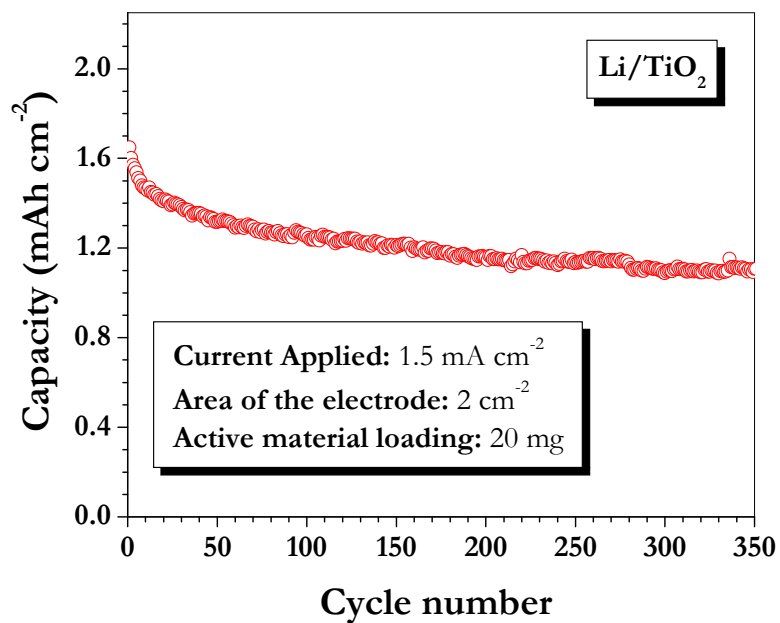


Figure S1. Plot of areal discharge capacity *vs.* Cycle number of Li/TiO₂ cell cycled between 1-3 V vs. Li at current density of 1.5 mA cm⁻²

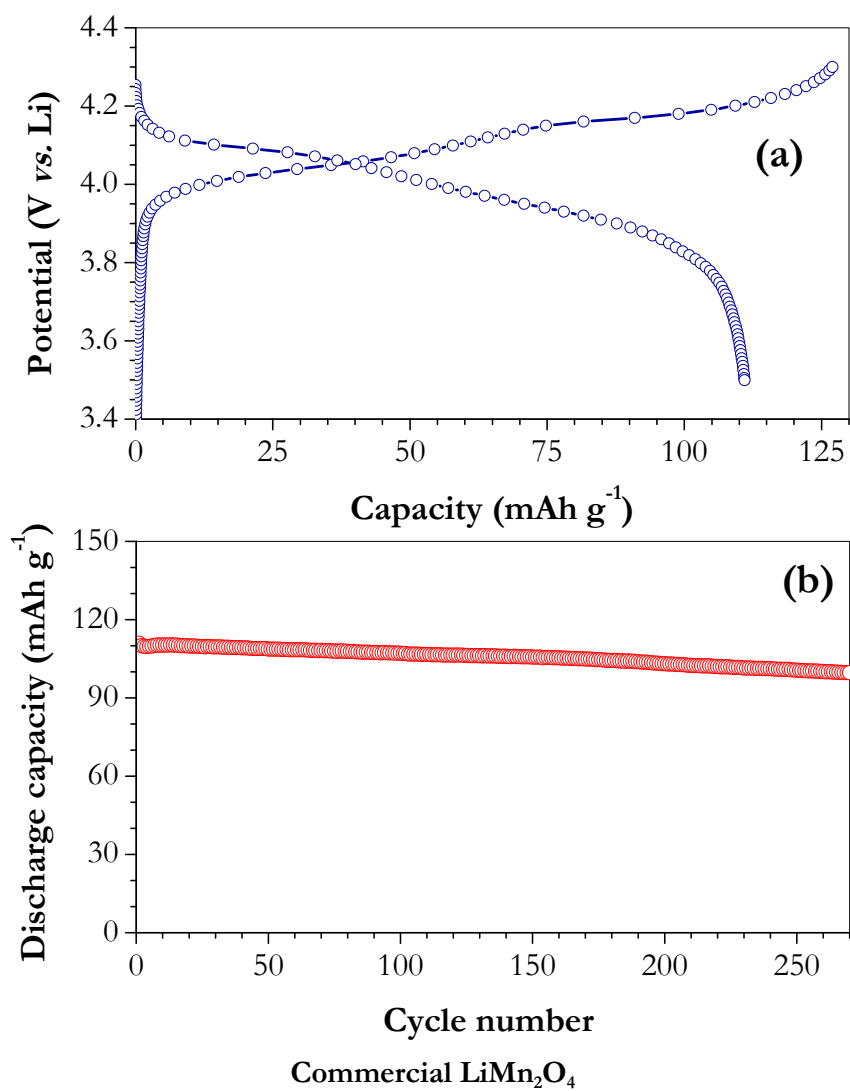


Figure S2 Galvanostatic cycling performance (a) First charge-discharge curves of Li/LiMn₂O₄ cell between 3.5-4.3 V at 150 mA g⁻¹ current density, and (b) Plot of discharge capacity *vs.* cycle number (270 cycles).