Zinc triflate catalyzed regioselective synthesis of pyrrolo[2,3-c] carbazoles via heteroannulation

Mayavan Viji, Rajagopal Nagarajan*

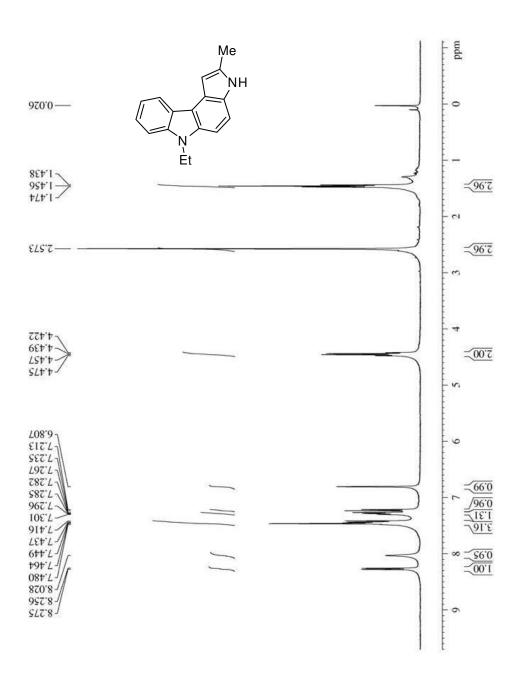
School of Chemistry, University of Hyderabad

Hyderabad-500046, India

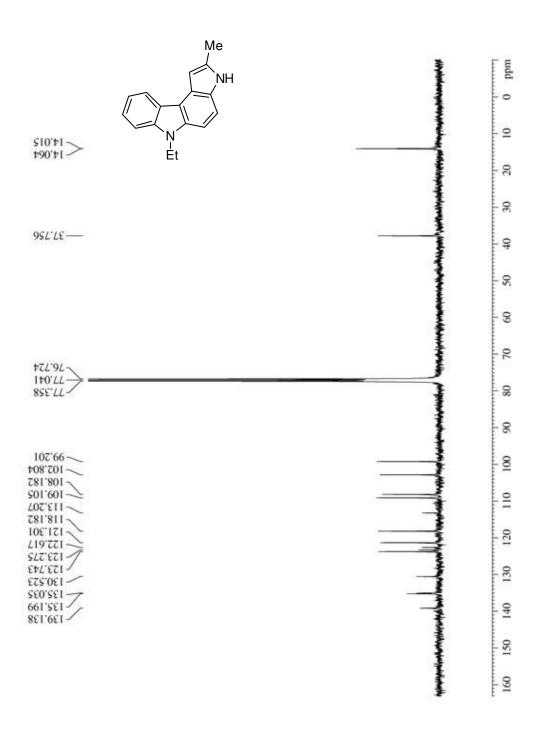
E-mail: rnsc@uohyd.ernet.in

Analytical Data

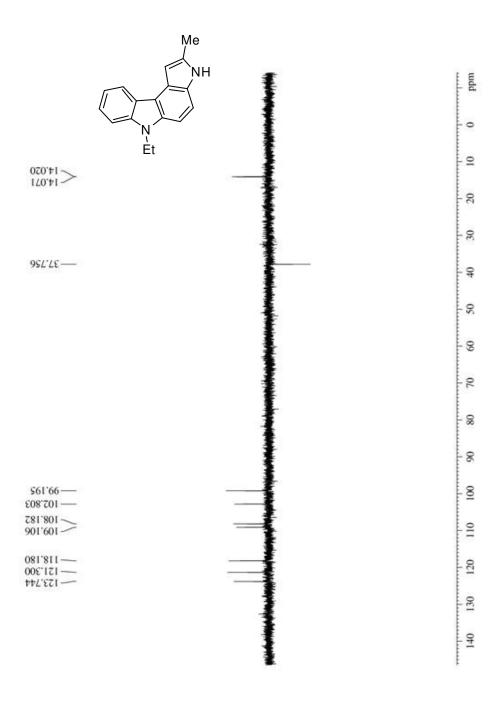
¹H NMR of 6-Ethyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3a):



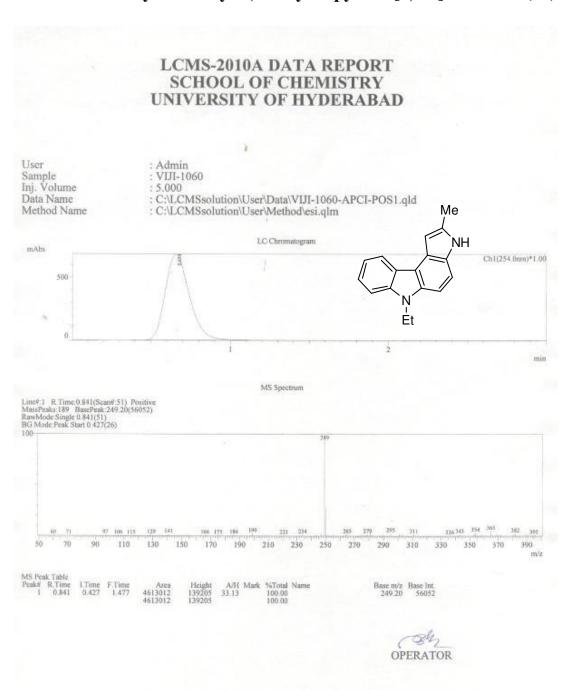
13 C NMR of 6-Ethyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3a):



DEPT of 6-Ethyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3a):



LC-MS of 6-Ethyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3a):



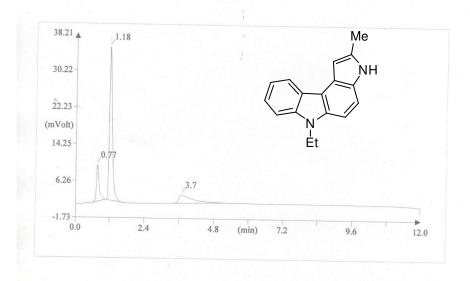
$Elemental Analysis of 6-Ethyl-2-methyl-3, 6-dihydropyrrolo \cite{2,3-c} carbazole$ (3a):

FLASH EA 1112 SERIES CHN REPORT SCHOOL OF CHEMISTRY UNIVERSITY OF HYDERABAD

Method filename: Sample ID: Analysis type: Chromatogram filename: Sample weight:

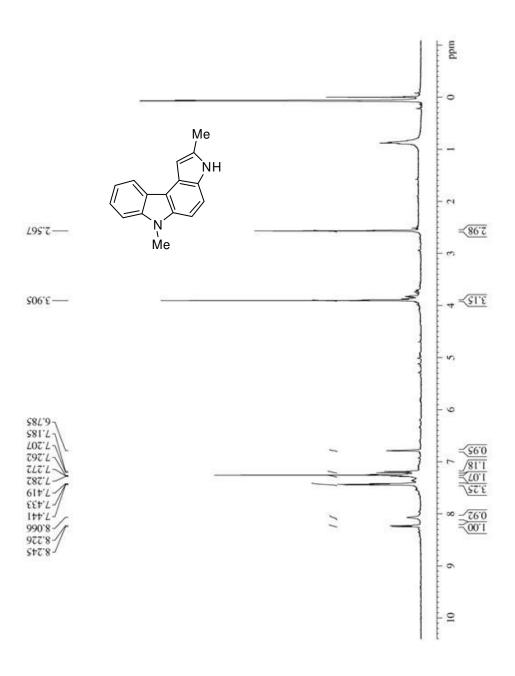
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UnkNown UNK-17102011-17.dat .982

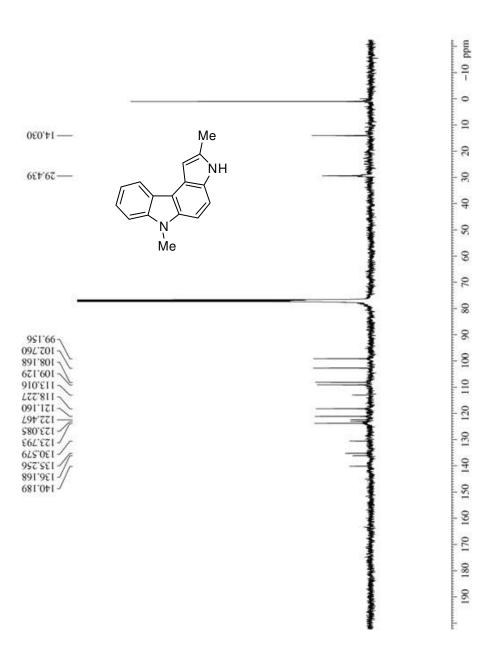


Element Name	Element %	Ret. Time
Nitrogen	11. 15	0. 77
Carbon	82. 36	1. 18
Hydrogen	6. 55	3. 70

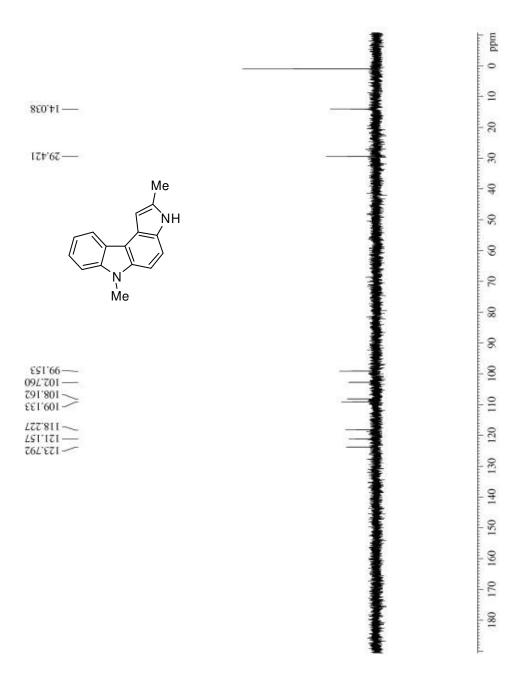
¹H NMR of 2,6-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3b)



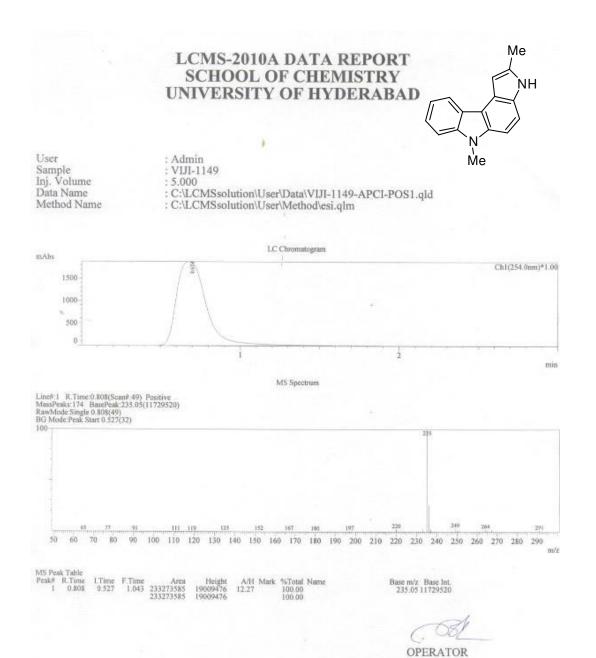
13 C NMR of 2,6-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3b)



DEPT of 2,6-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3b)



LC-MS of 2,6-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3b)



Elemental Analysis of 2,6-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3b)

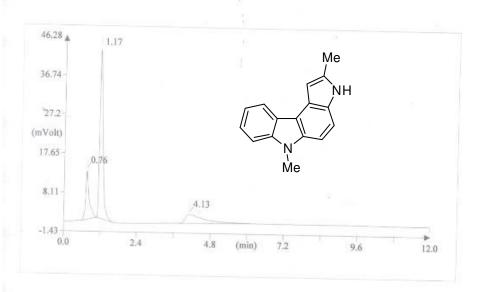
FLASH EA 1112 SERIES CHN REPORT SCHOOL OF CHEMISTRY UNIVERSITY OF HYDERABAD

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VIJI-1149 (# 15) UnkNown

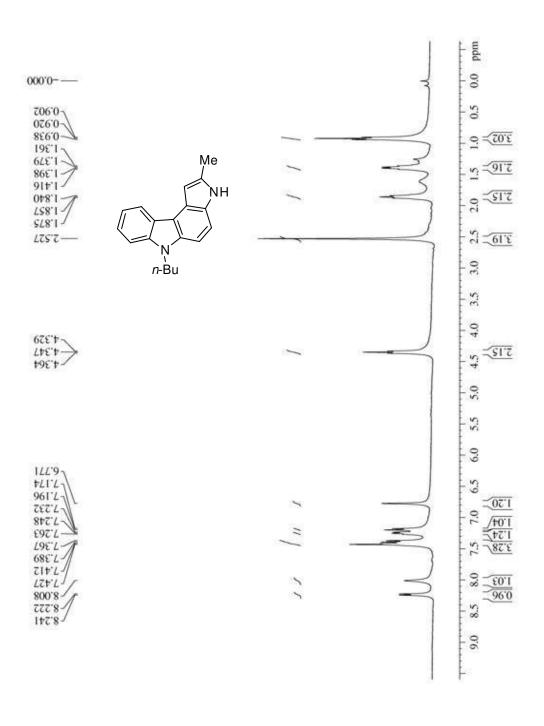
UNK-11072012-15.dat 1.132



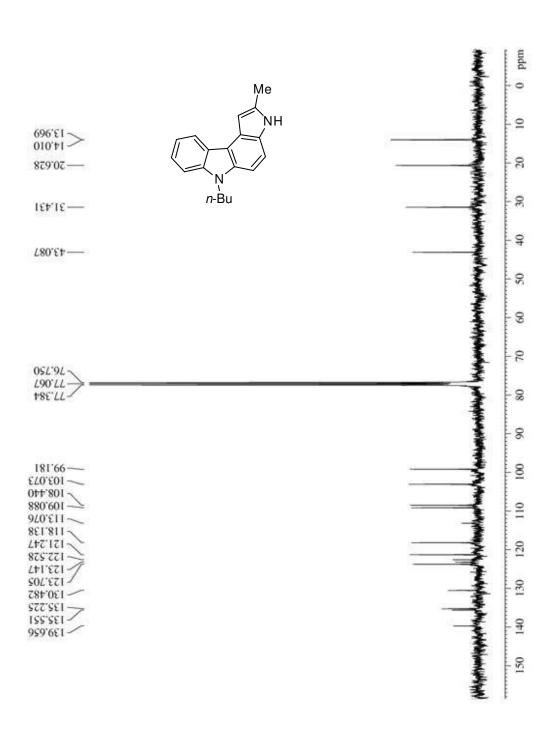
Element Name	Element %	Ret. Time
Nitrogen	11. 78	0. 76
Carbon	81. 92	1. 17
Hydrogen	6. 12	4. 13



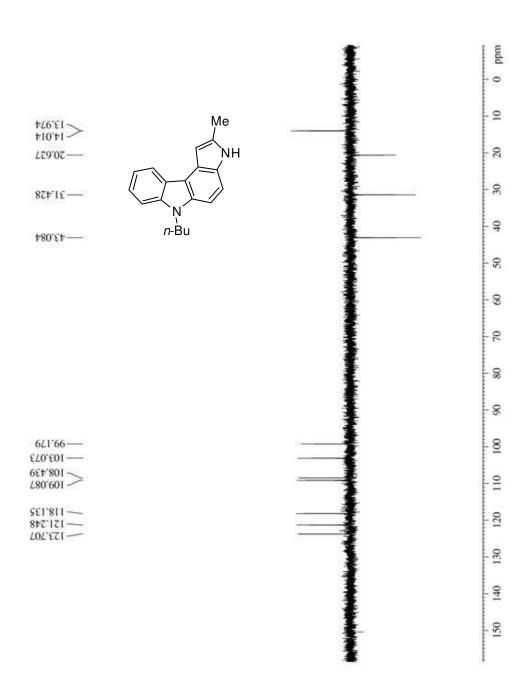
$^1\mathrm{H}$ NMR of 6-Butyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3c)



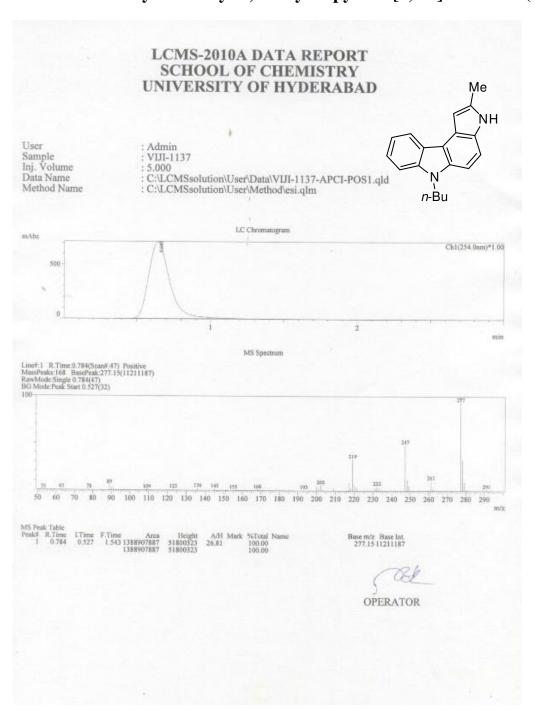
$^{13}\mathrm{C}$ NMR of 6-Butyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3c)



DEPT of 6-Butyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3c)

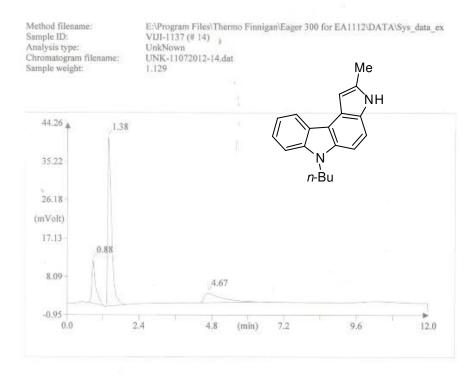


LC-MS of 6-Butyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3c)



Elemental Analysis of 6-Butyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3c)

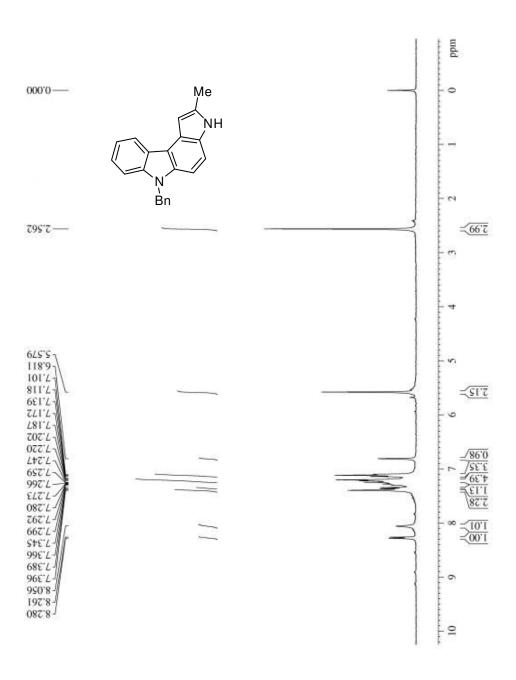
FLASH EA 1112 SERIES CHN REPORT SCHOOL OF CHEMISTRY UNIVERSITY OF HYDERABAD



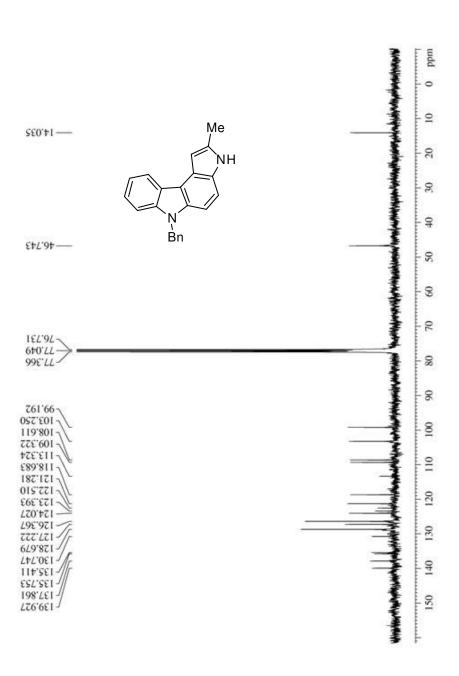
Element	 Element %	Ret. Time
Vitrogen	10. 25	0. 88
Carbon	82. 45	1, 38
Iydrogen	7. 23	4. 67

(BL

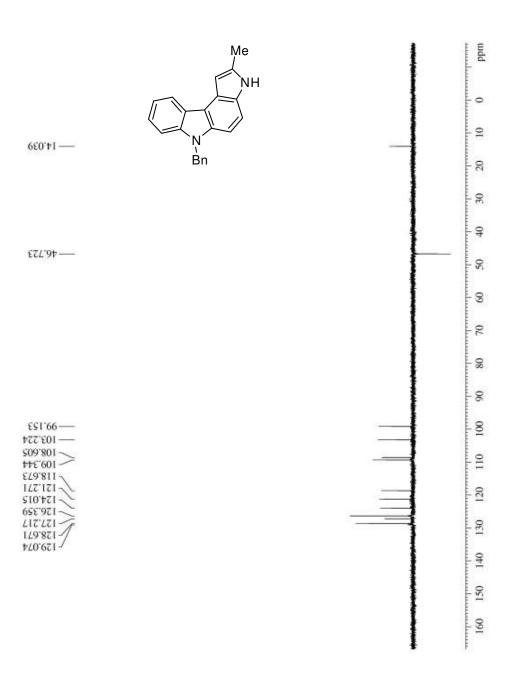
¹H NMR of 6-Benzyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3d)



$^{13}C\ NMR\ of\ 6\text{-Benzyl-2-methyl-3,}\\ 6\text{-dihydropyrrolo}[2,\!3\text{-}c] carbazole\ (3d)$

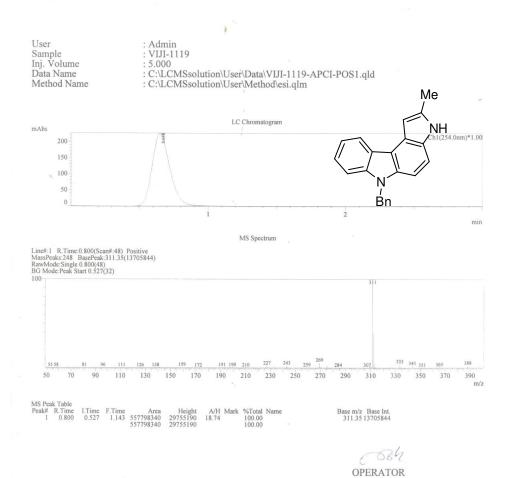


DEPT of 6-Benzyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3d)

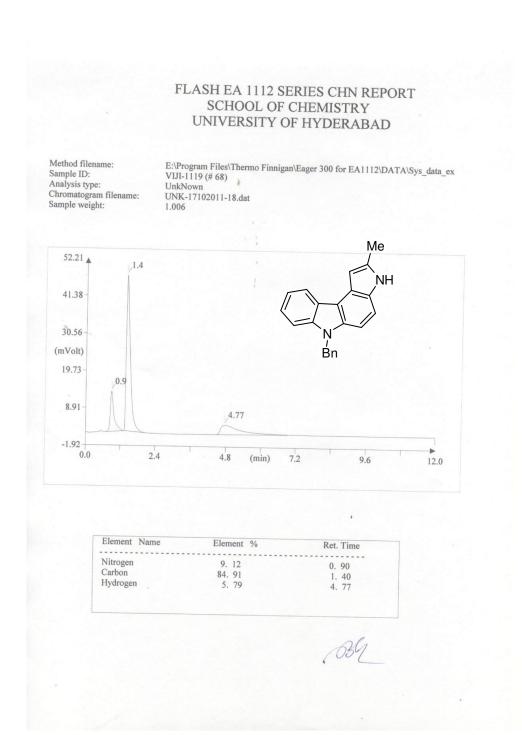


LC-MS of 6-benzyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3d)

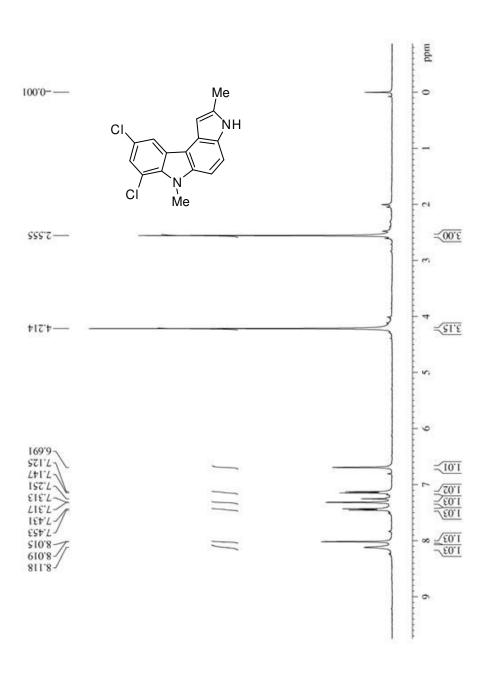
LCMS-2010A DATA REPORT SCHOOL OF CHEMISTRY UNIVERSITY OF HYDERABAD



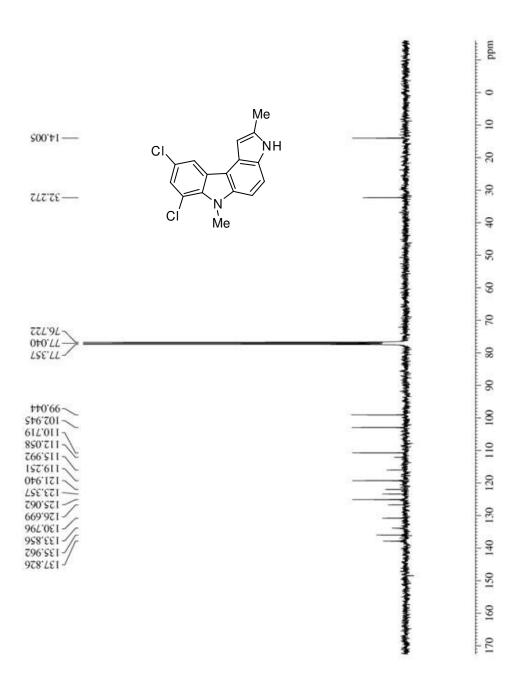
Elemental Analysis of 6-benzyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3d)



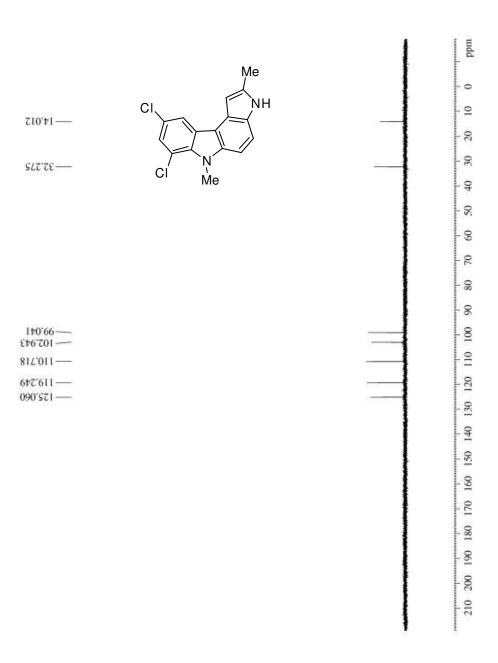
1 H NMR of 7,9-Dichloro-2,6-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3e)



$^{13}\mathrm{C}$ NMR of 7,9-Dichloro-2,6-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3e)

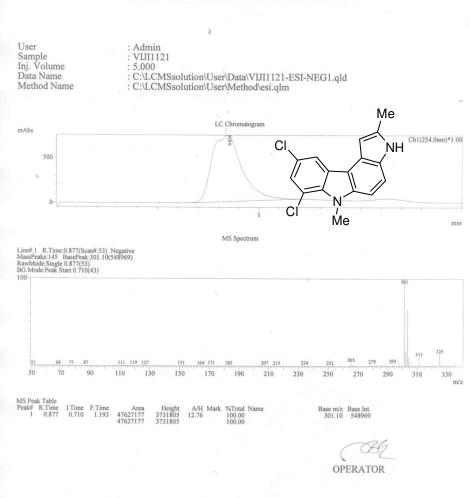


$DEPT of \ 7,9-Dichloro-2,6-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c] carbazole \ (3e) \\$

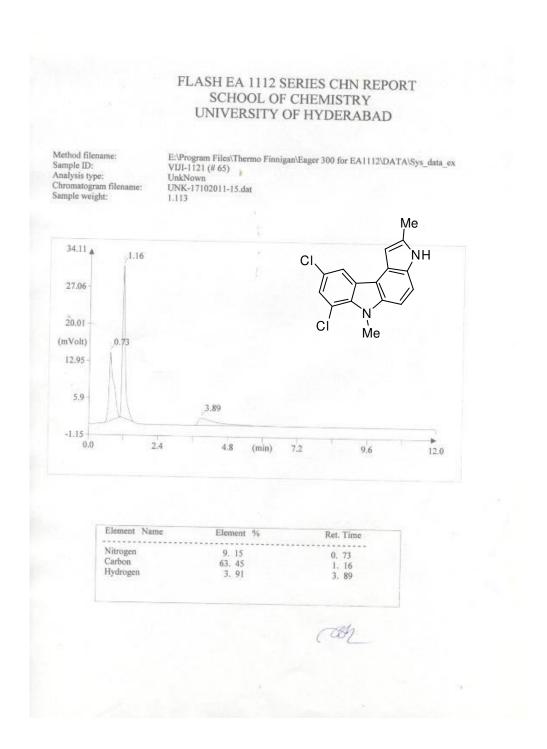


LC-MS Spectra of 7,9-Dichloro-2,6-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3e)

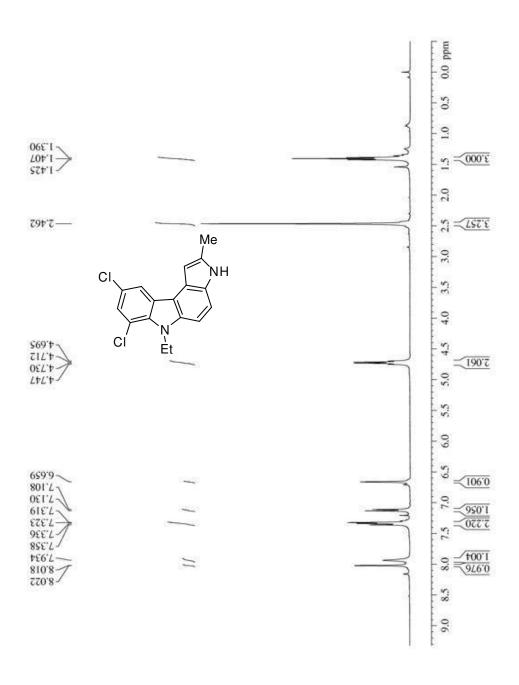




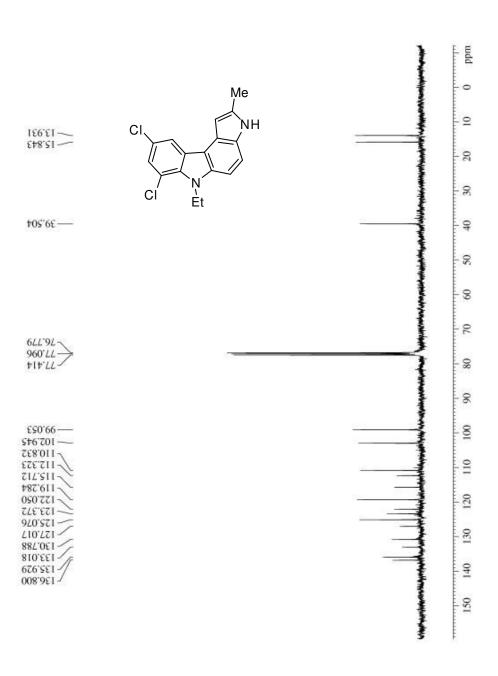
Elemental Analysis Spectra of 7,9-Dichloro-2,6-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3e)



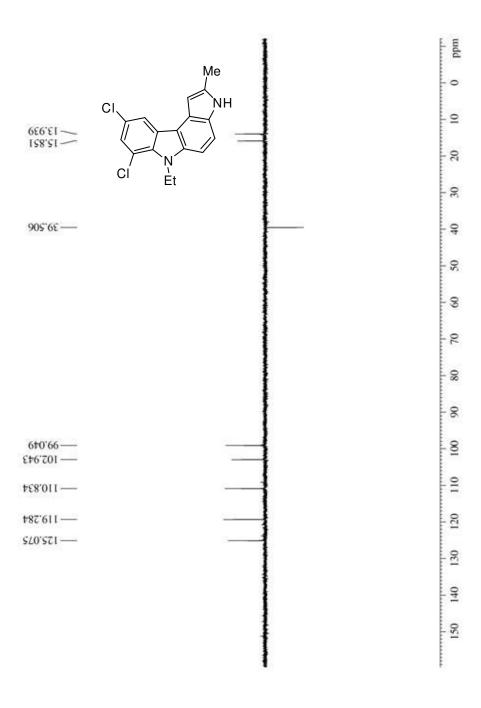
¹H NMR of 7,9-Dichloro-6-ethyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3f)



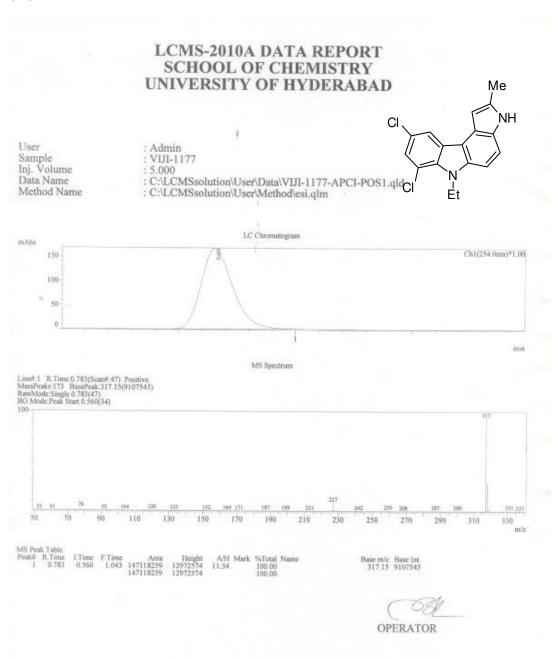
13 C NMR of 7,9-Dichloro-6-ethyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3f)



$DEPT \quad of \quad 7,9\text{-Dichloro-6-ethyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo} \ [2,3\text{-}c] carbazole \\ (3f)$



LC-MS of 7,9-Dichloro-6-ethyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3f)



Elemental Analysis of 7,9-Dichloro-6-ethyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3f)

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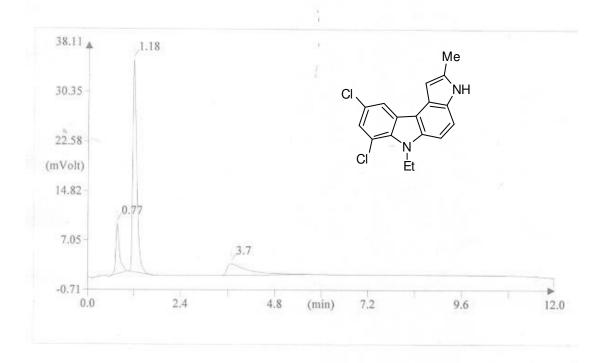
VIJI-1177 (# 1) UnkNown

Chromatogram filename:

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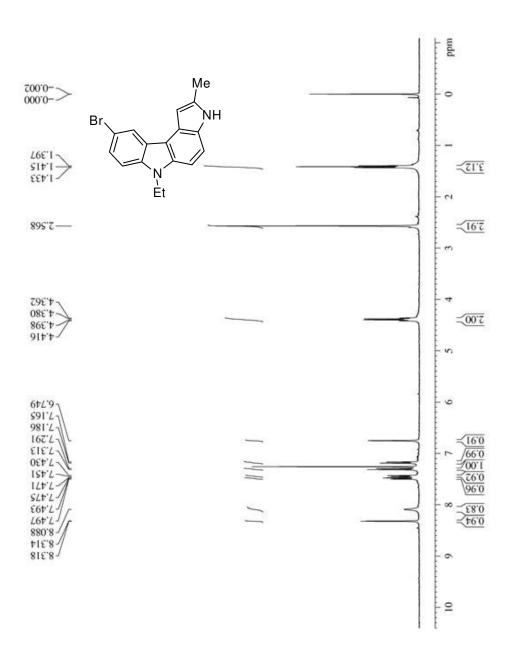
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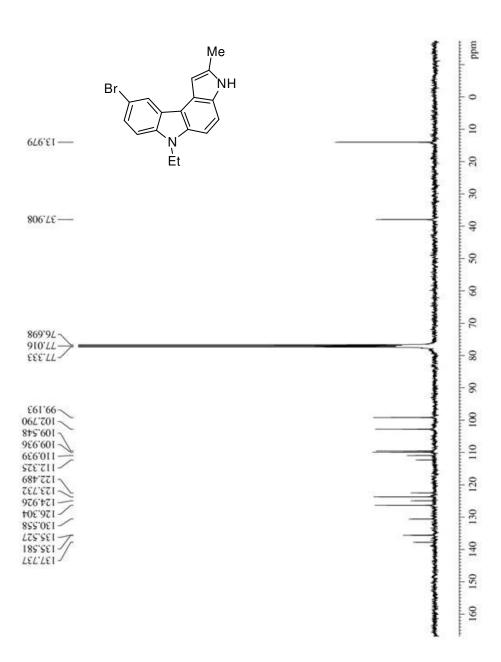


Element Name	Element %	Ret. Time
Nitrogen	8. 96	0. 77
Carbon	64. 21	1. 18
Hydrogen	4. 51	3, 70

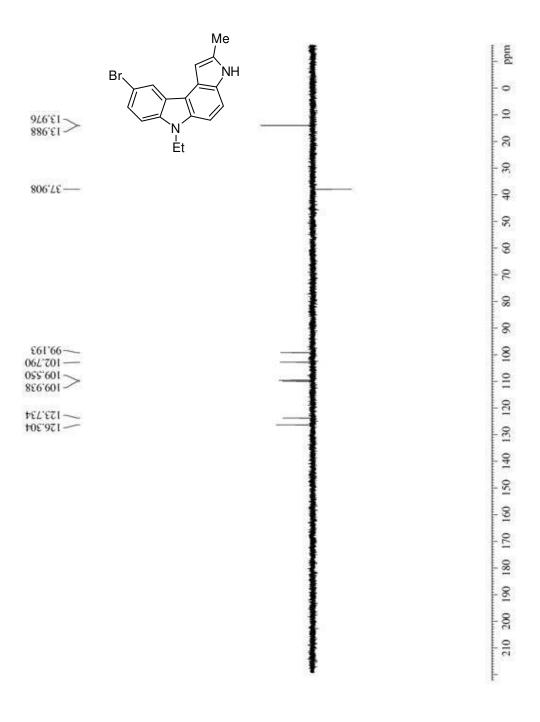
$^1\mathrm{H}$ NMR of 9-Bromo-6-ethyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3g)



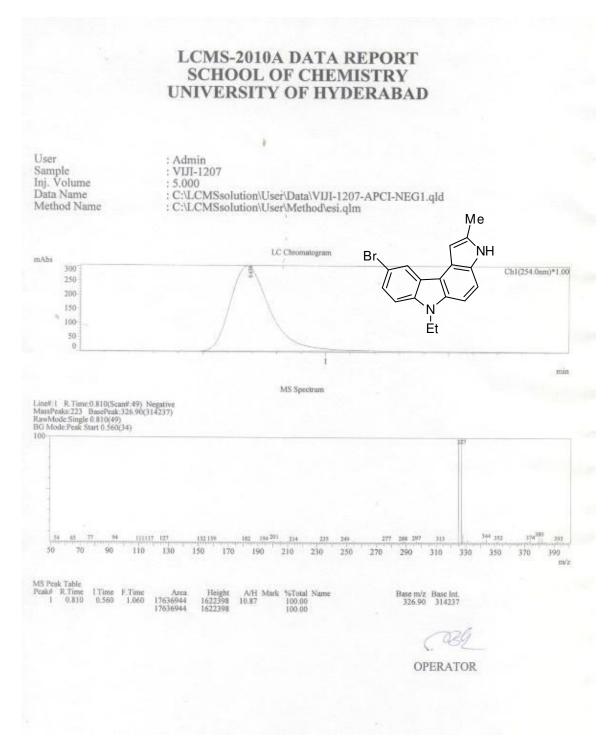
$^{13}\mathrm{C}$ NMR of 9-Bromo-6-ethyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo
[2,3-c]carbazole (3g)



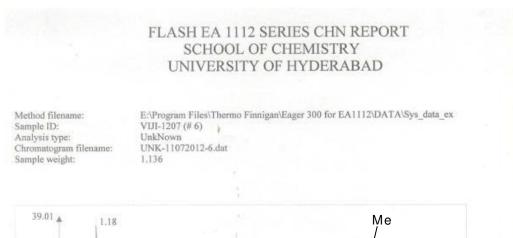
$DEPT of 9-Bromo-6-ethyl-2-methyl-3, 6-dihydropyrrolo \cite{Gallery} are a constant of the c$

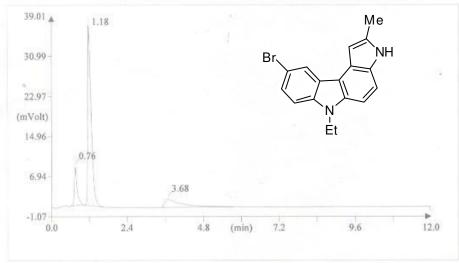


LC-MS of 9-Bromo-6-ethyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3g)



Elemental Analysis of 9-Bromo-6-ethyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3g)

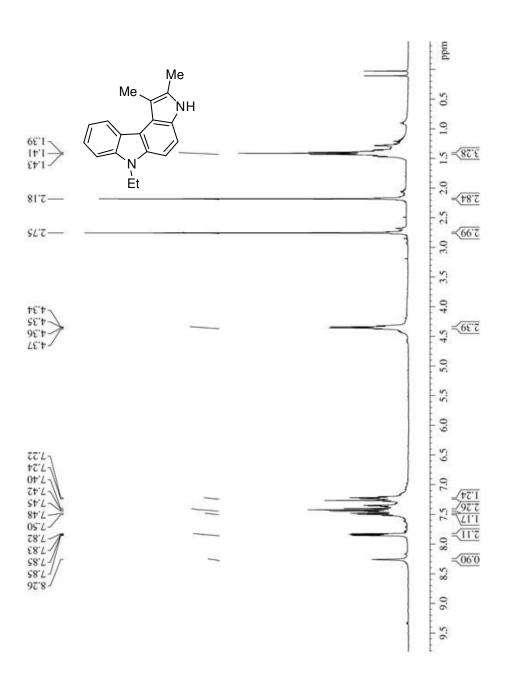




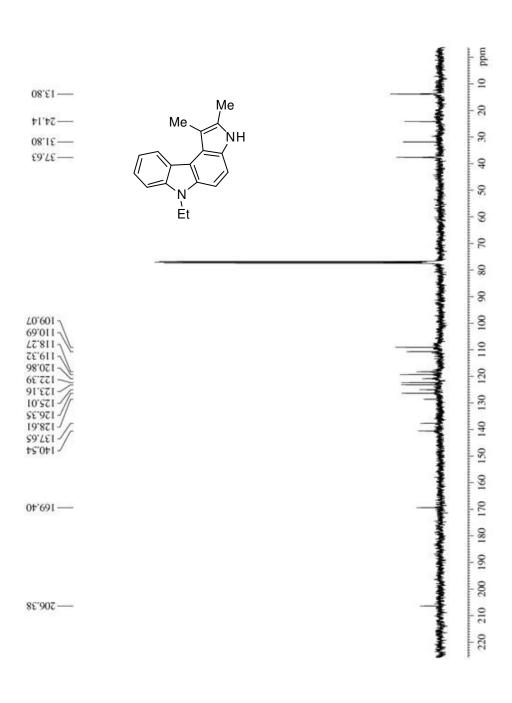
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Nitrogen	8. 45	0. 76
Carbon	62. 21	1. 18
Hydrogen	4. 71	3, 68



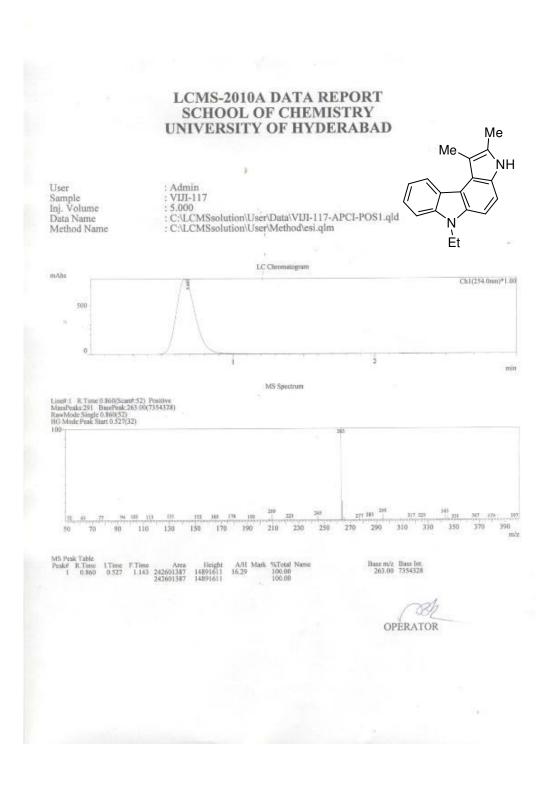
¹H NMR of 6-Ethyl-1,2-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3h)



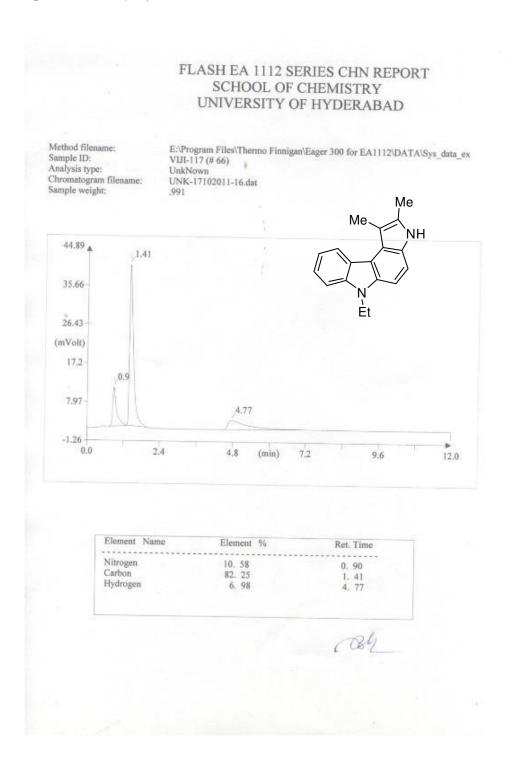
$^{13}\mathrm{C}$ NMR of 6-Ethyl-1,2-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3h)



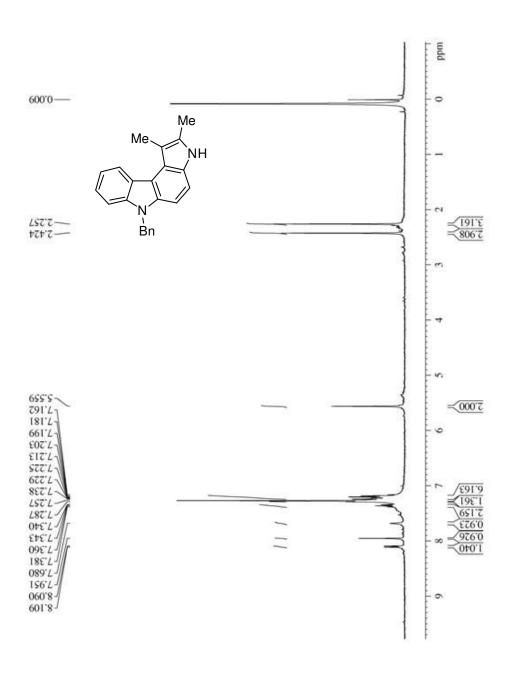
LC-MS of 6-Ethyl-1,2-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3h)



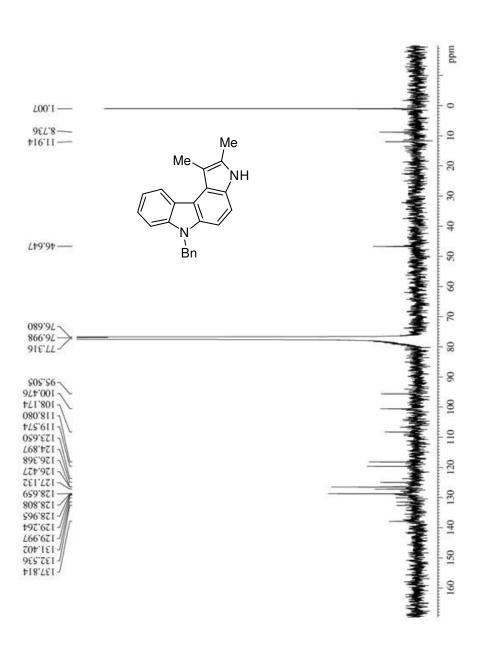
Elemental Analaysis of 6-Ethyl-1,2-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3h)



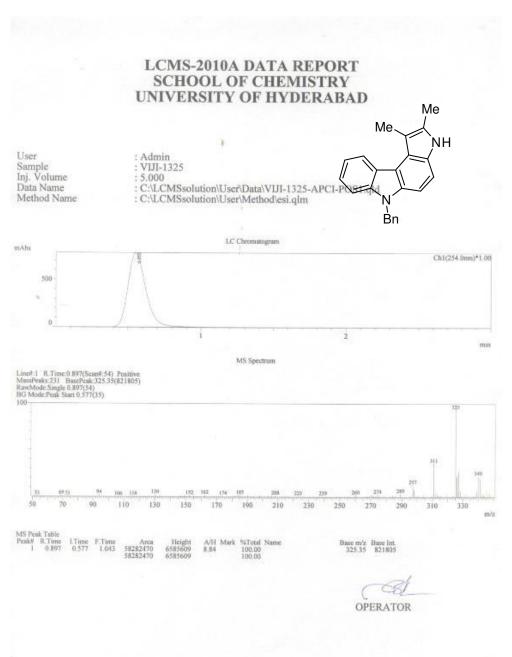
¹H NMR of 6-Benzyl-1,2-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3i)



$^{13}C\ NMR\ of\ 6-Benzyl-1,2-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c] carbazole\ (3i)$



LC-MS of 6-Benzyl-1,2-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3i)



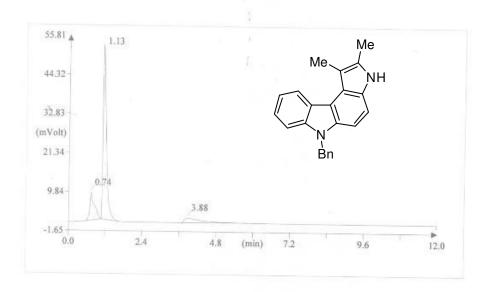
6-Benzyl-1, 2-dimethyl-3, 6-dihydropyrrolo [2, 3-dihydropyrrolo]Elemental **Analysis** of c]carbazole (3i)

FLASH EA 1112 SERIES CHN REPORT SCHOOL OF CHEMISTRY UNIVERSITY OF HYDERABAD

Method filename: Sample ID: Analysis type: Chromatogram filename: Sample weight: E:\Program Files\Thermo Finnigan\Eager 300 for EA1112\DATA\Sys_data_ex VIII-1325 (# 8)

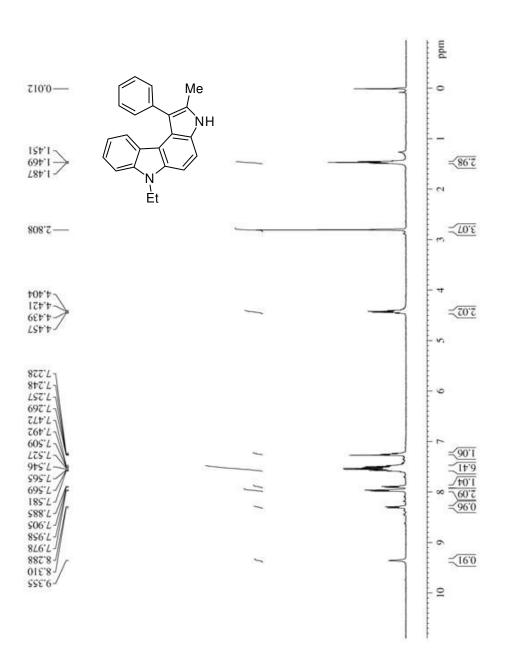
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1.246

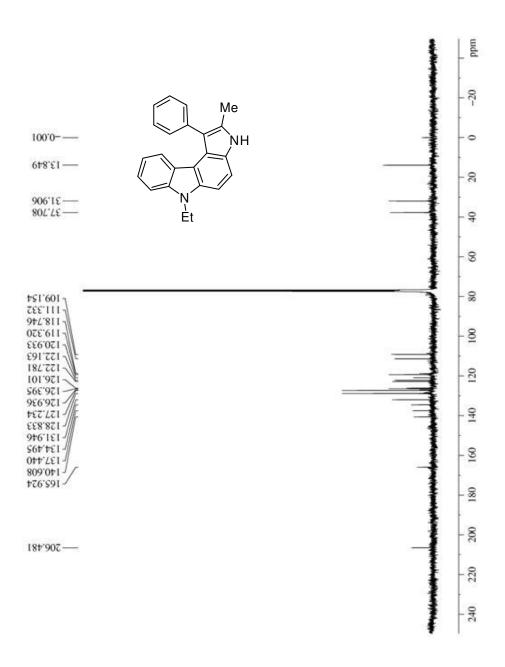


Element Name	Element %	Ret. Time
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Carbon	85. 02	1. 13
Hydrogen	6. 28	3. 88

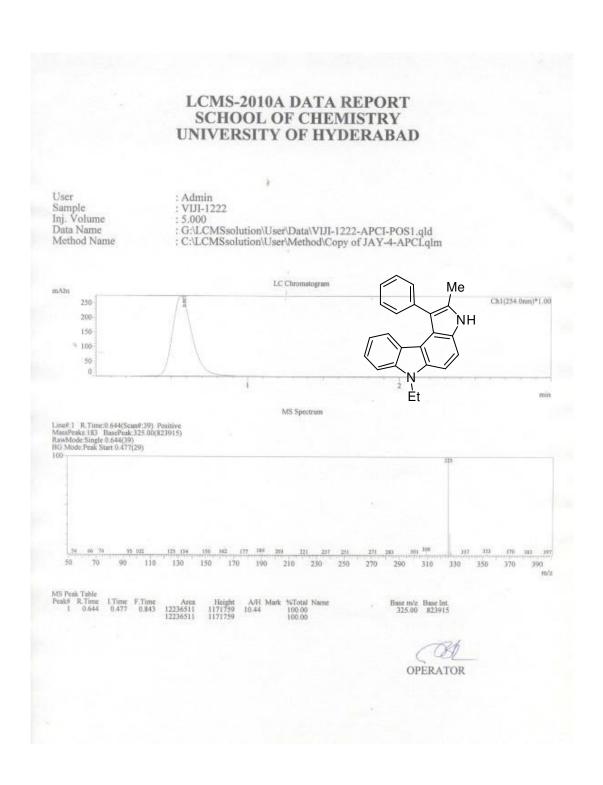
¹H NMR of 6-Ethyl-2-methyl-1-phenyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3j)



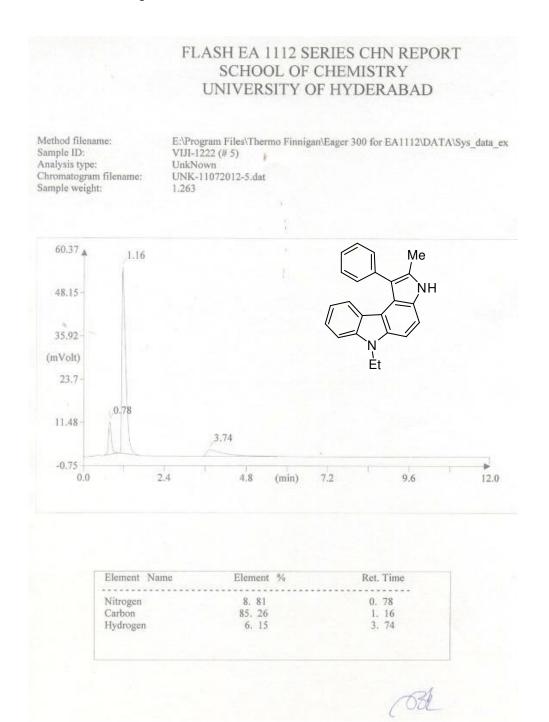
$^{13}\mathrm{C}$ NMR of 6-Ethyl-2-methyl-1-phenyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3j)



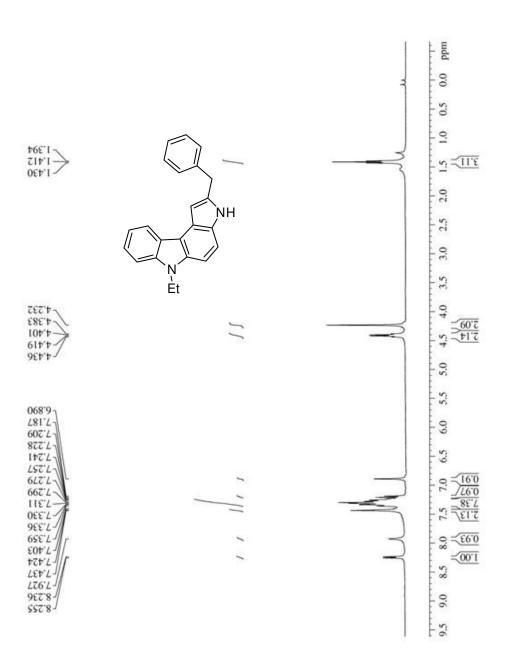
LC-MS of 6-Ethyl-2-methyl-1-phenyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3j)



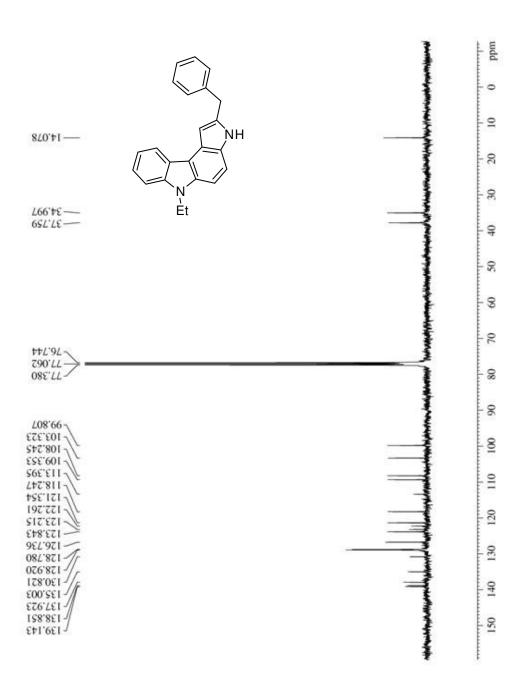
Elemental Analysis of 6-Ethyl-2-methyl-1-phenyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3j)



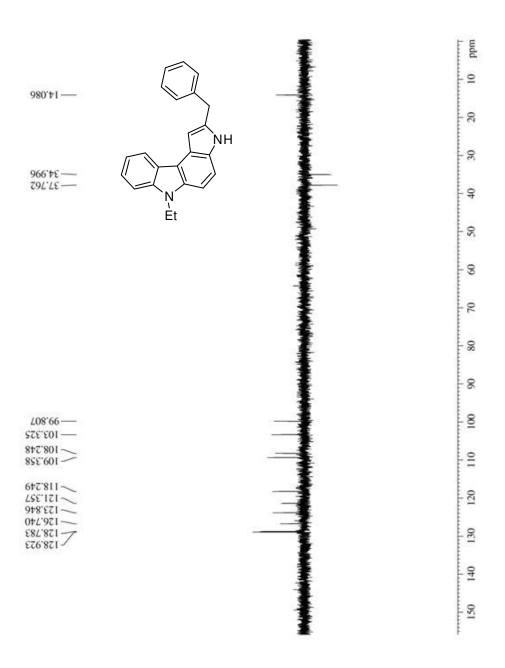
¹H NMR of 2-Benzyl-6-ethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3k)



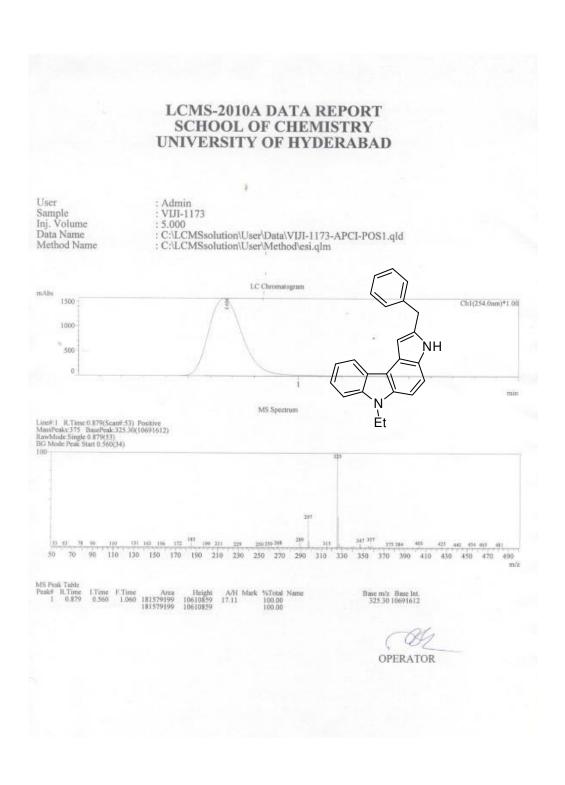
13 C NMR of 2-Benzyl-6-ethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3k)



DEPT of 2-Benzyl-6-ethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3k)



LC-MS of 2-Benzyl-6-ethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3k)

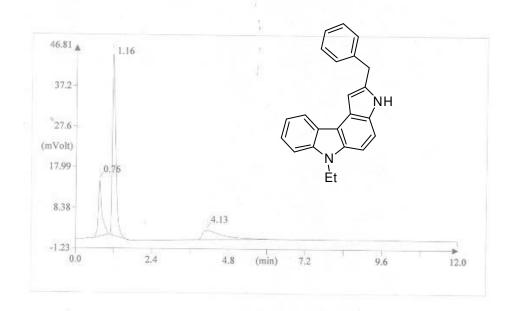


Elemental Analysis of 2-Benzyl-6-ethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3k)

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Method filename: Sample ID: Analysis type: Chromatogram filename: Sample weight: E:\Program Files\Thermo Finnigan\Eager 300 for EA1112\DATA\Sys_data_ex VIII-1173 (# 17) UnkNown

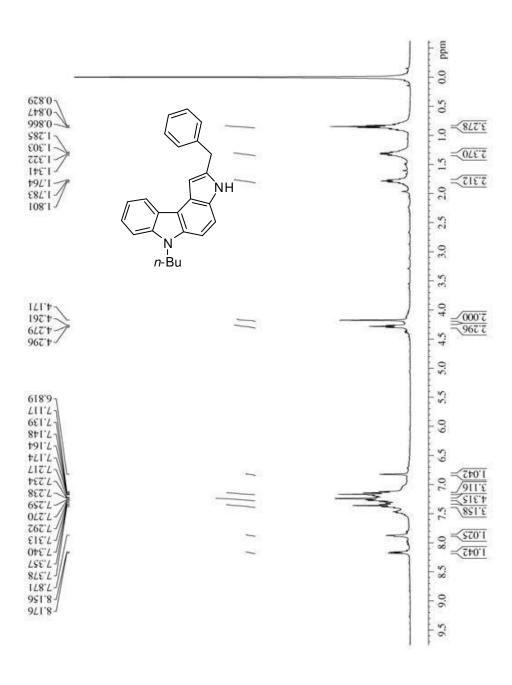
UNK-11072012-17,dat 1,119



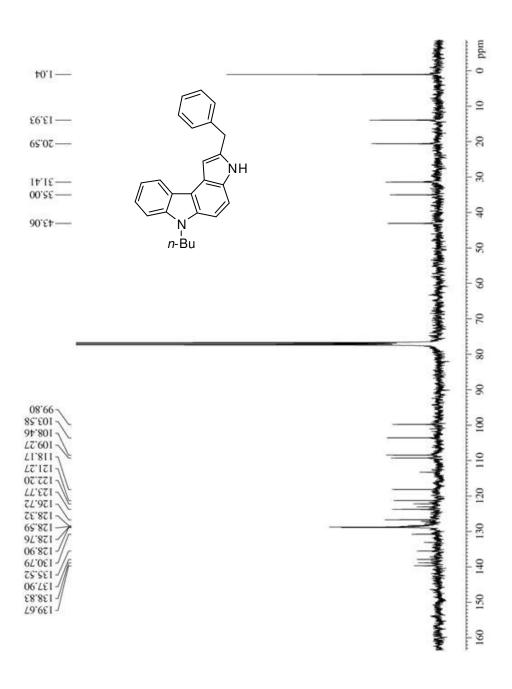
litrogen	8. 71	0, 76
Carbon	85. 26	1. 16
łydrogen	6, 15	4. 13

CO2

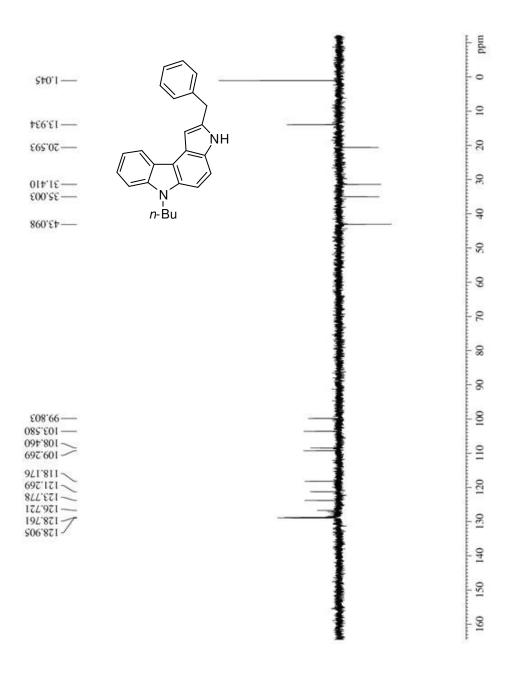
$^1\mathrm{H}\ \mathrm{NMR}\ \mathrm{of}\ 2\text{-Benzyl-6-butyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo}[2,3\text{-}c]\mathrm{carbazole}\ (3\mathrm{l})$



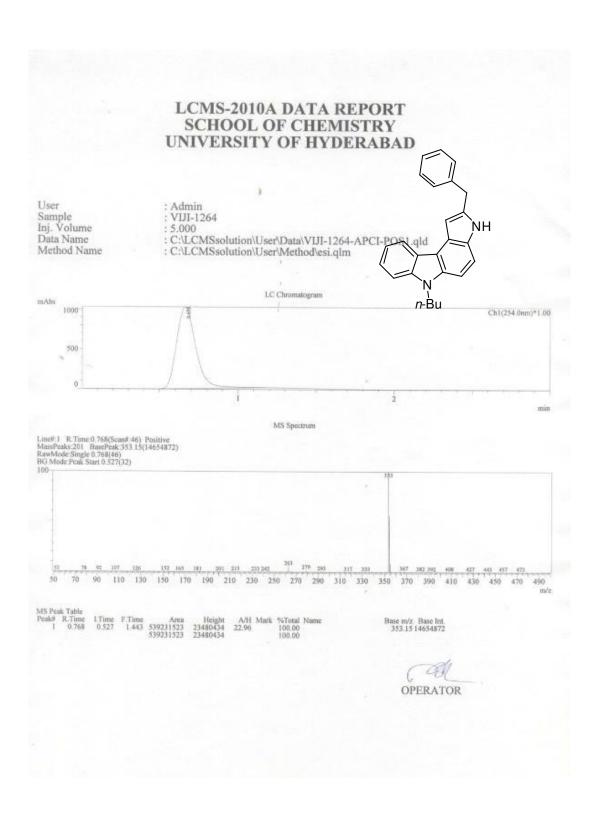
13 C NMR of 2-Benzyl-6-butyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3l)



DEPT of 2-Benzyl-6-butyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (31)



LC-MS of 2-Benzyl-6-butyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3l)



Elememntal Analysis of 2-Benzyl-6-butyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3l)

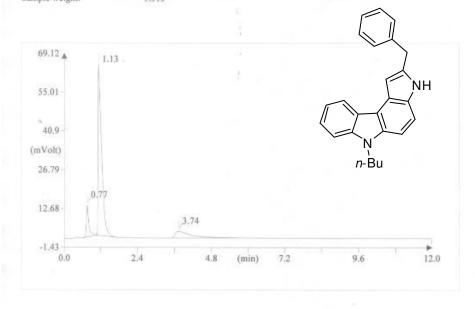
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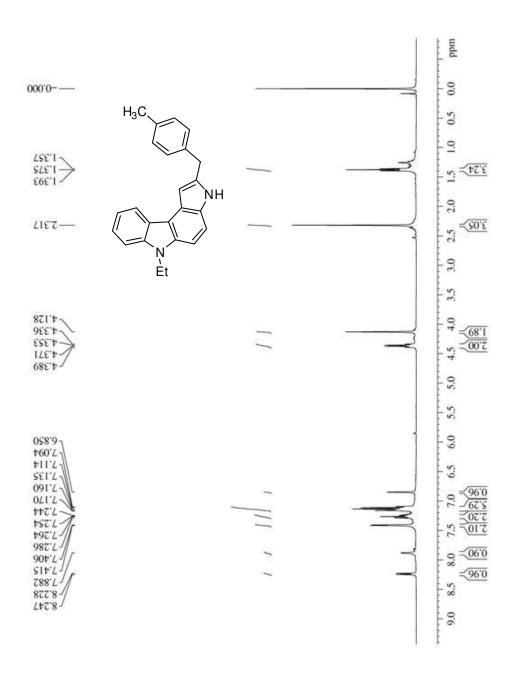
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UNK-26072012-4.dat 1.315

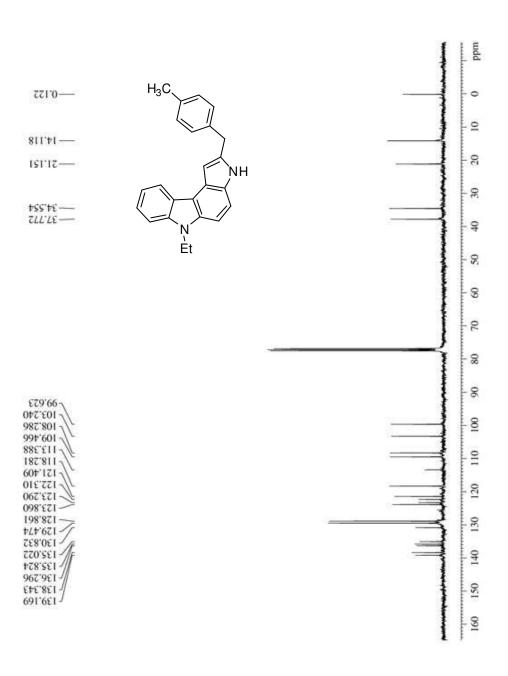


Ilement Name	Element %	Ret. Time
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Carbon	85. 21	1. 13
Hydrogen	6. 83	3. 74

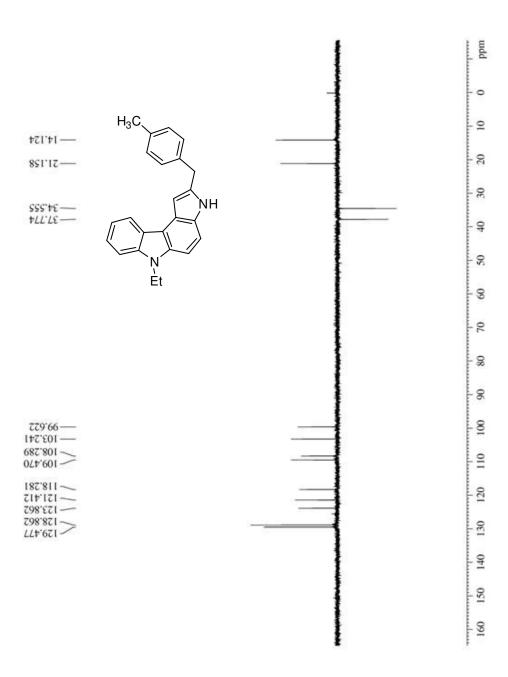
1 H NMR of 6-Ethyl-2-(4-methylbenzyl)-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3m)



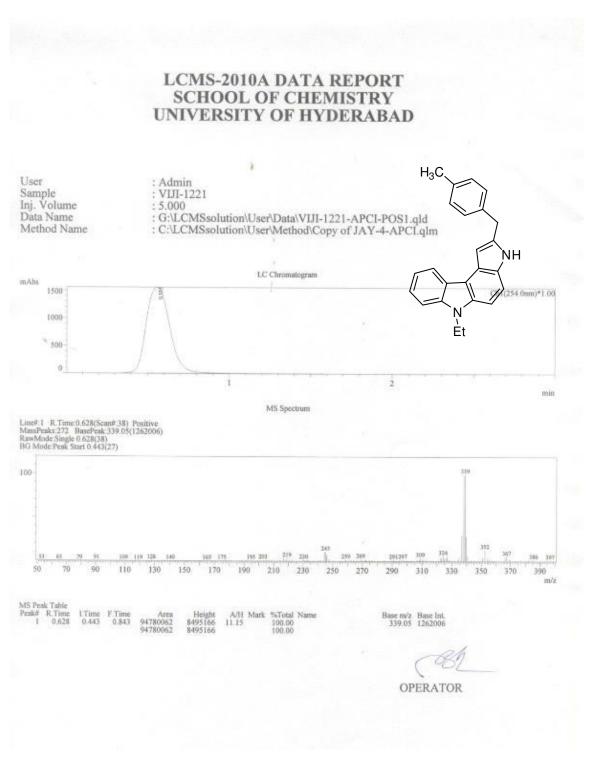
13 C NMR of 6-Ethyl-2-(4-methylbenzyl)-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3m)



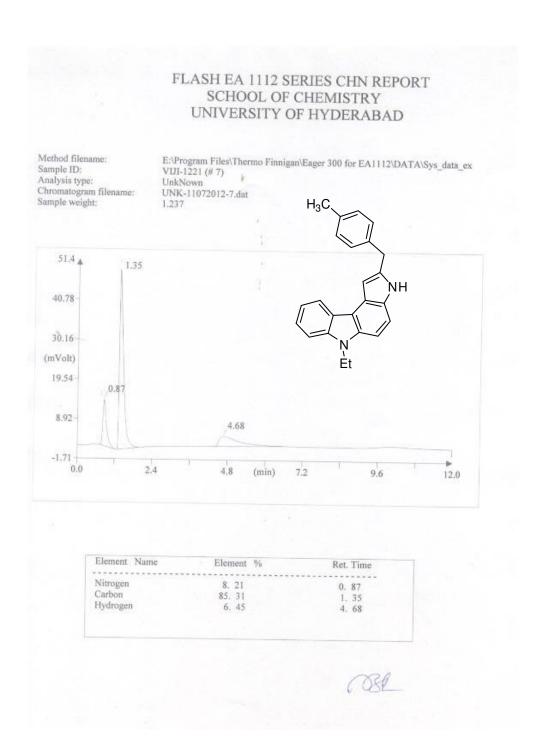
$DEPT of 6-Ethyl-2-(4-methylbenzyl)-3, 6-dihydropyrrolo \cite{2,3-}c\cite{2} carbazole (3m)$



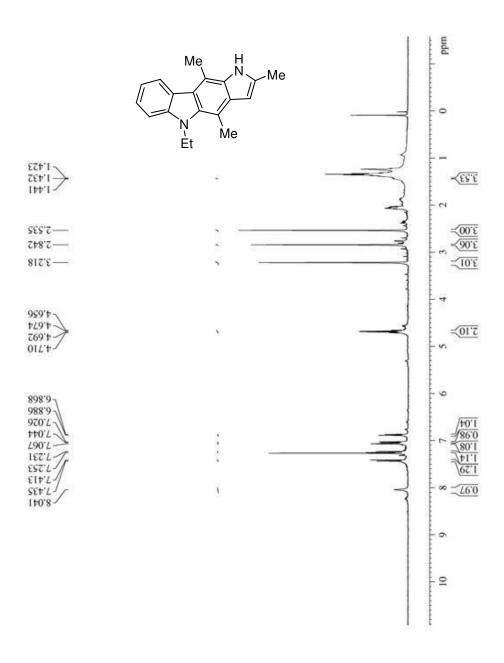
LC-MS of 6-Ethyl-2-(4-methylbenzyl)-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3m)



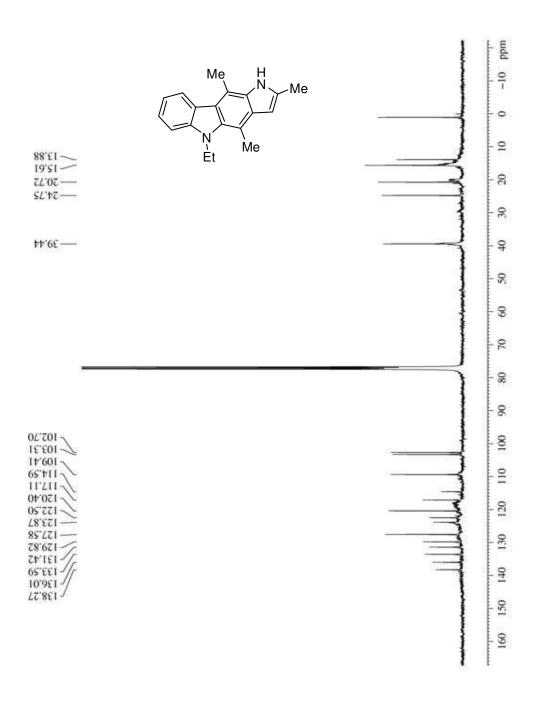
Elemental Analysis of 6-Ethyl-2-(4-methylbenzyl)-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3m)



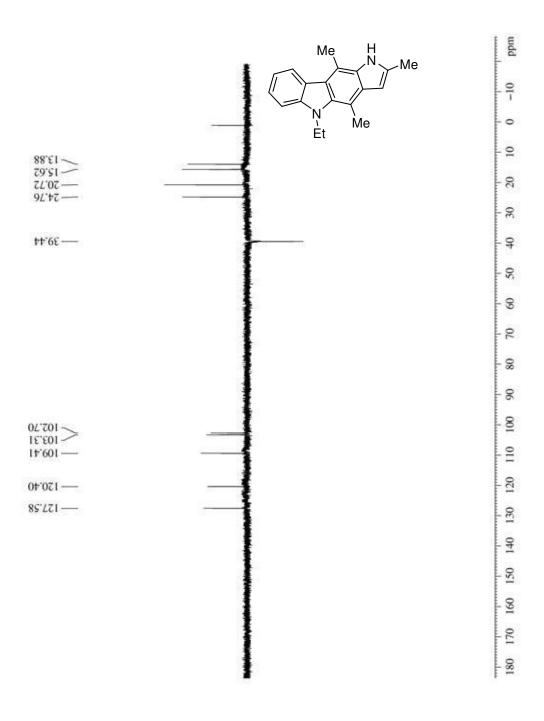
¹H NMR of 5-ethyl-2,4,10-trimethyl-1,5-dihydropyrrolo[3,2-*b*]carbazole (3n)



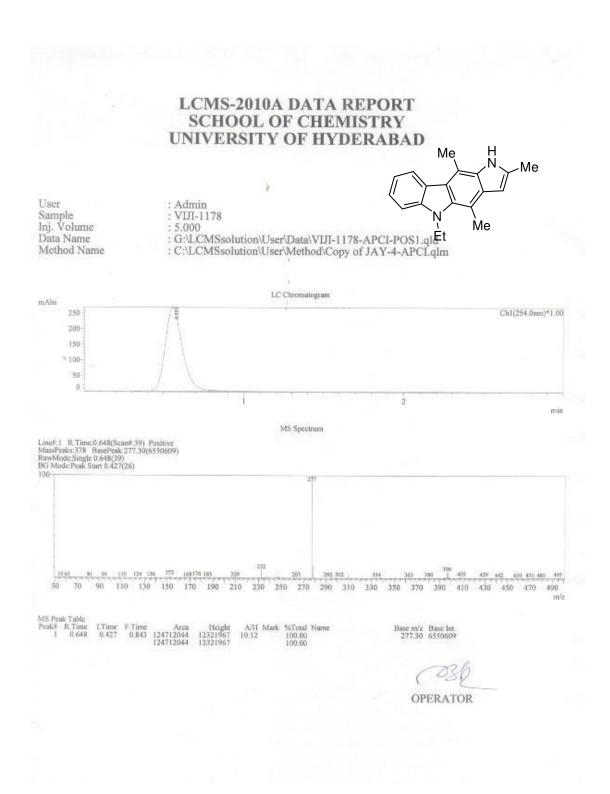
13 C NMR of 5-ethyl-2,4,10-trimethyl-1,5-dihydropyrrolo[3,2-b]carbazole (3n)



DEPT of 5-ethyl-2,4,10-trimethyl-1,5-dihydropyrrolo[3,2-b]carbazole (3n)



LC-MS of 5-ethyl-2,4,10-trimethyl-1,5-dihydropyrrolo[3,2-b]carbazole (3n)



Elemental Analysis of 5-ethyl-2,4,10-trimethyl-1,5-dihydropyrrolo[3,2-*b*]carbazole (3n)

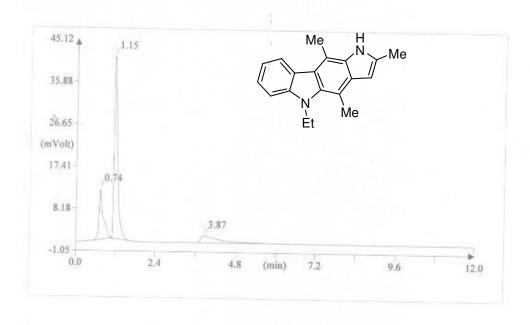
FLASH EA 1112 SERIES CHN REPORT SCHOOL OF CHEMISTRY UNIVERSITY OF HYDERABAD

Method filename: Sample ID: Analysis type: Chromatogram filename: Sample weight:

E:\Program Files\Thermo Finnigan\Eager 300 for EA1112\DATA\Sys_data_ex VIII-1178 (# 13) UnkNown

UNK-11072012-13.dat

1.10



Element Name	Element %	Ret. Time
Nitrogen	10. 21	0. 74
Carbon	82. 68	1. 15
Hydrogen	7. 21	3. 87

OBL_