# Zinc triflate catalyzed regioselective synthesis of pyrrolo[2,3-c] carbazoles via heteroannulation

Mayavan Viji, Rajagopal Nagarajan\*

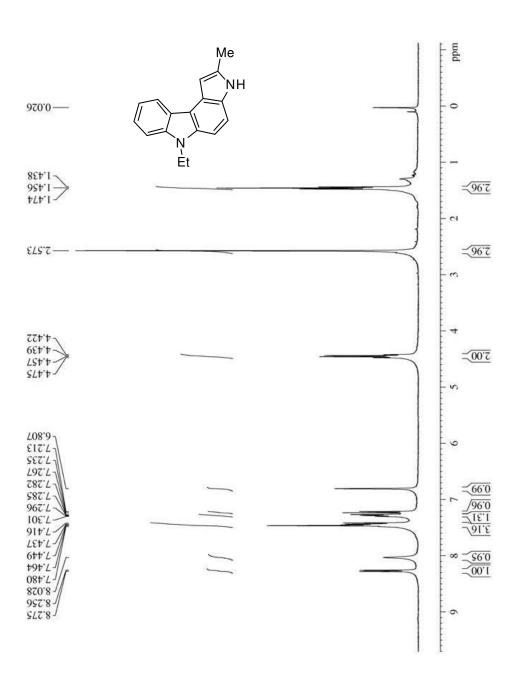
School of Chemistry, University of Hyderabad

Hyderabad-500046, India

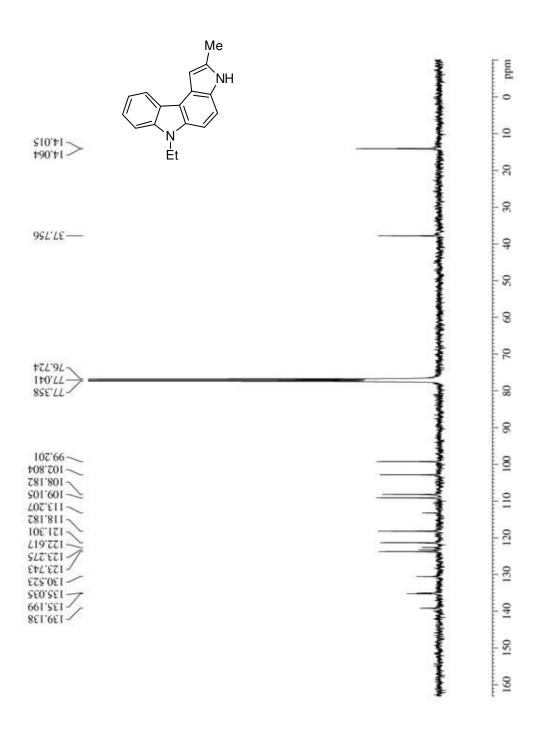
E-mail: rnsc@uohyd.ernet.in

## **Analytical Data**

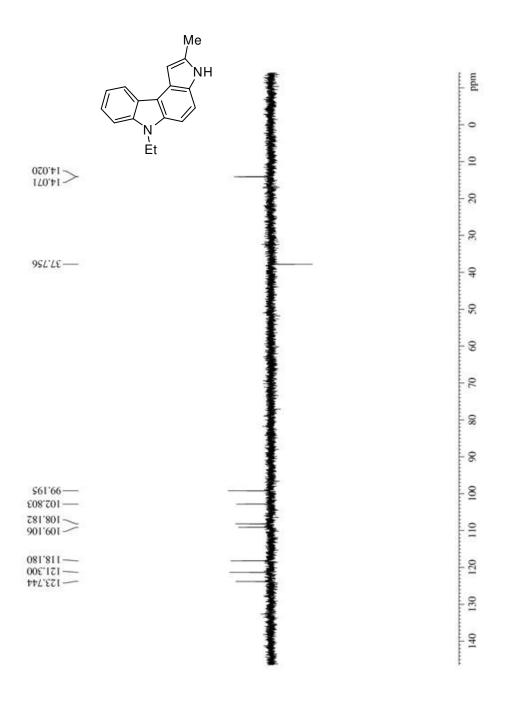
<sup>1</sup>H NMR of 6-Ethyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3a):



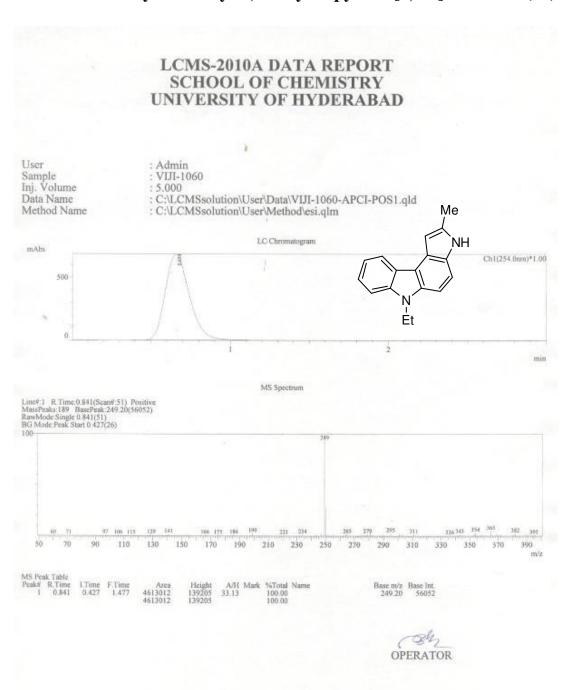
## $^{13}$ C NMR of 6-Ethyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3a):



### DEPT of 6-Ethyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3a):



#### LC-MS of 6-Ethyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3a):



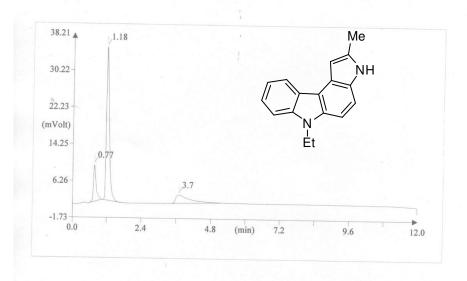
## $Elemental Analysis of 6-Ethyl-2-methyl-3, 6-dihydropyrrolo \cite{2,3-c} carbazole$ (3a):

#### FLASH EA 1112 SERIES CHN REPORT SCHOOL OF CHEMISTRY UNIVERSITY OF HYDERABAD

Method filename: Sample ID: Analysis type: Chromatogram filename: Sample weight:

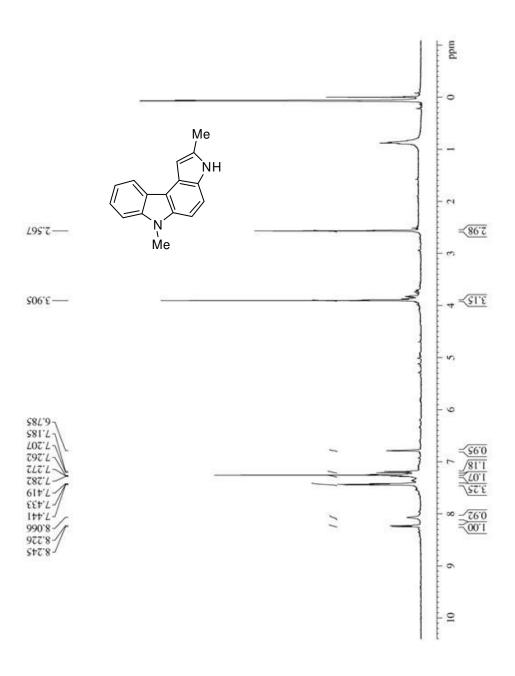
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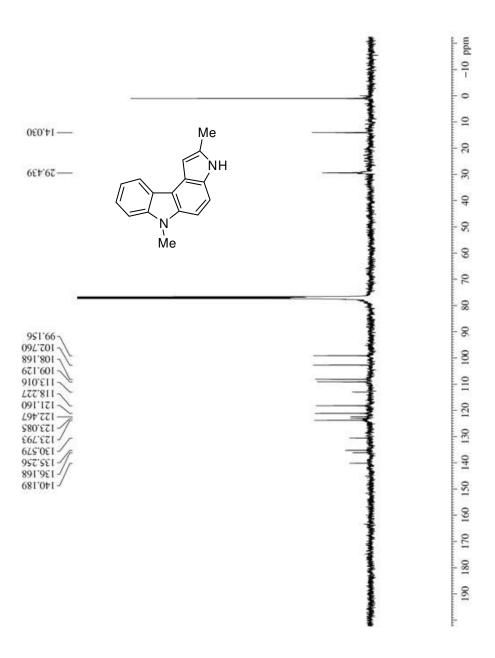


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|--------------|-----------|-----------|
|              |           |           |
| Nitrogen     | 11. 15    | 0. 77     |
| Carbon       | 82. 36    | 1. 18     |
| Hydrogen     | 6. 55     | 3. 70     |

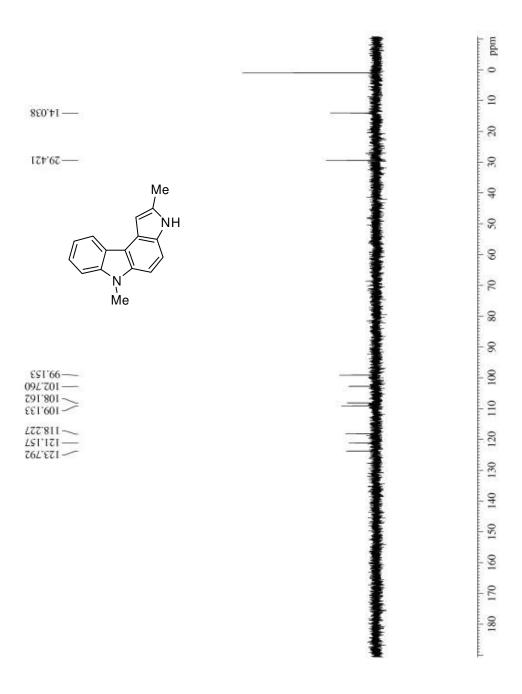
### <sup>1</sup>H NMR of 2,6-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3b)



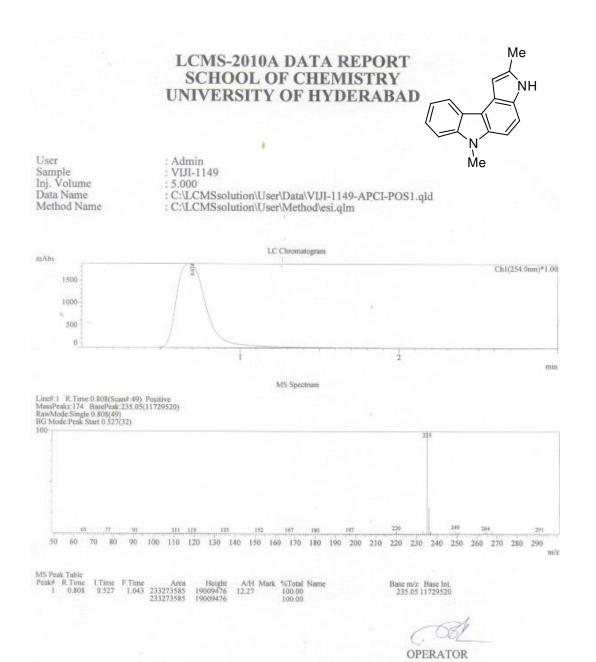
## $^{13}$ C NMR of 2,6-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3b)



### DEPT of 2,6-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3b)



#### LC-MS of 2,6-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3b)



#### Elemental Analysis of 2,6-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3b)

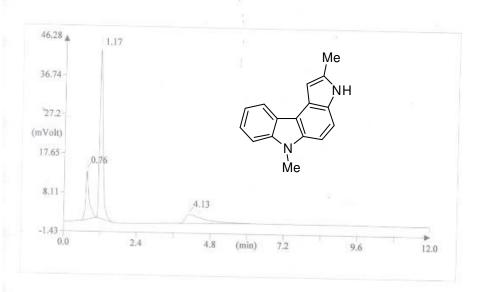
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UnkNown

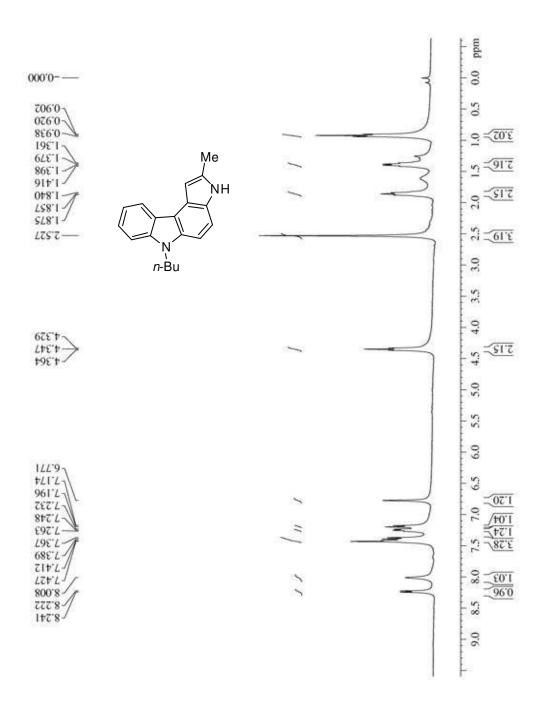
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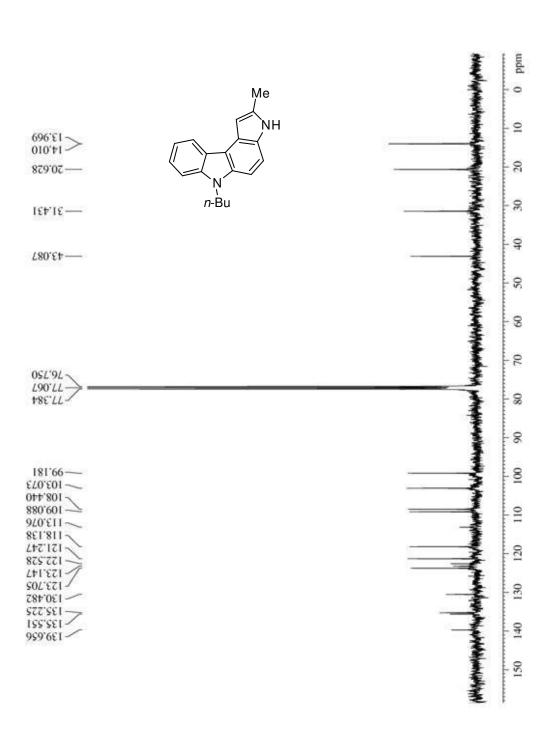
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| arbon       | 81. 92    | 1. 17     |
| ydrogen     | 6. 12     | 4. 13     |



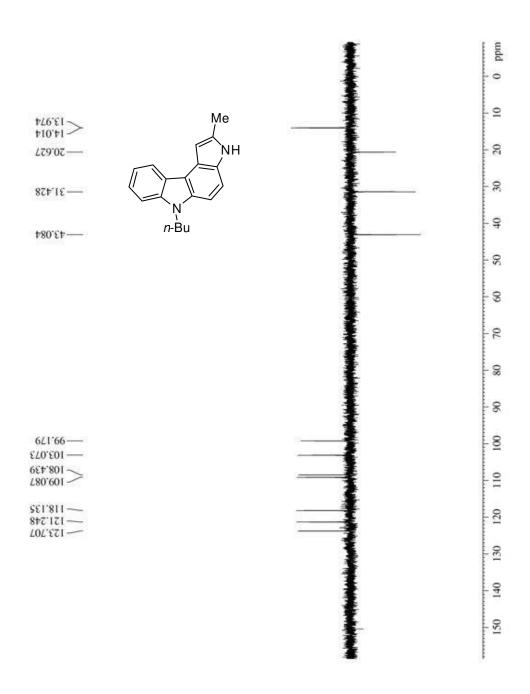
## $^1\mathrm{H}$ NMR of 6-Butyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3c)



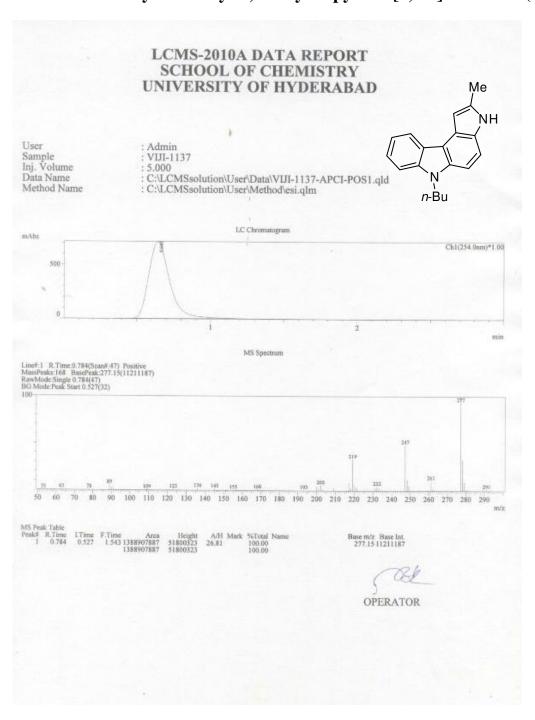
## $^{13}\mathrm{C}$ NMR of 6-Butyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3c)



### DEPT of 6-Butyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3c)

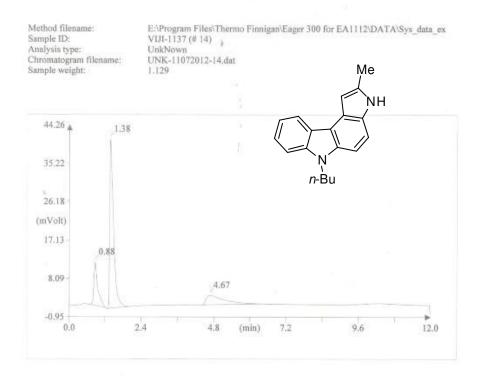


#### LC-MS of 6-Butyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3c)



## Elemental Analysis of 6-Butyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3c)

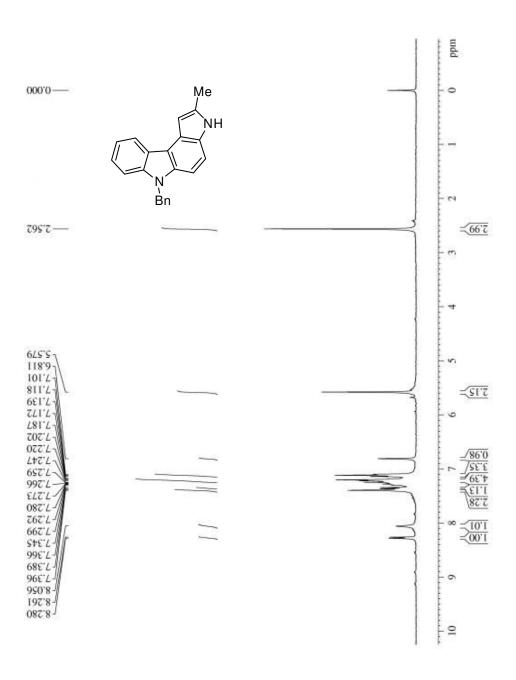
#### FLASH EA 1112 SERIES CHN REPORT SCHOOL OF CHEMISTRY UNIVERSITY OF HYDERABAD



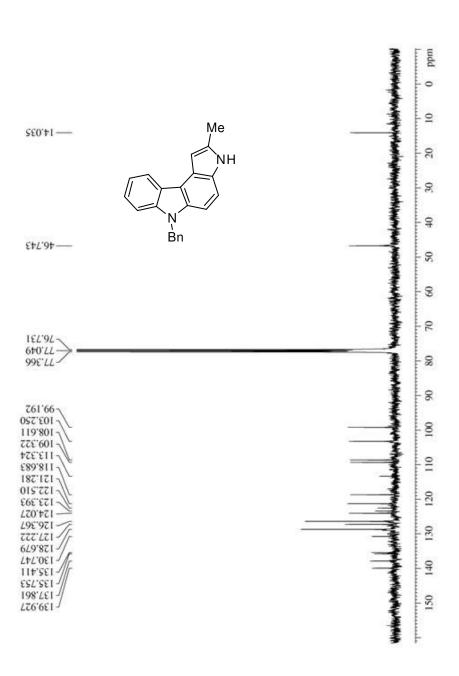
| Nitrogen | 10. 25 | 0. 88 |
|----------|--------|-------|
| Carbon   | 82. 45 | 1, 38 |
| Iydrogen | 7. 23  | 4. 67 |

(BL

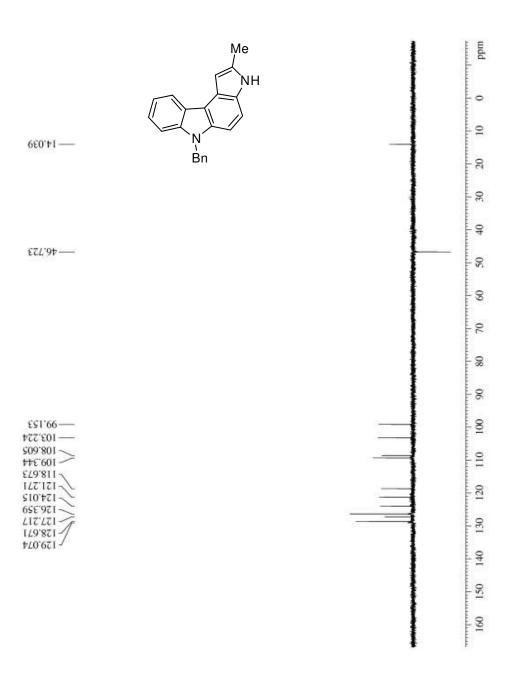
### <sup>1</sup>H NMR of 6-Benzyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3d)



## $^{13}C\ NMR\ of\ 6\text{-Benzyl-2-methyl-3,}\\ 6\text{-dihydropyrrolo}[2,\!3\text{-}c] carbazole\ (3d)$

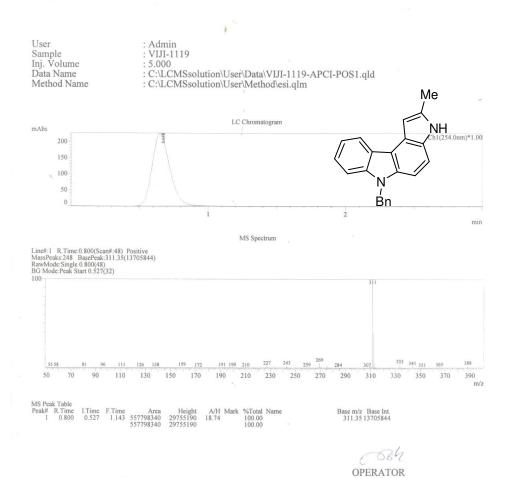


### DEPT of 6-Benzyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3d)

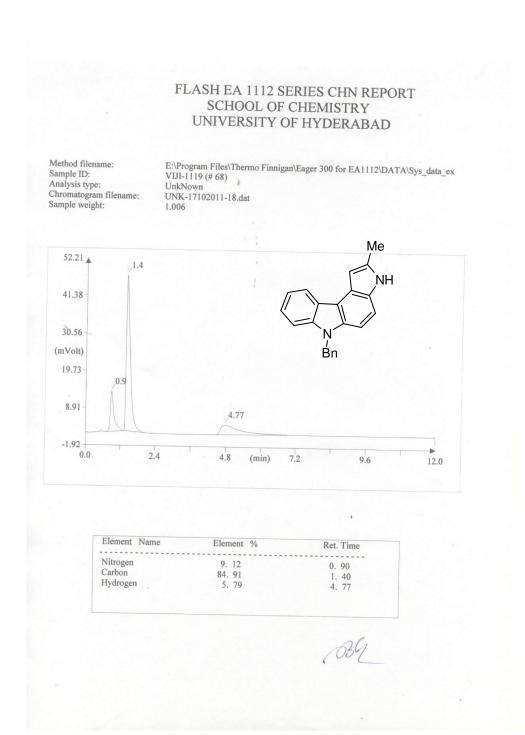


#### LC-MS of 6-benzyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3d)

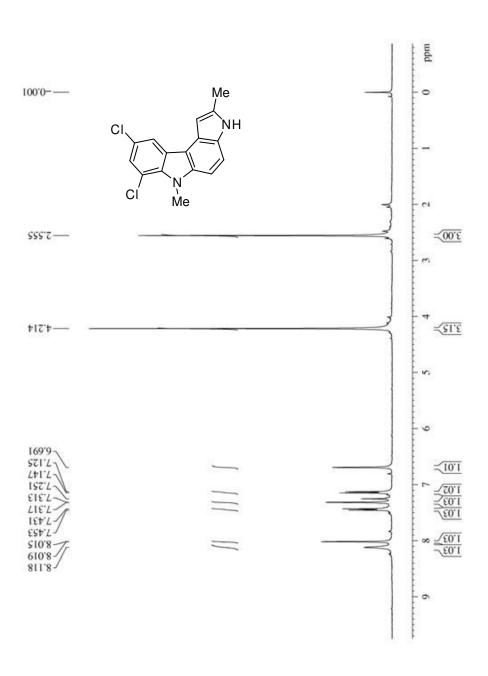
#### LCMS-2010A DATA REPORT SCHOOL OF CHEMISTRY UNIVERSITY OF HYDERABAD



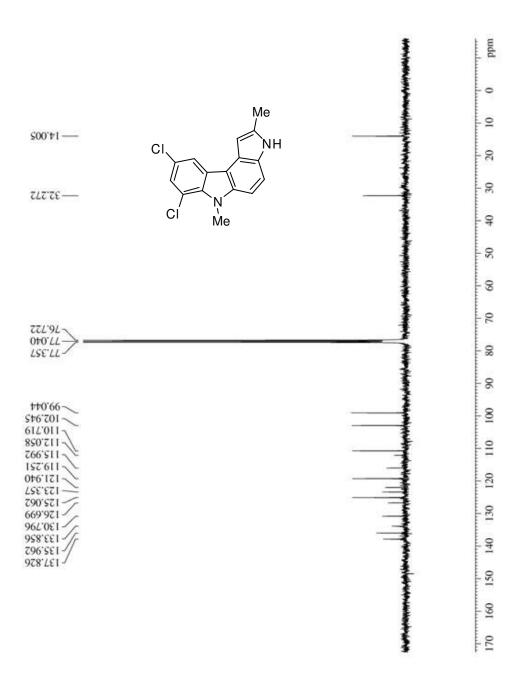
## Elemental Analysis of 6-benzyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3d)



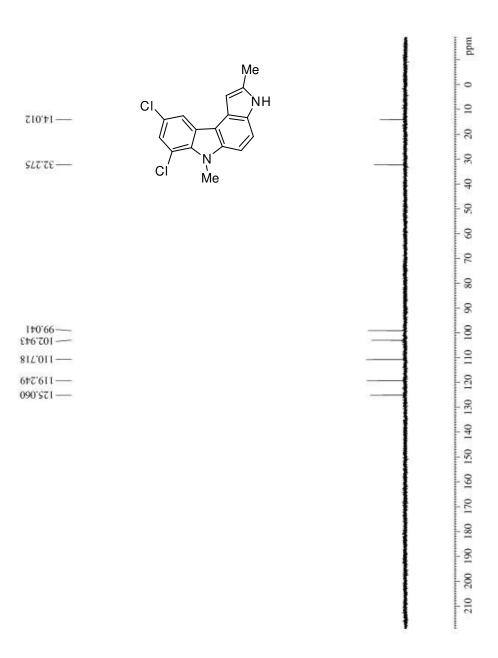
### $^1$ H NMR of 7,9-Dichloro-2,6-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3e)



# $^{13}\mathrm{C}$ NMR of 7,9-Dichloro-2,6-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3e)

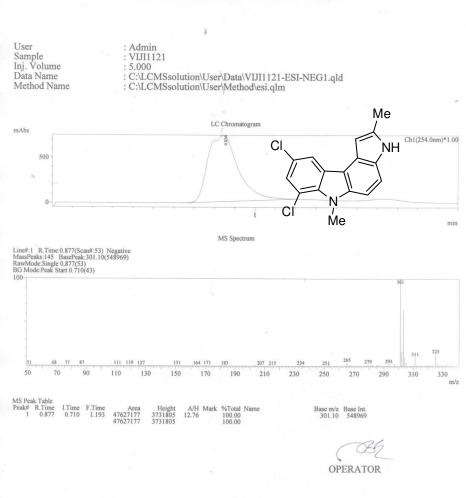


### $DEPT of \ 7,9-Dichloro-2,6-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c] carbazole \ (3e) \\$

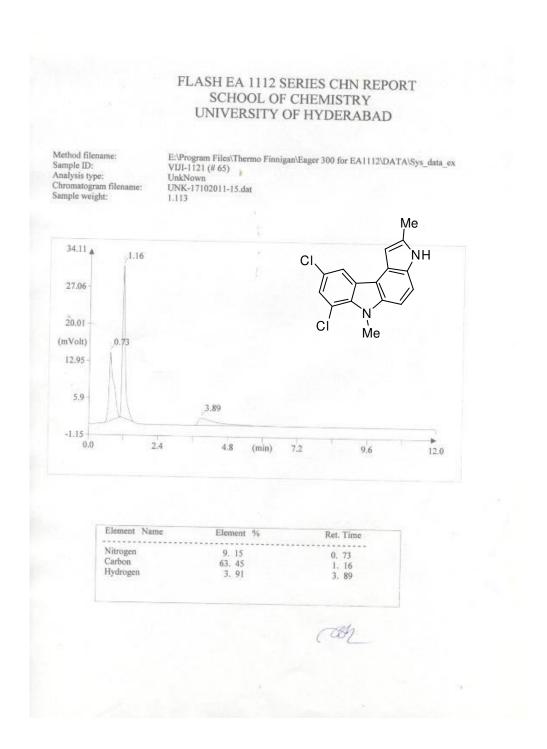


## LC-MS Spectra of 7,9-Dichloro-2,6-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3e)

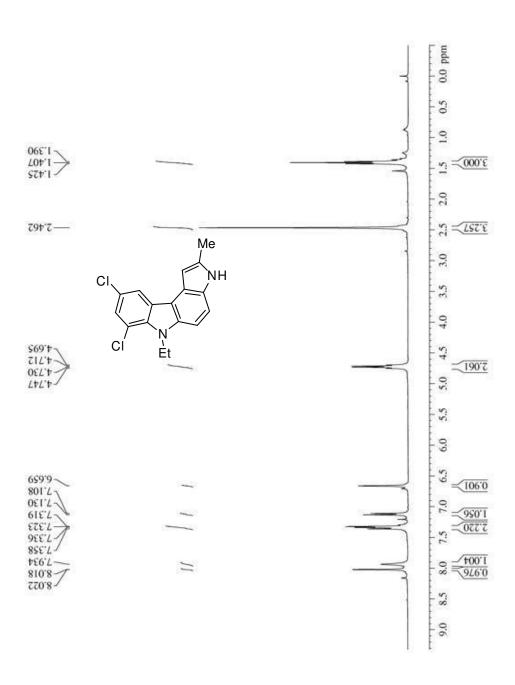




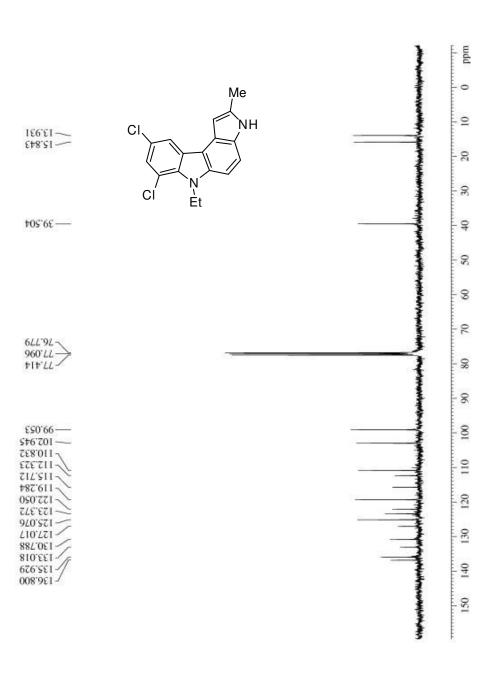
## Elemental Analysis Spectra of 7,9-Dichloro-2,6-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3e)



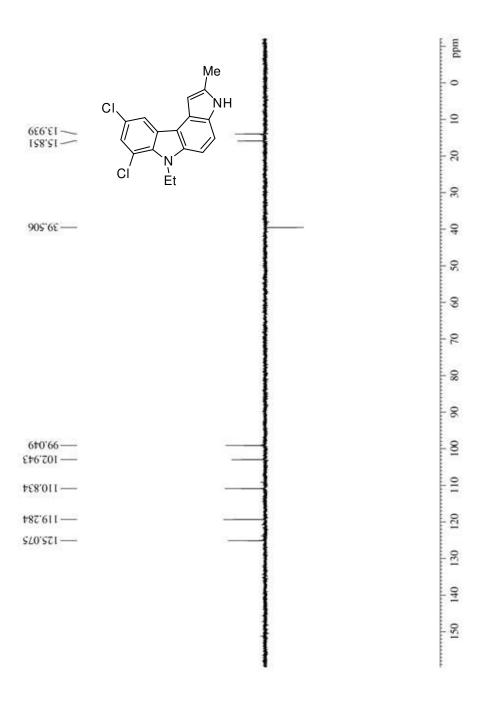
## <sup>1</sup>H NMR of 7,9-Dichloro-6-ethyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3f)



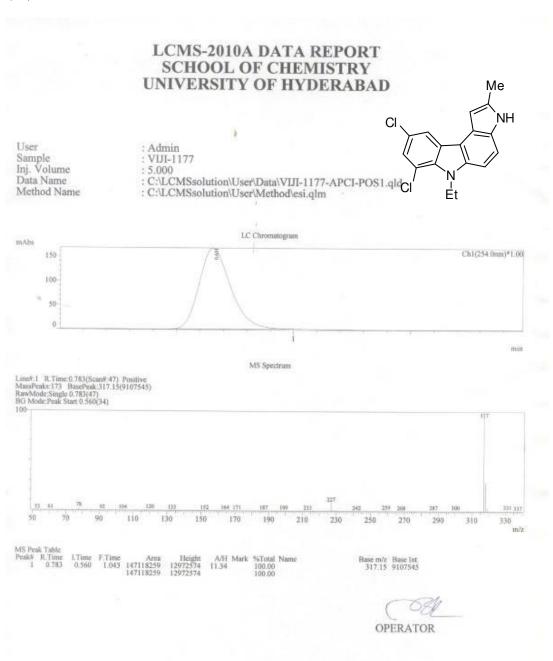
# $^{13}$ C NMR of 7,9-Dichloro-6-ethyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3f)



# $DEPT \quad of \quad 7,9\text{-Dichloro-6-ethyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo} \ [2,3\text{-}c] carbazole \\ (3f)$



## LC-MS of 7,9-Dichloro-6-ethyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3f)



## Elemental Analysis of 7,9-Dichloro-6-ethyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3f)

#### FLASH EA 1112 SERIES CHN REPORT SCHOOL OF CHEMISTRY UNIVERSITY OF HYDERABAD

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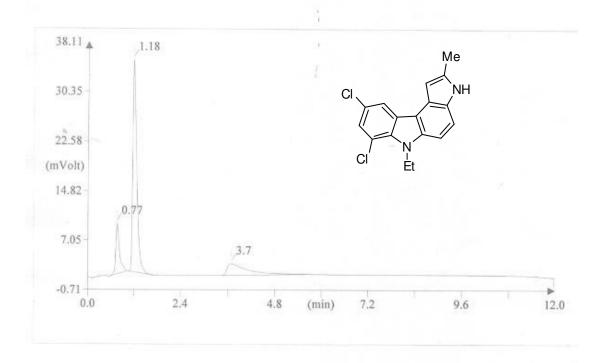
VIJI-1177 (# 1) UnkNown

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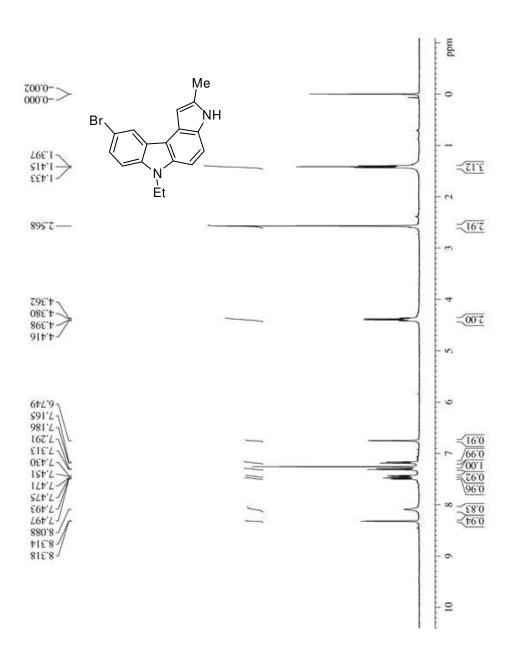
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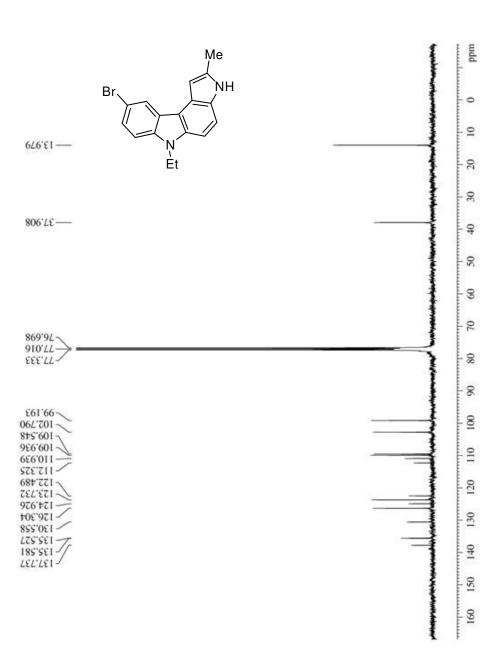


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|--------------|-----------|-----------|
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| Nitrogen     | 8. 96     | 0. 77     |
| Carbon       | 64. 21    | 1. 18     |
| Hydrogen     | 4. 51     | 3, 70     |

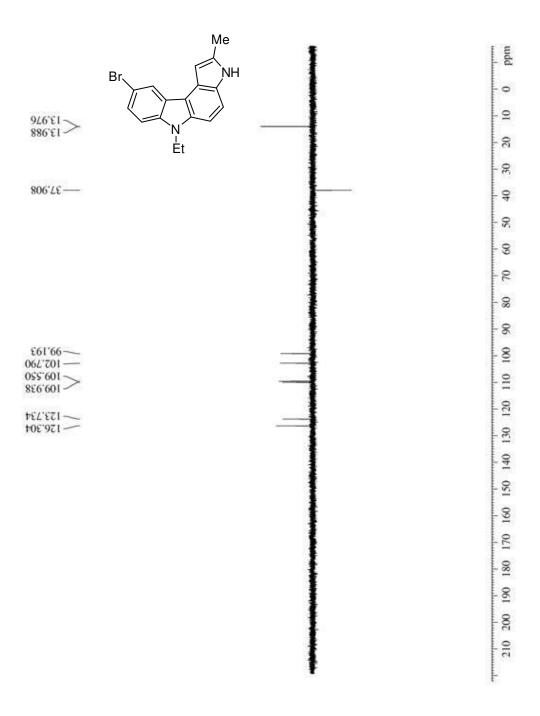
## $^1\mathrm{H}$ NMR of 9-Bromo-6-ethyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo<br/>[2,3-c]carbazole (3g)



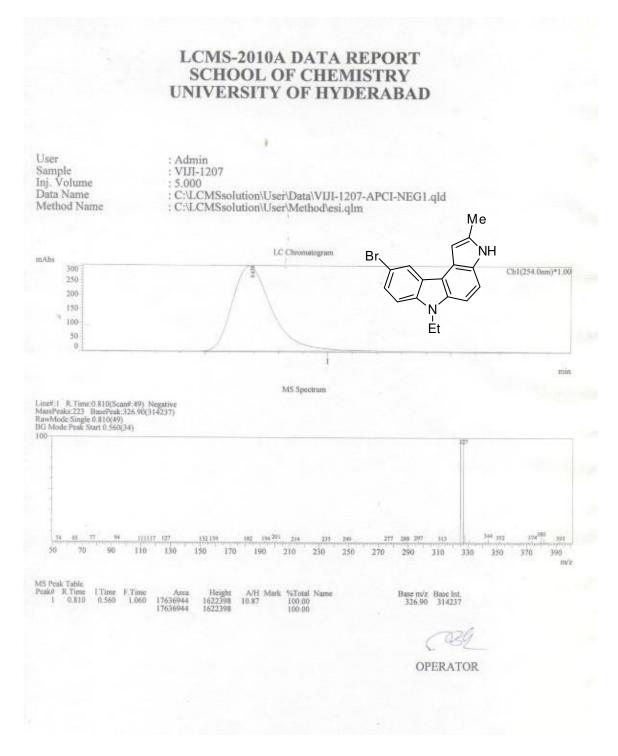
## $^{13}\mathrm{C}$ NMR of 9-Bromo-6-ethyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo<br/>[2,3-c]carbazole (3g)



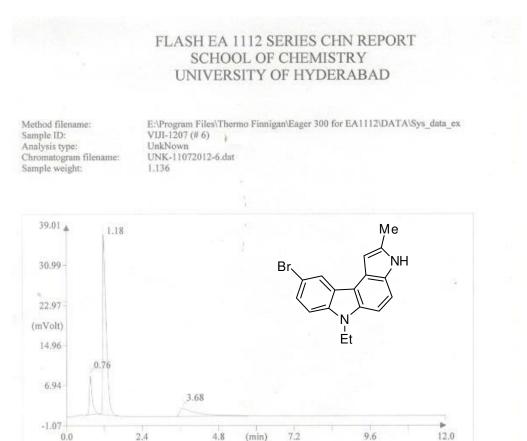
### $DEPT of 9-Bromo-6-ethyl-2-methyl-3, 6-dihydropyrrolo \cite{Gallery} are a constant of the c$



#### LC-MS of 9-Bromo-6-ethyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3g)



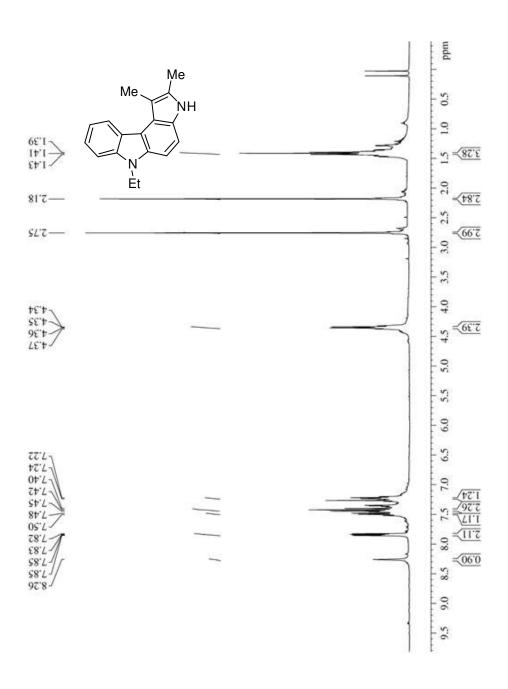
## Elemental Analysis of 9-Bromo-6-ethyl-2-methyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo<br/>[2,3-c]carbazole (3g)



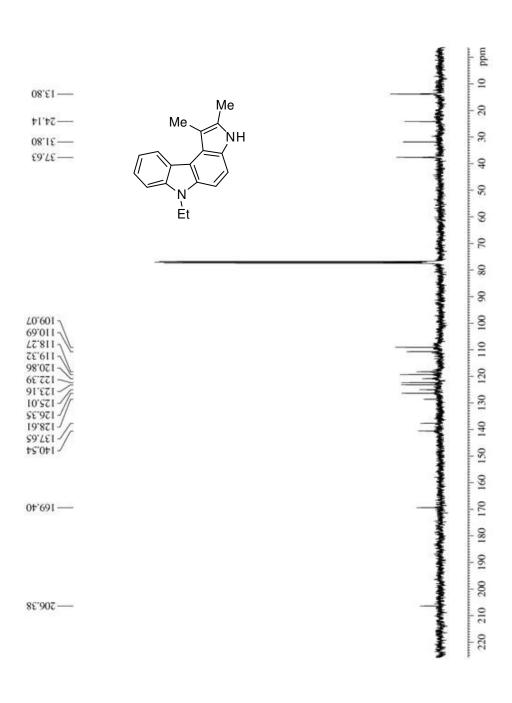
| Element Nan |        | Ret. Time |
|-------------|--------|-----------|
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| Carbon      | 62. 21 | 1. 18     |
| Hydrogen    | 4, 71  | 3, 68     |



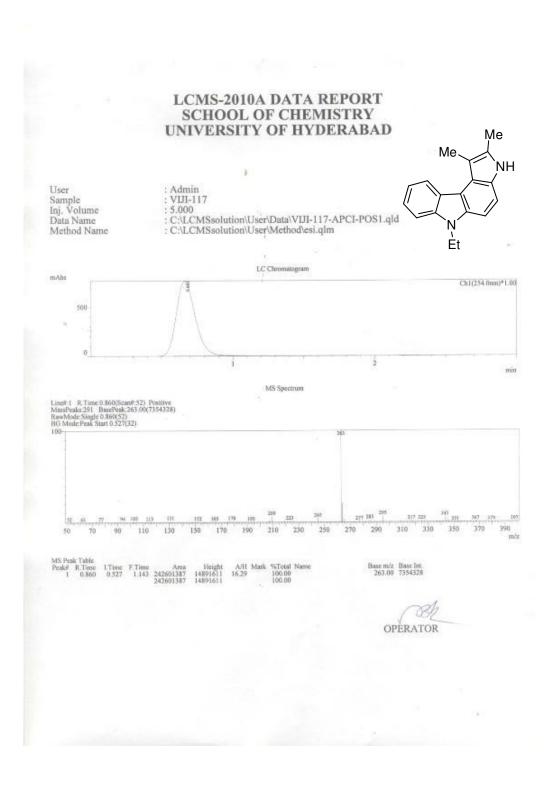
### <sup>1</sup>H NMR of 6-Ethyl-1,2-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3h)



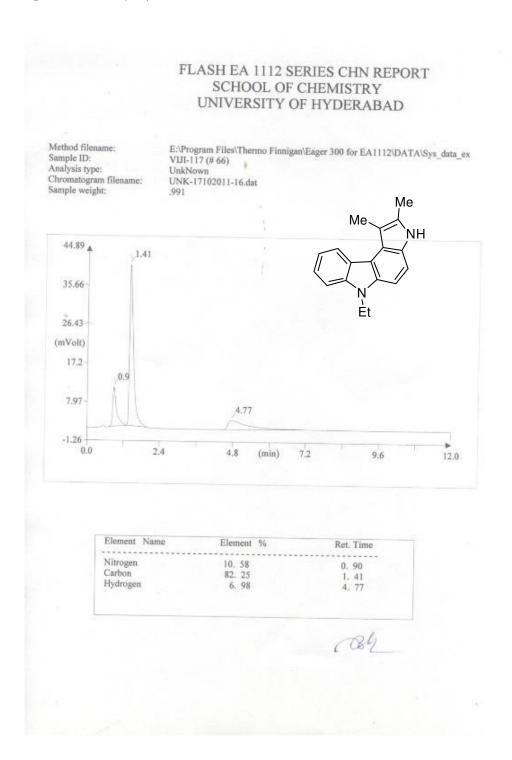
## $^{13}\mathrm{C}$ NMR of 6-Ethyl-1,2-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3h)



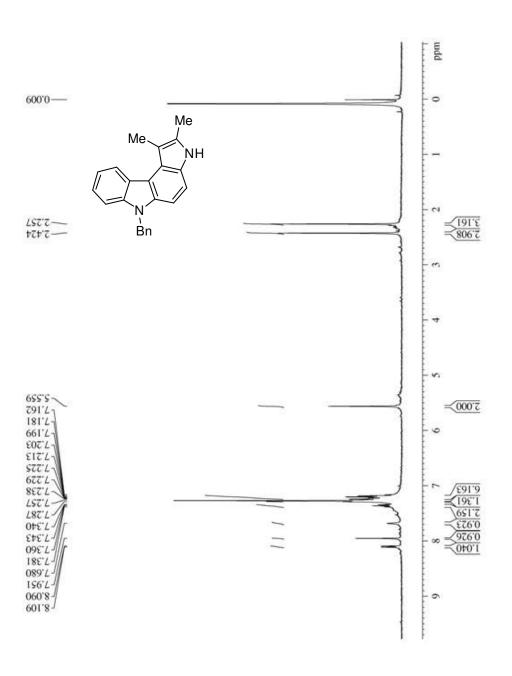
#### LC-MS of 6-Ethyl-1,2-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3h)



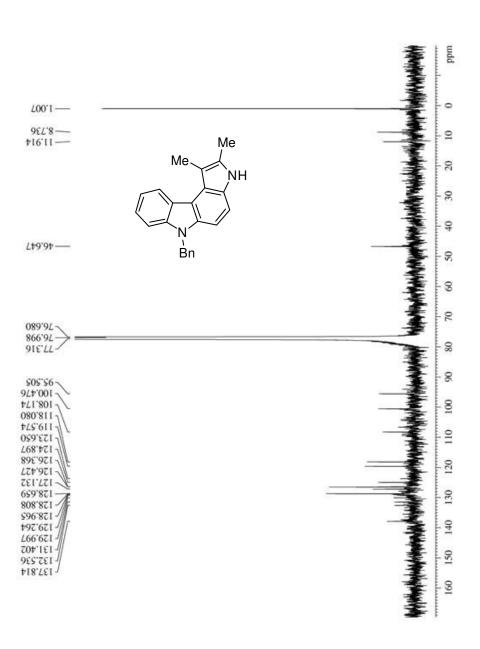
## Elemental Analaysis of 6-Ethyl-1,2-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3h)



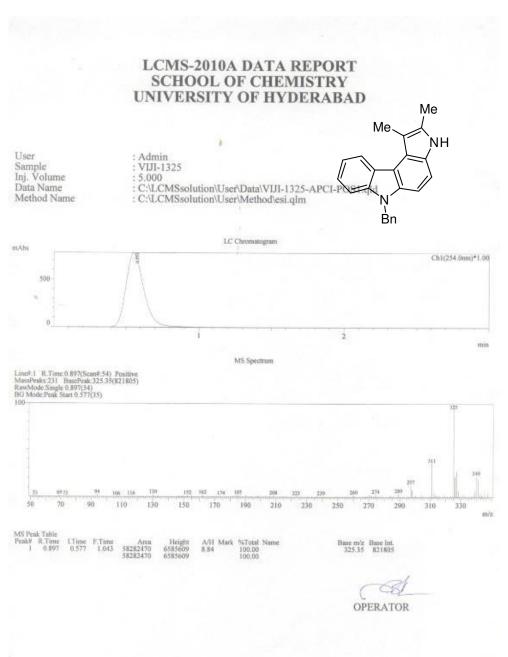
### <sup>1</sup>H NMR of 6-Benzyl-1,2-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3i)



## $^{13}C\ NMR\ of\ 6-Benzyl-1,2-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c] carbazole\ (3i)$



#### LC-MS of 6-Benzyl-1,2-dimethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3i)



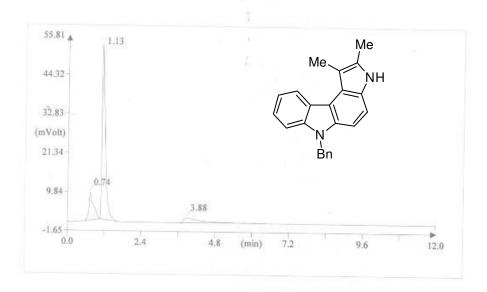
#### 6-Benzyl-1, 2-dimethyl-3, 6-dihydropyrrolo [2, 3-dihydropyrrolo]Elemental **Analysis** of c]carbazole (3i)

#### FLASH EA 1112 SERIES CHN REPORT SCHOOL OF CHEMISTRY UNIVERSITY OF HYDERABAD

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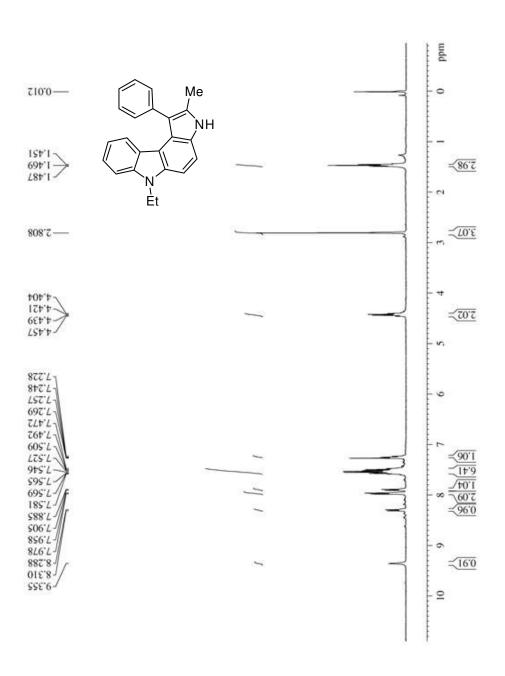
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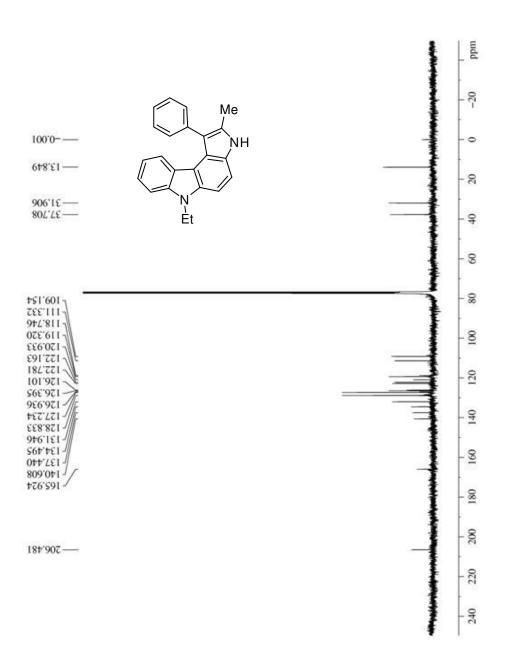


| Element Name | Element % | Ret. Time |
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| Nitrogen     | 8. 56     | 0. 74     |
| Carbon       | 85. 02    | 1. 13     |
| Hydrogen     | 6. 28     | 3. 88     |

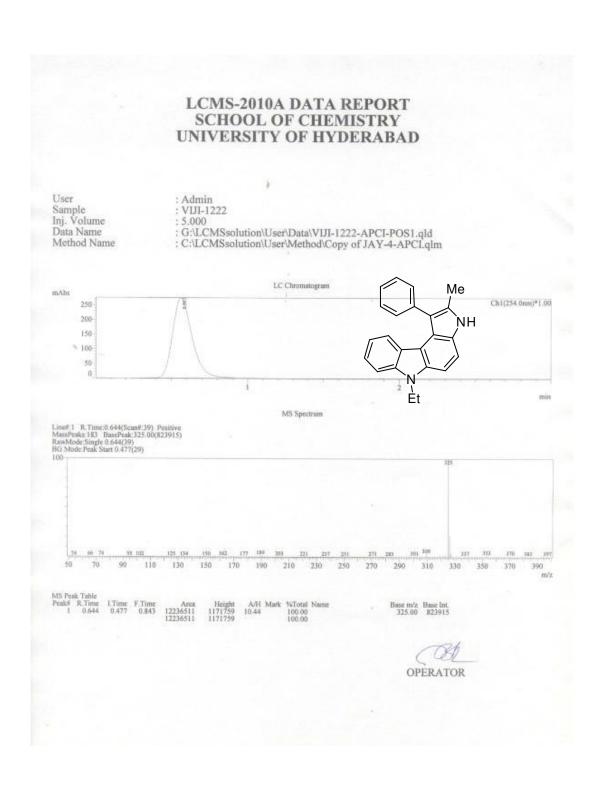
# <sup>1</sup>H NMR of 6-Ethyl-2-methyl-1-phenyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3j)



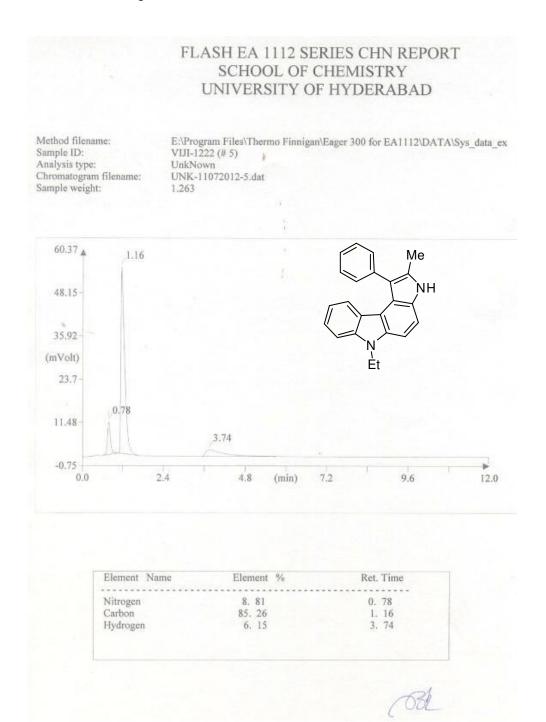
# $^{13}\mathrm{C}$ NMR of 6-Ethyl-2-methyl-1-phenyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3j)



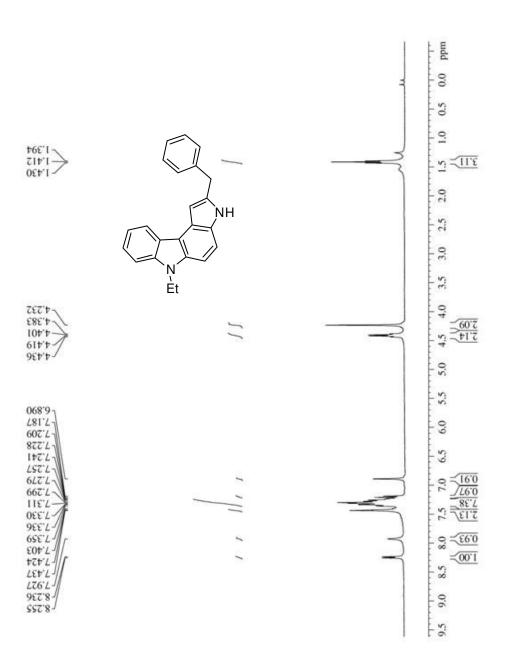
#### LC-MS of 6-Ethyl-2-methyl-1-phenyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3j)



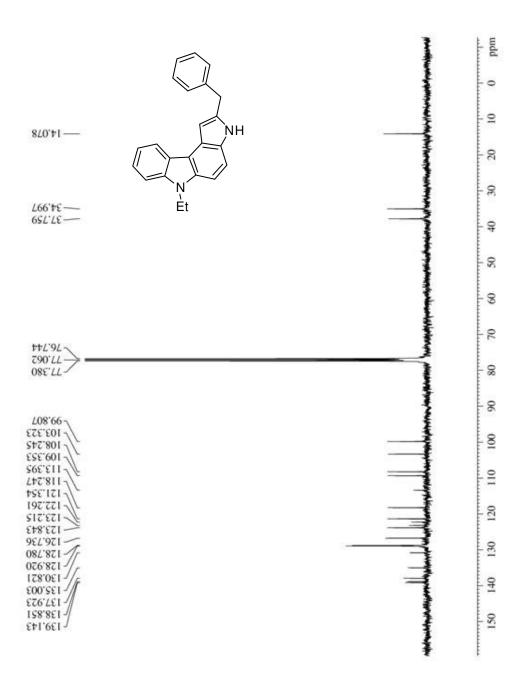
# Elemental Analysis of 6-Ethyl-2-methyl-1-phenyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3j)



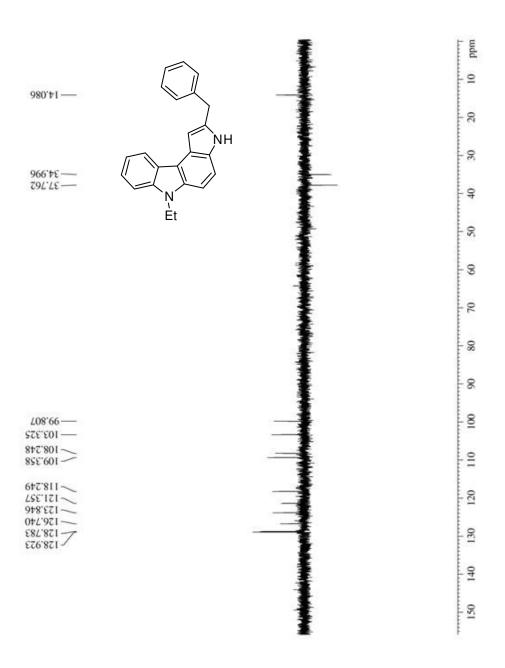
### <sup>1</sup>H NMR of 2-Benzyl-6-ethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3k)



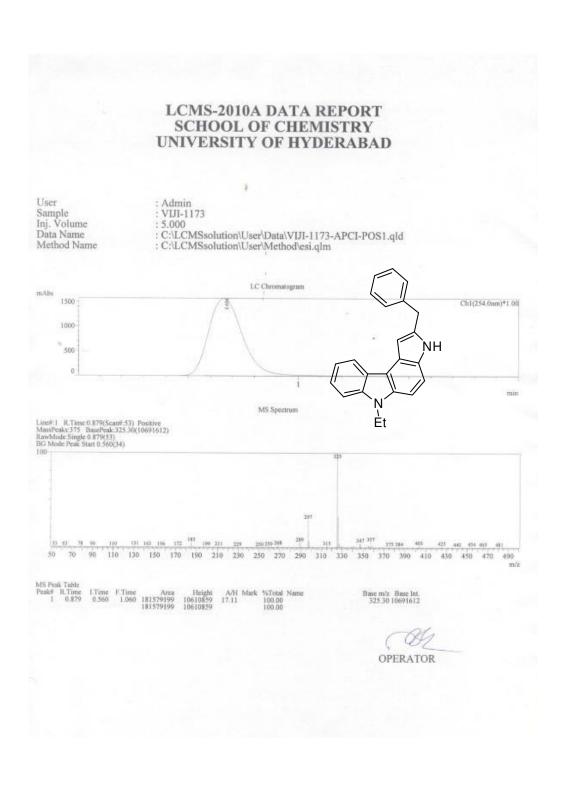
## $^{13}$ C NMR of 2-Benzyl-6-ethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3k)



### DEPT of 2-Benzyl-6-ethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3k)



#### LC-MS of 2-Benzyl-6-ethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3k)

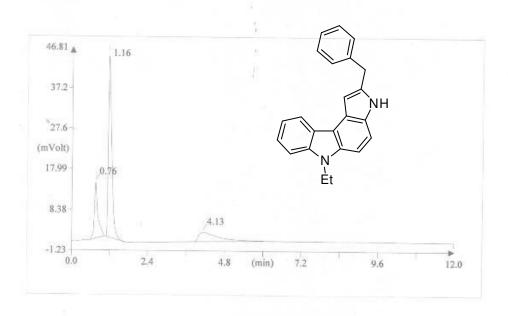


## Elemental Analysis of 2-Benzyl-6-ethyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3k)

#### FLASH EA 1112 SERIES CHN REPORT SCHOOL OF CHEMISTRY UNIVERSITY OF HYDERABAD

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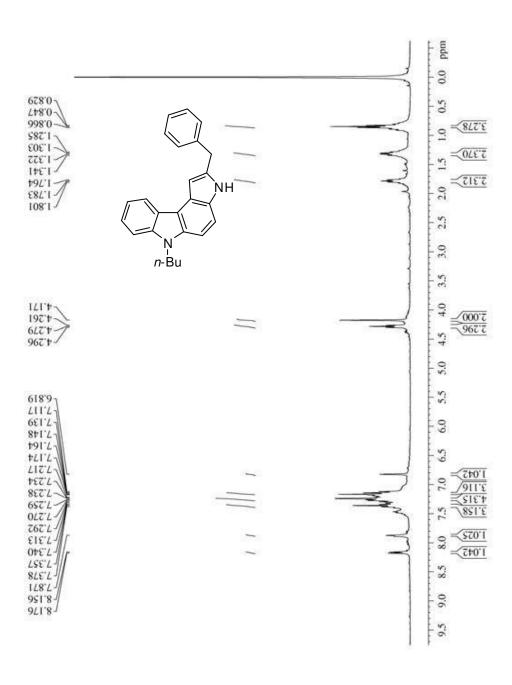
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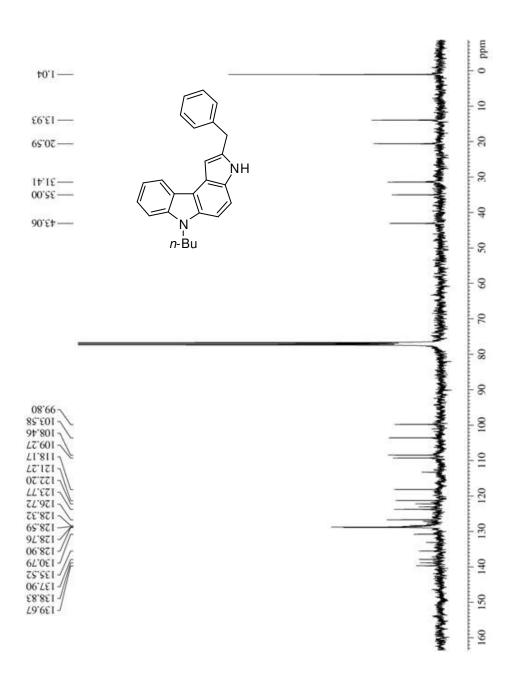
| litrogen | 8, 71  | 0, 76 |
|----------|--------|-------|
| Carbon   | 85. 26 | 1. 16 |
| łydrogen | 6, 15  | 4, 13 |

(O)2

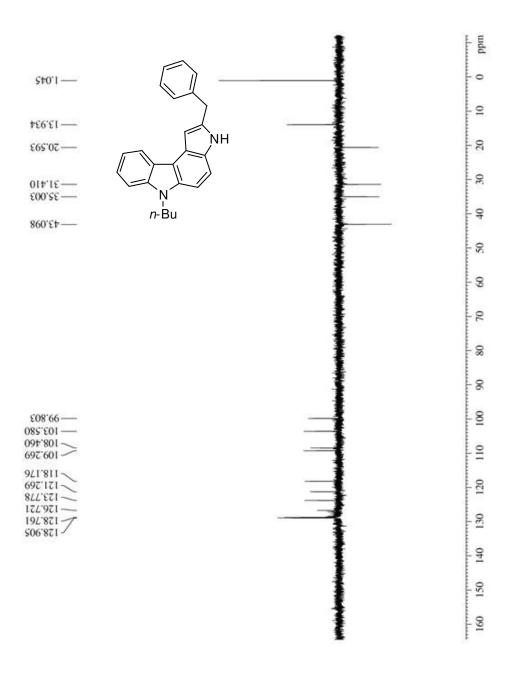
## $^1\mathrm{H}\ \mathrm{NMR}\ \mathrm{of}\ 2\text{-Benzyl-6-butyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo}[2,3\text{-}c]\mathrm{carbazole}\ (3\mathrm{l})$



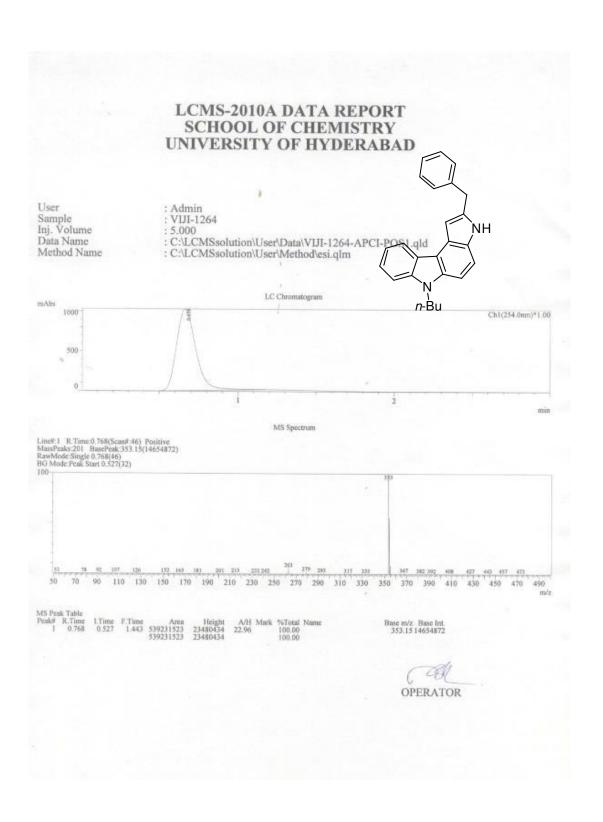
### $^{13}$ C NMR of 2-Benzyl-6-butyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3l)



### DEPT of 2-Benzyl-6-butyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (31)



#### LC-MS of 2-Benzyl-6-butyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3l)



#### Elememntal Analysis of 2-Benzyl-6-butyl-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3l)

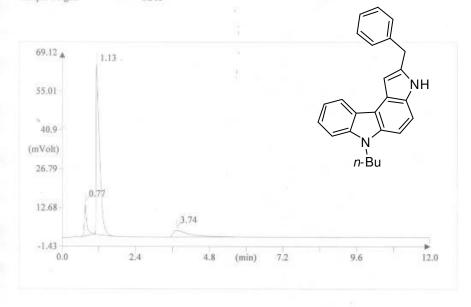
#### FLASH EA 1112 SERIES CHN REPORT SCHOOL OF CHEMISTRY UNIVERSITY OF HYDERABAD

Method filename: Sample ID: Analysis type: Chromatogram filename: Sample weight:

C:\Program Files\Thermo Finnigan\Eager 300 for EA1112\DATA\Sys\_data\_ex VIII-1264 (# 4)

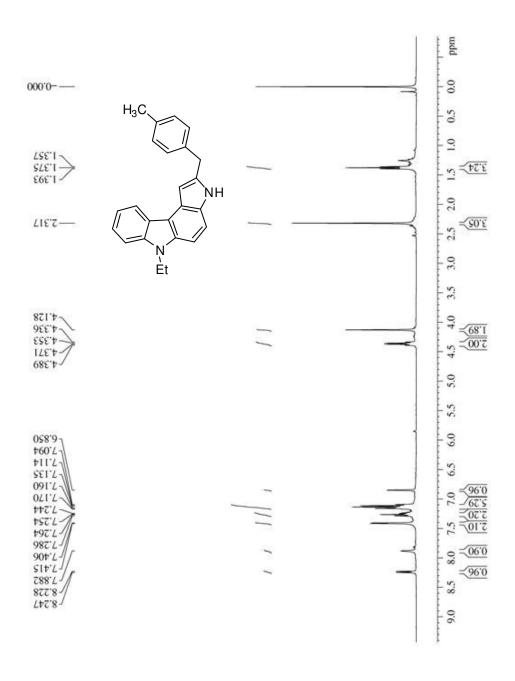
UnkNown

UNK-26072012-4.dat 1.315

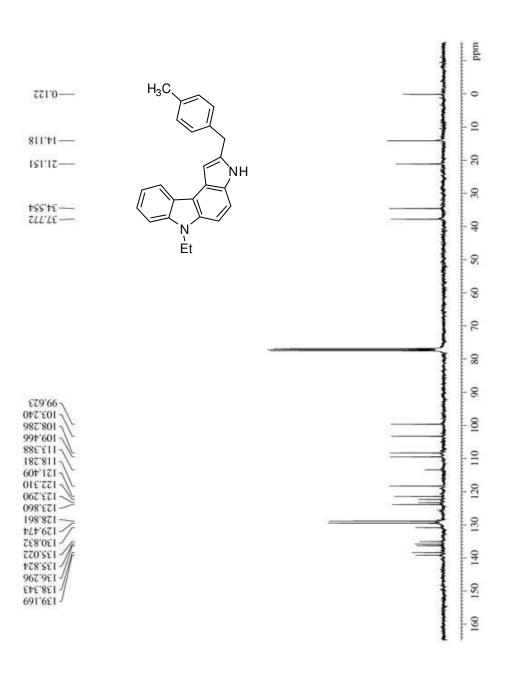


| litrogen | 7.76   | 0. 77 |
|----------|--------|-------|
| arbon    | 85. 21 | 1. 13 |
| lydrogen | 6. 83  | 3. 74 |

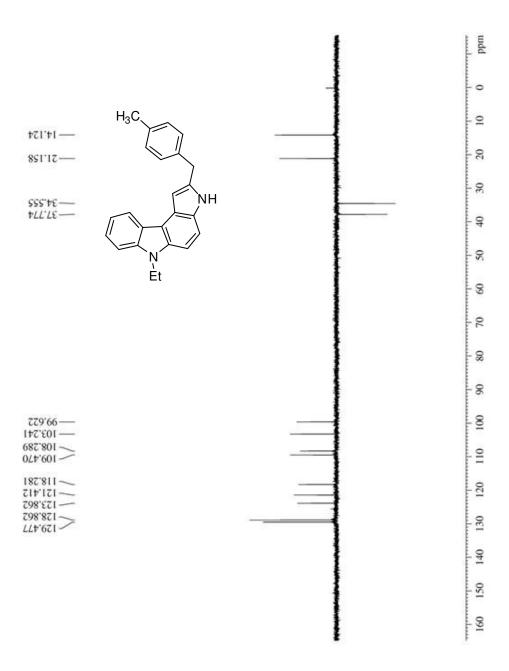
# $^{1}$ H NMR of 6-Ethyl-2-(4-methylbenzyl)-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3m)



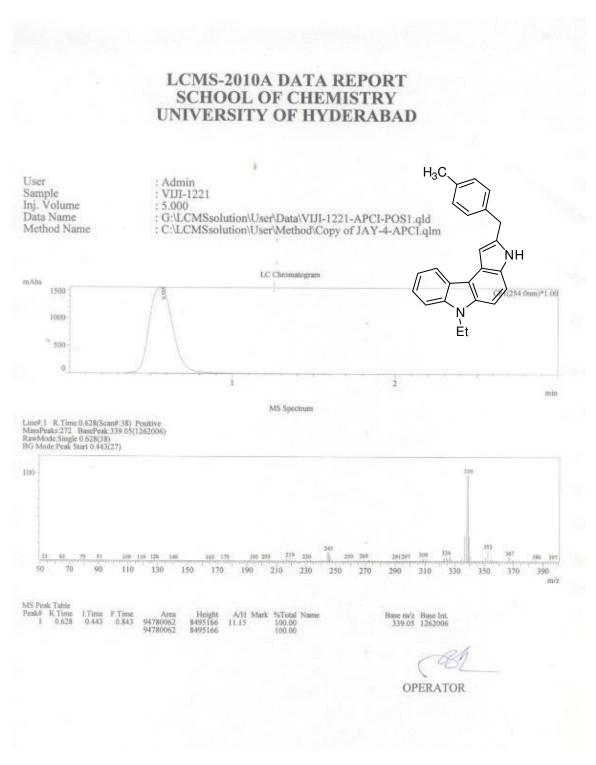
## $^{13}$ C NMR of 6-Ethyl-2-(4-methylbenzyl)-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3m)



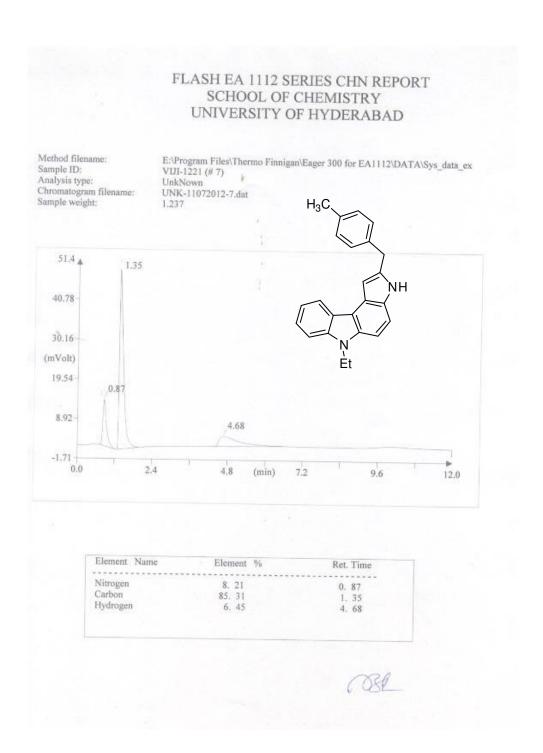
### $DEPT of 6-Ethyl-2-(4-methylbenzyl)-3, 6-dihydropyrrolo \cite{2,3-}c\cite{2} carbazole (3m)$



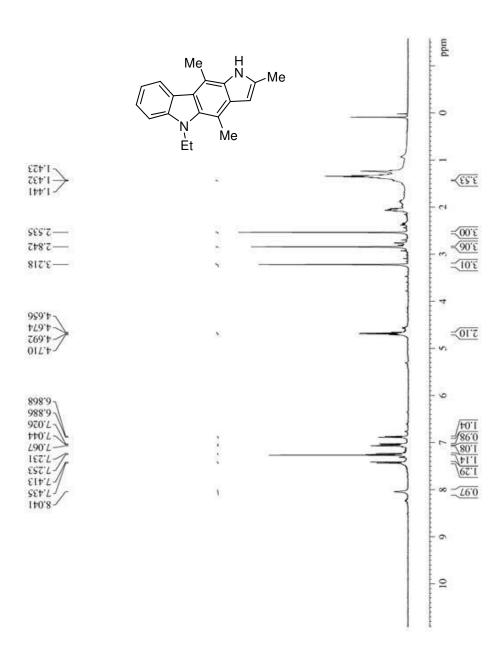
## LC-MS of 6-Ethyl-2-(4-methylbenzyl)-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3m)



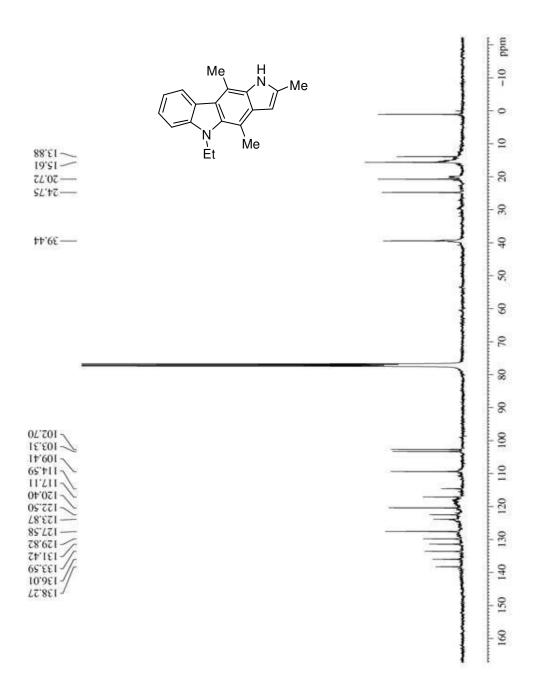
## Elemental Analysis of 6-Ethyl-2-(4-methylbenzyl)-3,6-dihydropyrrolo[2,3-c]carbazole (3m)



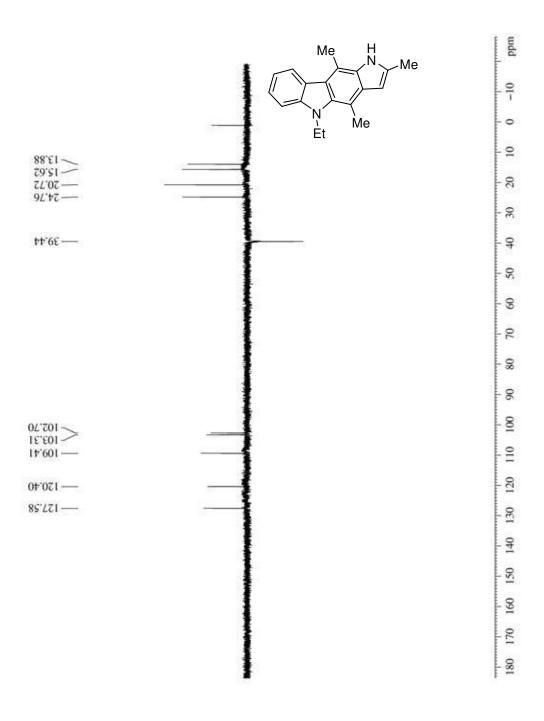
### <sup>1</sup>H NMR of 5-ethyl-2,4,10-trimethyl-1,5-dihydropyrrolo[3,2-*b*]carbazole (3n)



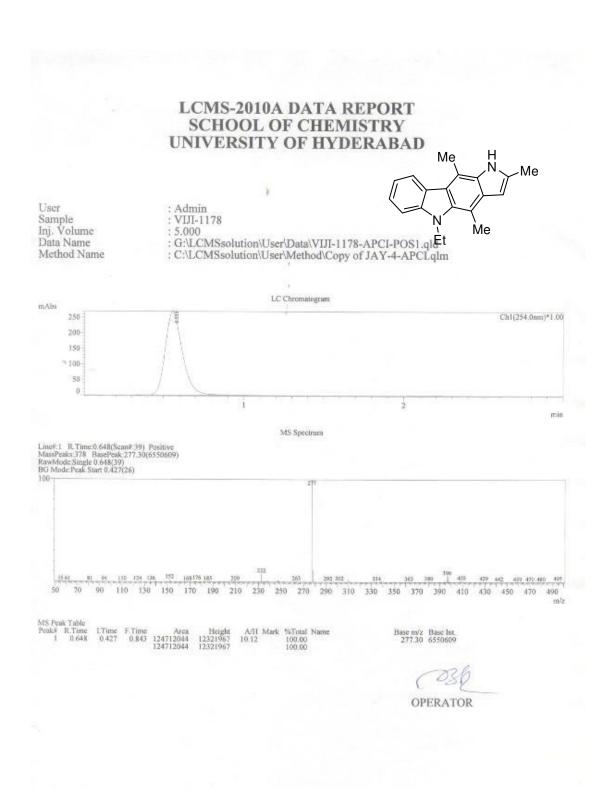
### $^{13}$ C NMR of 5-ethyl-2,4,10-trimethyl-1,5-dihydropyrrolo[3,2-b]carbazole (3n)



### DEPT of 5-ethyl-2,4,10-trimethyl-1,5-dihydropyrrolo[3,2-b]carbazole (3n)



#### LC-MS of 5-ethyl-2,4,10-trimethyl-1,5-dihydropyrrolo[3,2-b]carbazole (3n)



## Elemental Analysis of 5-ethyl-2,4,10-trimethyl-1,5-dihydropyrrolo[3,2-*b*]carbazole (3n)

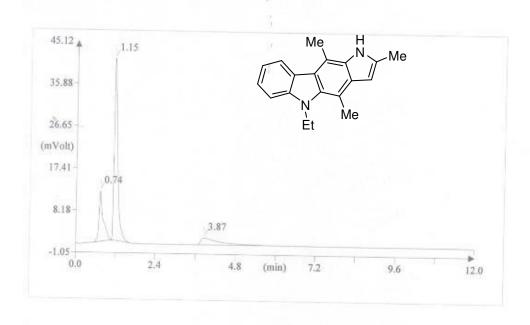
#### FLASH EA 1112 SERIES CHN REPORT SCHOOL OF CHEMISTRY UNIVERSITY OF HYDERABAD

Method filename: Sample ID: Analysis type: Chromatogram filename: Sample weight:

E:\Program Files\Thermo Finnigan\Eager 300 for EA1112\DATA\Sys\_data\_ex VIJI-1178 (# 13)

UnkNown UNK-11072012-13.dat

1.10



| Element Name | Element % | Ret. Time |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| Nitrogen     | 10. 21    | 0. 74     |
| Carbon       | 82. 68    | 1. 15     |
| Hydrogen     | 7. 21     | 3. 87     |

OBL\_