

Table SI.1 Density (ρ) experimental values for binary mixtures of (i) choline lactate + water, (ii) LC(2:1) + water and (iii) choline chloride + water as a function of temperature (T) and composition (X). The choline chloride concentration is kept below the saturation point of the mixture (0.650 g/cm³).

| Choline Lactate (1) + water (2) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------|
| X_1 | 1.0000 | 0.9008 | 0.7952 | 0.6992 | 0.5962 | 0.4974 | 0.4142 | 0.299 | 0.2007 | 0.1002 | 0.0000 ^a |
| T (K) | ρ (g/cm ³) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 293.15 | 1.1456 | 1.1457 | 1.1449 | 1.1441 | 1.1429 | 1.1409 | 1.1388 | 1.1331 | 1.1218 | 1.0930 | 0.9982 |
| 298.15 | 1.1423 | 1.1422 | 1.1415 | 1.1407 | 1.1395 | 1.1375 | 1.1355 | 1.1297 | 1.1184 | 1.0899 | 0.9971 |
| 303.15 | 1.1390 | 1.1390 | 1.1382 | 1.1375 | 1.1363 | 1.1343 | 1.1322 | 1.1264 | 1.1152 | 1.0869 | 0.9957 |
| 308.15 | 1.1358 | 1.1357 | 1.1350 | 1.1343 | 1.1331 | 1.1311 | 1.1290 | 1.1231 | 1.1119 | 1.0839 | 0.9940 |
| 313.15 | 1.1327 | 1.1326 | 1.1319 | 1.1312 | 1.1300 | 1.1279 | 1.1258 | 1.1198 | 1.1087 | 1.0810 | 0.9922 |
| 318.15 | 1.1296 | 1.1295 | 1.1288 | 1.1281 | 1.1268 | 1.1247 | 1.1225 | 1.1165 | 1.1055 | 1.0779 | 0.9902 |
| 323.15 | 1.1265 | 1.1264 | 1.1257 | 1.1249 | 1.1237 | 1.1215 | 1.1193 | 1.1133 | 1.1022 | 1.0749 | 0.9880 |
| 328.15 | 1.1235 | 1.1233 | 1.1226 | 1.1218 | 1.1205 | 1.1184 | 1.1161 | 1.1100 | 1.0990 | 1.0717 | 0.9857 |
| 333.15 | 1.1205 | 1.1202 | 1.1195 | 1.1187 | 1.1174 | 1.1152 | 1.1129 | 1.1067 | 1.0956 | 1.0687 | 0.9832 |
| 338.15 | 1.1175 | 1.1172 | 1.1164 | 1.1156 | 1.1142 | 1.1120 | 1.1096 | 1.1035 | 1.0925 | 1.0654 | 0.9806 |
| 343.15 | 1.1145 | 1.1141 | 1.1133 | 1.1125 | 1.1111 | 1.1089 | 1.1064 | 1.1002 | 1.0891 | 1.0622 | 0.9778 |
| 348.15 | 1.1115 | 1.1111 | 1.1103 | 1.1095 | 1.1080 | 1.1057 | 1.1033 | 1.0969 | 1.0857 | 1.0589 | 0.9748 |
| 353.15 | 1.1085 | 1.1081 | 1.1073 | 1.1064 | 1.1049 | 1.1026 | 1.1001 | 1.0937 | 1.0824 | 1.0556 | 0.9718 |
| LC(2:1) (1) + water (2) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X_1 | 1.0000 | 0.8796 | 0.7983 | 0.6990 | 0.6012 | 0.4934 | 0.3977 | 0.2944 | 0.2005 | 0.1003 | 0.0000 ^a |
| T (K) | ρ (g/cm ³) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 293.15 | 1.1829 | 1.1788 | 1.1757 | 1.1717 | 1.1672 | 1.1603 | 1.1509 | 1.1355 | 1.1139 | 1.0749 | 0.9982 |
| 298.15 | 1.1794 | 1.1754 | 1.1723 | 1.1684 | 1.1639 | 1.1570 | 1.1475 | 1.1321 | 1.1106 | 1.0720 | 0.9971 |
| 303.15 | 1.1761 | 1.1721 | 1.1691 | 1.1652 | 1.1606 | 1.1537 | 1.1443 | 1.1289 | 1.1075 | 1.0693 | 0.9957 |
| 308.15 | 1.1728 | 1.1689 | 1.1659 | 1.162 | 1.1574 | 1.1505 | 1.1411 | 1.1257 | 1.1044 | 1.0666 | 0.9940 |
| 313.15 | 1.1696 | 1.1657 | 1.1627 | 1.1588 | 1.1541 | 1.1472 | 1.1378 | 1.1225 | 1.1013 | 1.0638 | 0.9922 |
| 318.15 | 1.1664 | 1.1625 | 1.1595 | 1.1556 | 1.1508 | 1.1439 | 1.1345 | 1.1192 | 1.0981 | 1.0609 | 0.9902 |
| 323.15 | 1.1633 | 1.1593 | 1.1562 | 1.1523 | 1.1475 | 1.1407 | 1.1312 | 1.1159 | 1.0949 | 1.0580 | 0.9880 |
| 328.15 | 1.1602 | 1.1561 | 1.1530 | 1.1491 | 1.1443 | 1.1373 | 1.1279 | 1.1126 | 1.0916 | 1.0550 | 0.9857 |
| 333.15 | 1.1570 | 1.1529 | 1.1498 | 1.1459 | 1.1410 | 1.1340 | 1.1246 | 1.1093 | 1.0884 | 1.0520 | 0.9832 |
| 338.15 | 1.1539 | 1.1496 | 1.1465 | 1.1426 | 1.1377 | 1.1307 | 1.1213 | 1.1059 | 1.0850 | 1.0488 | 0.9806 |
| 343.15 | 1.1507 | 1.1464 | 1.1433 | 1.1394 | 1.1344 | 1.1274 | 1.1179 | 1.1026 | 1.0818 | 1.0457 | 0.9778 |
| 348.15 | 1.1476 | 1.1432 | 1.1401 | 1.1361 | 1.1310 | 1.1240 | 1.1144 | 1.0992 | 1.0783 | 1.0426 | 0.9748 |
| 353.15 | 1.1444 | 1.1400 | 1.1368 | 1.1329 | 1.1277 | 1.1206 | 1.1110 | 1.0957 | 1.0749 | 1.0391 | 0.9718 |
| Choline Chloride (1) + water (2) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X_1 | 0.3033 | 0.2500 | 0.2015 | 0.1500 | 0.0991 | 0.0000 ^a | | | | | |
| T (K) | ρ (g/cm ³) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 293.15 | 1.1008 | 1.0930 | 1.0849 | 1.0722 | 1.0554 | 0.9982 | | | | | |
| 298.15 | 1.0985 | 1.0906 | 1.0826 | 1.0699 | 1.0532 | 0.9971 | | | | | |
| 303.15 | 1.0961 | 1.0883 | 1.0803 | 1.0676 | 1.0511 | 0.9957 | | | | | |
| 308.15 | 1.0938 | 1.0860 | 1.0779 | 1.0653 | 1.0490 | 0.9940 | | | | | |
| 313.15 | 1.0914 | 1.0837 | 1.0756 | 1.0631 | 1.0468 | 0.9922 | | | | | |
| 318.15 | 1.0891 | 1.0813 | 1.0732 | 1.0607 | 1.0845 | 0.9902 | | | | | |
| 323.15 | 1.0868 | 1.0789 | 1.0709 | 1.0548 | 1.0422 | 0.9880 | | | | | |
| 328.15 | 1.0844 | 1.0766 | 1.0685 | 1.0560 | 1.0398 | 0.9857 | | | | | |
| 333.15 | 1.0821 | 1.0742 | 1.0661 | 1.0537 | 1.0374 | 0.9832 | | | | | |
| 338.15 | 1.0797 | 1.0718 | 1.0637 | 1.0513 | 1.0349 | 0.9806 | | | | | |
| 343.15 | 1.0772 | 1.0693 | 1.0612 | 1.0487 | 1.0325 | 0.9778 | | | | | |
| 348.15 | 1.0749 | 1.0669 | 1.0588 | 1.0462 | 1.0298 | 0.9748 | | | | | |
| 353.15 | 1.0725 | 1.0645 | 1.0563 | 1.0437 | 1.027 | 0.9718 | | | | | |

^aData from NIST

Table SI. 2 Fit parameters of the first-order polynomial ($\rho = a + bT$) for the fitting of the density (g/cm^3) in dependence of the temperature (K) at different concentrations (X) including standard deviation (σ) for the binary systems (i) choline lactate + water, (ii) LC(2:1) + water and (iii) choline chloride + water.

| Choline lactate (1) + water (2) | | | | LC(2:1) (1) + water (2) | | | | Choline Chloride (1) + water (2) | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------|
| X_1 | a (g/cm^3) | b (K^{-1}) | σ | X_1 | a (g/cm^3) | b (K^{-1}) | σ | X_1 | a (g/cm^3) | b (K^{-1}) | σ |
| 1 | 1.3241 | -0.0006 | 0.0038 | 1 | 1.3686 | -0.0006 | 0.0113 | 0.3 | 1.2395 | -0.0005 | 0.0096 |
| 0.9 | 1.3267 | -0.0006 | 0.0068 | 0.9 | 1.3674 | -0.0006 | 0.0142 | 0.25 | 1.2330 | -0.0005 | 0.0081 |
| 0.8 | 1.3264 | -0.0006 | 0.0073 | 0.8 | 1.3651 | -0.0006 | 0.0150 | 0.20 | 1.2254 | -0.0005 | 0.0076 |
| 0.7 | 1.3263 | -0.0006 | 0.0080 | 0.7 | 1.3611 | -0.0006 | 0.0149 | 0.15 | 1.2128 | -0.0005 | 0.0076 |
| 0.6 | 1.3270 | -0.0006 | 0.0102 | 0.6 | 1.3599 | -0.0007 | 0.0138 | 0.1 | 1.1965 | -0.0005 | 0.0075 |
| 0.5 | 1.3268 | -0.0006 | 0.0124 | 0.5 | 1.3539 | -0.0007 | 0.0129 | 0 | 1.1400 | -0.0005 | 0.0090 |
| 0.4 | 1.3272 | -0.0006 | 0.0152 | 0.4 | 1.3452 | -0.0007 | 0.0121 | | | | |
| 0.3 | 1.3249 | -0.0007 | 0.0160 | 0.3 | 1.3292 | -0.0007 | 0.0128 | | | | |
| 0.2 | 1.3140 | -0.0007 | 0.0157 | 0.2 | 1.3038 | -0.0006 | 0.0153 | | | | |
| 0.1 | 1.2773 | -0.0006 | 0.0097 | 0.1 | 1.2490 | -0.0006 | 0.0025 | | | | |
| 0 | 1.1400 | -0.0005 | 0.0090 | 0 | 1.1400 | -0.0005 | 0.0090 | | | | |

Here, the root-mean square deviation is calculated as follows:

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (\rho_{exp} - \rho_{calc})^2}{(n - 2)}}$$

where ρ_{exp} and ρ_{calc} are the experimental and calculated values (from eq. 1) found for density.

Table SI.3 Experimental values of excess molar volume (V_m^E) of the binary mixtures composed of (i) choline lactate + water, (ii) LC (2:1) + water and (iii) choline chloride + water as a function of temperature (T) and composition (X).

| Choline Lactate (1) + water (2) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| X_1 | 1.0000 | 0.9008 | 0.7952 | 0.6992 | 0.5962 | 0.4974 | 0.4142 | 0.2990 | 0.2007 | 0.1002 | 0.0000 |
| T (K) | V_m^E (cm ³ ·mol ⁻¹) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 293.15 | 0.0000 | -0.4871 | -0.3913 | -0.5372 | -0.6845 | -0.7883 | -0.8874 | -0.9491 | -0.8706 | -0.5948 | 0.0000 |
| 298.15 | 0.0000 | -0.4581 | -0.3737 | -0.5182 | -0.6638 | -0.7657 | -0.8704 | -0.9225 | -0.8411 | -0.5699 | 0.0000 |
| 303.15 | 0.0000 | -0.4660 | -0.3690 | -0.5219 | -0.6636 | -0.7614 | -0.8557 | -0.9043 | -0.8233 | -0.5518 | 0.0000 |
| 308.15 | 0.0000 | -0.4507 | -0.3654 | -0.5165 | -0.6560 | -0.7517 | -0.8442 | -0.8843 | -0.8013 | -0.5357 | 0.0000 |
| 313.15 | 0.0000 | -0.4485 | -0.3627 | -0.5125 | -0.6505 | -0.7361 | -0.8284 | -0.8620 | -0.7831 | -0.5241 | 0.0000 |
| 318.15 | 0.0000 | -0.4471 | -0.3608 | -0.5095 | -0.6367 | -0.7222 | -0.8074 | -0.8420 | -0.7677 | -0.5095 | 0.0000 |
| 323.15 | 0.0000 | -0.4462 | -0.3594 | -0.4963 | -0.6336 | -0.7097 | -0.7950 | -0.8295 | -0.7501 | -0.5005 | 0.0000 |
| 328.15 | 0.0000 | -0.4338 | -0.3466 | -0.4845 | -0.6130 | -0.6994 | -0.7782 | -0.8089 | -0.7363 | -0.4868 | 0.0000 |
| 333.15 | 0.0000 | -0.4219 | -0.3341 | -0.4732 | -0.6030 | -0.6819 | -0.7627 | -0.7899 | -0.7156 | -0.4814 | 0.0000 |
| 338.15 | 0.0000 | -0.4230 | -0.3222 | -0.4628 | -0.5842 | -0.6658 | -0.7414 | -0.7786 | -0.7104 | -0.4692 | 0.0000 |
| 343.15 | 0.0000 | -0.4119 | -0.3106 | -0.4530 | -0.5762 | -0.6592 | -0.7288 | -0.7632 | -0.6937 | -0.4625 | 0.0000 |
| 348.15 | 0.0000 | -0.4140 | -0.3121 | -0.4553 | -0.5690 | -0.6453 | -0.7249 | -0.7493 | -0.6789 | -0.4547 | 0.0000 |
| 353.15 | 0.0000 | -0.4167 | -0.3142 | -0.4468 | -0.5628 | -0.6410 | -0.7149 | -0.7428 | -0.6703 | -0.4490 | 0.0000 |
| LC(2:1) (1) + water (2) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X_1 | 1.0000 | 0.8796 | 0.7983 | 0.6990 | 0.6012 | 0.4934 | 0.3977 | 0.2944 | 0.2005 | 0.1003 | 0.0000 |
| T (K) | V_m^E (cm ³ ·mol ⁻¹) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 293.15 | 0.0000 | -0.0567 | -0.1082 | -0.2016 | -0.3122 | -0.4100 | -0.4440 | -0.4310 | -0.3778 | -0.2491 | 0.0000 |
| 298.15 | 0.0000 | -0.0590 | -0.1071 | -0.2022 | -0.3082 | -0.4008 | -0.4260 | -0.4079 | -0.3528 | -0.2272 | 0.0000 |
| 303.15 | 0.0000 | -0.0554 | -0.1075 | -0.1992 | -0.2967 | -0.3862 | -0.4124 | -0.3901 | -0.3338 | -0.2121 | 0.0000 |
| 308.15 | 0.0000 | -0.0592 | -0.1087 | -0.1974 | -0.2920 | -0.3782 | -0.4011 | -0.3750 | -0.3178 | -0.2005 | 0.0000 |
| 313.15 | 0.0000 | -0.0566 | -0.1044 | -0.1912 | -0.2786 | -0.3634 | -0.3846 | -0.3598 | -0.3029 | -0.1889 | 0.0000 |
| 318.15 | 0.0000 | -0.0544 | -0.1009 | -0.1861 | -0.2666 | -0.3502 | -0.3701 | -0.3436 | -0.2879 | -0.1780 | 0.0000 |
| 323.15 | 0.0000 | -0.0457 | -0.0849 | -0.1703 | -0.2508 | -0.3392 | -0.3541 | -0.3270 | -0.2734 | -0.1689 | 0.0000 |
| 328.15 | 0.0000 | -0.0372 | -0.0762 | -0.1613 | -0.2417 | -0.3203 | -0.3400 | -0.3126 | -0.2585 | -0.1602 | 0.0000 |
| 333.15 | 0.0000 | -0.0360 | -0.0742 | -0.1586 | -0.2328 | -0.3112 | -0.3304 | -0.3022 | -0.2501 | -0.1546 | 0.0000 |
| 338.15 | 0.0000 | -0.0208 | -0.0596 | -0.1451 | -0.2201 | -0.2996 | -0.3193 | -0.2878 | -0.2363 | -0.1460 | 0.0000 |
| 343.15 | 0.0000 | -0.0202 | -0.0587 | -0.1439 | -0.2132 | -0.2931 | -0.3086 | -0.2811 | -0.2322 | -0.1429 | 0.0000 |
| 348.15 | 0.0000 | -0.0127 | -0.0517 | -0.1317 | -0.1968 | -0.2789 | -0.2918 | -0.2700 | -0.2191 | -0.1412 | 0.0000 |
| 353.15 | 0.0000 | -0.0126 | -0.0449 | -0.1320 | -0.1917 | -0.2698 | -0.2838 | -0.2592 | -0.2126 | -0.1325 | 0.0000 |
| Choline Chloride (1) + water (2) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X_1 | 0.3033 | 0.2500 | 0.2015 | 0.1500 | 0.0991 | 0.0000 | | | | | |
| T (K) | V_m^E (cm ³ ·mol ⁻¹) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 293.15 | -1.1988 | -0.9697 | -0.7945 | -0.5641 | -0.3485 | 0.0000 | | | | | |
| 298.15 | -1.1090 | -0.8880 | -0.7280 | -0.5093 | -0.3079 | 0.0000 | | | | | |
| 303.15 | -1.0173 | -0.8132 | -0.6646 | -0.4579 | -0.2738 | 0.0000 | | | | | |
| 308.15 | -0.9325 | -0.7411 | -0.6006 | -0.4096 | -0.2431 | 0.0000 | | | | | |
| 313.15 | -0.8452 | -0.6713 | -0.5426 | -0.3673 | -0.2126 | 0.0000 | | | | | |
| 318.15 | -0.7647 | -0.5998 | -0.4836 | -0.3215 | -0.1826 | 0.0000 | | | | | |
| 323.15 | -0.6858 | -0.5302 | -0.4304 | -0.2812 | -0.1550 | 0.0000 | | | | | |
| 328.15 | -0.6043 | -0.4669 | -0.3759 | -0.2403 | -0.1276 | 0.0000 | | | | | |
| 333.15 | -0.5289 | -0.4012 | -0.3233 | -0.2047 | -0.1024 | 0.0000 | | | | | |
| 338.15 | -0.4507 | -0.3374 | -0.2728 | -0.1682 | -0.0770 | 0.0000 | | | | | |
| 343.15 | -0.3692 | -0.2711 | -0.2205 | -0.1272 | -0.0567 | 0.0000 | | | | | |
| 348.15 | -0.2986 | -0.2106 | -0.1737 | -0.0915 | -0.0300 | 0.0000 | | | | | |
| 353.15 | -0.2247 | -0.1518 | -0.1250 | -0.0578 | -0.0026 | 0.0000 | | | | | |

Table SI.4 Coefficients of the Redlich-Kister equation for the fitting of the excess molar volume (V_m^E) of the binary mixtures composed of (i) choline lactate + water, (ii) LC (2:1) + water and (iii) choline chloride + water.

| Choline Lactate (1) + water (2) | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|
| $T(K)$ | b_1 | b_2 | b_3 | b_4 | c_1 | c_2 | c_3 | c_4 | σ |
| 293.15 | -6.007500 | 5.660200 | -5.644200 | -2.101100 | 0.009661 | -0.010987 | 0.011716 | 0.007399 | 0.0082 |
| 298.15 | -6.007500 | 5.660200 | -5.644200 | -2.101100 | 0.009736 | -0.010989 | 0.012457 | 0.007555 | 0.0065 |
| 303.15 | -6.007500 | 5.660200 | -5.644200 | -2.101100 | 0.009664 | -0.011108 | 0.012466 | 0.007093 | 0.0086 |
| 308.15 | -6.007500 | 5.660200 | -5.644200 | -2.101100 | 0.009615 | -0.011282 | 0.012833 | 0.007365 | 0.0069 |
| 313.15 | -6.007500 | 5.660200 | -5.644200 | -2.101100 | 0.009629 | -0.011475 | 0.012737 | 0.007497 | 0.0079 |
| 318.15 | -6.007500 | 5.660200 | -5.644200 | -2.101100 | 0.009673 | -0.011569 | 0.012538 | 0.007390 | 0.0074 |
| 323.15 | -6.007500 | 5.660200 | -5.644200 | -2.101101 | 0.009656 | -0.011496 | 0.012464 | 0.007087 | 0.0079 |
| 328.15 | -6.007500 | 5.660200 | -5.644200 | -2.101101 | 0.009691 | -0.011405 | 0.012612 | 0.007111 | 0.0055 |
| 333.15 | -6.007500 | 5.660200 | -5.644199 | -2.101099 | 0.009719 | -0.011508 | 0.012717 | 0.007617 | 0.0060 |
| 338.15 | -6.007500 | 5.660200 | -5.644200 | -2.101100 | 0.009788 | -0.011241 | 0.012404 | 0.007129 | 0.0070 |
| 343.15 | -6.007500 | 5.660200 | -5.644200 | -2.101100 | 0.009748 | -0.011274 | 0.012625 | 0.007492 | 0.0058 |
| 348.15 | -6.007500 | 5.660200 | -5.644200 | -2.101100 | 0.009703 | -0.011307 | 0.012464 | 0.007335 | 0.0071 |
| 353.15 | -6.007500 | 5.660200 | -5.644200 | -2.101100 | 0.009649 | -0.011155 | 0.012264 | 0.006984 | 0.0052 |
| LC(2:1) (1) + water (2) | | | | | | | | | |
| $T(K)$ | b_1 | b_2 | b_3 | b_4 | c_1 | c_2 | c_3 | c_4 | σ |
| 293.15 | -6.007481 | 5.660187 | -5.644173 | -2.101100 | 0.015125 | -0.014660 | 0.019582 | 0.007525 | 0.0083 |
| 298.15 | -6.007482 | 5.660187 | -5.644176 | -2.101101 | 0.014998 | -0.014838 | 0.019636 | 0.007258 | 0.0084 |
| 303.15 | -6.007482 | 5.660188 | -5.644177 | -2.101100 | 0.014913 | -0.014823 | 0.019466 | 0.006990 | 0.0068 |
| 308.15 | -6.007483 | 5.660188 | -5.644179 | -2.101102 | 0.014779 | -0.014804 | 0.019239 | 0.006679 | 0.0073 |
| 313.15 | -6.007483 | 5.660190 | -5.644180 | -2.101103 | 0.014726 | -0.014699 | 0.018964 | 0.006439 | 0.0065 |
| 318.15 | -6.007484 | 5.660190 | -5.644180 | -2.101104 | 0.014658 | -0.014626 | 0.018726 | 0.006257 | 0.0063 |
| 323.15 | -6.007484 | 5.660191 | -5.644181 | -2.101104 | 0.014612 | -0.014395 | 0.018695 | 0.006133 | 0.0080 |
| 328.15 | -6.007484 | 5.660191 | -5.644182 | -2.101104 | 0.014557 | -0.014328 | 0.018546 | 0.006238 | 0.0065 |
| 333.15 | -6.007485 | 5.660192 | -5.644183 | -2.101104 | 0.014448 | -0.014215 | 0.018243 | 0.006141 | 0.0065 |
| 338.15 | -6.007486 | 5.660192 | -5.644182 | -2.101103 | 0.014368 | -0.014035 | 0.018341 | 0.006234 | 0.0065 |
| 343.15 | -6.007486 | 5.660192 | -5.644184 | -2.101104 | 0.014248 | -0.013936 | 0.017979 | 0.006251 | 0.0064 |
| 348.15 | -6.007487 | 5.660193 | -5.644185 | -2.101103 | 0.014227 | -0.013788 | 0.017666 | 0.006293 | 0.0070 |
| 353.15 | -6.007487 | 5.660193 | -5.644185 | -2.101102 | 0.014104 | -0.013697 | 0.017492 | 0.006215 | 0.0069 |
| Choline Chloride (1) + water (2) | | | | | | | | | |
| $T(K)$ | b_1 | b_2 | b_3 | b_4 | c_1 | c_2 | c_3 | c_4 | σ |
| 293.15 | -6.007481 | 5.660187 | -5.644173 | -2.101100 | 0.015125 | -0.014660 | 0.019582 | 0.007525 | 0.0083 |
| 298.15 | -6.007482 | 5.660187 | -5.644176 | -2.101101 | 0.014998 | -0.014838 | 0.019636 | 0.007258 | 0.0084 |
| 303.15 | -6.007482 | 5.660188 | -5.644177 | -2.101100 | 0.014913 | -0.014823 | 0.019466 | 0.006990 | 0.0068 |
| 308.15 | -6.007483 | 5.660188 | -5.644179 | -2.101102 | 0.014779 | -0.014804 | 0.019239 | 0.006679 | 0.0073 |
| 313.15 | -6.007483 | 5.660190 | -5.644180 | -2.101103 | 0.014726 | -0.014699 | 0.018964 | 0.006439 | 0.0065 |
| 318.15 | -6.007484 | 5.660190 | -5.644180 | -2.101104 | 0.014658 | -0.014626 | 0.018726 | 0.006257 | 0.0063 |
| 323.15 | -6.007484 | 5.660191 | -5.644181 | -2.101104 | 0.014612 | -0.014395 | 0.018695 | 0.006133 | 0.0080 |
| 328.15 | -6.007484 | 5.660191 | -5.644182 | -2.101104 | 0.014557 | -0.014328 | 0.018546 | 0.006238 | 0.0065 |
| 333.15 | -6.007485 | 5.660192 | -5.644183 | -2.101104 | 0.014448 | -0.014215 | 0.018243 | 0.006141 | 0.0065 |
| 338.15 | -6.007486 | 5.660192 | -5.644182 | -2.101103 | 0.014368 | -0.014035 | 0.018341 | 0.006234 | 0.0065 |
| 343.15 | -6.007486 | 5.660192 | -5.644184 | -2.101104 | 0.014248 | -0.013936 | 0.017979 | 0.006251 | 0.0064 |
| 348.15 | -6.007487 | 5.660193 | -5.644185 | -2.101103 | 0.014227 | -0.013788 | 0.017666 | 0.006293 | 0.0070 |
| 353.15 | -6.007487 | 5.660193 | -5.644185 | -2.101102 | 0.014104 | -0.013697 | 0.017492 | 0.006215 | 0.0069 |

Table SI.5 Experimental dynamic viscosity (η) for binary mixtures of (i) choline lactate + water, (ii) LC(2:1) + water and (iii) choline chloride + water as a function of temperature (T) and composition (X). The choline chloride concentration is kept below the saturation point of the mixture (0.650 g/cm^3).

| Choline Lactate (1) + water (2) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------|----------|---------|---------|--------|---------------------|
| X_1 | 1.0000 | 0.9008 | 0.7952 | 0.6992 | 0.5962 | 0.4974 | 0.4142 | 0.299 | 0.2007 | 0.1002 | 0.0000 ^a |
| T (K) | η (mPa · s) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 293.15 | 818.0800 | 619.7300 | 477.9000 | 374.5300 | 259.2500 | 174.9200 | 117.7600 | 59.5160 | 26.2630 | 7.3116 | 1.0016 |
| 298.15 | 559.2500 | 433.3100 | 336.9300 | 266.3600 | 187.3600 | 127.9600 | 87.9580 | 45.7620 | 20.9190 | 6.1852 | 0.8901 |
| 303.15 | 393.2500 | 308.5400 | 242.5100 | 193.6400 | 138.2300 | 95.8170 | 66.8750 | 35.6970 | 16.8500 | 5.2503 | 0.7974 |
| 308.15 | 283.9300 | 225.2600 | 178.9200 | 144.2000 | 104.3700 | 73.3550 | 51.9060 | 28.3600 | 13.7850 | 4.4975 | 0.7193 |
| 313.15 | 209.9500 | 168.2900 | 134.9500 | 107.7400 | 80.4510 | 57.2430 | 41.0420 | 22.9030 | 11.4400 | 3.8970 | 0.6530 |
| 318.15 | 158.6600 | 128.4100 | 103.9200 | 85.1670 | 63.1620 | 45.4950 | 32.9940 | 18.7810 | 9.6163 | 3.4053 | 0.5961 |
| 323.15 | 122.2900 | 99.8350 | 81.4810 | 67.2730 | 50.4320 | 36.7440 | 26.9310 | 15.6140 | 8.1746 | 3.0007 | 0.5468 |
| 328.15 | 95.9390 | 78.9400 | 64.9550 | 54.0010 | 40.8900 | 30.1130 | 22.2870 | 13.1430 | 7.0285 | 2.6661 | 0.5040 |
| 333.15 | 76.4910 | 63.3940 | 52.5440 | 43.9700 | 33.6090 | 24.9170 | 18.6740 | 11.1840 | 6.1012 | 2.3844 | 0.4664 |
| 338.15 | 61.8990 | 51.6330 | 43.1030 | 36.2770 | 27.9730 | 20.9340 | 15.8240 | 9.6214 | 5.3234 | 2.1458 | 0.4333 |
| 343.15 | 50.7610 | 42.6010 | 35.7970 | 30.2970 | 23.5470 | 17.7800 | 13.5510 | 8.3533 | 4.6922 | 1.9406 | 0.4039 |
| 348.15 | 42.1330 | 35.5470 | 30.0520 | 25.5850 | 20.0450 | 15.2520 | 11.7140 | 7.3047 | 4.1707 | 1.7668 | 0.3777 |
| 353.15 | 35.3780 | 30.0020 | 25.5170 | 21.8200 | 17.2230 | 13.2010 | 10.2040 | 6.4377 | 3.7294 | 1.6138 | 0.3544 |
| LC(2:1) (1) + water (2) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X_1 | 1.0000 | 0.8796 | 0.7983 | 0.6990 | 0.6012 | 0.4934 | 0.3977 | 0.2944 | 0.2005 | 0.1003 | 0.0000 ^a |
| T (K) | η (mPa · s) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 293.15 | 645.9900 | 305.940 | 202.1200 | 152.240 | 77.8870 | 48.7670 | 24.7860 | 11.831 | 5.8246 | 2.5607 | 1.0016 |
| 298.15 | 440.0400 | 215.860 | 145.2000 | 110.850 | 59.0150 | 37.8120 | 19.9890 | 9.8378 | 5.0175 | 2.2581 | 0.8901 |
| 303.15 | 305.8800 | 154.930 | 106.2000 | 82.2770 | 45.4880 | 29.8250 | 16.1690 | 8.2700 | 4.3027 | 1.9815 | 0.7974 |
| 308.15 | 218.3700 | 113.620 | 79.5900 | 62.4410 | 35.4260 | 23.6760 | 13.2150 | 6.9946 | 3.7362 | 1.7571 | 0.7193 |
| 313.15 | 159.7400 | 85.4730 | 60.9120 | 48.3520 | 28.0870 | 19.1950 | 11.0070 | 5.9878 | 3.2737 | 1.5742 | 0.6530 |
| 318.15 | 119.5000 | 65.6320 | 47.4990 | 38.1310 | 22.6600 | 15.7860 | 9.3009 | 5.1743 | 2.8890 | 1.4175 | 0.5961 |
| 323.15 | 91.18000 | 51.3290 | 37.6800 | 30.5720 | 18.5630 | 13.1550 | 7.9230 | 4.5135 | 2.5718 | 1.2849 | 0.5468 |
| 328.15 | 70.8930 | 40.8320 | 30.3780 | 24.8840 | 15.4200 | 11.0950 | 6.8141 | 3.9680 | 2.3051 | 1.1715 | 0.5040 |
| 333.15 | 56.0390 | 32.9830 | 24.8620 | 20.5310 | 12.9710 | 9.4593 | 5.9240 | 3.5184 | 2.0796 | 1.0739 | 0.4664 |
| 338.15 | 45.0000 | 27.0180 | 20.5870 | 17.1470 | 11.0240 | 8.1618 | 5.1880 | 3.1412 | 1.8990 | 0.9926 | 0.4333 |
| 343.15 | 36.6520 | 22.4220 | 17.2460 | 14.4970 | 9.4730 | 7.1639 | 4.5794 | 2.8197 | 1.7131 | 0.9352 | 0.4039 |
| 348.15 | 30.2470 | 18.8280 | 14.6190 | 12.3860 | 8.2507 | 6.2250 | 4.0372 | 2.5474 | 1.5835 | 0.8816 | 0.3777 |
| 353.15 | 25.2610 | 15.9870 | 12.5190 | 10.6730 | 7.2069 | 5.3840 | 3.5706 | 2.2789 | 1.4540 | 0.8328 | 0.3544 |
| Choline Chloride (1) + water (2) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X_1 | 0.3033 | 0.2500 | 0.2015 | 0.1500 | 0.0991 | 0.0000 ^a | | | | | |
| T (K) | η (mPa · s) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 293.15 | 29.2050 | 16.3180 | 10.1970 | 5.5745 | 3.1201 | 1.0016 | | | | | |
| 298.15 | 24.2590 | 13.8180 | 8.7678 | 4.8722 | 2.7668 | 0.8901 | | | | | |
| 303.15 | 20.3860 | 11.8240 | 7.6071 | 4.2916 | 2.4712 | 0.7974 | | | | | |
| 308.15 | 17.3030 | 10.2070 | 6.6510 | 3.8058 | 2.2214 | 0.7193 | | | | | |
| 313.15 | 14.8250 | 8.8821 | 5.8573 | 3.3959 | 2.0067 | 0.6530 | | | | | |
| 318.15 | 12.8120 | 7.7875 | 5.1931 | 3.0476 | 1.8244 | 0.5961 | | | | | |
| 323.15 | 11.1630 | 6.8756 | 4.6331 | 2.7498 | 1.6684 | 0.5468 | | | | | |
| 328.15 | 9.7918 | 6.1115 | 4.1570 | 2.4930 | 1.5341 | 0.5040 | | | | | |
| 333.15 | 8.6453 | 5.4624 | 3.7493 | 2.2697 | 1.4189 | 0.4664 | | | | | |
| 338.15 | 7.6803 | 4.9093 | 3.3970 | 2.0751 | 1.3133 | 0.4333 | | | | | |
| 343.15 | 6.8641 | 4.4396 | 3.0943 | 1.9047 | 1.2234 | 0.4039 | | | | | |
| 348.15 | 6.1739 | 4.0308 | 2.8304 | 1.7596 | 1.1456 | 0.3777 | | | | | |
| 353.15 | 5.5925 | 3.6820 | 2.6054 | 1.6257 | 1.0759 | 0.3544 | | | | | |

^aData from NIST

Table SI. 6 Fitting parameters of the VFT equation for the fitting of viscosity (η) (mPa·s) (equation 6) in function of the temperature (K) at different concentrations (X) including standard deviation (σ) for the binary systems (i) choline lactate + water and (ii) LC(2:1) + water.

| Choline lactate (1) + water (2) | | | | | LC(2:1) (1) + water (2) | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|-------------------------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|
| X_i | A (mPa·s) | B (K) | T_0 (K) | σ | X_i | A (mPa·s) | B (K) | T_0 (K) | σ |
| 1 | 0.0802 | 1069.0 | -177.3 | 0.4788 | 1 | 0.0284 | 1276.0 | -168.0 | 0.5944 |
| 0.9 | 0.0593 | 1132.0 | -170.8 | 0.6287 | 0.9 | 0.0348 | 1147.0 | -169.0 | 0.6655 |
| 0.8 | 0.0725 | 1049.0 | -173.8 | 0.4648 | 0.8 | 0.0407 | 1070.0 | -169.7 | 0.4527 |
| 0.7 | 0.0849 | 977.9 | -176.6 | 0.3820 | 0.7 | 0.0345 | 1186.0 | -151.3 | 0.5741 |
| 0.6 | 0.0808 | 953.5 | -175.0 | 0.4510 | 0.6 | 0.0382 | 1021.0 | -161.9 | 0.2180 |
| 0.5 | 0.0885 | 879.8 | -177.2 | 0.1278 | 0.5 | 0.0451 | 938.9 | -161.6 | 0.1026 |
| 0.4 | 0.0795 | 866.0 | -174.5 | 0.1629 | 0.4 | 0.0401 | 920.2 | -153.1 | 0.0560 |
| 0.3 | 0.0717 | 812.8 | -172.3 | 0.0879 | 0.3 | 0.0392 | 868.1 | -144.4 | 0.0166 |
| 0.2 | 0.0613 | 763.1 | -167.3 | 0.0320 | 0.2 | 0.0434 | 751.2 | -143.2 | 0.0136 |
| 0.1 | 0.0488 | 722.1 | -151.4 | 0.3427 | 0.1 | 0.0611 | 509.7 | -159.2 | 0.0140 |
| 0 | 0.0260 | 551.3 | -142.1 | 0.0006 | 0 | 0.0260 | 551.3 | -142.1 | 0.0006 |

Table SI.7 Experimental values of viscosity deviation ($\Delta\eta$) of the binary mixtures composed of (i) choline lactate + water and (ii) LC (2:1) + water as a function of temperature (T) and composition (X_1).

| Choline Lactate (1) + water (2) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|--------|
| X_1 | 1.0000 | 0.9008 | 0.7952 | 0.6992 | 0.5962 | 0.4974 | 0.4142 | 0.2990 | 0.2007 | 0.1002 | 0.0000 |
| T (K) | $\Delta\eta$ (mPa·s) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 293.15 | 0.0000 | -117.2958 | -172.8423 | -197.7728 | -228.8937 | -232.4964 | -221.6755 | -185.7920 | -138.7262 | -75.5613 | 0.0000 |
| 298.15 | 0.0000 | -70.5507 | -107.9679 | -124.9353 | -146.4243 | -150.6583 | -144.2048 | -122.0777 | -92.0339 | -50.6525 | 0.0000 |
| 303.15 | 0.0000 | -45.7787 | -70.3657 | -81.5602 | -96.5476 | -100.1863 | -96.4762 | -82.4437 | -62.7126 | -34.8708 | 0.0000 |
| 308.15 | 0.0000 | -30.5755 | -47.0085 | -54.5402 | -65.1995 | -68.2333 | -66.1192 | -57.0393 | -43.7747 | -24.5995 | 0.0000 |
| 313.15 | 0.0000 | -20.8977 | -32.1360 | -39.2535 | -44.9849 | -47.5143 | -46.3018 | -40.3298 | -31.2189 | -17.7275 | 0.0000 |
| 318.15 | 0.0000 | -14.5701 | -22.3685 | -25.9474 | -31.6718 | -33.7221 | -33.0721 | -29.0762 | -22.7032 | -13.0288 | 0.0000 |
| 323.15 | 0.0000 | -10.3781 | -15.8760 | -18.3966 | -22.6981 | -24.3579 | -24.0418 | -21.3340 | -16.8061 | -9.7448 | 0.0000 |
| 328.15 | 0.0000 | -7.5318 | -11.4389 | -13.2311 | -16.5123 | -17.8604 | -17.7462 | -15.8961 | -12.6293 | -7.4005 | 0.0000 |
| 333.15 | 0.0000 | -5.5554 | -8.3772 | -9.6528 | -12.1833 | -13.3640 | -13.2818 | -12.0138 | -9.6233 | -5.6997 | 0.0000 |
| 338.15 | 0.0000 | -4.1686 | -6.2078 | -7.1331 | -9.1061 | -10.0723 | -10.0684 | -9.1901 | -7.4460 | -4.4463 | 0.0000 |
| 343.15 | 0.0000 | -3.1646 | -4.6509 | -5.3166 | -6.8798 | -7.6715 | -7.7108 | -7.1074 | -5.8184 | -3.5091 | 0.0000 |
| 348.15 | 0.0000 | -2.4439 | -3.5295 | -3.9880 | -5.2272 | -5.8948 | -5.9588 | -5.5579 | -4.5873 | -2.7948 | 0.0000 |
| 353.15 | 0.0000 | -1.9017 | -2.6882 | -3.0229 | -4.0125 | -4.5741 | -4.6571 | -4.3887 | -3.6542 | -2.2499 | 0.0000 |
| LC(2:1) (1) + water (2) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X_1 | 1.0000 | 0.8796 | 0.7983 | 0.6990 | 0.6012 | 0.4934 | 0.3977 | 0.2944 | 0.2005 | 0.1003 | 0.0000 |
| T (K) | $\Delta\eta$ (mPa·s) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 293.15 | 0.0000 | -311.6218 | -372.6509 | -385.8990 | -368.9428 | -320.9790 | -276.0383 | -212.2328 | -147.5610 | -74.8407 | 0.0000 |
| 298.15 | 0.0000 | -202.9432 | -244.3194 | -253.4123 | -243.7244 | -212.7972 | -184.0466 | -142.2808 | -99.2240 | -50.4484 | 0.0000 |
| 303.15 | 0.0000 | -134.9539 | -163.2081 | -165.7426 | -163.8221 | -143.5021 | -125.0742 | -97.1314 | -68.0169 | -34.6887 | 0.0000 |
| 308.15 | 0.0000 | -92.5719 | -111.8264 | -112.6196 | -113.2797 | -99.5017 | -87.2315 | -68.0328 | -47.8122 | -24.4674 | 0.0000 |
| 313.15 | 0.0000 | -64.7935 | -78.4741 | -77.7139 | -80.1818 | -70.5002 | -62.1888 | -48.7424 | -34.3860 | -17.6567 | 0.0000 |
| 318.15 | 0.0000 | -46.3828 | -56.3267 | -55.5052 | -57.9666 | -51.0204 | -45.2505 | -35.6631 | -25.2571 | -13.0158 | 0.0000 |
| 323.15 | 0.0000 | -33.8676 | -41.2292 | -40.0466 | -42.6944 | -37.6118 | -33.5600 | -26.5763 | -18.8939 | -9.7740 | 0.0000 |
| 328.15 | 0.0000 | -25.2059 | -30.7396 | -29.0227 | -32.0085 | -28.2202 | -25.3344 | -20.1539 | -14.3812 | -7.4688 | 0.0000 |
| 333.15 | 0.0000 | -19.0679 | -23.2745 | -21.9162 | -24.3715 | -21.5033 | -19.4107 | -15.5144 | -11.1129 | -5.7947 | 0.0000 |
| 338.15 | 0.0000 | -14.6676 | -17.9401 | -16.8160 | -18.8520 | -16.6128 | -15.0986 | -12.1186 | -8.6996 | -4.5581 | 0.0000 |
| 343.15 | 0.0000 | -11.4451 | -14.5766 | -13.0706 | -14.7745 | -12.9396 | -11.9011 | -9.5925 | -6.9282 | -3.6168 | 0.0000 |
| 348.15 | 0.0000 | -9.0561 | -11.1223 | -10.2927 | -11.6897 | -10.3222 | -9.5361 | -7.6855 | -5.5559 | -2.9031 | 0.0000 |
| 353.15 | 0.0000 | -7.2484 | -8.9203 | -8.2121 | -9.3963 | -8.4111 | -7.7462 | -6.2638 | -4.5182 | -2.3537 | 0.0000 |

Table SI.8 Coefficients of the Redlich-Kister equation for the fitting of the viscosity deviation ($\Delta\eta$) of the binary mixtures composed of (i) choline lactate + water and (ii) LC (2:1) + water.

| Choline Lactate (1) + water (2) | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| $T(K)$ | b_1 | b_2 | b_3 | b_4 | c_1 | c_2 | c_3 | c_4 | σ |
| 293.15 | -6.0181 | 5.6599 | -5.6461 | -2.1060 | -3.1014 | -0.0921 | -0.5544 | -1.4150 | 1.9957 |
| 298.15 | -6.0141 | 5.6603 | -5.6451 | -2.1037 | -1.9671 | 0.0078 | -0.2676 | -0.7678 | 1.7040 |
| 303.15 | -6.0117 | 5.6604 | -5.6448 | -2.1028 | -1.2787 | 0.0521 | -0.1719 | -0.5019 | 1.3294 |
| 308.15 | -6.0103 | 5.6605 | -5.6446 | -2.1022 | -0.8495 | 0.0659 | -0.1160 | -0.3413 | 1.2320 |
| 313.15 | -6.0094 | 5.6604 | -5.6445 | -2.1017 | -0.5788 | 0.0365 | -0.0829 | -0.1863 | 0.5294 |
| 318.15 | -6.0088 | 5.6604 | -5.6444 | -2.1017 | -0.3960 | 0.0580 | -0.0551 | -0.1682 | 0.6594 |
| 323.15 | -6.0084 | 5.6604 | -5.6444 | -2.1015 | -0.2761 | 0.0490 | -0.0388 | -0.1216 | 0.4980 |
| 328.15 | -6.0081 | 5.6604 | -5.6443 | -2.1014 | -0.1942 | 0.0403 | -0.0274 | -0.0900 | 0.3850 |
| 333.15 | -6.0079 | 5.6603 | -5.6443 | -2.1013 | -0.1377 | 0.0321 | -0.0183 | -0.0674 | 0.3115 |
| 338.15 | -6.0078 | 5.6603 | -5.6443 | -2.1013 | -0.0977 | 0.0250 | -0.0125 | -0.0510 | 0.2485 |
| 343.15 | -6.0077 | 5.6603 | -5.6443 | -2.1012 | -0.0689 | 0.0188 | -0.0080 | -0.0387 | 0.2024 |
| 348.15 | -6.0077 | 5.6603 | -5.6442 | -2.1012 | -0.0480 | 0.0140 | -0.0048 | -0.0309 | 0.1664 |
| 353.15 | -6.0076 | 5.6603 | -5.6442 | -2.1012 | -0.0328 | 0.0099 | -0.0019 | -0.0242 | 0.1368 |
| LC(2:1) (1) + water (2) | | | | | | | | | |
| $T(K)$ | b_1 | b_2 | b_3 | b_4 | c_1 | c_2 | c_3 | c_4 | σ |
| 293.15 | -6.0225 | 5.6498 | -5.6555 | -2.1107 | -4.3915 | -3.0488 | -3.3034 | -2.7955 | 2.2925 |
| 298.15 | -6.0171 | 5.6538 | -5.6512 | -2.1071 | -2.8587 | -1.9274 | -2.0836 | -1.7784 | 1.7330 |
| 303.15 | -6.0137 | 5.6563 | -5.6487 | -2.1053 | -1.8846 | -1.1815 | -1.3469 | -1.2750 | 1.2491 |
| 308.15 | -6.0117 | 5.6578 | -5.6471 | -2.1041 | -1.2778 | -0.7608 | -0.8943 | -0.9036 | 0.9526 |
| 313.15 | -6.0103 | 5.6587 | -5.6462 | -2.1032 | -0.8840 | -0.4961 | -0.6054 | -0.6599 | 1.1832 |
| 318.15 | -6.0095 | 5.6592 | -5.6456 | -2.1026 | -0.6247 | -0.3411 | -0.4199 | -0.4724 | 0.9125 |
| 323.15 | -6.0089 | 5.6595 | -5.6452 | -2.1022 | -0.4481 | -0.2349 | -0.2966 | -0.3551 | 1.1326 |
| 328.15 | -6.0085 | 5.6597 | -5.6449 | -2.1020 | -0.3255 | -0.1599 | -0.2129 | -0.2821 | 1.0694 |
| 333.15 | -6.0082 | 5.6599 | -5.6447 | -2.1018 | -0.2402 | -0.1185 | -0.1549 | -0.2117 | 0.8396 |
| 338.15 | -6.0081 | 5.6600 | -5.6446 | -2.1016 | -0.1792 | -0.0903 | -0.1143 | -0.1615 | 0.6716 |
| 343.15 | -6.0079 | 5.6600 | -5.6445 | -2.1015 | -0.1343 | -0.0722 | -0.0920 | -0.1285 | 0.5948 |
| 348.15 | -6.0078 | 5.6601 | -5.6444 | -2.1014 | -0.1019 | -0.0550 | -0.0637 | -0.1014 | 0.4410 |
| 353.15 | -6.0077 | 5.6601 | -5.6444 | -2.1014 | -0.0781 | -0.0441 | -0.0457 | -0.0824 | 0.3638 |

Table SI.9 Density (ρ) experimental values for binary mixture of choline lactate + ethanol as a function of temperature (T) and composition (X).

| X_i | 1.0000 | 0.8961 | 0.7989 | 0.7004 | 0.6001 | 0.4997 | 0.3990 | 0.2987 | 0.2013 | 0.1004 | 0.0000 ^a |
|---------|-----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------|
| T (K) | ρ (g/cm ³) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 293.15 | 1.1456 | 1.1356 | 1.1210 | 1.1049 | 1.0862 | 1.0627 | 1.0344 | 0.9979 | 0.9511 | 0.8857 | 0.7894 |
| 298.15 | 1.1423 | 1.1322 | 1.1177 | 1.1016 | 1.0828 | 1.0594 | 1.0309 | 0.9943 | 0.9476 | 0.8817 | 0.7852 |
| 303.15 | 1.1390 | 1.1289 | 1.1145 | 1.0984 | 1.0796 | 1.0560 | 1.0275 | 0.9907 | 0.9439 | 0.8778 | 0.7810 |
| 308.15 | 1.1358 | 1.1258 | 1.1113 | 1.0952 | 1.0763 | 1.0527 | 1.0241 | 0.9872 | 0.9402 | 0.8740 | 0.7767 |
| 313.15 | 1.1327 | 1.1226 | 1.1082 | 1.0920 | 1.0731 | 1.0494 | 1.0207 | 0.9836 | 0.9365 | 0.8699 | 0.7725 |
| 318.15 | 1.1296 | 1.1196 | 1.1051 | 1.0888 | 1.0699 | 1.0461 | 1.0173 | 0.9800 | 0.9328 | 0.8658 | 0.7683 |
| 323.15 | 1.1265 | 1.1165 | 1.1020 | 1.0857 | 1.0667 | 1.0429 | 1.0140 | 0.9765 | 0.9291 | 0.8618 | 0.7640 |
| 328.15 | 1.1235 | 1.1135 | 1.0989 | 1.0825 | 1.0635 | 1.0396 | 1.0105 | 0.9730 | 0.9254 | 0.8579 | 0.7598 |
| 333.15 | 1.1205 | 1.1104 | 1.0958 | 1.0794 | 1.0603 | 1.0364 | 1.0072 | 0.9695 | 0.9217 | 0.8539 | 0.7556 |
| 338.15 | 1.1175 | 1.1074 | 1.0927 | 1.0763 | 1.0571 | 1.0330 | 1.0039 | 0.9660 | 0.9180 | 0.8499 | 0.7513 |
| 343.15 | 1.1145 | 1.1044 | 1.0897 | 1.0732 | 1.0540 | 1.0298 | 1.0006 | 0.9625 | 0.9144 | 0.8458 | 0.7471 |

^aData from NIST

Table SI. 10 Fit parameters of the first-order polynomial ($\rho = a + bT$) for the fitting of the density (g/cm^3) in function of the temperature (K) at different concentrations (X) including standard deviation (σ) for the binary system choline lactate + ethanol.

| X_l | a (g/cm^3) | b (K^{-1}) | σ |
|-------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------|
| 1 | 1.3241 | -0.0006 | 0.0038 |
| 0.9 | 1.3172 | -0.0006 | 0.0073 |
| 0.8 | 1.3039 | -0.0006 | 0.0087 |
| 0.7 | 1.2904 | -0.0006 | 0.0117 |
| 0.6 | 1.2746 | -0.0006 | 0.0152 |
| 0.5 | 1.2554 | -0.0007 | 0.0149 |
| 0.4 | 1.2324 | -0.0007 | 0.0085 |
| 0.3 | 1.2053 | -0.0007 | 0.0028 |
| 0.2 | 1.1674 | -0.0007 | 0.0132 |
| 0.1 | 1.1196 | -0.0008 | 0.0008 |
| 0 | 1.0375 | -0.0008 | 0.0163 |

Table SI.11 Experimental values of excess molar volume (V_m^E) of the binary mixtures composed of choline lactate + ethanol as a function of temperature (T) and composition (X).

| Choline Lactate (1) + ethanol (2) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| X_1 | 1.0000 | 0.8961 | 0.7989 | 0.7004 | 0.6001 | 0.4997 | 0.3990 | 0.2987 | 0.2013 | 0.1004 | 0.0000 |
| T (K) | V_m^E ($\text{cm}^3 \cdot \text{mol}^{-1}$) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 293.15 | 0.0000 | -0.5191 | -0.5179 | -0.6459 | -0.8480 | -0.9413 | -1.0807 | -1.1026 | -0.9888 | -0.7441 | 0.0000 |
| 298.15 | 0.0000 | -0.5179 | -0.5395 | -0.6771 | -0.8778 | -0.9916 | -1.1203 | -1.1421 | -1.0441 | -0.7643 | 0.0000 |
| 303.15 | 0.0000 | -0.5307 | -0.5746 | -0.7212 | -0.9312 | -1.0321 | -1.1706 | -1.1825 | -1.0836 | -0.7929 | 0.0000 |
| 308.15 | 0.0000 | -0.5583 | -0.5983 | -0.7555 | -0.9649 | -1.0767 | -1.2159 | -1.2285 | -1.1210 | -0.8287 | 0.0000 |
| 313.15 | 0.0000 | -0.5588 | -0.6237 | -0.7800 | -1.0020 | -1.1147 | -1.2561 | -1.2617 | -1.1562 | -0.8396 | 0.0000 |
| 318.15 | 0.0000 | -0.5877 | -0.6496 | -0.8049 | -1.0398 | -1.1534 | -1.2973 | -1.2958 | -1.1922 | -0.8509 | 0.0000 |
| 323.15 | 0.0000 | -0.6028 | -0.6759 | -0.8430 | -1.0783 | -1.2040 | -1.3495 | -1.3401 | -1.2292 | -0.8708 | 0.0000 |
| 328.15 | 0.0000 | -0.6187 | -0.6905 | -0.8584 | -1.1085 | -1.2369 | -1.3763 | -1.3809 | -1.2639 | -0.8980 | 0.0000 |
| 333.15 | 0.0000 | -0.6205 | -0.7055 | -0.8870 | -1.1393 | -1.2817 | -1.4244 | -1.4226 | -1.2995 | -0.9175 | 0.0000 |
| 338.15 | 0.0000 | -0.6369 | -0.7207 | -0.9162 | -1.1708 | -1.3051 | -1.4735 | -1.4653 | -1.3360 | -0.9376 | 0.0000 |
| 343.15 | 0.0000 | -0.6536 | -0.7502 | -0.9460 | -1.2152 | -1.3517 | -1.5238 | -1.5091 | -1.3825 | -0.9497 | 0.0000 |

Table SI.12 Coefficients of the Redlich-Kister equation for the fitting of the excess molar volume (V_m^E) of the binary mixtures composed of choline lactate + ethanol.

| Choline Lactate (1) + ethanol (2) | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|
| T (K) | b_1 | b_2 | b_3 | b_4 | c_1 | c_2 | c_3 | c_4 | σ |
| 293.15 | -5.257000 | 8.022206 | -3.860000 | 1.072204 | 0.004865 | -0.019210 | 0.004575 | 0.000000 | 0.0246 |
| 298.15 | -5.257000 | 2.495392 | -3.860000 | 1.053800 | 0.004235 | 0.000023 | 0.004157 | 0.000000 | 0.0191 |
| 303.15 | -5.257000 | 2.445163 | -3.860000 | 1.053930 | 0.003538 | 0.000023 | 0.003725 | 0.000655 | 0.0208 |
| 308.15 | -5.257000 | 2.495727 | -3.860000 | 1.191455 | 0.002937 | 0.000023 | 0.003321 | 0.000672 | 0.0215 |
| 313.15 | -5.257000 | 2.577726 | -3.860000 | 1.036092 | 0.002404 | 0.000023 | 0.003161 | 0.000656 | 0.0215 |
| 318.15 | -5.257000 | 2.662075 | -5.64429 | 0.880190 | 0.001904 | -0.000158 | 0.008346 | 0.000680 | 0.0222 |
| 323.15 | -6.007505 | 2.745749 | -3.860000 | 0.786569 | 0.003572 | 0.000023 | 0.002933 | 0.000624 | 0.0214 |
| 328.15 | -6.007505 | 2.822753 | -3.860000 | 0.905712 | 0.003149 | 0.000023 | 0.002631 | 0.000639 | 0.0219 |
| 333.15 | -6.007505 | 2.943220 | -3.860000 | 0.850416 | 0.002588 | 0.000023 | 0.002709 | 0.000631 | 0.0209 |
| 338.15 | -6.007505 | 2.957110 | -3.860000 | 0.844147 | 0.002125 | 0.000390 | 0.002429 | 0.000247 | 0.0212 |
| 343.15 | -6.007505 | 3.104115 | -5.64428 | 0.422423 | 0.001546 | 0.000351 | 0.007458 | 0.000737 | 0.0218 |

Table SI.13 Experimental dynamic viscosity (η) for binary mixtures of choline lactate + ethanol as a function of temperature (T) and composition (X).

| X_l | 1.0000 | 0.8961 | 0.7989 | 0.7004 | 0.6001 | 0.4997 | 0.3990 | 0.2987 | 0.2013 | 0.1004 | 0.0000 ^a |
|---------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------------------|
| T (K) | η (mPa · s) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 293.15 | 818.0800 | 552.7000 | 365.2600 | 225.4000 | 132.4800 | 73.4770 | 39.3540 | 17.7550 | 8.5793 | 3.6025 | 1.1441 |
| 298.15 | 559.2500 | 387.5100 | 263.7500 | 165.1000 | 101.5000 | 57.1070 | 31.9360 | 14.7280 | 7.3570 | 3.2074 | 1.0405 |
| 303.15 | 393.2500 | 277.4200 | 193.1900 | 123.8900 | 78.0580 | 45.1890 | 25.9570 | 12.3650 | 6.3508 | 2.8529 | 0.9486 |
| 308.15 | 283.9300 | 203.6900 | 144.7900 | 94.9030 | 61.0120 | 36.3450 | 21.3790 | 10.4920 | 5.5245 | 2.5483 | 0.8669 |
| 313.15 | 209.9500 | 152.9400 | 110.7900 | 74.0850 | 48.5680 | 29.6510 | 17.8310 | 8.9896 | 4.8409 | 2.2863 | 0.7940 |
| 318.15 | 158.6600 | 117.2000 | 86.3390 | 58.8240 | 39.2690 | 24.5120 | 15.0490 | 7.7729 | 4.2702 | 2.0590 | 0.7287 |
| 323.15 | 122.2900 | 91.5680 | 68.4330 | 47.4510 | 32.2210 | 20.5090 | 12.8350 | 6.7786 | 3.7921 | 1.8616 | 0.6700 |
| 328.15 | 95.9390 | 72.6670 | 55.0730 | 38.7980 | 26.7630 | 17.3350 | 11.1010 | 5.9517 | 3.3869 | 1.6849 | 0.6172 |
| 333.15 | 76.4910 | 58.6000 | 44.9477 | 32.1270 | 22.4910 | 14.8030 | 9.6667 | 5.2547 | 3.0408 | 1.5248 | 0.5696 |
| 338.15 | 61.8990 | 47.9010 | 37.1480 | 26.9050 | 19.0770 | 12.7580 | 8.4454 | 4.6604 | 2.7474 | 1.3803 | 0.5265 |
| 343.15 | 50.7610 | 39.7320 | 31.0570 | 22.7640 | 16.3550 | 11.0890 | 7.4590 | 4.1450 | 2.4985 | 1.2650 | 0.4873 |

^aData from NIST

Table SI. 14 Fitting parameters of the VFT equation for the fitting of viscosity (η) (mPa·s) (equation 6) in function of the temperature (T) at different concentrations (X) including standard deviation (σ) for the binary system choline lactate + ethanol.

| X_l | A (mPa·s) | B (K) | T_0 (K) | σ |
|-------|-------------|---------|-----------|----------|
| 1 | 0.0802 | 1069.0 | -177.3 | 0.4788 |
| 0.9 | 0.06424 | 1106.0 | -171.4 | 4.5132 |
| 0.8 | 0.05025 | 1150.0 | -163.8 | 0.2722 |
| 0.7 | 0.08897 | 947.5 | -172.3 | 0.3083 |
| 0.6 | 0.04064 | 1148.0 | -151.3 | 0.3223 |
| 0.5 | 0.07998 | 889.5 | -162.8 | 0.0358 |
| 0.4 | 0.05589 | 957.7 | -147.2 | 0.0981 |
| 0.3 | 0.04948 | 900.2 | -140.1 | 0.0133 |
| 0.2 | 0.03575 | 939.8 | -121.7 | 0.0050 |
| 0.1 | 0.00646 | 1607.0 | -39.2 | 0.0102 |
| 0 | 0.00461 | 1521.0 | -17.4 | 0.0033 |

Table SI.15 Experimental values of viscosity deviation ($\Delta\eta$) of the binary mixtures composed of choline lactate + ethanol as a function of temperature (T) and composition (X).

| Choline Lactate (1) + ethanol(2) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|--------|
| X_1 | 1.0000 | 0.8961 | 0.7989 | 0.7004 | 0.6001 | 0.4997 | 0.3990 | 0.2987 | 0.2013 | 0.1004 | 0.0000 |
| T (K) | $\Delta\eta$ (mPa·s) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 293.15 | 0.0000 | -180.5004 | -288.5342 | -347.9260 | -358.9073 | -335.8899 | -287.7475 | -227.4078 | -157.0140 | -79.5619 | 0.0000 |
| 298.15 | 0.0000 | -113.7420 | -183.2441 | -226.9104 | -234.5220 | -222.8708 | -191.8301 | -153.0497 | -106.0511 | -53.8773 | 0.0000 |
| 303.15 | 0.0000 | -75.0699 | -121.1682 | -151.8265 | -158.3107 | -151.7926 | -131.5199 | -105.7640 | -73.5680 | -37.4827 | 0.0000 |
| 308.15 | 0.0000 | -50.8297 | -82.2160 | -104.2213 | -109.7211 | -105.9685 | -92.4301 | -74.9258 | -52.3230 | -26.7381 | 0.0000 |
| 313.15 | 0.0000 | -35.2787 | -57.0987 | -73.2018 | -77.7405 | -75.6582 | -66.4162 | -54.2793 | -38.0562 | -19.5070 | 0.0000 |
| 318.15 | 0.0000 | -25.0509 | -40.5610 | -52.5198 | -56.2343 | -55.1349 | -48.6943 | -40.1298 | -28.2501 | -14.5259 | 0.0000 |
| 323.15 | 0.0000 | -18.0857 | -29.3992 | -38.4017 | -41.4332 | -40.9345 | -36.3614 | -30.2193 | -21.3600 | -11.0191 | 0.0000 |
| 328.15 | 0.0000 | -13.3681 | -21.6968 | -28.5826 | -31.0568 | -30.9145 | -27.5496 | -23.1381 | -16.4186 | -8.5026 | 0.0000 |
| 333.15 | 0.0000 | -10.0028 | -16.2755 | -21.6179 | -23.6390 | -23.7045 | -21.1955 | -17.9926 | -12.8118 | -6.6673 | 0.0000 |
| 338.15 | 0.0000 | -7.6214 | -12.4090 | -16.6068 | -18.2791 | -18.4363 | -16.5687 | -14.1980 | -10.1334 | -5.3079 | 0.0000 |
| 343.15 | 0.0000 | -5.8056 | -9.5940 | -12.9350 | -14.3016 | -14.5201 | -13.0875 | -11.3591 | -8.1089 | -4.2698 | 0.0000 |

Table SI.16 Coefficients of the Redlich-Kister equation for the fitting of the viscosity deviation ($\Delta\eta$) of the binary mixtures composed of choline lactate + ethanol.

| Choline Lactate (1) + ethanol (2) | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| T (K) | b_1 | b_2 | b_3 | b_4 | c_1 | c_2 | c_3 | c_4 | σ |
| 293.15 | -0.0007 | 158.0491 | 665.2783 | 912.1425 | -4.5936 | -3.0304 | -2.6571 | -2.7349 | 0.9611 |
| 298.15 | -0.0004 | 127.6314 | 461.3618 | 609.1927 | -2.9920 | -1.9189 | -1.6594 | -1.7350 | 0.7195 |
| 303.15 | -0.0004 | 80.2341 | 289.0426 | 434.8154 | -2.0027 | -1.1769 | -0.9768 | -1.2441 | 0.8119 |
| 308.15 | -0.0003 | 57.8642 | 187.4631 | 309.4012 | -1.3752 | -0.7586 | -0.5916 | -0.8810 | 0.6221 |
| 313.15 | -0.0003 | 41.6752 | 120.1714 | 225.6552 | -0.9658 | -0.4951 | -0.3527 | -0.6430 | 0.4951 |
| 318.15 | -0.0002 | 34.3998 | 77.9004 | 161.5017 | -0.6924 | -0.3408 | -0.2116 | -0.4595 | 0.4218 |
| 323.15 | -0.0002 | 27.0240 | 48.8300 | 121.6241 | -0.5059 | -0.2349 | -0.1195 | -0.3453 | 0.3297 |
| 328.15 | -0.0002 | 19.9786 | 28.1737 | 96.2692 | -0.3758 | -0.1600 | -0.0593 | -0.2744 | 0.2785 |
| 333.15 | -0.0001 | 17.7495 | 15.0188 | 72.7267 | -0.2835 | -0.1187 | -0.0228 | -0.2056 | 0.2323 |
| 338.15 | -0.0001 | 16.0532 | 5.6750 | 55.6388 | -0.2172 | -0.0905 | 0.0015 | -0.1567 | 0.1930 |
| 343.15 | -0.0001 | 14.9889 | 1.2460 | 45.3161 | -0.1686 | -0.0724 | 0.0122 | -0.1248 | 0.1613 |

Table SI.17 Fitting parameters of Antoine equation (9) for the studied entrainers in binary mixtures with water and their correspondent deviations.

| Entrainer | Entrainer Mole fraction | <i>A</i> | <i>B</i> (K) | <i>C</i> (K) | AADp (%) |
|------------------|-------------------------|----------|--------------|--------------|----------|
| Choline Chloride | 0.0708 | 22.1330 | 3200.88 | -73.0148 | 0.86 |
| | 0.1998 | 22.1667 | 3201.21 | -80.9387 | 1.85 |
| Choline lactate | 0.1938 | 22.0486 | 3201.17 | -80.1894 | 3.32 |
| LC (2:1) | 0.1961 | 22.2587 | 3200.99 | -76.0793 | 0.93 |

Table SI.18 Fitting parameters of Antoine equation (9) for the studied entrainers in binary mixtures with ethanol and their correspondent deviations.

| Entrainer | Entrainer Mole fraction | <i>A</i> | <i>B</i> (K) | <i>C</i> (K) | AADp (%) |
|-----------------|-------------------------|----------|--------------|----------------------|----------|
| Choline Lactate | 0.2000 | 25.740 | 4993.85 | 0 | 0.29 |
| LC (2:1) | 0.1999 | 25.747 | 4993.86 | 1.3·10 ⁻⁵ | 0.48 |

$$AAD_p = (1/N) \sum_i^N \left| \frac{P_i^{exp} - P_i^{cal}}{P_i^{exp}} \right| \cdot 100 \% (N, \text{number of data points})$$

Table SI.19 Binary interaction parameters and deviations found for the correlation with e-NRTL model of the VLE data of the ternary system composed by choline lactate + ethanol + water.

| i component | j component | α_{ij} | Δg_{ij} (J·mol ⁻¹) | Δg_{ji} (J·mol ⁻¹) | AARD (y) |
|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|--|--|----------|
| $X_{IL} = 0.20$ | | | | | |
| Water (1) | Ethanol (2) | 0.33 | 5744.1 | -311.48 | 0.078 |
| Water (1) | Choline lactate (3) | 0.70 | 8974.9 | -2009.3 | |
| Ethanol (2) | Choline lactate (3) | 0.80 | 7289.2 | -1869.1 | |
| $X_{IL} = 0.15$ | | | | | |
| Water (1) | Ethanol (2) | 0.33 | 5744.1 | -311.48 | 0.010 |
| Water (1) | Choline lactate (3) | 1.36 | 8974.9 | -2009.3 | |
| Ethanol (2) | Choline lactate (3) | 0.94 | 7289.2 | -1869.1 | |
| $X_{IL} = 0.10$ | | | | | |
| Water (1) | Ethanol (2) | 0.33 | 5744.1 | -311.48 | 0.009 |
| Water (1) | Choline lactate (3) | 1.36 | 8974.9 | -2009.3 | |
| Ethanol (2) | Choline lactate (3) | 1.10 | 7289.2 | -1869.1 | |

$$AARD(y) = \sum_{i=1}^n |y_i^{cal}/y_i^{exp} - 1.0|/n$$