

## A sensitive colorimetric detection of melamine in milk with aptamer-modified nanogold probe

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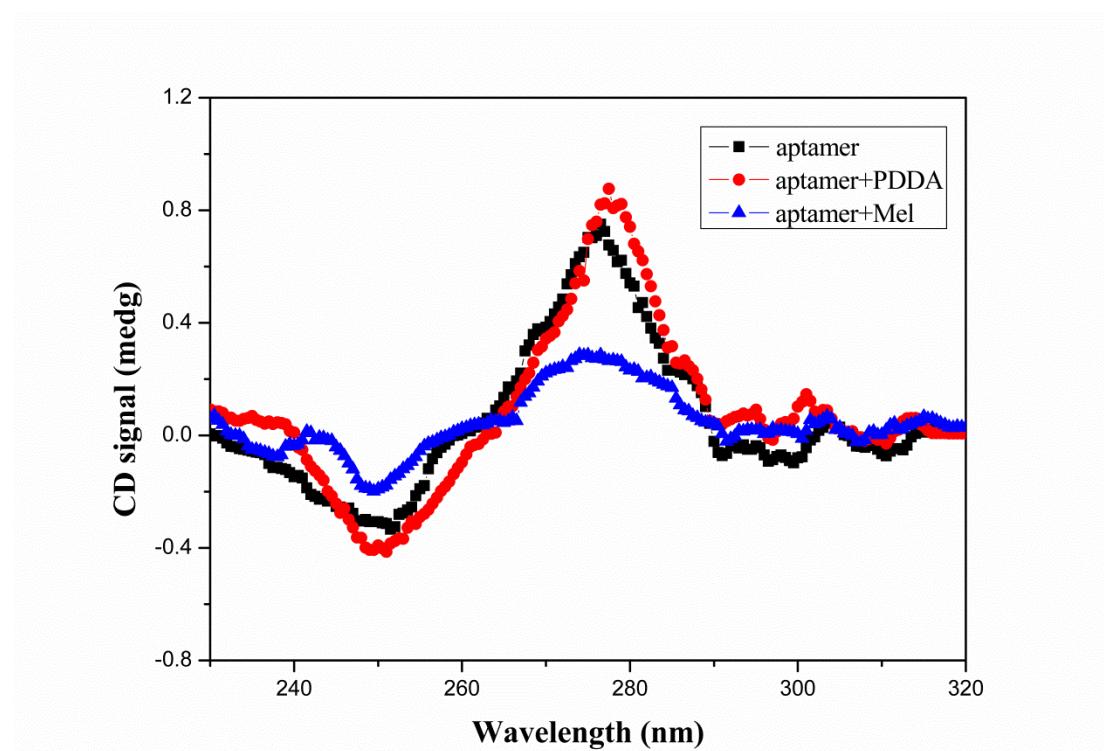
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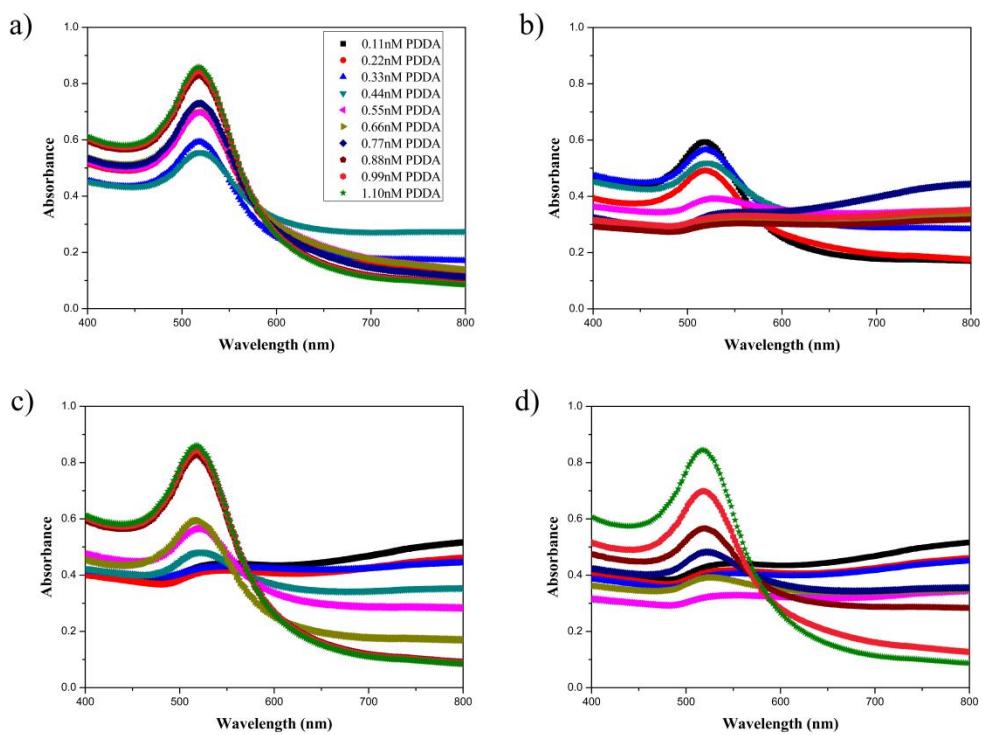
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## Supplementary information

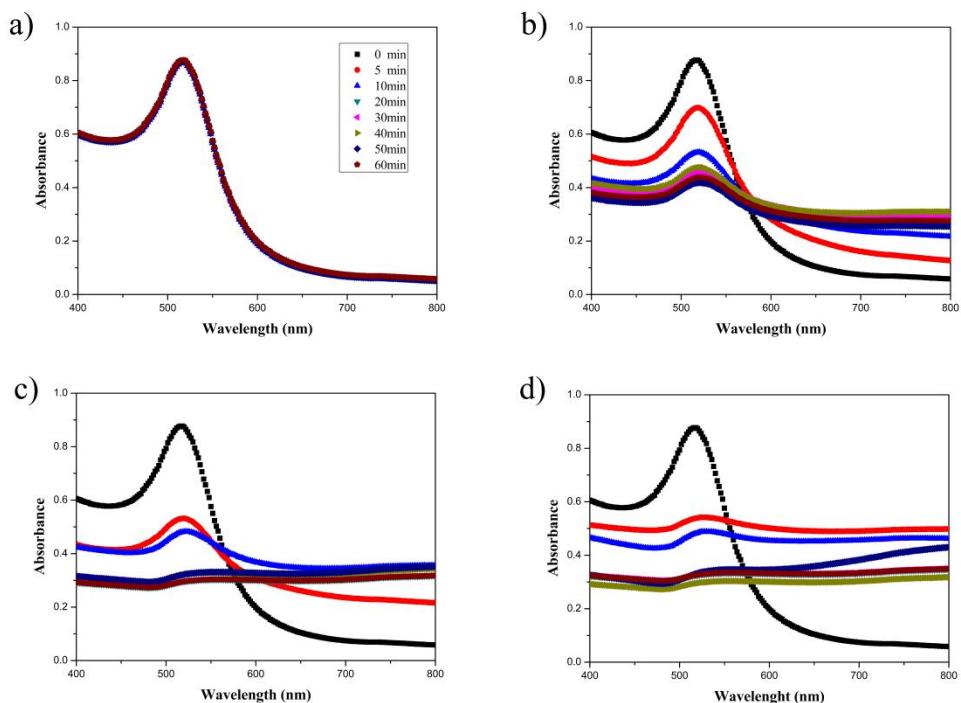
### Supplementary figures:



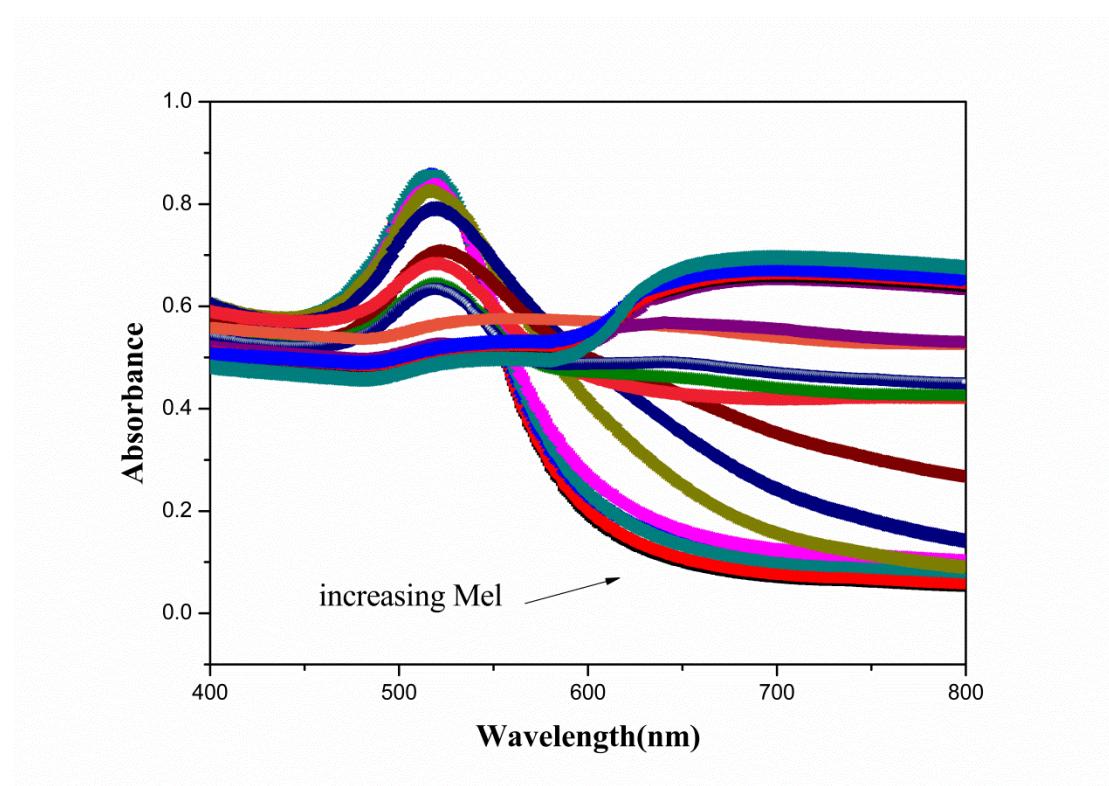
**Fig.S1** CD spectra of 80 nM aptamer solutions treated with PDDA and melamine. The concentrations of PDDA and melamine were 2.0 nM and 4.0  $\mu$ M.



**Fig.S2** Full-range (400 nm-800 nm) absorption spectra of biosensor with different concentrations of PDPA and aptamers. a) 0.4  $\mu$ M melamine was treated with 0.11, 0.22, 0.33, 0.44, 0.55, 0.66, 0.77, 0.88, 0.99, 1.10 nM PDPA. b) 4.0  $\mu$ M melamine was treated with 0.11, 0.22, 0.33, 0.44, 0.55, 0.66, 0.77, 0.88, 0.99, 1.10 nM PDPA. c) 0.4  $\mu$ M melamine was treated with 0, 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 60, 80 nM aptamers. d) 4.0  $\mu$ M melamine was treated with 0, 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 60, 80 nM aptamers.



**Fig.S3** Full-range (400 nm-800 nm) absorption spectra of biosensor with different reaction time: 0, 5, 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60 min. The concentrations of PDDA and aptamers were 0.44 nM and 25 nM. a) The concentration of melamine was 0  $\mu$ M. b) The concentration of melamine was 0.4  $\mu$ M. c) The concentration of melamine was 1.0  $\mu$ M. d) The concentration of melamine was 2.0  $\mu$ M.



**Fig.S4** The signals of absorbance value from 400 nm to 800 nm. 0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9, 1.0, 2.0, 3.0, 4.0, 5.0, 6.0, 7.0, 8.0  $\mu\text{M}$  melamine were treated with 0.44 nM PDDA and 25 nM aptamers.