

## Electronic supplementary information

### Enhanced Performance in Bulk Heterojunction Solar Cells with Alkylidene Fluorene Donor by Introducing Modified PFN-OH/Al Bilayer Cathode

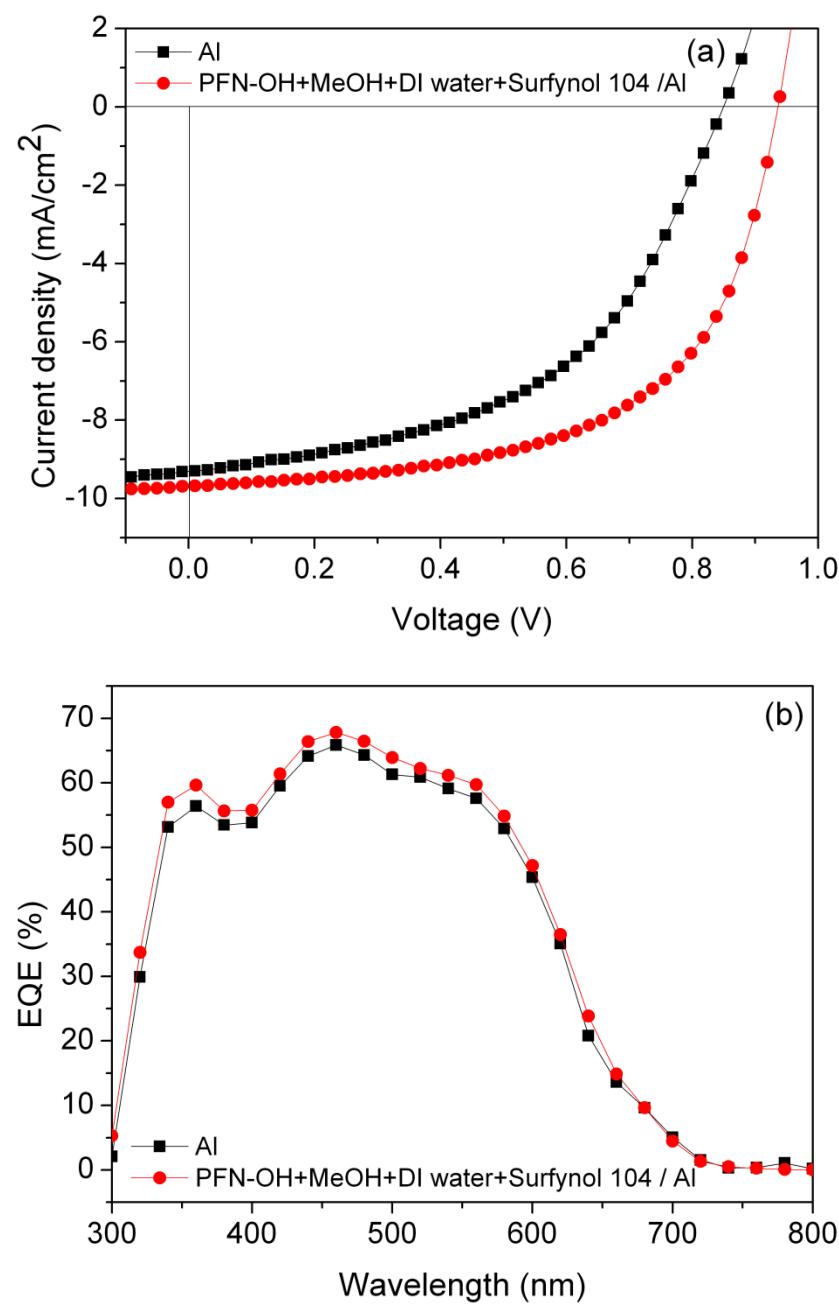
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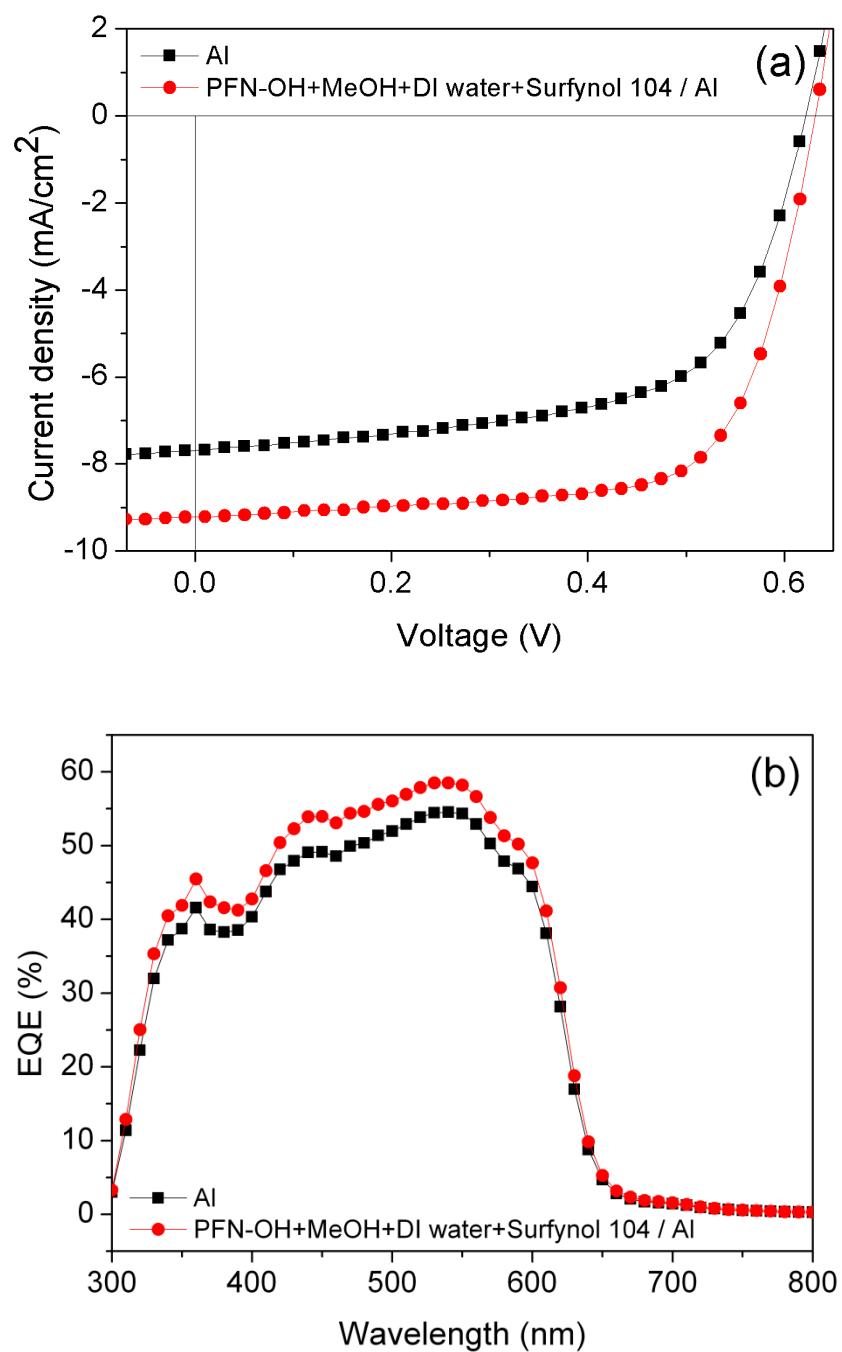
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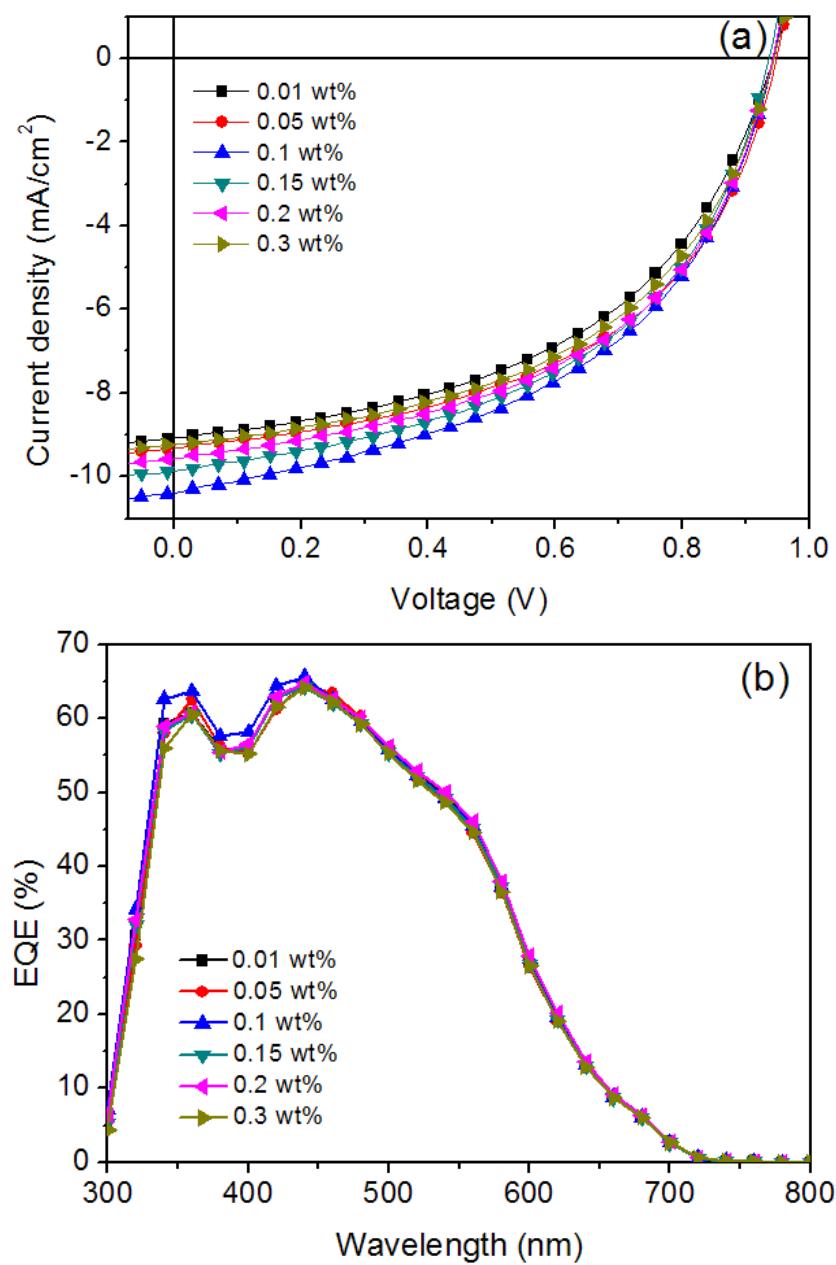
Polymer	Cathode	Voc[V]	Jsc[mA cm <sup>-2</sup> ]	FF[%]	PCE[%]
PCDTBT : PC <sub>71</sub> BM (1 : 4)	Al	0.858	9.3	49.5	4.0
	PFN-OH+DI water+ Surfynol 104/Al	0.959	9.7	58.5	5.3

**Fig.S1** (a) J-V characteristics and (b) external quantum efficiency (EQE) characteristics of PSCs with PCDTBT:PC<sub>71</sub>BM = 1:4 as the active layer when using Al and modified PFN-OH /Al cathodes.



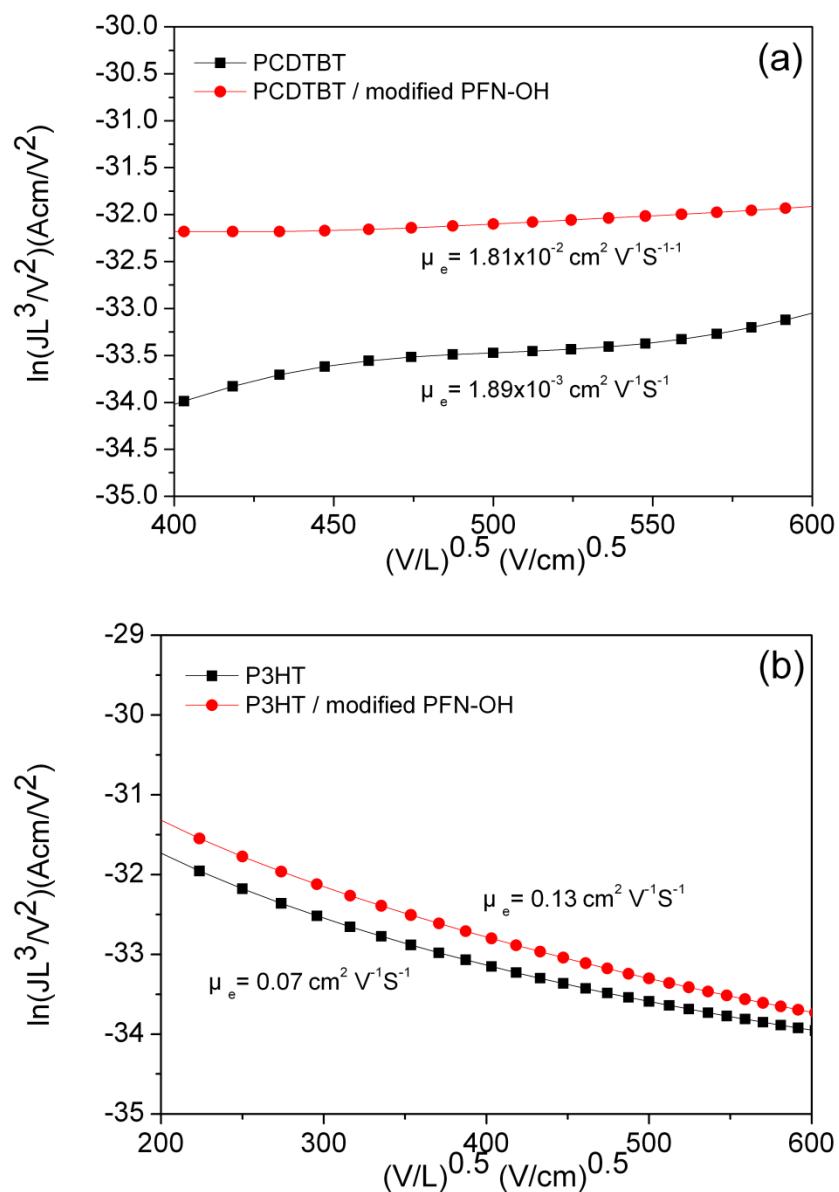
Polymer	Cathode	Voc[V]	Jsc[mA cm <sup>-2</sup> ]	FF[%]	PCE[%]
P3HT : PC <sub>61</sub> BM (1 : 0.6)	Al	0.616	7.7	62.6	3.0
	PFN-OH+DI water+ Surfynol 104/Al	0.621	9.2	68.6	3.9

**Fig.S2** (a) J-V characteristics and (b) external quantum efficiency (EQE) characteristics of PSCs with P3HT:PC<sub>61</sub>BM = 1:0.6 as the active layer when using Al and modified PFN-OH /Al cathodes.



Surfynol 104	Voc[V]	Jsc[mA/cm <sup>2</sup> ]	FF[%]	PCE[%]
0.01 wt%	0.939	9.1	49.2	4.2
0.05 wt%	0.939	9.3	51.6	4.5
0.1 wt%	0.939	10.5	49	4.8
0.15 wt%	0.939	9.8	49.7	4.6
0.2 wt%	0.939	9.5	50.7	4.5
0.3 wt%	0.939	9.2	50.2	4.4

**Fig.S3** (a) J-V characteristics and (b) external quantum efficiency (EQE) characteristics of PSCs with PAFBToBT:PC<sub>71</sub>BM = 1:4 as the active layer when introducing a interfacial layer with various concentrations of Surfynol 104 into PFN-OH+methanol solution.



**Fig.S4** The logarithm of  $JL^3/V^2$  versus the square root of the mean electric field of electrons-only devices measured in the dark. (a) PCDTBT, and (b) P3HT.