

## Supporting Information for the manuscript

### Revised electronic structure, Raman and IR studies of $AB_2H_2$ and $ABCH$ ( $A=\text{Sr, Ba}$ ; $B=\text{Al, Ga}$ ; $C=\text{Si, Ge}$ ) phases

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**Table S1.** The calculated equilibrium structural parameters ( $a$  and  $c$  are in Å) for the  $AB_2H_2$  ( $A = \text{Sr, Ba}$ ;  $B = \text{Al, Ga}$ ) phases.

Compound	Cell parameters	Positional parameters
$\text{SrAl}_2\text{H}_2$	$a = 4.5471$ $c = 4.7102$	Sr(1a): 0, 0, 0 Al(2d): 1/3, 2/3, 0.4598 H(2d): 1/3, 2/3, 0.0955
$\text{SrGa}_2\text{H}_2$	$a = 4.4479$ $c = 4.7057$	Sr(1a): 0, 0, 0 Ga(2d): 1/3, 2/3, 0.4628 H(2d): 1/3, 2/3, 0.1013
$\text{BaAl}_2\text{H}_2$	$a = 4.6904$ $c = 4.9190$	Ba(1a): 0, 0, 0 Al(2d): 1/3, 2/3, 0.4616 H(2d): 1/3, 2/3, 0.1259
$\text{BaGa}_2\text{H}_2$	$a = 4.5695$ $c = 4.9089$	Ba(1a): 0, 0, 0 Ga(2d): 1/3, 2/3, 0.4688 H(2d): 1/3, 2/3, 0.1232

**Table S2 The calculated equilibrium structural parameters (*a* and *c* are in Å) for the ABCH (*A* = Sr, Ba; *B* = Al, Ga; *C* = Si, Ge) phases.**

Compound	Cell parameters	Positional parameters
<b>SrAlSiH</b>	$a = 4.2971$ $c = 4.8902$	Sr(1a): 0, 0, 0 Al(1c): 2/3, 1/3, 0.5383 Si(1b): 1/3, 2/3, 0.4465 H(1c): 2/3, 1/3, 0.8970
<b>SrAlGeH</b>	$a = 4.2683$ $c = 4.9131$	Sr(1a): 0, 0, 0 Al(1c): 2/3, 1/3, 0.5450 Ge(1b): 1/3, 2/3, 0.4368 H(1c): 2/3, 1/3, 0.8929
<b>SrGaSiH</b>	$a = 4.1943$ $c = 4.9483$	Sr(1a): 0, 0, 0 Ga(1c): 2/3, 1/3, 0.5422 Si(1b): 1/3, 2/3, 0.4391 H(1c): 2/3, 1/3, 0.9000
<b>SrGaGeH</b>	$a = 4.2722$ $c = 4.9425$	Sr(1a): 0, 0, 0 Ga(1c): 2/3, 1/3, 0.5495 Ge(1b): 1/3, 2/3, 0.4257 H(1c): 2/3, 1/3, 0.9052
<b>BaAlSiH</b>	$a = 4.4004$ $c = 5.1958$	Ba(1a): 0, 0, 0 Al(1c): 2/3, 1/3, 0.5373 Si(1b): 1/3, 2/3, 0.4568 H(1c): 2/3, 1/3, 0.8637
<b>BaAlGeH</b>	$a = 4.3901$ $c = 5.1942$	Ba(1a): 0, 0, 0 Al(1c): 2/3, 1/3, 0.5370 Ge(1b): 1/3, 2/3, 0.4512 H(1c): 2/3, 1/3, 0.8708
<b>BaGaSiH</b>	$a = 4.3218$ $c = 5.1903$	Ba(1a): 0, 0, 0 Ga(1c): 2/3, 1/3, 0.5375 Si(1b): 1/3, 2/3, 0.4485 H(1c): 2/3, 1/3, 0.8744
<b>BaGaGeH</b>	$a = 4.4040$ $c = 5.1557$	Ba(1a): 0, 0, 0 Ga(1c): 2/3, 1/3, 0.5424 Ge(1b): 1/3, 2/3, 0.4380 H(1c): 2/3, 1/3, 0.8799

One can download the structure files (in cif format), simulated Raman and IR spectrum (both frequency as well as intensity) for these phases from our [DFTBD](#) (<http://folk.uio.no/ponniahv/Database/>) web site.

**Table S3** The calculated interatomic distance in  $AB_2H_2$  and  $ABCH$  ( $A = Sr, Ba; B = Al, Ga; C = Si, Ge$ ) phases. The corresponding experimental values are given in the parenthesis.

Compound	B-H (Å)	B-B/B-C (Å)	A-H (Å)
SrAl <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub>	<b>1.716 (1.706)<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>2.650 (2.641)<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>2.664 (2.653)<sup>a</sup></b>
SrGa <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub>	<b>1.701 (1.686)<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>2.592 (2.557)<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>2.601 (2.585)<sup>b</sup></b>
BaAl <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub>	<b>1.703</b>	<b>2.683</b>	<b>2.716</b>
BaGa <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub>	<b>1.683 (1.689)<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>2.656 (2.633)<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>2.710 (2.683)<sup>b</sup></b>
SrAlSiH	<b>1.754 (1.768)<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>2.521 (2.498)<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>2.532 (2.477)<sup>c</sup></b>
SrAlGeH	<b>1.709 (1.740)<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>2.521 (2.488)<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>2.520 (2.513)<sup>b</sup></b>
SrGaSiH	<b>1.771 (1.769)<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>2.475 (2.474)<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>2.472 (2.466)<sup>d</sup></b>
SrGaGeH	<b>1.758 (1.725)<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>2.541 (2.508)<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>2.511 (2.482)<sup>d</sup></b>
BaAlSiH	<b>1.696 (1.733)<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>2.575 (2.528)<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>2.472 (2.581)<sup>e</sup></b>
BaAlGeH	<b>1.734 (1.724)<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>2.574 (2.54)<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>2.622 (2.598)<sup>b</sup></b>
BaGaSiH	<b>1.749 (1.758)<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>2.538 (2.525)<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>2.579 (2.568)<sup>d</sup></b>
BaGaGeH	<b>1.741 (1.711)<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>2.599 (2.555)<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>2.617 (2.588)<sup>d</sup></b>

. <sup>a</sup>From ref.<sup>3</sup>; <sup>b</sup>From ref.<sup>24</sup>; <sup>c</sup>From ref.<sup>2</sup>; <sup>d</sup>From ref.<sup>4</sup>; <sup>e</sup>From ref.<sup>25</sup>