

Fluorimetric anion sensing by bisquinolinium pyridine-2,6-dicarboxamide receptors in water

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Electronic Supplementary Information

Table 1S. Crystallographic data for compounds **2-6**.

Figure 1S. Absorption spectra of 20 μM **1 – 3** and **4 – 6** at pH 6.5.

Figure 2S. Stern-Volmer plots for **1** and **4** at pH 6.5 (λ_{ex} at 350 nm).

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Table 2S. Stern-Volmer constants for quenching of **3** and **6**.

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Figure 11S. ^1H NMR spectrum of **5** in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$

Figure 12S. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **5** in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$

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Figure 14S. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **6** in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$

Table S1. Crystallographic data for compounds, **2-6**

Crystal data ^[a]	2 ^[b]	3 ^[b]	4 ^[b]	5 ^[c]	6 ^[c]
Formula	C ₂₉ H ₂₉ F ₆ N ₅ O ₁₁ S ₂	C ₂₉ H ₂₅ F ₆ N ₅ O ₉ S ₂	C ₁₈ H ₁₅ F ₃ N ₂ O ₄ S	C ₁₇ H ₁₅ IN ₂ O	C ₁₈ H ₁₅ F ₃ N ₂ O ₄ S
MW (g mol ⁻¹)	801.71	765.66	412.38	390.21	412.38
Space group	<i>P</i> -1	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i>	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i>	<i>P</i> -1	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i>
<i>a</i> (Å)	8.9610(8)	17.2140(5)	8.4540(3)	8.2858(12)	9.3966(18)
<i>b</i> (Å)	11.921(1)	13.4000(3)	15.135048(5)	8.3312(12)	15.386(3)
<i>c</i> (Å)	16.3160(17)	14.3990(4)	14.5480(5)	11.5680(17)	12.114(2)
α (°)	83.883(8)	90	90	86.458(2)	90
β (°)	81.552(8)	103.862(3)	104.356(3)	77.472(2)	91.451(3)
γ (°)	87.348(7)	90	90	81.506(2)	90
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	1773.3(3)	3224.65(15)	1803.31(11)	770.62(19)	1750.8(6)
<i>Z</i>	2	4	4	2	4
μ (mm ⁻¹)	2.307	2.376	2.141	2.078	0.254
ρ_{calcd} (g cm ⁻³)	1.554	1.577	1.519	1.682	1.564
<i>R</i> ^[b, c]	0.053	0.056	0.049	0.030	0.063
<i>R</i> _w ^[d, e]	0.134	0.172	0.150	0.072	0.152

[a] T = 130 K for **2**, 293-298 K for **3-6**. [b] $F_o > 4\sigma(F_o)$. [c] $R = \Sigma||F_o|-|F_c||/\Sigma|F_o|$. [d] all data. [e] $R_w = [\Sigma w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2/\Sigma w(F_o^2)^2]^{1/2}$.

[b] $\lambda_{\text{MoK}\alpha} = 1.5418 \text{ \AA}$

[c] $\lambda_{\text{MoK}\alpha} = 0.7103 \text{ \AA}$

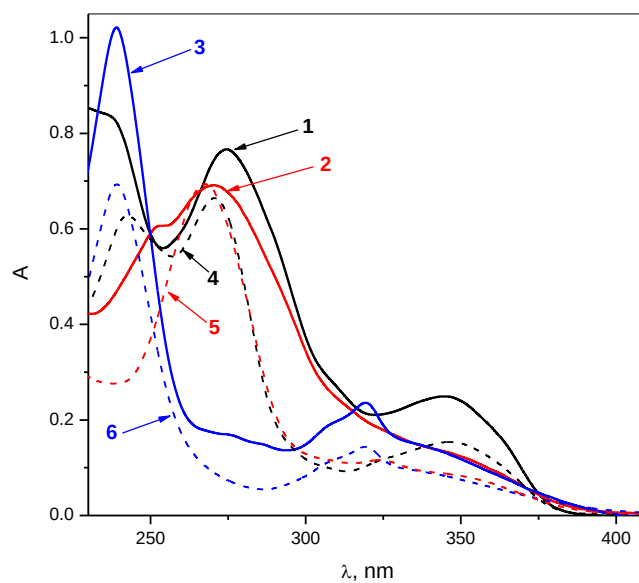


Figure 1S. Absorption spectra of 20 μM **1** – **3** (solid lines) and **4** – **6** (dashed lines) at pH 6.5.

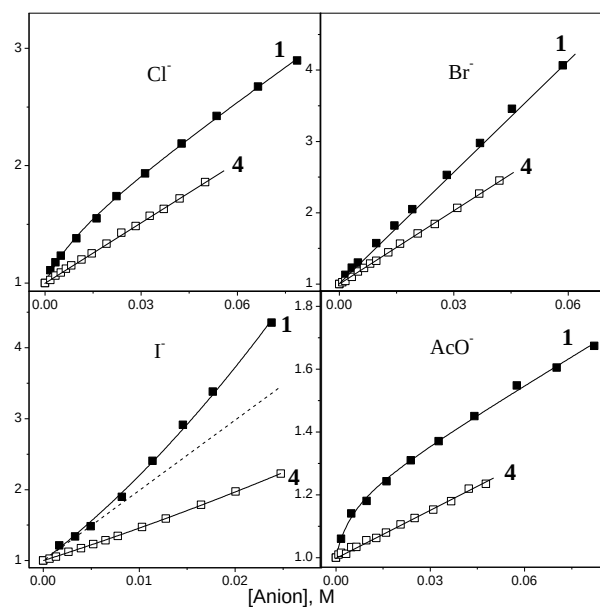


Figure 2S. Stern-Volmer plots for **1** (solid symbols) and **4** (open symbols) at pH 6.5 (excitation at 350 nm).

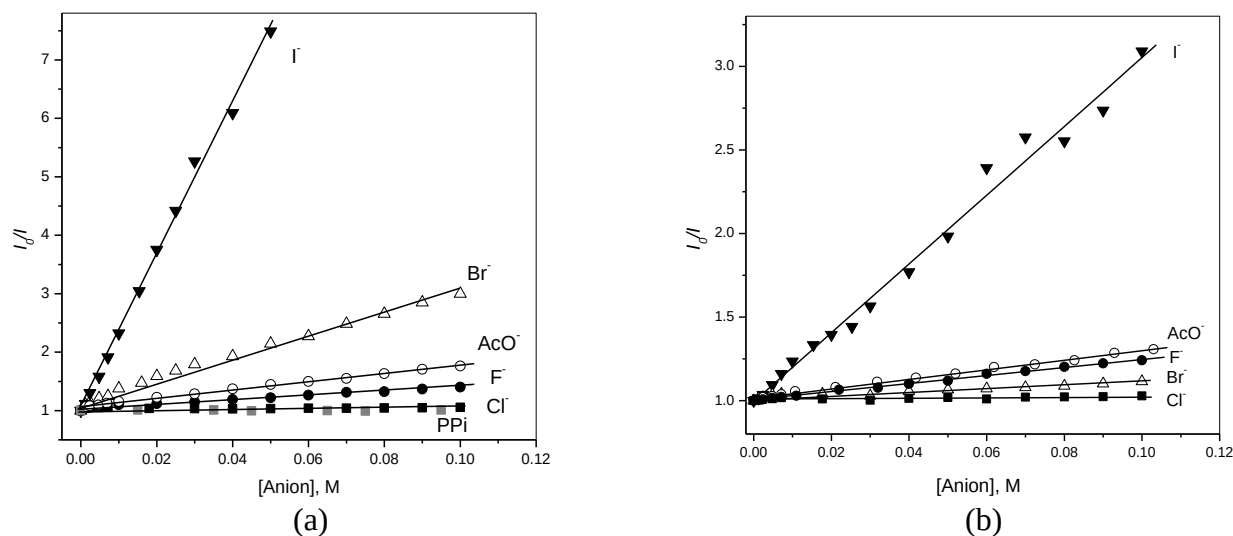


Figure 3S. (a) Quenching of **3** (excitation at 350 nm, emission at 516 nm) and (b) quenching of **6** (excitation at 350 nm, emission at 531 nm) by anions at pH 6.5.

Table 2S. Stern-Volmer constants for quenching of **3** and **6**.

Anion	K_{SV}, M^{-1}	
	3	6
F	3.6	2.45
Cl	0	0
Br	18	0.93
I	132	20.6
AcO	7.4	3.0
PPi	0	0

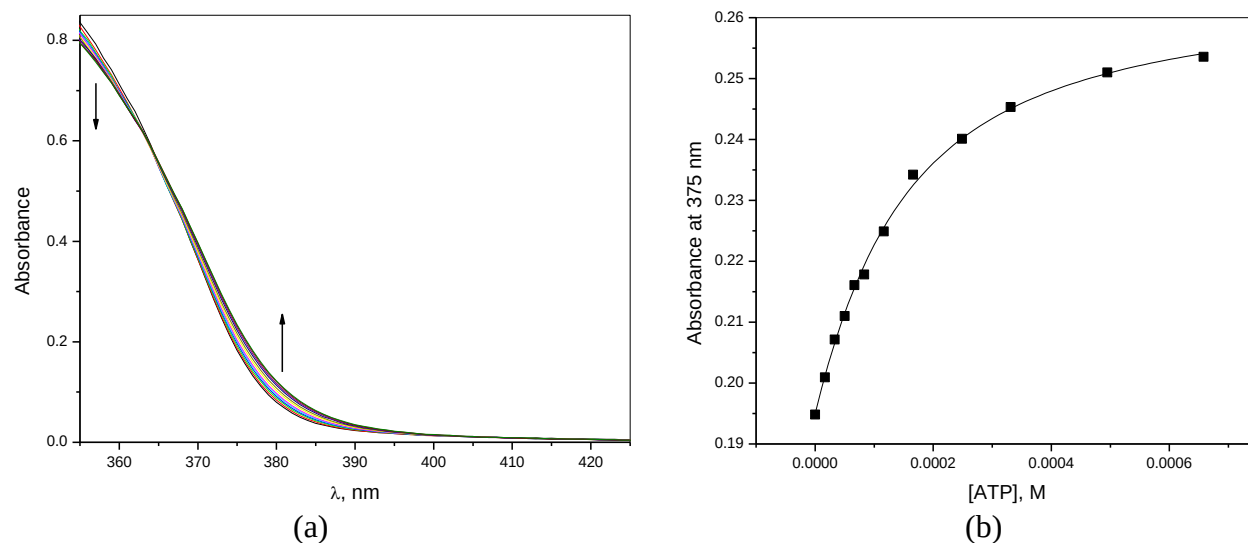


Figure 4S. (a) The course of spectrophotometric titration of 0.06 mM **1** by ATP at pH 6.5; arrows show the direction of spectral changes on addition of increased amounts of ATP. An isosbestic point is observed at 364 nm. (b) Fitting the absorbance at 375 nm to 1:1 binding isotherm.

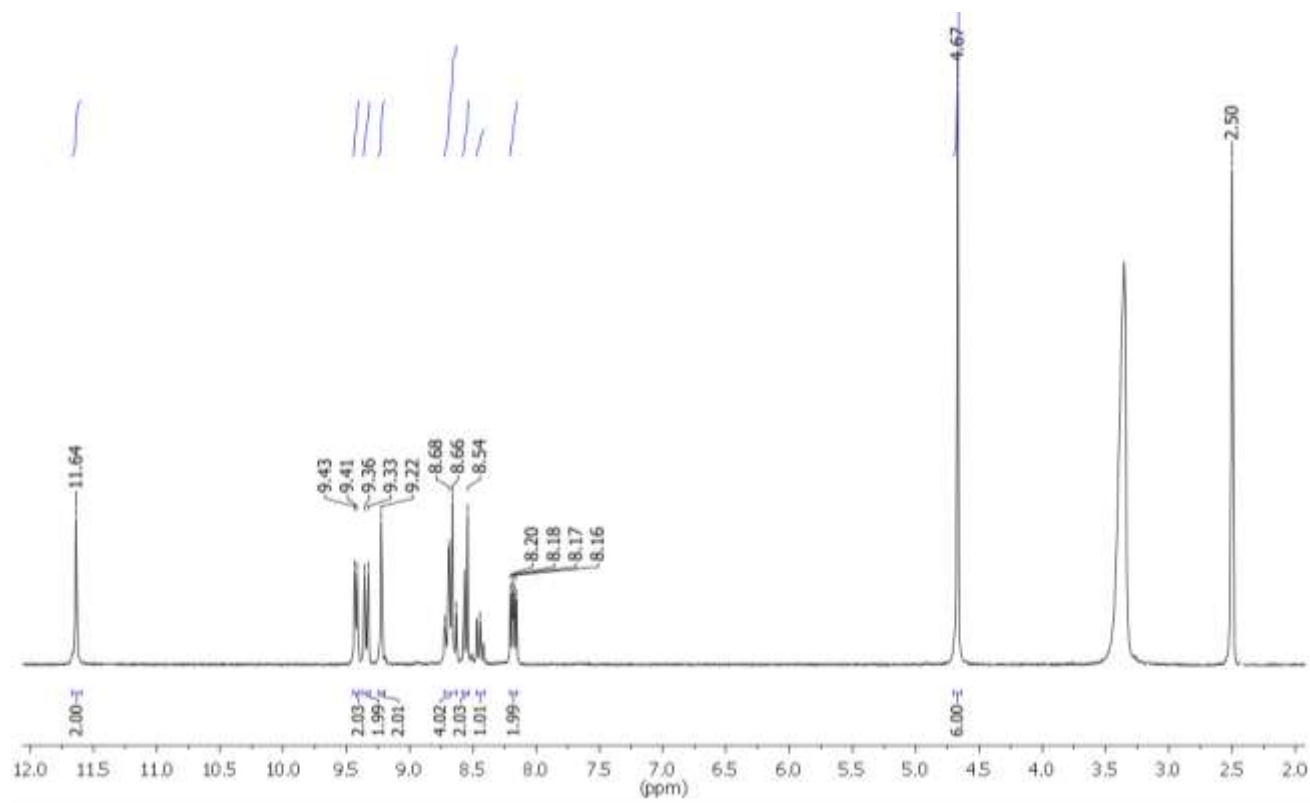


Figure 5S. ¹H NMR spectrum of 2 in DMSO-*d*₆

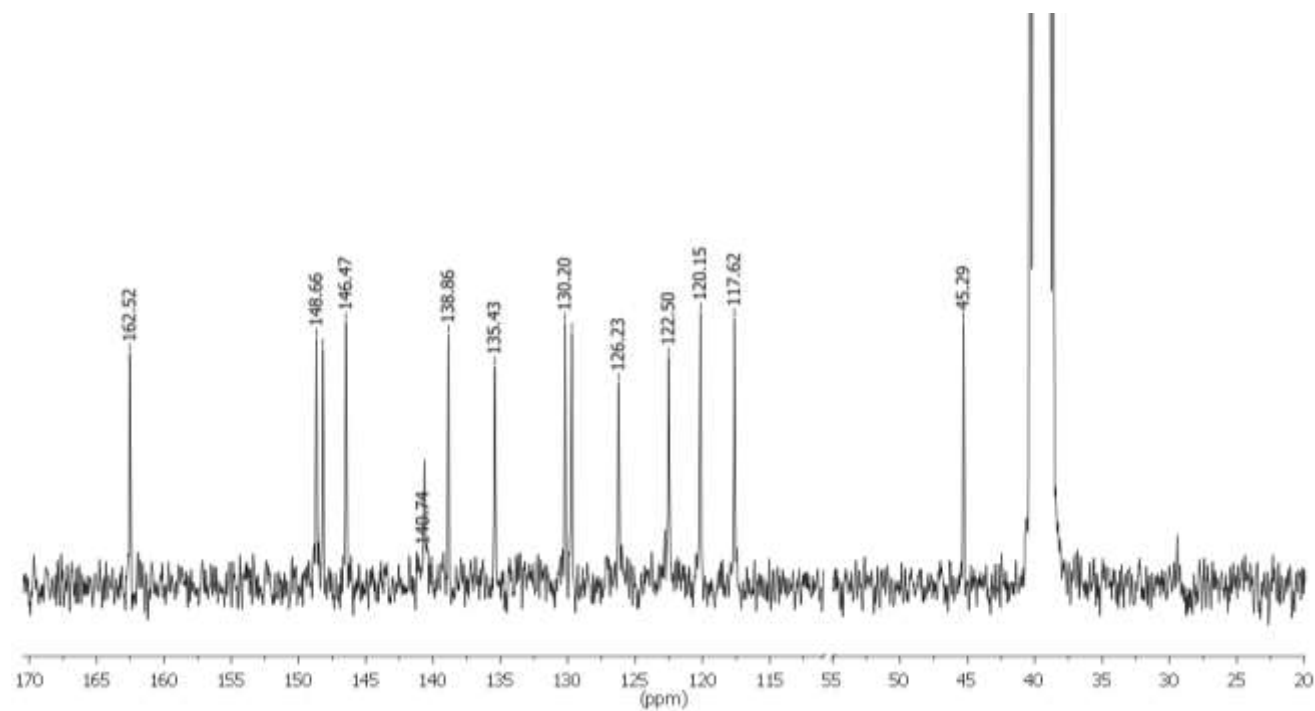


Figure 6S. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 2 in DMSO-*d*₆

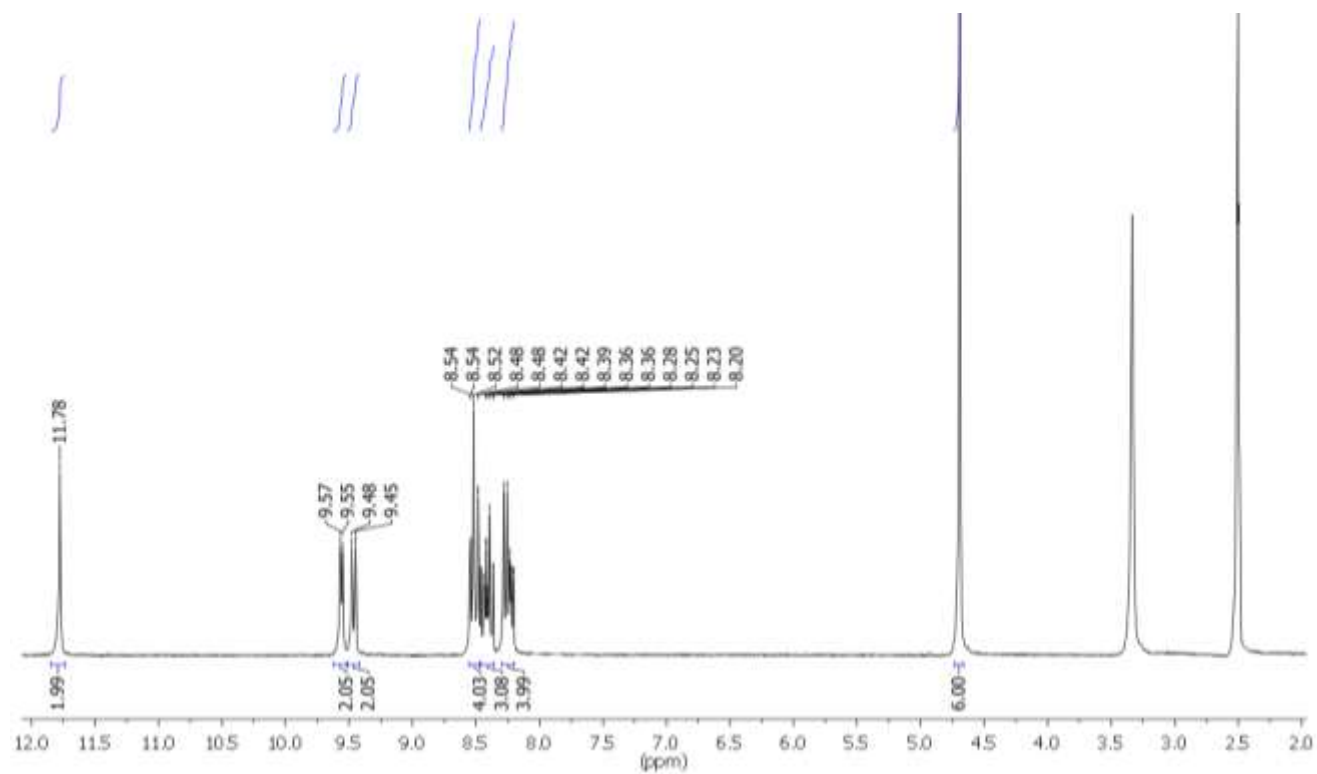


Figure 7S. ¹H NMR spectrum of **3** in DMSO-*d*₆

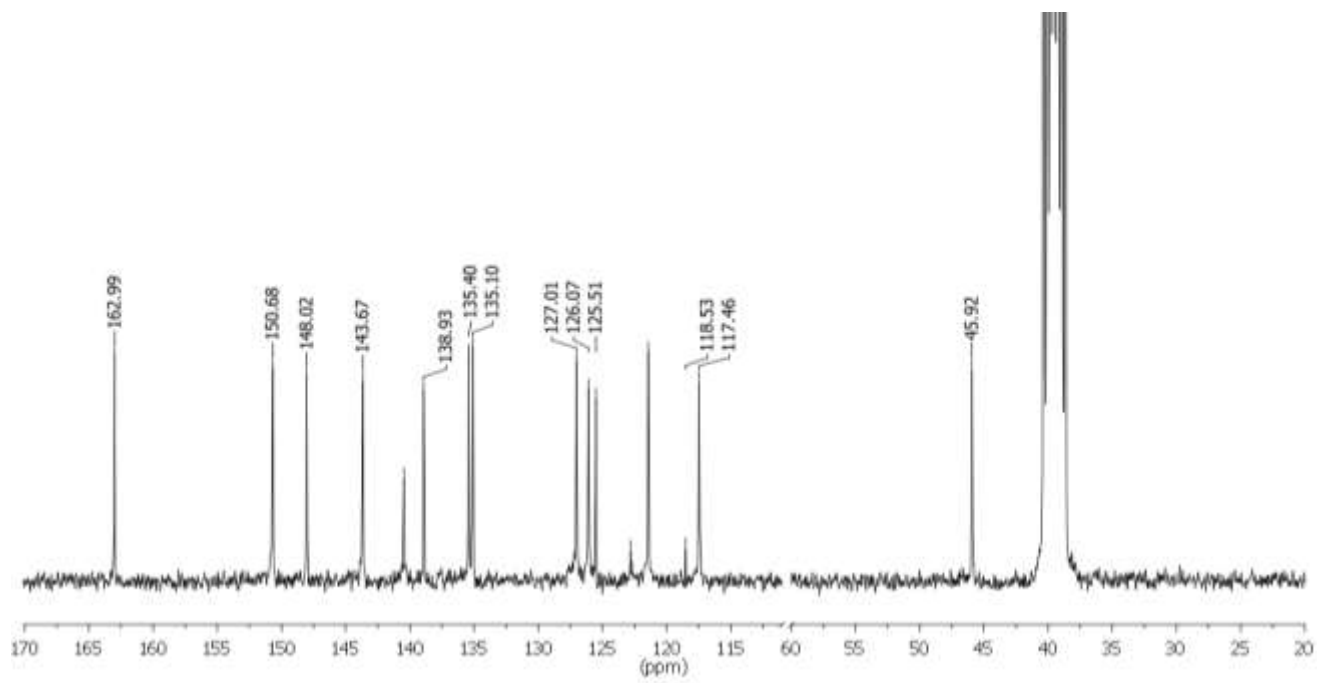


Figure 8S. ¹³C NMR spectrum of **3** in DMSO-*d*₆

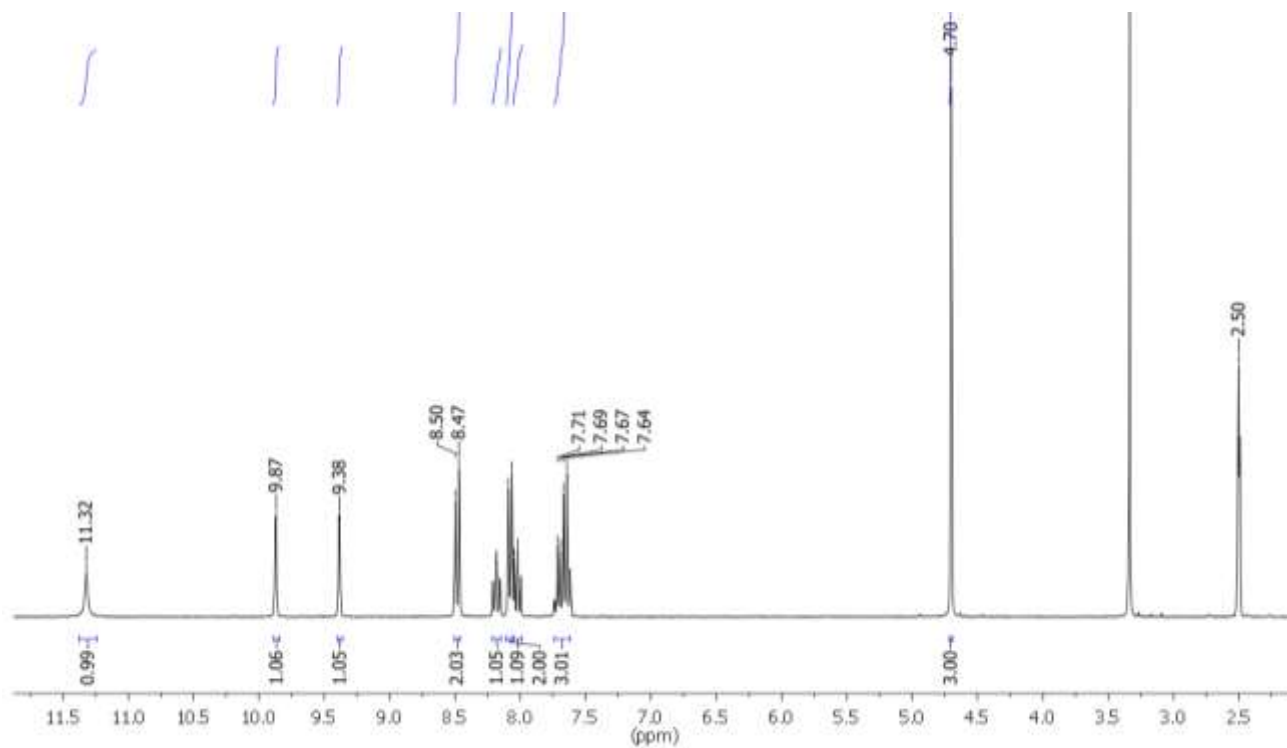


Figure 9S. ¹H NMR spectrum of **4** in DMSO-*d*₆

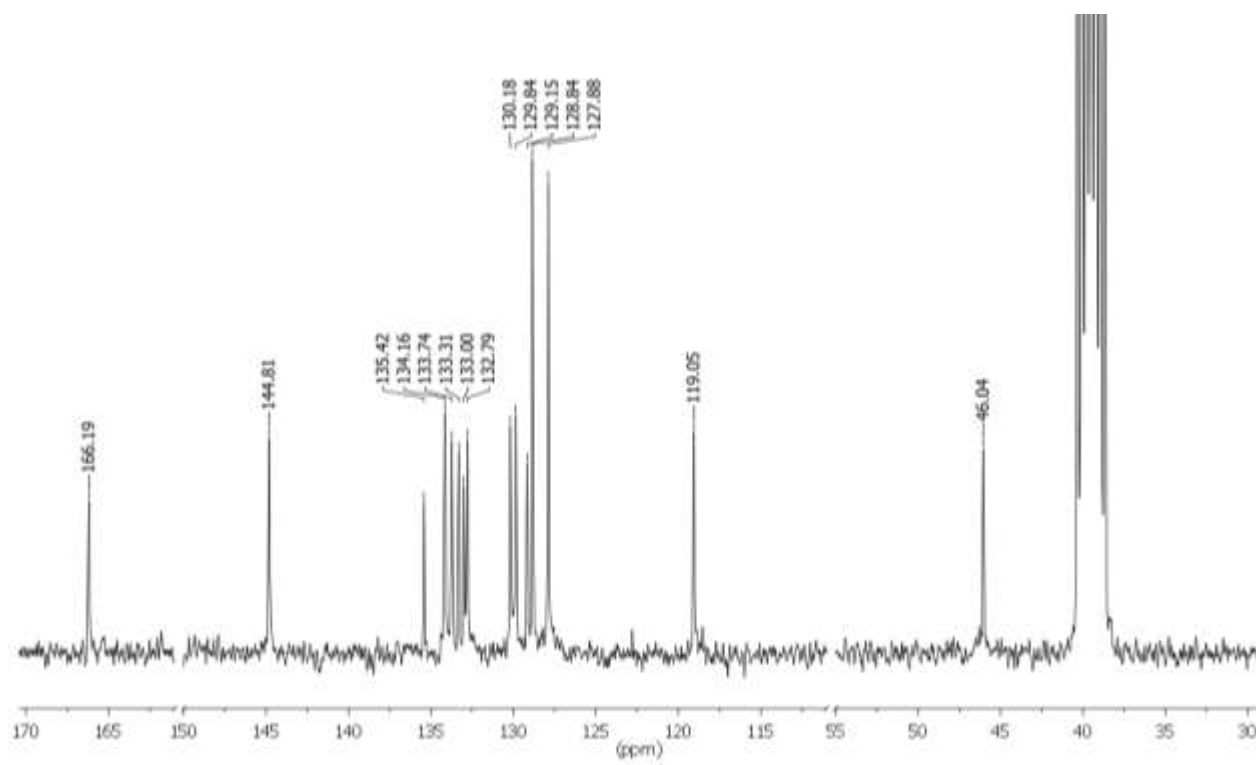


Figure 10S. ¹³C NMR spectrum of **4** in DMSO-*d*₆

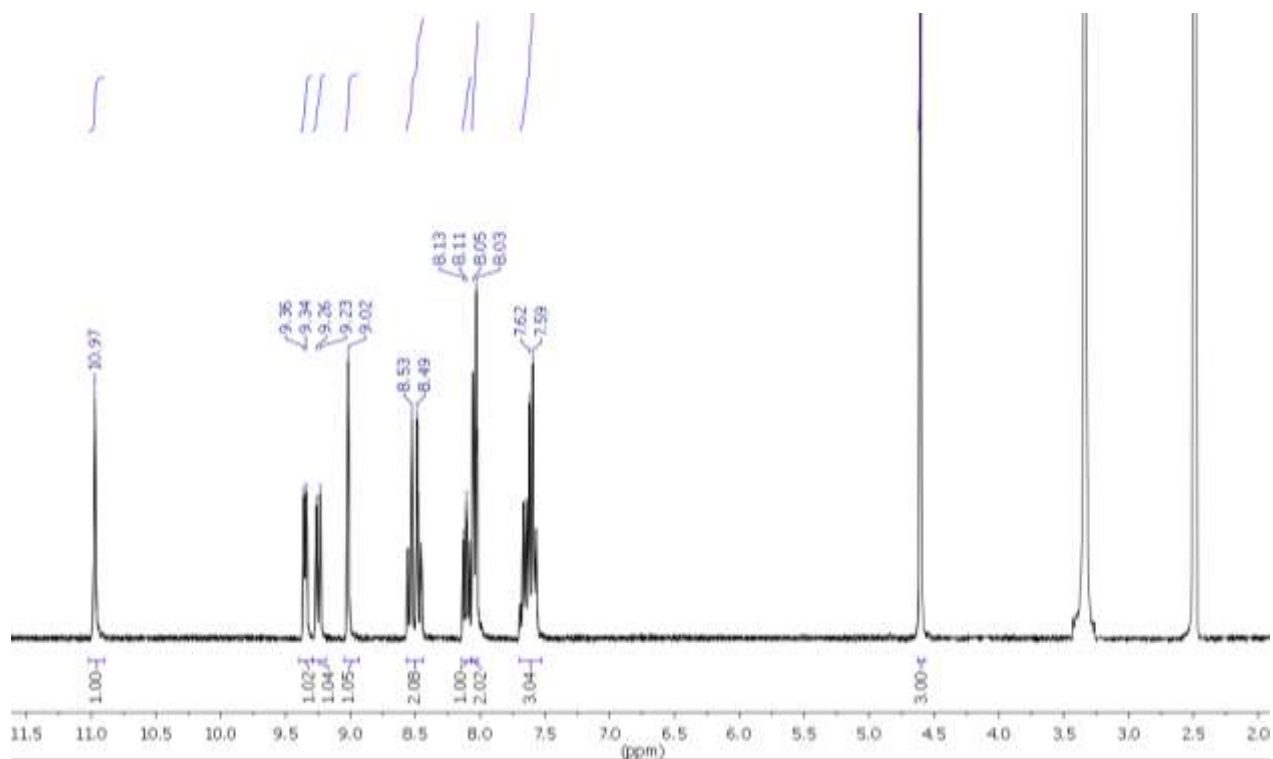


Figure 11S. ¹H NMR spectrum of **5** in DMSO-*d*₆

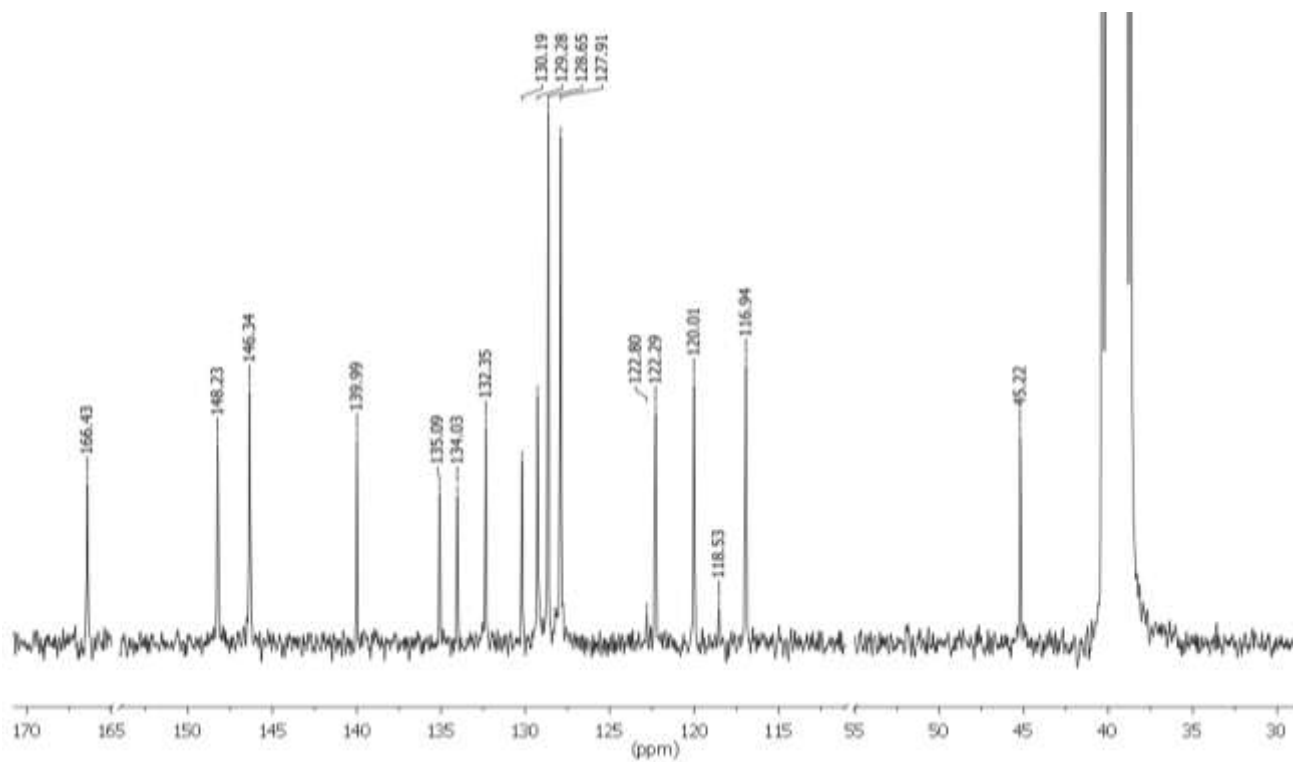


Figure 12S. ¹³C NMR spectrum of **5** in DMSO-*d*₆

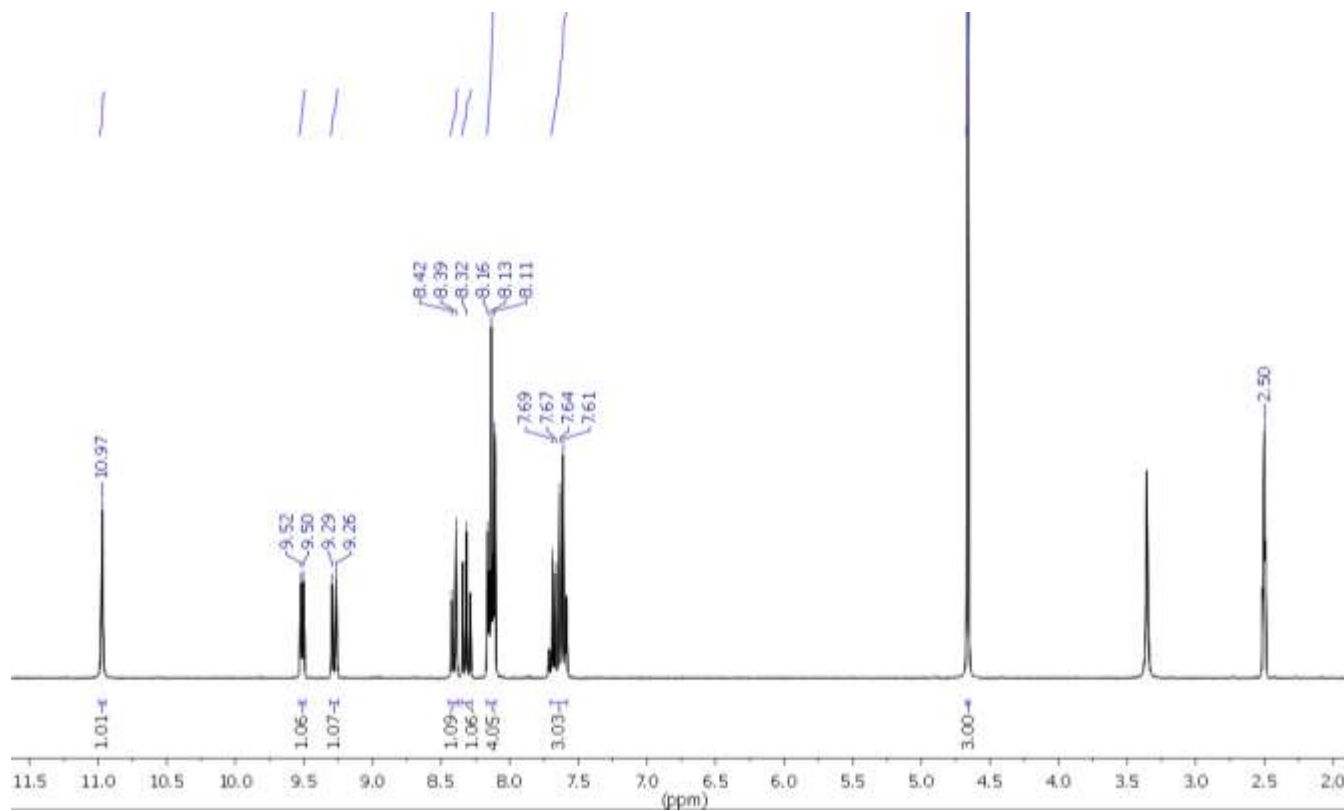


Figure 13S. ¹H NMR spectrum of **6** in DMSO-*d*₆

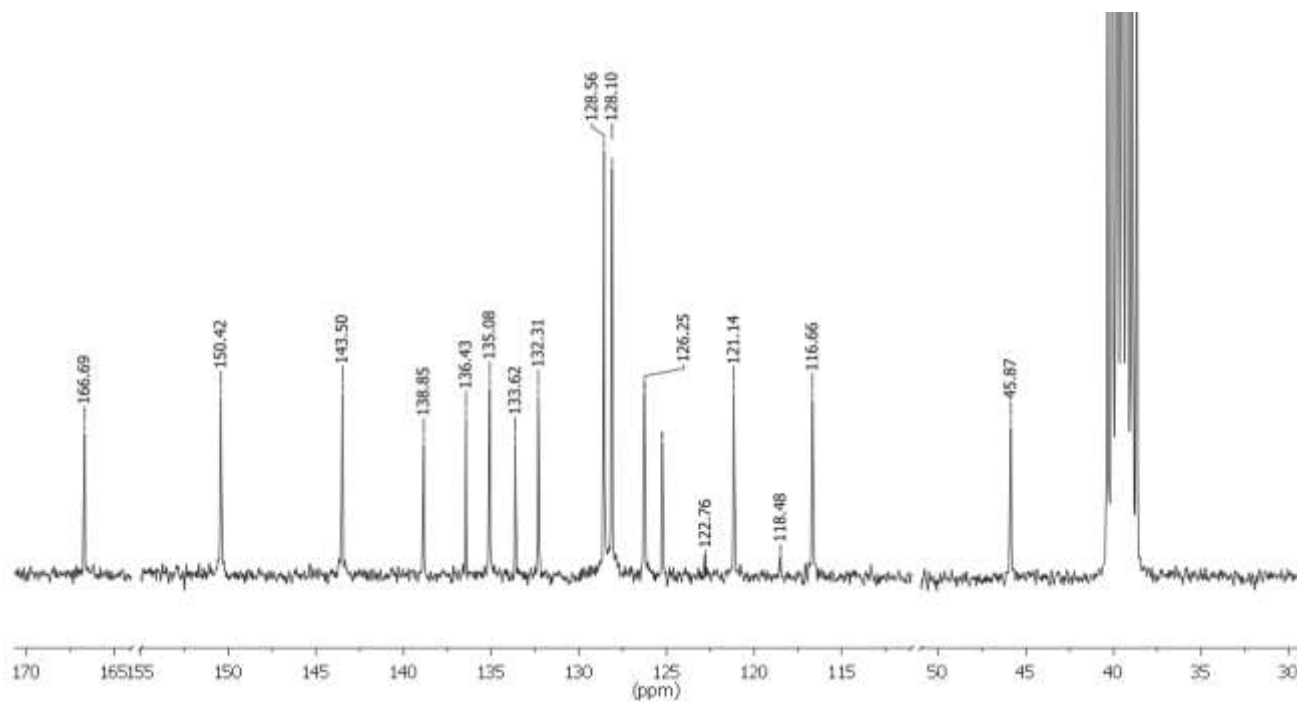


Figure 14S. ¹³C NMR spectrum of **6** in DMSO-*d*₆