Supporting Information

Preparation and photoluminescent properties of magnetic Ni@SiO₂-CDs fluorescent nanocomposites

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Compound	Phase	Excitation	Monitored	τ_1/ns	τ_2/ns	τ_3/ns
	State	Wavelength	Emission			
		/nm	Wavelength			
			/nm			
CDs	ethanol	330	420	1.21(5.31%)	5.27(34.33%)	12.33(60.36%)
			440	1.16(2.31%)	5.18(25.59%)	13.08(72.09%)
			460	1.76(2.47%)	6.32(23.45%)	14.14(74.08%)
		360	420	1.09(15.41%)	4.49(41.81%)	11.92(42.78%)
			440	1.25(9.82%)	5.23(31.00%)	13.80(59.18%)
			460	1.36(9.89%)	5.69(27.20%)	14.18(62.92%)
Ni@SiO2- CDs	ethanol	330	420	1.07(16.65%)	5.03(53.30%)	11.27(30.05%)
			440	1.04(16.32%)	4.88(43.54%)	10.66(40.14%)
			460	1.06(17.78)	5.57(50.41%)	12.21(31.81%)
		360	420	1.00(17.47%)	4.78(42.73%)	10.26(39.80%)
			440	0.96(17.35%)	4.97(40.53%)	10.84(42.12%)
			460	0.97(18.91%)	5.31(41.08%)	11.42(40.01%)
	Solid	330	420	2.94(25.45%)	8.77(74.55%)	—
			440	2.81(28.57%)	8.38(71.43%)	—
			460	3.14(24.97%)	9.10(75.03%)	—
		360	420	2.96(27.21%)	8.84(72.79%)	
			440	3.17(25.70%)	9.17(74.30%)	
			460	3.23(24.72%)	9.49(75.28%)	—

Table S1 Photophysical Properties of CDs and Ni@SiO₂-CDs. Decay times $\tau_{1,} \tau_{2}$ and $\tau_{3,}$ and the relative amplitude (%).



Figure S1. A selected area electron diffraction (SAED) pattern of nickel nanoparticles







Figure S2. XRD spectra of (a) Ni, (b) Ni@SiO₂ and (c) Ni@SiO₂-CDs.



Figure S3. XPS survey of theNi@SiO₂-CDs.



Figure S4. IR spectrum of Ni, Ni@SiO₂, CDs, Ni@SiO₂-CDs.



Figure S5. (a) Absorption spectra of CD in ethanol. (b) Corresponding fluorescence emission spectra of CD in ethanol with different excitation wavelengths.



Figure S6. The decay curves of CDs in ethanol collected at different wavelengths when excited at 330 nm.



Figure S7. The decay curves of CDs in ethanol collected at different wavelengths when excited at 360 nm.



Figure S8. The decay curves of Ni@SiO₂-CDs in solid state collected at different wavelengths when excited at 330 nm.



Figure S9. The decay curves of Ni@SiO₂-CDs in ethanol solution collected at different wavelengths when excited at 330 nm.



Figure S10. The decay curves of Ni@SiO₂-CDs in solid state collected at 440 nm when excited at 330 nm and 360 nm.