

| Temperature / °C | Averages Resistances / Ohm |                 |                               |                               |
|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                  | R <sub>E</sub>             | R <sub>S1</sub> | R <sub>S2</sub>               | C <sub>T</sub>                |
| <b>23.3</b>      | 4 ± 1                      | No Data         | 16 ± 1                        | (8.0 ± 0.1) × 10 <sup>1</sup> |
| <b>9.9</b>       | 4 ± 1                      | 13 ± 3          | 25 ± 4                        | (1.6 ± 0.1) × 10 <sup>2</sup> |
| <b>0.0</b>       | 5 ± 1                      | 14 ± 1          | (5 ± 1) × 10 <sup>1</sup>     | (3.5 ± 0.3) × 10 <sup>2</sup> |
| <b>-9.9</b>      | 7 ± 1                      | 18 ± 2          | 73 ± 5                        | (6.6 ± 0.4) × 10 <sup>2</sup> |
| <b>-20.1</b>     | 11 ± 2                     | 23 ± 2          | (2.1 ± 0.1) × 10 <sup>2</sup> | (2.0 ± 0.2) × 10 <sup>3</sup> |

**Table 2.** EIS averages resistances for 4 batteries at 48 h/800 °C without LCMF.

| Temperature / °C | Averages Resistances / Ohm |                 |                               |                               |
|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                  | R <sub>E</sub>             | R <sub>S1</sub> | R <sub>S2</sub>               | C <sub>T</sub>                |
| <b>23.3</b>      | 2.0 ± 0.2                  | 6 ± 1           | 9 ± 1                         | 22 ± 2                        |
| <b>9.9</b>       | 3.0 ± 0.2                  | 7 ± 1           | 14 ± 2                        | 45 ± 5                        |
| <b>0.0</b>       | 4.0 ± 0.2                  | 8 ± 1           | 25 ± 6                        | (1.0 ± 0.1) × 10 <sup>2</sup> |
| <b>-9.9</b>      | 6.0 ± 0.5                  | 11 ± 2          | (6 ± 2) × 10 <sup>1</sup>     | (2.7 ± 0.7) × 10 <sup>2</sup> |
| <b>-20.1</b>     | 8.0 ± 0.4                  | 14 ± 2          | (1.5 ± 0.7) × 10 <sup>2</sup> | (5.9 ± 0.3) × 10 <sup>2</sup> |

**Table 3.** EIS averages resistances for 4 batteries at 48 h/800 °C with LCMF.

| Temperature / °C | Averages Resistances / Ohm |                 |                               |                               |
|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                  | R <sub>E</sub>             | R <sub>S1</sub> | R <sub>S2</sub>               | C <sub>T</sub>                |
| <b>24.0</b>      | 2.68 ± 0.03                | 10 ± 1          | 14 ± 1                        | 33 ± 2                        |
| <b>10.0</b>      | 3.37 ± 0.03                | 10.9 ± 0.6      | 26 ± 2                        | 72 ± 1                        |
| <b>0.2</b>       | 3.8 ± 0.7                  | 13 ± 2          | 54 ± 5                        | 148 ± 7                       |
| <b>-9.8</b>      | 5.4 ± 0.1                  | 16 ± 2          | (1.1 ± 0.2) × 10 <sup>2</sup> | (3.6 ± 0.6) × 10 <sup>2</sup> |
| <b>-19.8</b>     | 7.4 ± 0.4                  | 18 ± 3          | (2.4 ± 0.5) × 10 <sup>2</sup> | No Data                       |

**Table 4.** EIS averages resistances for 4 batteries at 6 h/1000 °C with LCMF.

Tables 2-4 shows the averages for all the resistances from the 4 coin cells transformed from constant phase elements to capacitors with its standard errors.