## Solvothermal Synthesis of FeCo Nanoparticles for Magneto-Controllable Biocatalysis

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1. Energy dispersive spectroscopy (EDS) measurements for the as-obtained FeCo alloys with different components.



Figure S1. EDS results of FeCo alloys with different components: (A) Co, (B)  $Fe_{24}Co_{76}$ , (C)  $Fe_{41}Co_{59}$ , (D)  $Fe_{50}Co_{50}$ .

2. XRD characterization of the obtained magnetic alloys.



Figure S2. XRD patterns of the products when only Co precursor was added with 0.5 g NaOH (black line, the mixture of Co and  $Co(OH)_2$ ) and 2 g NaOH (red line, Co).



Figure S3. XRD patterns of the products when only Fe precursor was added with 0.5 g NaOH (black line,  $Fe_3O_4$ ), 2 g NaOH (red line,  $Fe_3O_4$ ) and 6 g NaOH (blue line,  $Fe_3O_4$ ).



Figure S4. XRD patterns of the products with feeding ratio of  $Fe^{3+}:Co^{2+}$  at 8:2 under adding 0.5 g NaOH (black line, the mixture of  $CoFe_2O_4$  and FeCo), 1 g NaOH (blue line, the mixture of  $CoFe_2O_4$  and FeCo) and 2 g NaOH (red line, the mixture of Co and FeCo).

3. Surface characterization of  $Fe_{41}Co_{59}$  after lipase immobilization.



Figure S5. SEM image of Fe<sub>41</sub>Co<sub>59</sub> carrier with loaded lipase.

4. Visual magnetic properties of FeCo carrier.



Figure S6. Visual magnetic properties of FeCo carrier: (A) dispersed in solution; (B) easily drawn to the wall by outer magnet.

5. Magnetic data of the as-prepared FeCo alloy nanoparticles.

	Co	Fe <sub>24</sub> Co <sub>76</sub>	Fe <sub>41</sub> Co <sub>59</sub>	Fe <sub>50</sub> Co <sub>50</sub>
Ms(emu/g)	91.536	164.86	186.83	180.48
Hc(Oe)	116.68	231.08	70.517	76.793

Table S1. Saturation magnetization (Ms) and coercivity (Hc) of FeCo alloy nanoparticles with different compositions.