

*Supporting Information for*

Enantioselective Synthesis of *N*-Allylindoles *via* Palladium-Catalyzed  
Allylic Amination/Oxidation of Indolines

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**General Methods.** Unless stated otherwise, all reactions were carried out in flame-dried glassware under argon atmosphere. All solvents were purified and dried according to standard methods prior to use.

<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra were obtained at 300 MHz or 400 MHz and recorded relative to tetramethylsilane signal (0 ppm) or residual protio-solvent. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra were obtained at 75 MHz or 100 MHz, and chemical shifts were recorded relative to the solvent resonance (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 77.0 ppm). Data for <sup>1</sup>H NMR are recorded as follows: chemical shift (δ, ppm), multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, m = multiplet or unresolved, br = broad singlet, coupling constant(s) in Hz, integration). Data for <sup>13</sup>C NMR are reported in terms of chemical shift (δ, ppm).

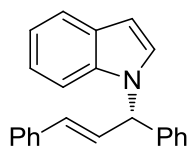
The phosphinooxazoline ligands<sup>1</sup>, the substituted (*E*)-1,3-diphenylallyl acetates<sup>2</sup>, and the substituted indolines<sup>3</sup> were prepared according to known procedures.

## Reference:

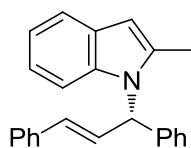
1. (a) G. Helmchen and A. Pfaltz, *Acc. Chem. Res.* 2000, **33**, 336; (b) G. C. Lloyd-Jones and A. Pfaltz, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. Engl.* 1995, **34**, 462; (c) C. Garca-Yebra, J. P. Janssen, F. Rominger and G. Helmchen, *Organometallics* 2004, **23**, 5459.
2. (a) T. Hayashi, A. Yamamoto, Y. Ito, E. Nishioka, H. Miura and K. Yanagi, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 1989, **111**, 6301; (b) H. Ji, L. Li, X.-L. Xu, S. Ham, L. A. Hammad and D. M. Birney, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2009, **131**, 528; (c) J. W. Faller, J. C. Wilt and J. Parr, *Org. Lett.* 2004, **6**, 1301.
3. E. M. Santangelo, I. Liblikas, A. Mudalige, K. W. Törnroos, P.-O. Norrby, C. R. Unelius, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* 2008, 5915.

### **General Procedure for the Palladium-Catalyzed Asymmetric Allylic Amination/Oxidation:**

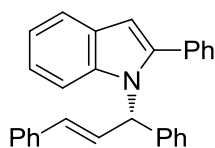
A flame dried Schlenk tube was cooled to room temperature and filled with argon. To this flask were added  $[\text{Pd}(\text{C}_3\text{H}_5)\text{Cl}]_2$  (3.65 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%), Phox ligand (*S*)-**L1** (8.52 mg, 0.022 mmol, 11 mol%), and THF (1 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for about 10 min. After that, (*E*)-1,3-diphenylallyl acetate derivative **2** (0.20 mmol), indoline derivative **1** (0.24 mmol),  $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$  (42.4 mg, 0.4 mmol) and THF (1 mL) were added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 hours. After the reaction was complete (monitored by TLC), the crude reaction mixture was filtrated with celite and washed with DCM. The solvents were removed under reduced pressure. Then THF (4 mL) and DDQ (90.8 mg, 0.4 mmol) were added to the crude reaction mixture. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for about 10 min. After the reaction was complete (monitored by TLC), the solvents were removed under reduced pressure. Then the crude residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography to give the desired product **4** (eluent: hexanes/ethyl acetate). The characterization data of **4** are summarized below.



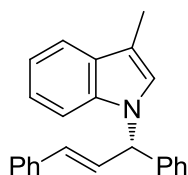
**4aa.** White solid, m.p. = 88-89 °C, 80% yield, 95% *ee* [Daicel Chiralcel OD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 98/2,  $\nu$  = 0.5 mL · min<sup>-1</sup>,  $\lambda$  = 254 nm, *t* (minor) = 6.82 min, *t* (major) = 11.72 min];  $[\alpha]_D^{20}$  -67.7 (*c* 1.00, CHCl<sub>3</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.65 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.10 (m, 14H), 6.7 (dd, *J* = 6.3, 15.9 Hz, 1H), 6.55 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 6.39 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 6.28 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  139.5, 136.1, 133.7, 128.9, 128.8, 128.6, 128.1, 127.9, 127.6, 127.5, 126.7, 126.3, 121.6, 120.9, 119.7, 110.2, 101.6, 61.5; IR (thin film):  $\nu_{\max}$  (cm<sup>-1</sup>) = 3100, 3058, 2924, 1609, 1573, 1507, 1205, 968, 740, 690; HRMS (EI) calcd for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>19</sub>N (M<sup>+</sup>): 309.1517. Found: 309.1519.



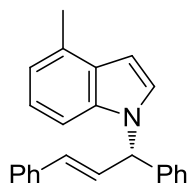
**4ba.** White solid, m.p. = 62-63 °C, 81% yield, 96% *ee* [Daicel Chiralcel AD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 90/10,  $\nu$  = 1 mL · min<sup>-1</sup>,  $\lambda$  = 254 nm, *t* (minor) = 5.70 min, *t* (major) = 6.02 min];  $[\alpha]_D^{20}$  +54.2 (*c* 1.00, CHCl<sub>3</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.53 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.32-7.19 (m, 8H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.05-6.95 (m, 2H), 6.87 (dd, *J* = 6.8, 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.32 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  139.7, 136.8, 136.3, 136.2, 133.7, 128.64, 128.60, 128.56, 128.0, 127.5, 126.9, 126.7, 126.6, 120.5, 119.7, 119.3, 111.2, 101.4, 59.9, 14.0; IR (thin film):  $\nu_{\max}$  (cm<sup>-1</sup>) = 3027, 2974, 2918, 1600, 1449, 1307, 1263, 1088, 1018, 744, 693; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>22</sub>N [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 324.1674. Found: 324.1746.



**4ca.** White solid, m.p. = 129-130 °C, 53% yield, 96% *ee* [Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 90/10,  $\nu$  = 1 mL · min<sup>-1</sup>,  $\lambda$  = 254 nm, *t* (minor) = 5.46 min, *t* (major) = 7.69 min];  $[\alpha]_D^{20}$  +40.6 (*c* 1.00, CHCl<sub>3</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.64 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.22 (m, 15H), 7.10-6.97 (m, 3H), 6.88 (dd, *J* = 6.9, 15.9 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (s, 1H), 6.42 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.33 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  142.2, 139.8, 136.2, 136.1, 133.8, 133.1, 129.5, 129.0, 128.6, 128.2, 128.0, 127.4, 126.8, 126.6, 126.4, 121.4, 120.6, 119.9, 113.2, 102.9, 60.7; IR (thin film):  $\nu_{\max}$  (cm<sup>-1</sup>) = 3052, 3025, 2918, 2849, 1647, 1489, 1454, 1347, 1026, 965, 737, 687; HRMS (EI) calcd for C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>23</sub>N (M<sup>+</sup>): 385.1830. Found: 385.1828.

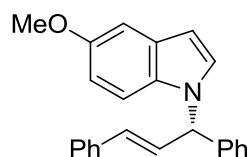


**4da.** White solid, m.p. = 43-44 °C, 72% yield, 97% *ee* [Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 90/10,  $\nu$  = 1.0 mL · min<sup>-1</sup>,  $\lambda$  = 254 nm, *t* (minor) = 5.41 min, *t* (major) = 7.26 min];  $[\alpha]_D^{20}$  -71.4 (*c* 1.00, CHCl<sub>3</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.58 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.10 (m, 13H), 6.95 (s, 1H), 6.68 (dd, *J* = 6.3, 15.9 Hz, 1H), 6.38 (d, *J* = 16.2 Hz, 1H), 6.22 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  139.8, 136.4, 136.2, 133.4, 129.1, 128.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 127.5, 126.6, 123.8, 121.5, 119.0, 118.9, 110.8, 109.9, 61.3, 9.8; IR (thin film):  $\nu_{\max}$  (cm<sup>-1</sup>) = 3027, 2918, 1611, 1494, 1452, 1354, 968, 737, 697; MS-EI: 323; HRMS (EI) calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N (M<sup>+</sup>): 323.1674. Found: 323.1676.

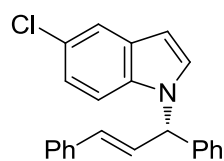


**4ea.** White solid, m.p. = 66-68 °C, 77% yield, 95% *ee* [Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 90/10,  $\nu$  = 1.0 mL · min<sup>-1</sup>,  $\lambda$  = 254 nm, *t* (minor) = 5.25 min, *t* (major) = 6.93 min];  $[\alpha]_D^{20}$  -67.7 (*c* 1.00, CHCl<sub>3</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.36-7.03 (m, 13H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (dd, *J* = 6.3, 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (d,

$J = 3.0$  Hz, 1H), 6.38 (d,  $J = 15.9$  Hz, 1H), 6.25 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 2H), 2.56 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  139.6, 136.1, 135.8, 133.6, 130.4, 128.7, 128.6, 128.0, 127.9, 127.6, 127.4, 126.6, 125.6, 121.7, 119.9, 107.8, 100.1, 61.6, 18.7; IR (thin film):  $\nu_{\text{max}}$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) = 3028, 2922, 2856, 1699, 1489, 1451, 1231, 970, 745, 695; HRMS (EI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}$  ( $\text{M}^+$ ): 323.1674. Found: 323.1671.

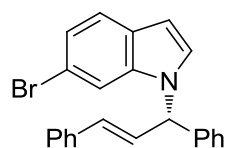


**4fa.** Colourless oil, 72% yield, 61% *ee* [Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 90/10,  $\nu = 1.0$  mL  $\cdot$  min $^{-1}$ ,  $\lambda = 254$  nm,  $t$  (major) = 11.36 min,  $t$  (minor) = 11.93 min];  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$  -34.8 ( $c$  1.00,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.37-7.16 (m, 12H), 7.11 (d,  $J = 2.0$  Hz, 1H), 6.80 (dd,  $J = 2.4, 9.2$  Hz, 1H), 6.68 (dd,  $J = 6.4, 15.6$  Hz, 1H), 6.47 (d,  $J = 3.2$  Hz, 1H), 6.38 (d,  $J = 16.0$  Hz, 1H), 6.21 (d,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  154.1, 139.6, 136.1, 133.6, 131.4, 129.4, 129.3, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 128.1, 127.9, 127.6, 127.4, 126.8, 126.6, 111.8, 110.9, 102.5, 101.1, 61.8, 55.8; IR (thin film):  $\nu_{\text{max}}$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) = 3058, 3028, 2926, 1575, 1476, 1448, 1233, 1150, 1030, 834, 747, 693; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 340.1623. Found: 340.1690.

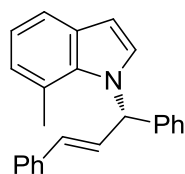


**4ga.** Colourless oil, 75% yield, 97% *ee* [Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 90/10,  $\nu = 1.0$  mL  $\cdot$  min $^{-1}$ ,  $\lambda = 254$  nm,  $t$  (major) = 6.63 min,  $t$  (minor) = 7.13 min];  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$  -55.3 ( $c$  1.00,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.62 (d,  $J = 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.08 (m, 13H), 6.70 (dd,  $J = 6.3, 15.6$  Hz, 1H), 6.51 (d,  $J = 3.0$  Hz, 1H), 6.39 (d,  $J = 15.9$  Hz, 1H), 6.25 (d,  $J = 6.0$  Hz, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  139.1, 135.9, 134.4, 133.9, 129.9, 128.9, 128.7, 128.2, 128.1, 127.6, 127.4, 127.1, 126.7, 125.4, 121.9, 120.3, 111.2, 101.3, 61.9; IR (thin film):  $\nu_{\text{max}}$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) = 3027, 2927, 2855, 1450,

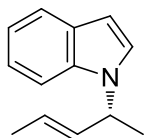
1204, 968, 794, 751, 695; HRMS (EI) calcd for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>18</sub>NCl (M<sup>+</sup>): 343.1128. Found: 343.1125.



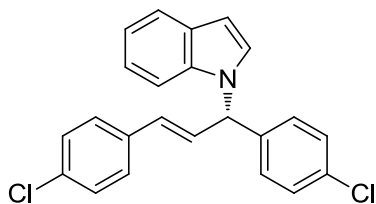
**4ha.** Colorless oil, 73% yield, 96% *ee* [Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 90/10,  $\nu$  = 0.8 mL · min<sup>-1</sup>,  $\lambda$  = 254 nm, *t* (minor) = 6.48 min, *t* (major) = 7.36 min];  $[\alpha]_D^{20}$  -77.3 (*c* 1.00, CHCl<sub>3</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.48 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.18 (m, 12H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (dd, *J* = 6.0, 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 6.35 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.19 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  139.0, 136.9, 135.9, 133.9, 128.9, 128.6, 128.2, 128.1, 127.7, 127.4, 127.1, 126.9, 126.7, 123.0, 122.2, 115.3, 113.0, 101.9, 61.5; IR (thin film):  $\nu_{\max}$  (cm<sup>-1</sup>) = 3083, 3059, 3028, 1601, 1449, 1308, 1206, 968, 803, 743, 694; HRMS (EI) calcd for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>18</sub>NBr (M<sup>+</sup>): 387.0623. Found: 387.0627.



**4ia.** White solid, m.p. = 114-115 °C 82% yield, 93% *ee* [Daicel Chiralcel AD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 90/10,  $\nu$  = 0.8 mL · min<sup>-1</sup>,  $\lambda$  = 254 nm, *t* (minor) = 6.23 min, *t* (major) = 13.34 min];  $[\alpha]_D^{20}$  -105.9 (*c* 1.00, CHCl<sub>3</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.50 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.35-7.23 (m, 8H), 7.14-7.11 (m, 3H), 7.00 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (dd, *J* = 5.6, 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.53 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 6.21 (dd, *J* = 1.2, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.67 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  140.8, 136.1, 135.2, 133.4, 129.6, 129.1, 128.8, 128.6, 128.0, 127.8, 127.4, 127.0, 126.6, 124.9, 120.9, 119.8, 119.2, 102.1, 62.3, 20.5; IR (thin film):  $\nu_{\max}$  (cm<sup>-1</sup>) = 2972, 2903, 1464, 1335, 1244, 1155, 970, 783, 746, 695; HRMS (EI) calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N (M<sup>+</sup>): 323.1674. Found: 323.1670.

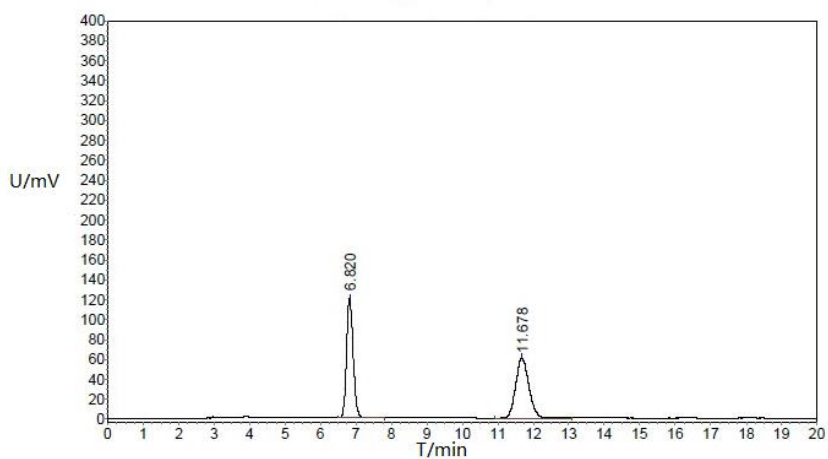
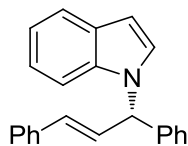


**4ab.** Colorless oil, 48% yield, 39% *ee* [Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 98/2,  $\nu = 0.5 \text{ mL} \cdot \text{min}^{-1}$ ,  $\lambda = 254 \text{ nm}$ ,  $t$  (major) = 13.13 min,  $t$  (minor) = 14.86 min];  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} -24.8$  ( $c$  0.50,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.63 (d,  $J = 8.1 \text{ Hz}$ , 1H), 7.37 (d,  $J = 8.1 \text{ Hz}$ , 1H), 7.24-7.06 (m, 3H), 6.51 (d,  $J = 3.0 \text{ Hz}$ , 1H), 5.71-5.52 (m, 2H), 5.04-4.98 (m, 1H), 1.68 (d,  $J = 6.0 \text{ Hz}$ , 3H), 1.60 (d,  $J = 6.9 \text{ Hz}$ , 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  135.6, 131.8, 128.6, 126.6, 124.6, 121.1, 120.9, 119.2, 109.8, 101.1, 52.6, 20.4, 17.6; IR (thin film):  $\nu_{\text{max}} (\text{cm}^{-1}) = 3051, 3030, 2963, 2919, 2852, 1459, 1259, 1012, 794, 736$ ; HRMS (EI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}$  ( $\text{M}^+$ ): 185.1204. Found: 185.1202.

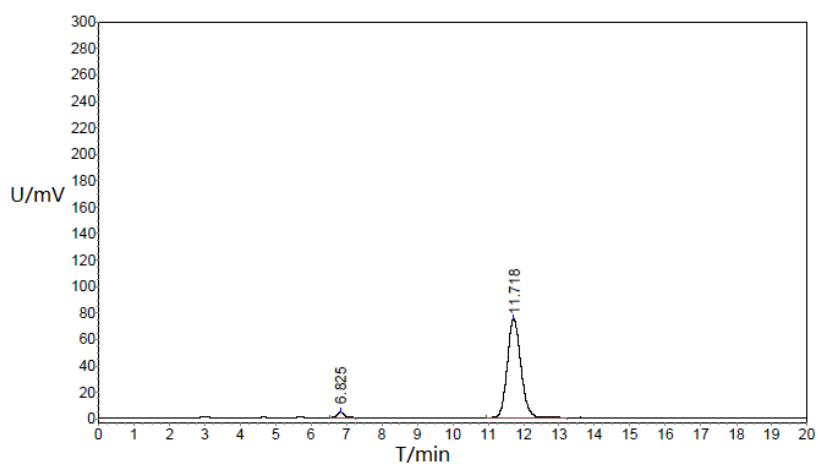


**4ac.** White solid, m.p. = 58-59  $^{\circ}\text{C}$ , 91% yield, 97% *ee* [Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 90/10,  $\nu = 1.0 \text{ mL} \cdot \text{min}^{-1}$ ,  $\lambda = 254 \text{ nm}$ ,  $t$  (minor) = 7.17 min,  $t$  (major) = 8.64 min];  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} -43.6$  ( $c$  1.00,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.66-7.64 (m, 1H), 7.30-7.09 (m, 12H), 6.62 (dd,  $J = 6.4, 15.6 \text{ Hz}$ , 1H), 6.56 (dd,  $J = 0.8, 3.2 \text{ Hz}$ , 1H), 6.30 (dd,  $J = 1.6, 16.0 \text{ Hz}$ , 1H), 6.21 (d,  $J = 6.4 \text{ Hz}$ , 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  137.8, 135.9, 134.3, 133.92, 133.86, 132.8, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 127.9, 127.6, 125.9, 121.8, 121.1, 119.9, 110.0, 102.1, 60.8; IR (thin film):  $\nu_{\text{max}} (\text{cm}^{-1}) = 3084, 3027, 1488, 1458, 1332, 1213, 1088, 1012, 980, 740, 608$ ; HRMS (EI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{17}\text{NCl}_2$  ( $\text{M}^+$ ): 377.0738. Found: 377.0733.

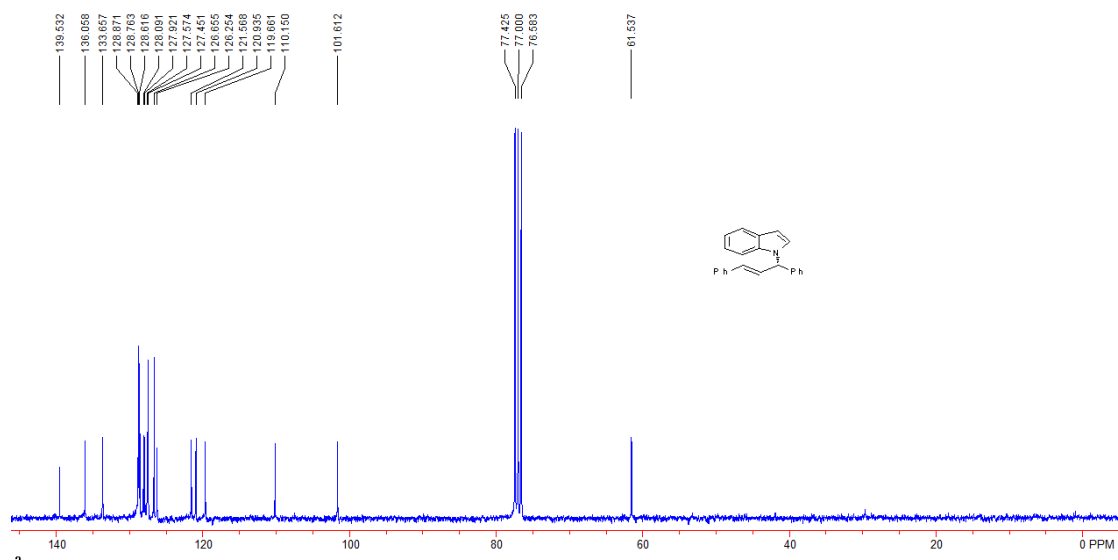
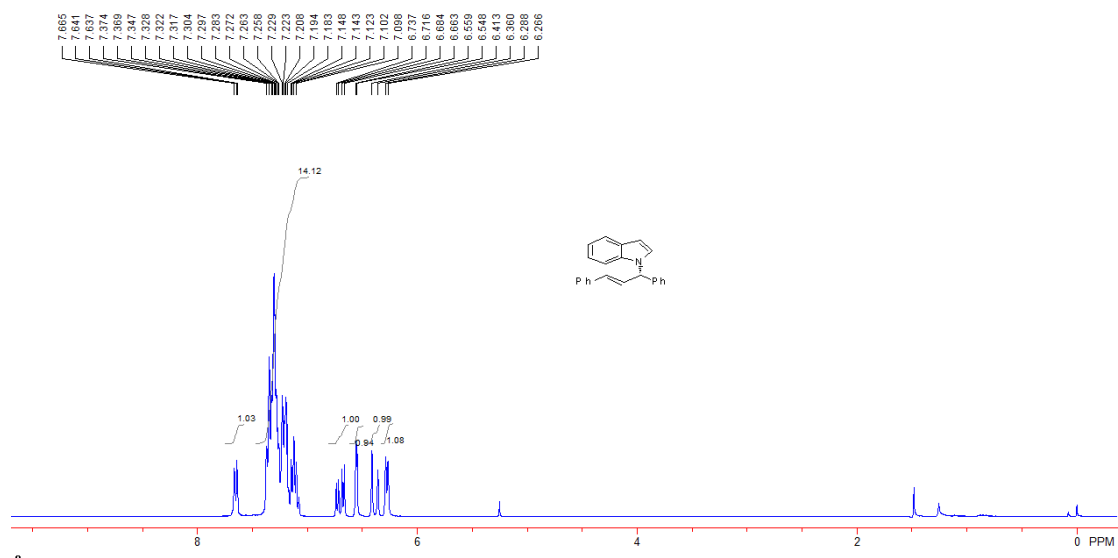
## NMR and HPLC spectra of 4

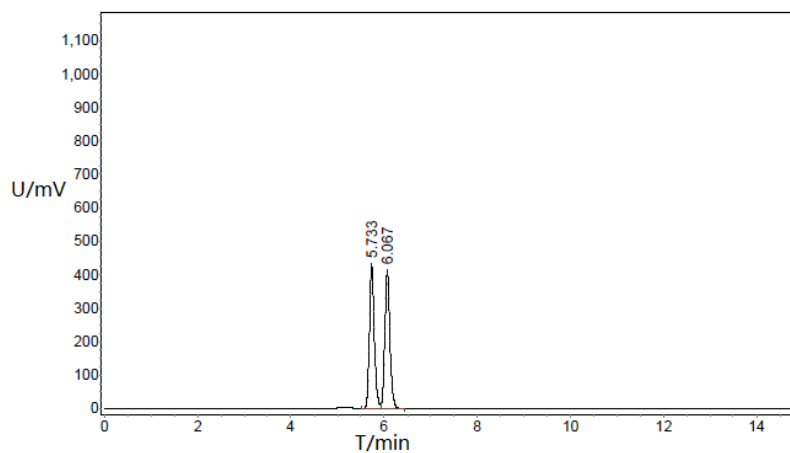
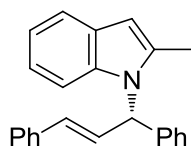


| Peak No. | R. Time | Peak Height | Peak Area   | Percent  |
|----------|---------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| 1        | 6.820   | 119582.727  | 1562986.500 | 49.9751  |
| 2        | 11.678  | 60384.566   | 1364542.625 | 50.0249  |
| Total    |         | 179967.293  | 3127529.125 | 100.0000 |

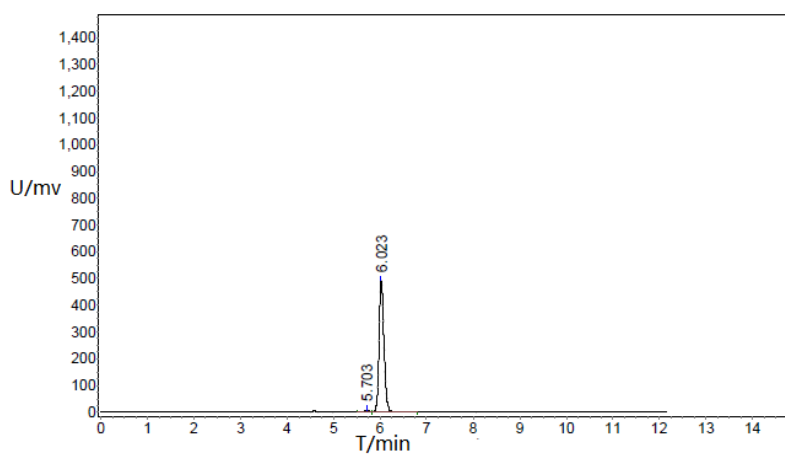


| Peak No. | R. Time | Peak Height | Peak Area   | Percent  |
|----------|---------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| 1        | 6.825   | 3851.073    | 51695.598   | 2.5645   |
| 2        | 11.718  | 74514.047   | 1964106.375 | 97.4355  |
| Total    |         | 78365.119   | 2015801.973 | 100.0000 |

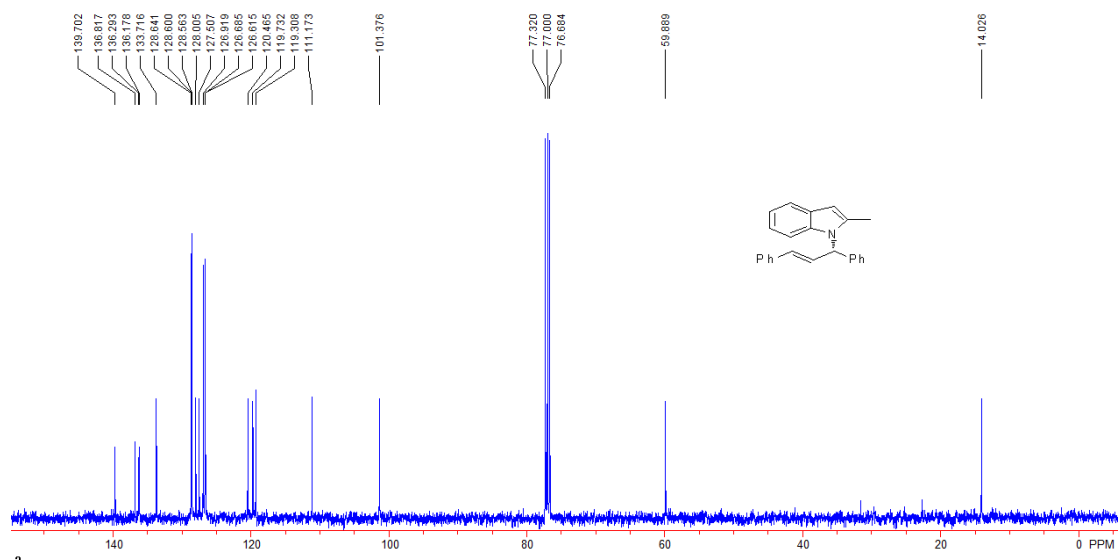
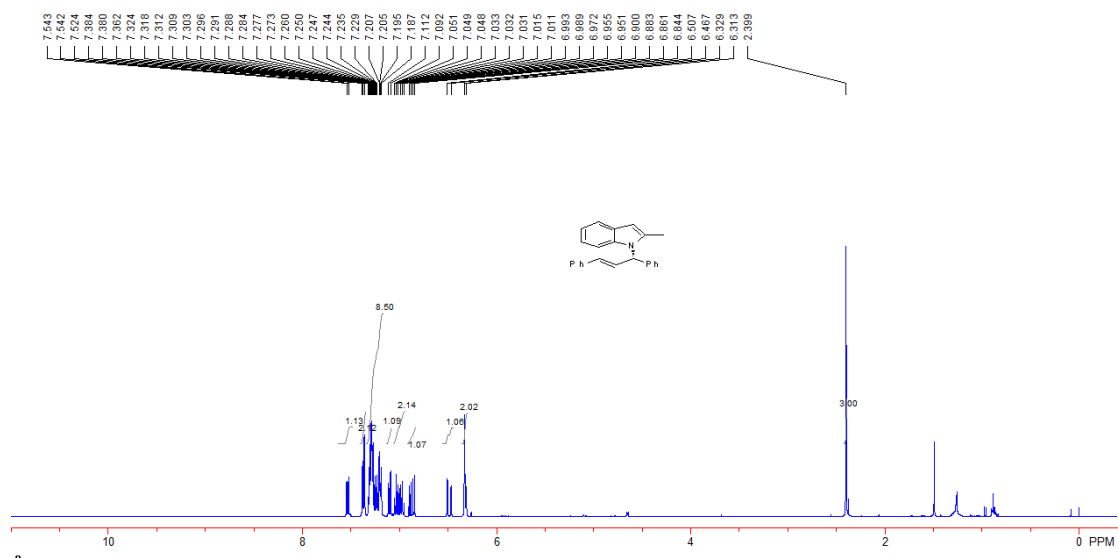


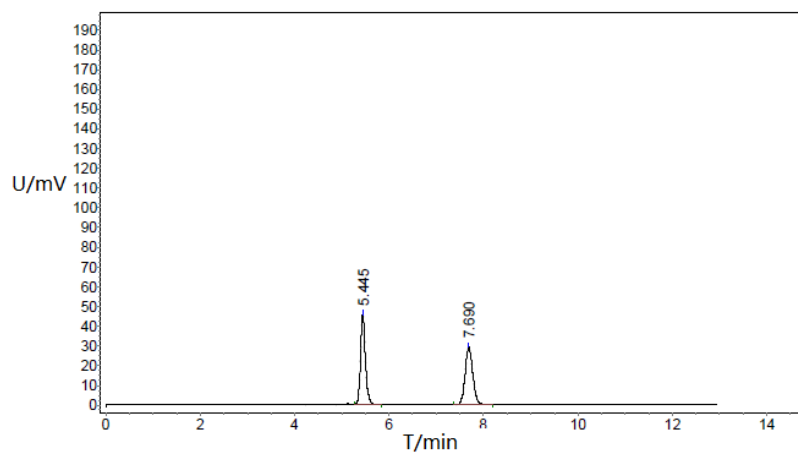
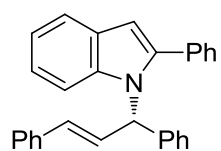


| Peak No. | R. Time | Peak Height | Peak Area   | Percent  |
|----------|---------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| 1        | 5.733   | 422779.563  | 3108393.750 | 50.0992  |
| 2        | 6.067   | 405066.813  | 3096078.250 | 49.9008  |
| Total    |         | 827846.375  | 6204472.000 | 100.0000 |

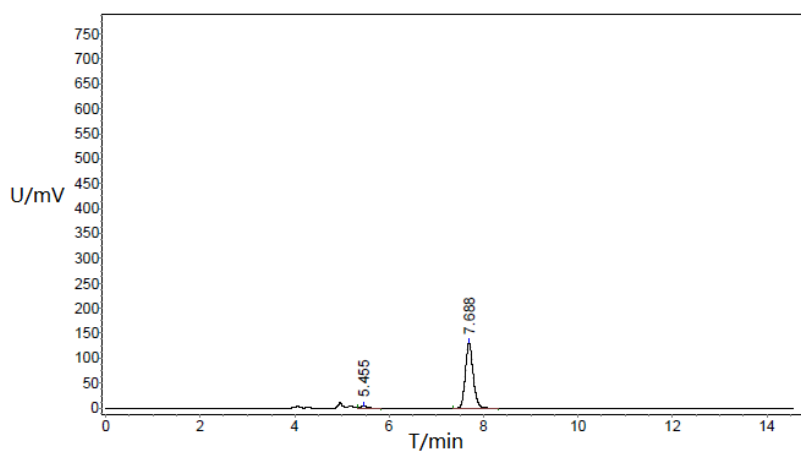


| Peak No. | R. Time | Peak Height | Peak Area   | Percent  |
|----------|---------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| 1        | 5.703   | 9822.784    | 68470.281   | 1.8384   |
| 2        | 6.023   | 491314.031  | 3656069.750 | 98.1616  |
| Total    |         | 501136.815  | 3724540.031 | 100.0000 |

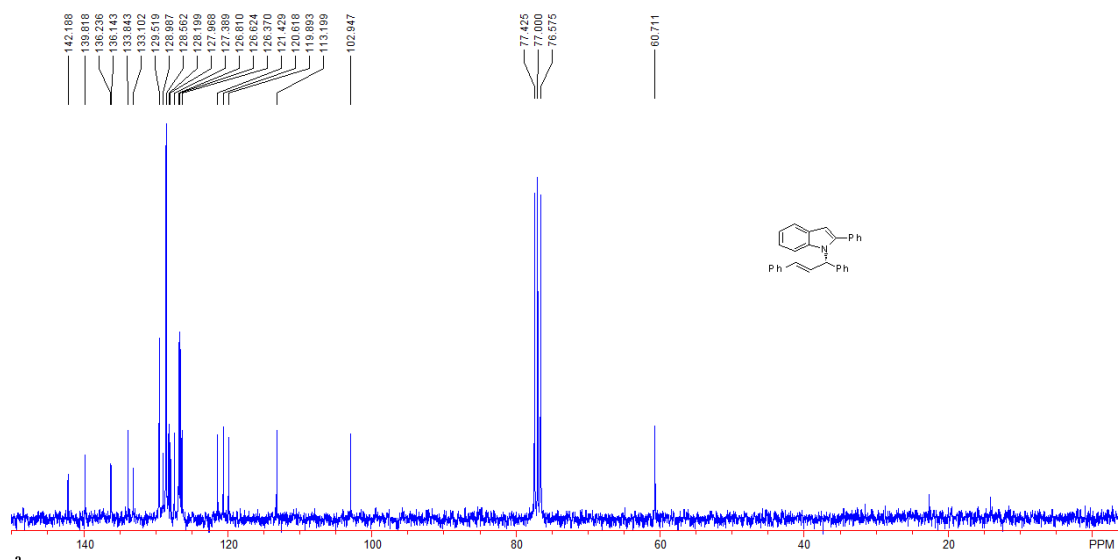
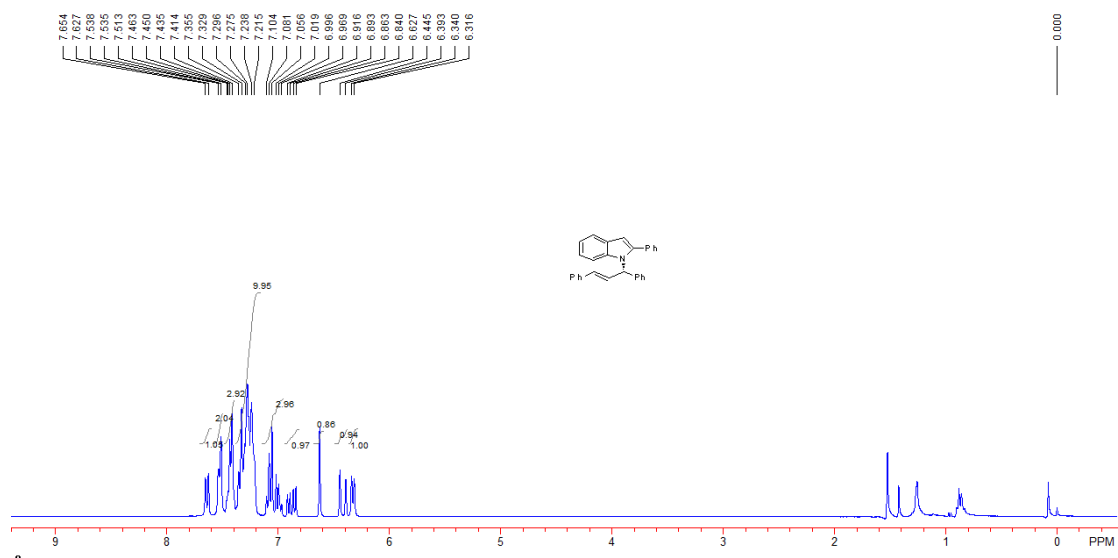


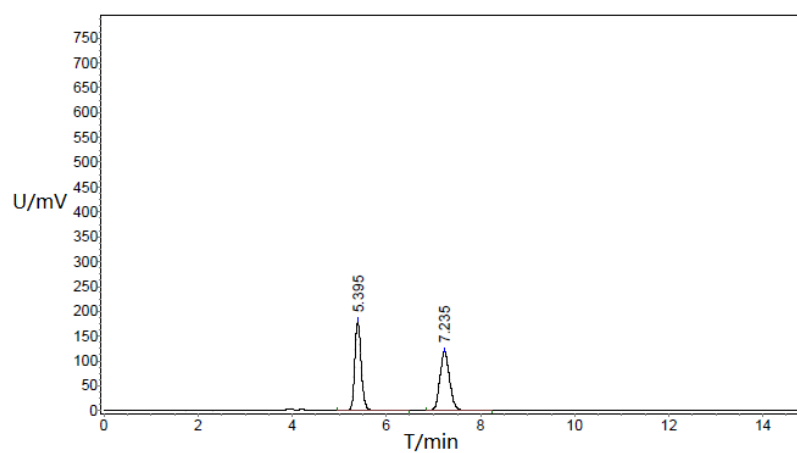
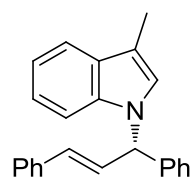


| Peak No. | R. Time | Peak Height | Peak Area  | Percent  |
|----------|---------|-------------|------------|----------|
| 1        | 5.445   | 45580.648   | 328653.813 | 50.1882  |
| 2        | 7.690   | 29104.102   | 326188.656 | 49.8118  |
| Total    |         | 74684.750   | 654842.469 | 100.0000 |

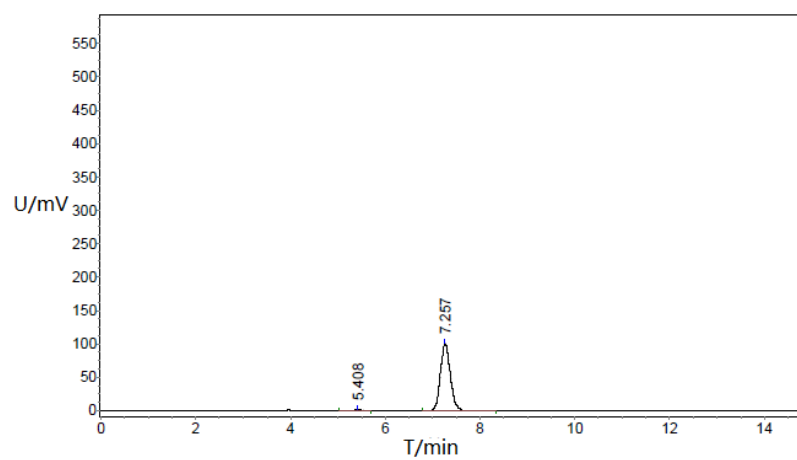


| Peak No. | R. Time | Peak Height | Peak Area   | Percent  |
|----------|---------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| 1        | 5.455   | 4247.690    | 33462.441   | 2.2462   |
| 2        | 7.688   | 130160.047  | 1456254.500 | 97.7538  |
| Total    |         | 134407.737  | 1489716.941 | 100.0000 |

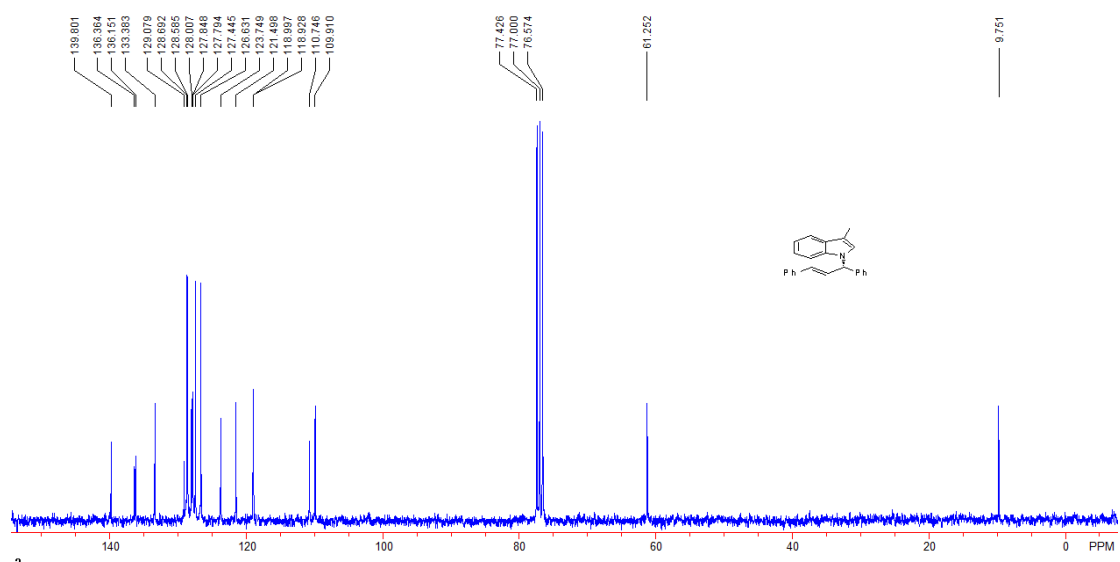
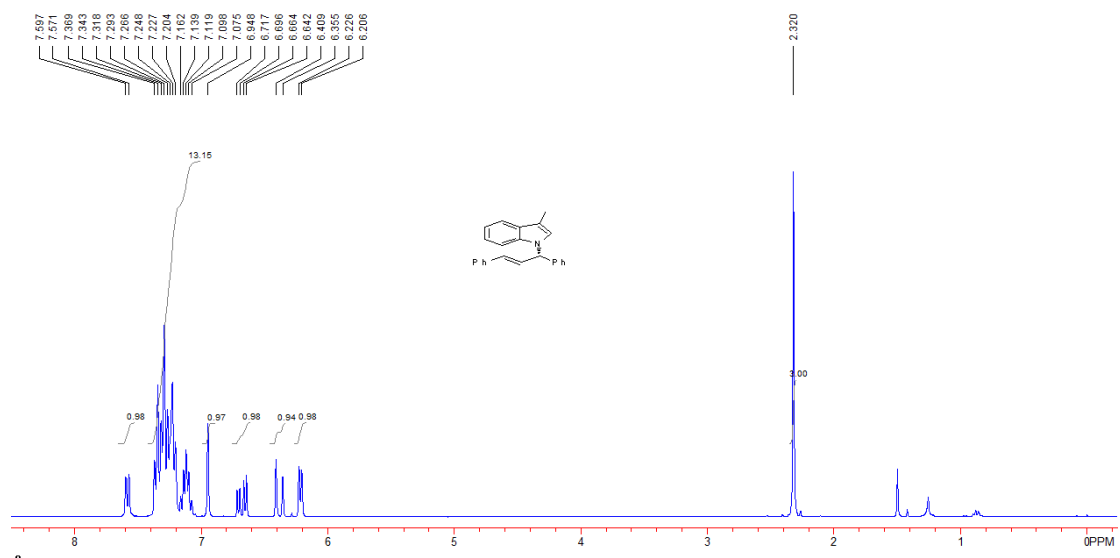


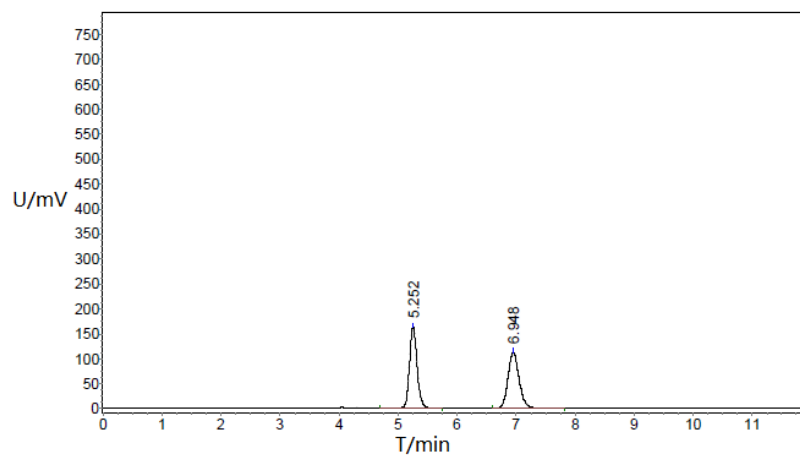
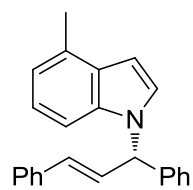


| Peak No. | R. Time | Peak Height | Peak Area   | Percent  |
|----------|---------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| 1        | 5.395   | 179473.750  | 1697569.250 | 49.9809  |
| 2        | 7.235   | 118359.914  | 1698869.875 | 50.0191  |
| Total    |         | 298033.664  | 3396439.125 | 100.0000 |

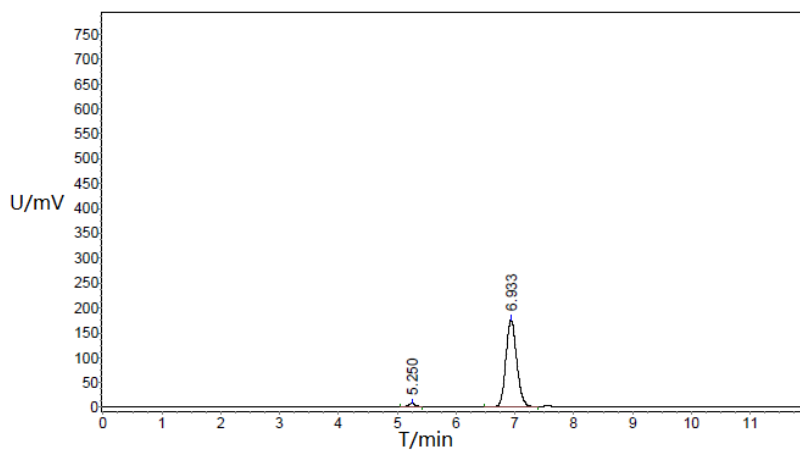


| Peak No. | R. Time | Peak Height | Peak Area   | Percet   |
|----------|---------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| 1        | 5.408   | 2197.931    | 21125.100   | 1.4332   |
| 2        | 7.257   | 100466.836  | 1452903.875 | 98.5668  |
| Total    |         | 102664.767  | 1474028.975 | 100.0000 |

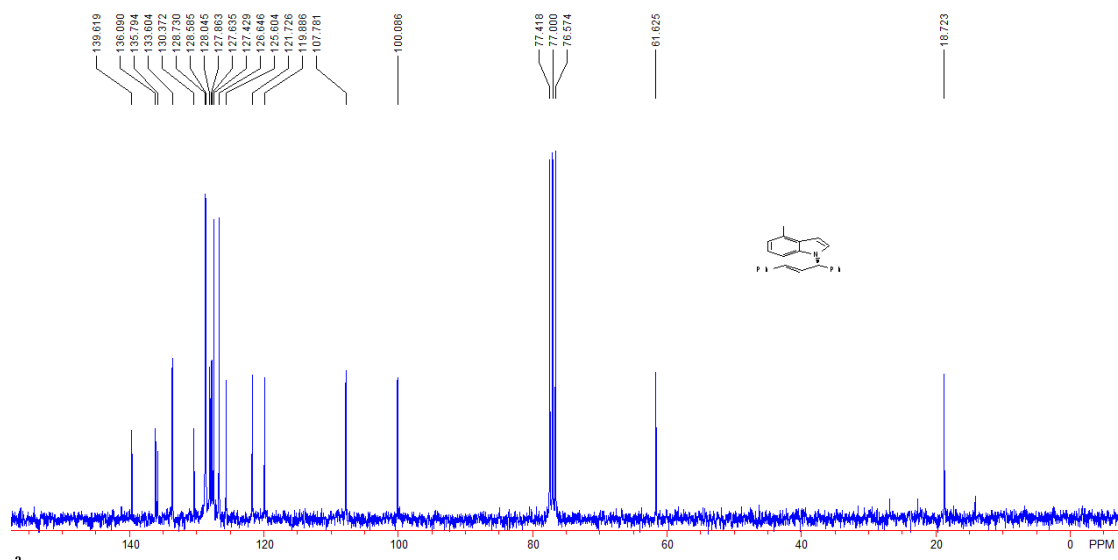
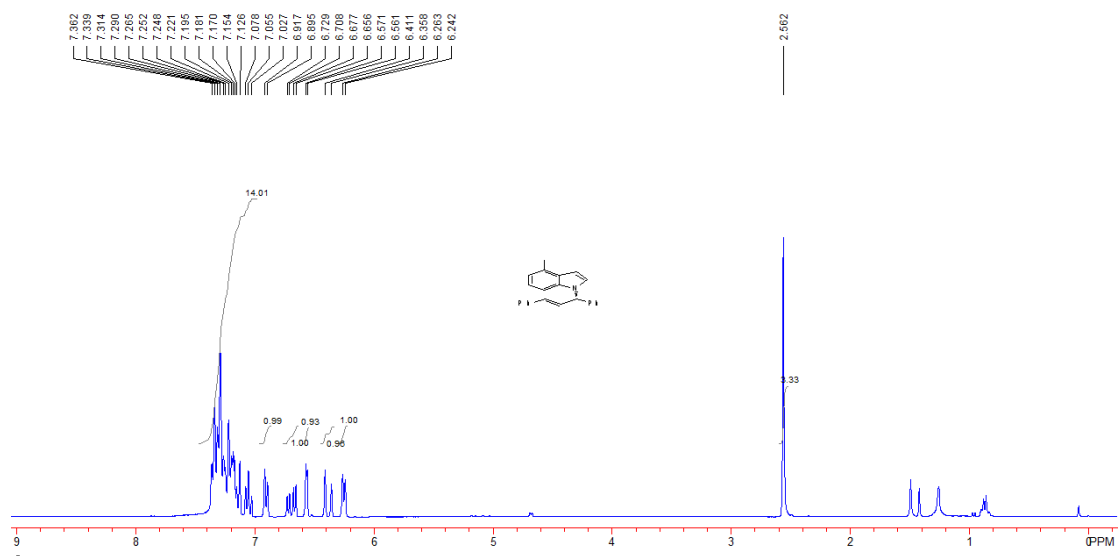


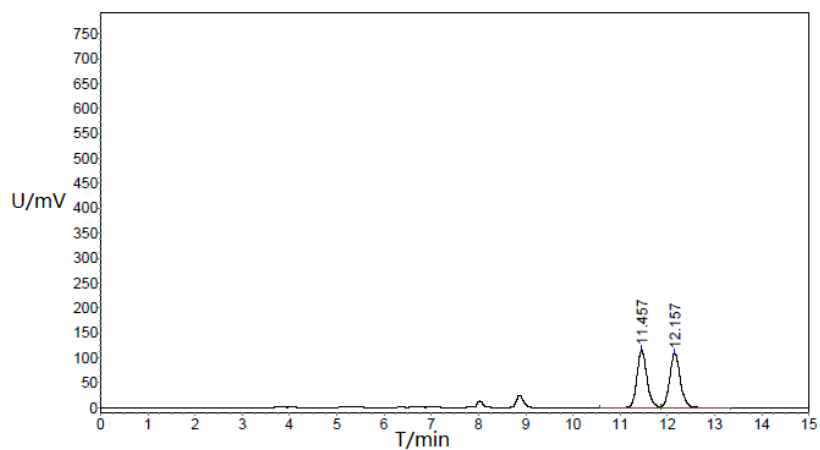
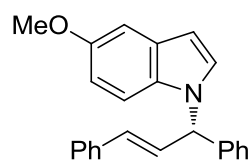


| Peak No. | R. Time | Peak Height | Peak Area   | Percent  |
|----------|---------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| 1        | 5.252   | 162392.281  | 1472011.500 | 50.1939  |
| 2        | 6.948   | 112150.180  | 1460637.000 | 49.8061  |
| Total    |         | 274542.461  | 2932648.500 | 100.0000 |

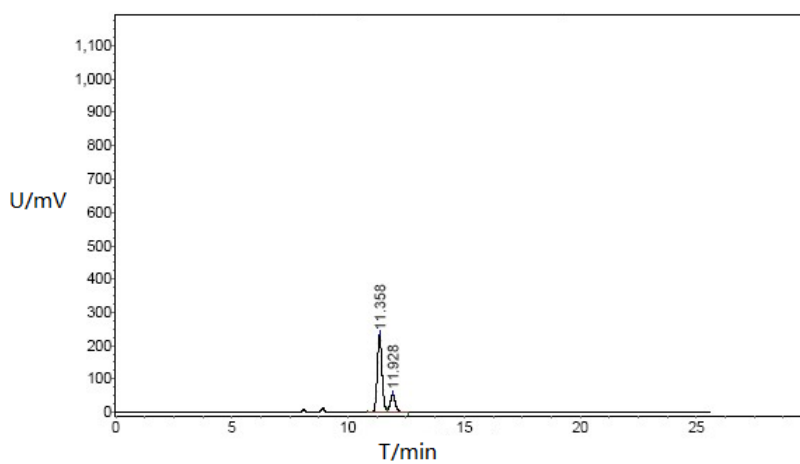


| Peak No. | R. Time | Peak Height | Peak Area   | Percent  |
|----------|---------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| 1        | 5.250   | 6742.496    | 60162.727   | 2.6014   |
| 2        | 6.933   | 175561.516  | 2252517.500 | 97.3986  |
| Total    |         | 182304.011  | 2312680.227 | 100.0000 |

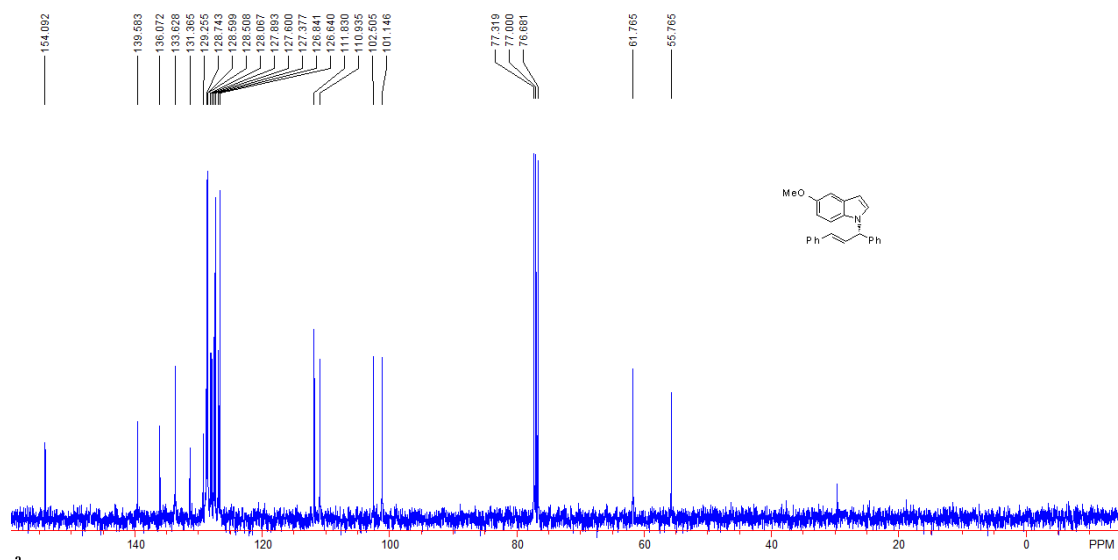
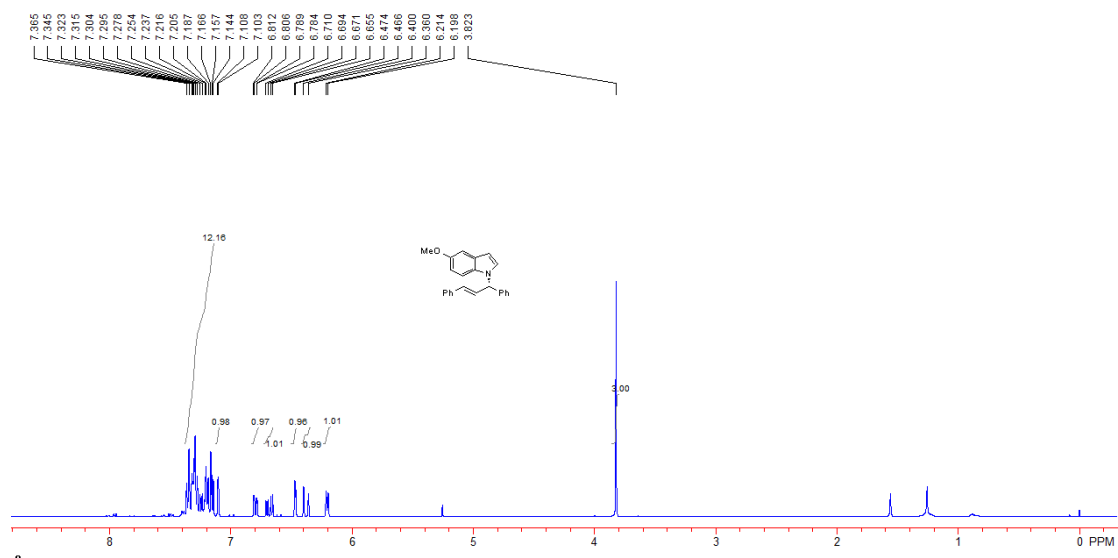


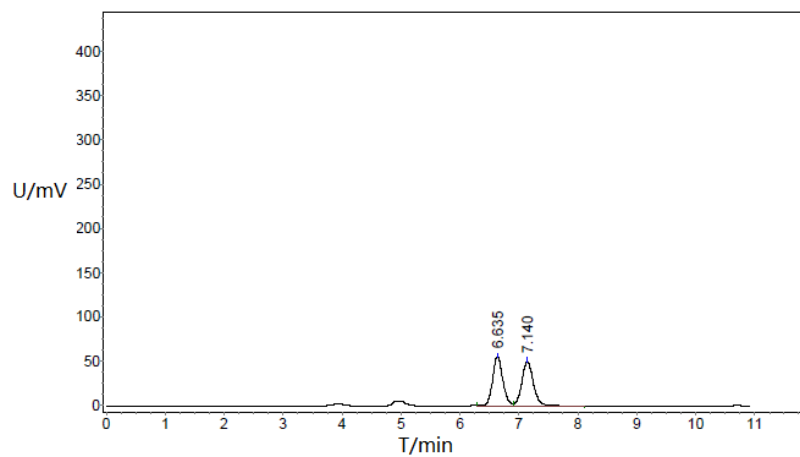
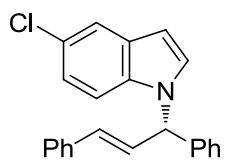


| Peak No. | R. Time | Peak Height | Peak Area   | Percent  |
|----------|---------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| 1        | 11.457  | 115970.813  | 1669731.375 | 49.8214  |
| 2        | 12.157  | 108718.523  | 1681705.250 | 50.1786  |
| Total    |         | 224689.336  | 3351436.625 | 100.0000 |

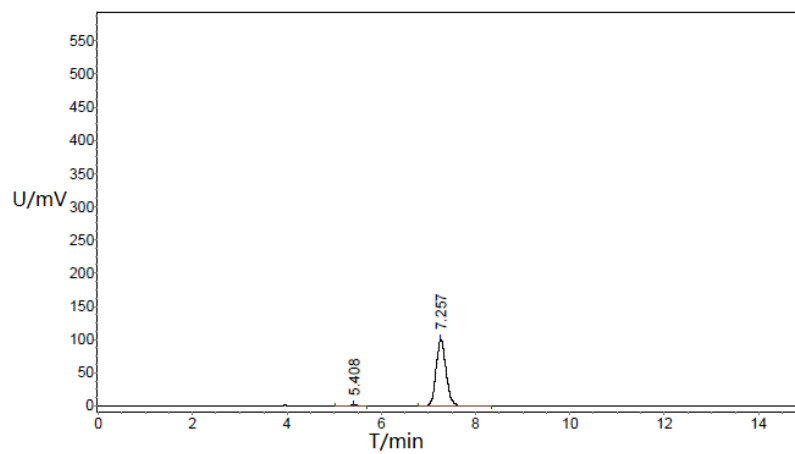


| Peak No. | R. Time | Peak Height | Peak Area   | Percent  |
|----------|---------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| 1        | 11.358  | 234797.250  | 3350075.500 | 80.4959  |
| 2        | 11.928  | 53603.230   | 811723.125  | 19.5041  |
| Total    |         | 288400.480  | 4161798.625 | 100.0000 |

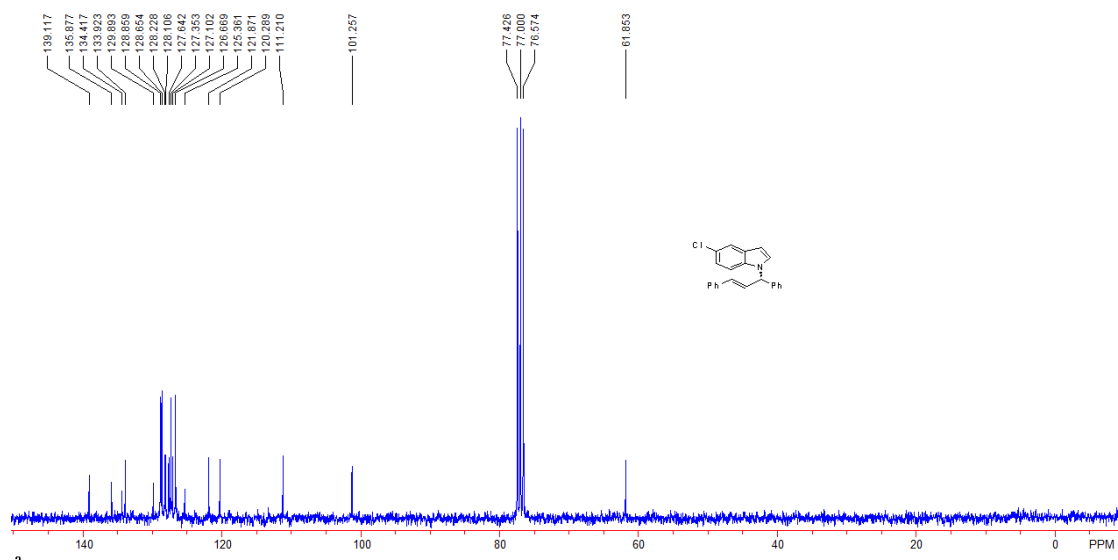
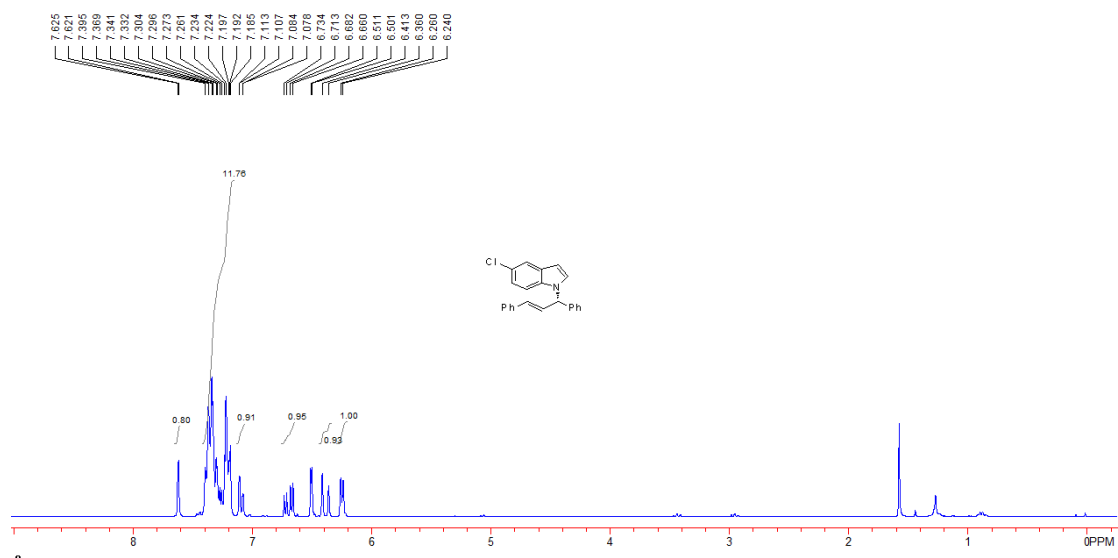


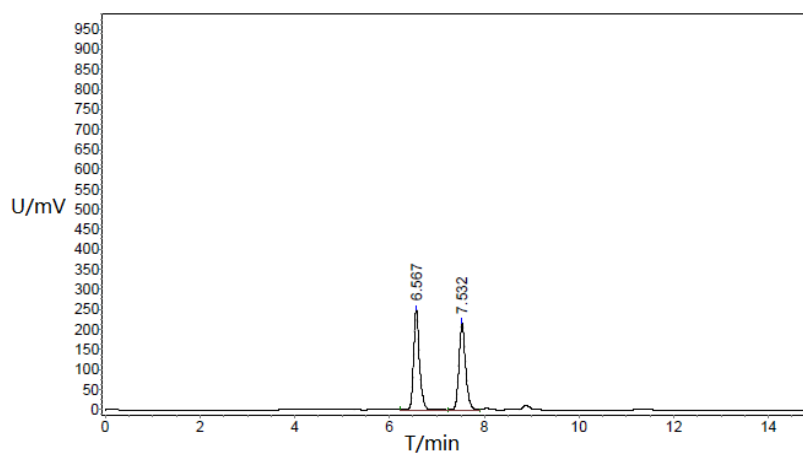
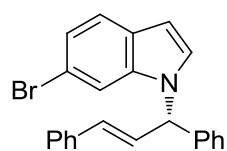


| Peak No. | R. Time | Peak Height | Peak Area   | Percent  |
|----------|---------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| 1        | 6.635   | 55066.379   | 658793.813  | 49.7502  |
| 2        | 7.140   | 49666.645   | 665409.375  | 50.2498  |
| Total    |         | 104733.023  | 1324203.188 | 100.0000 |

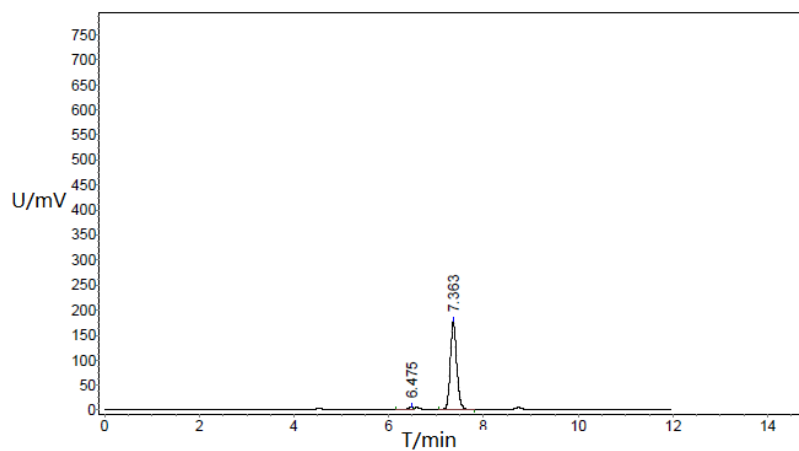


| Peak No. | R. Time | Peak Height | Peak Area   | Percent  |
|----------|---------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| 1        | 5.408   | 2197.931    | 21125.100   | 1.4332   |
| 2        | 7.257   | 100466.836  | 1452903.875 | 98.5668  |
| Total    |         | 102664.767  | 1474028.975 | 100.0000 |

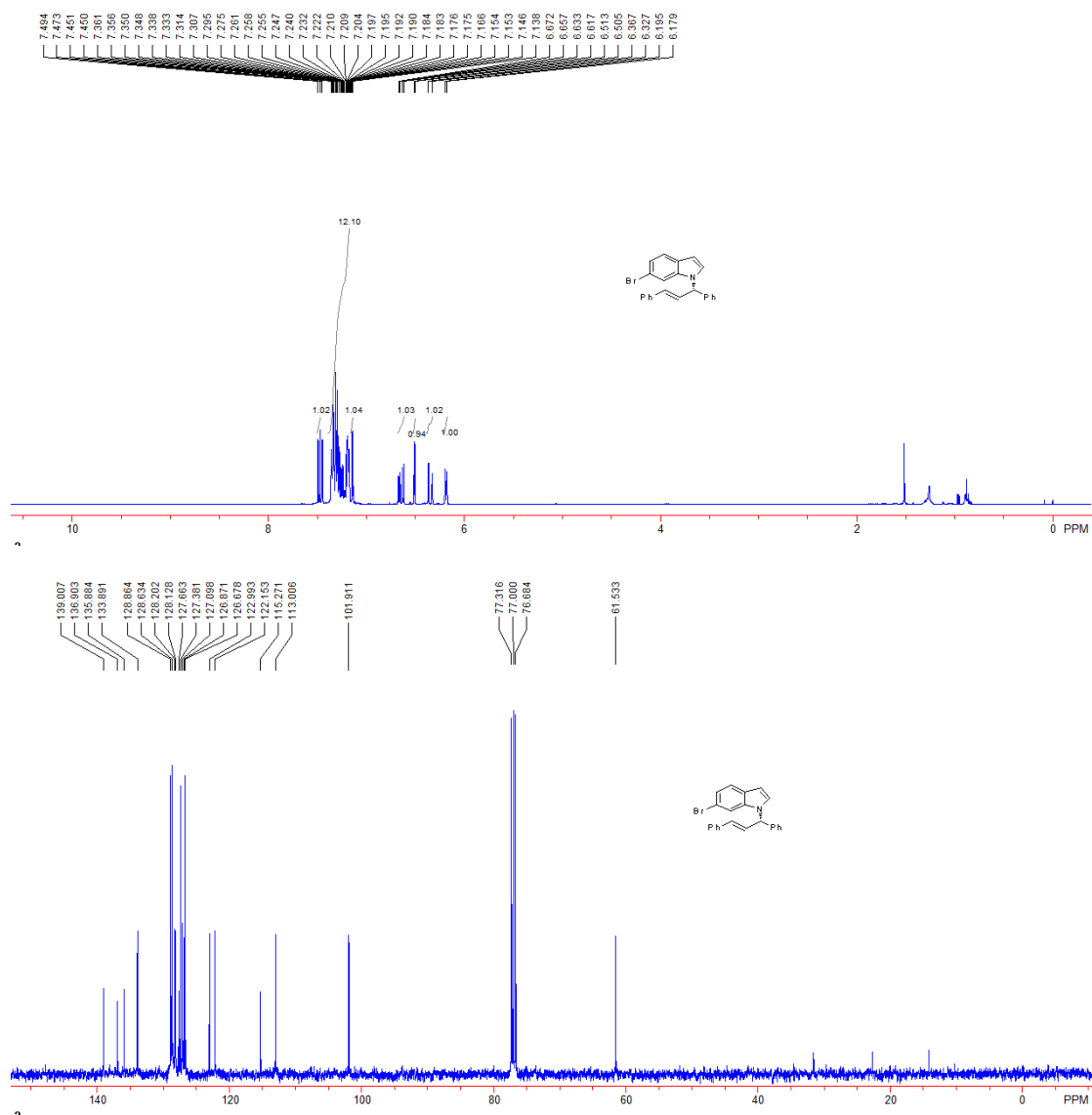


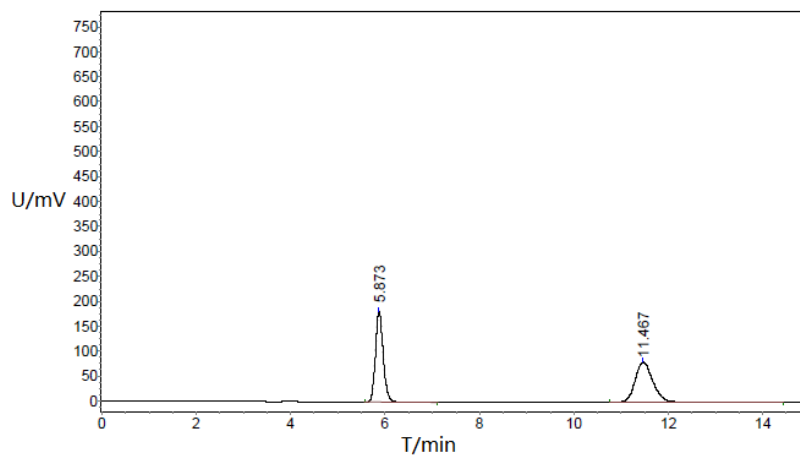
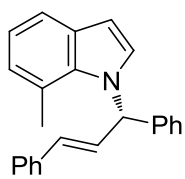


| Peak No. | R. Time | Peak Height | Peak Area   | Percent  |
|----------|---------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| 1        | 6.567   | 250514.906  | 2126169.500 | 50.0282  |
| 2        | 7.532   | 217948.219  | 2123775.750 | 49.9718  |
| Total    |         | 468463.125  | 4249945.250 | 100.0000 |

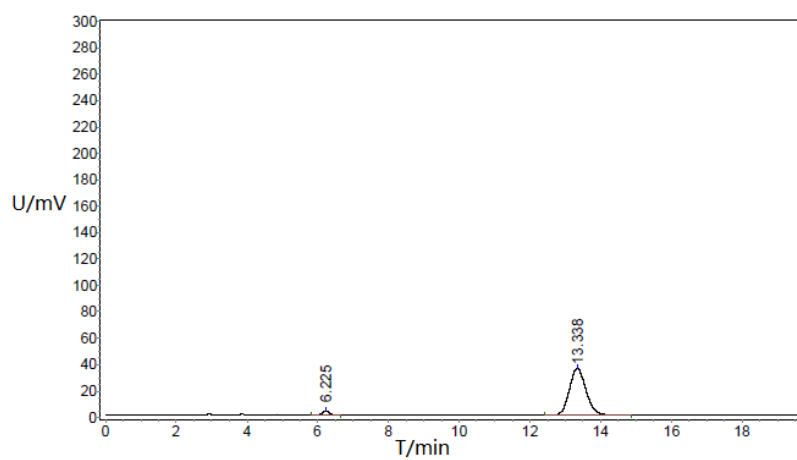


| Peak No. | R. Time | Peak Height | Peak Area   | Percent  |
|----------|---------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| 1        | 6.475   | 4637.729    | 37421.785   | 2.2117   |
| 2        | 7.363   | 176069.172  | 1654558.125 | 97.7883  |
| Total    |         | 180706.901  | 1691979.910 | 100.0000 |

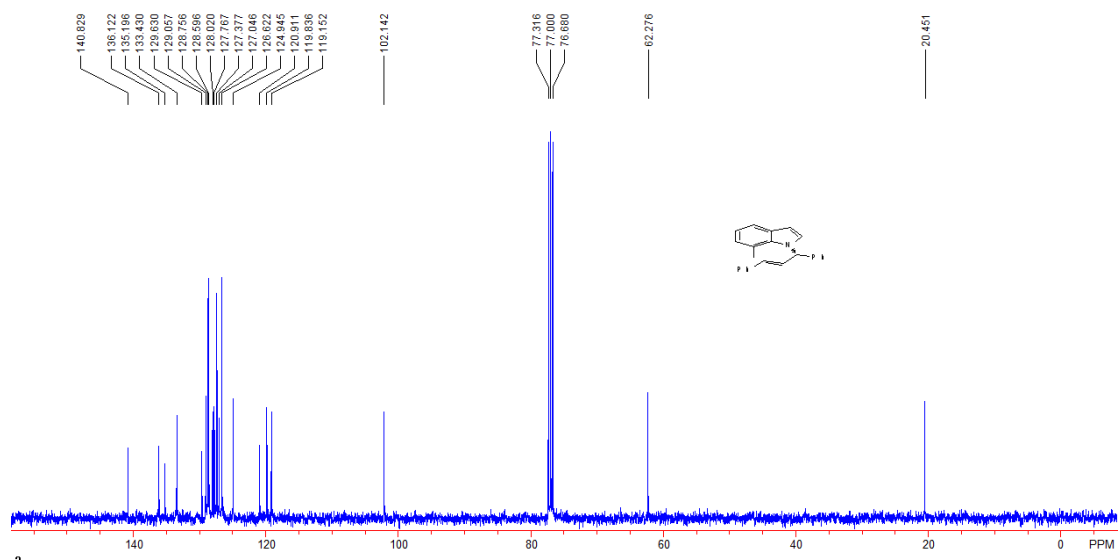
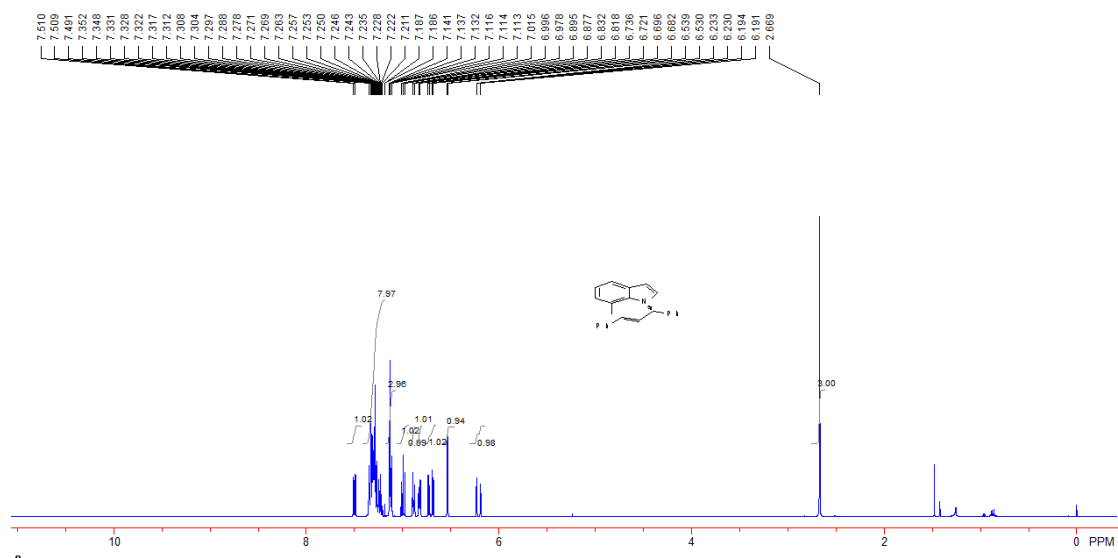


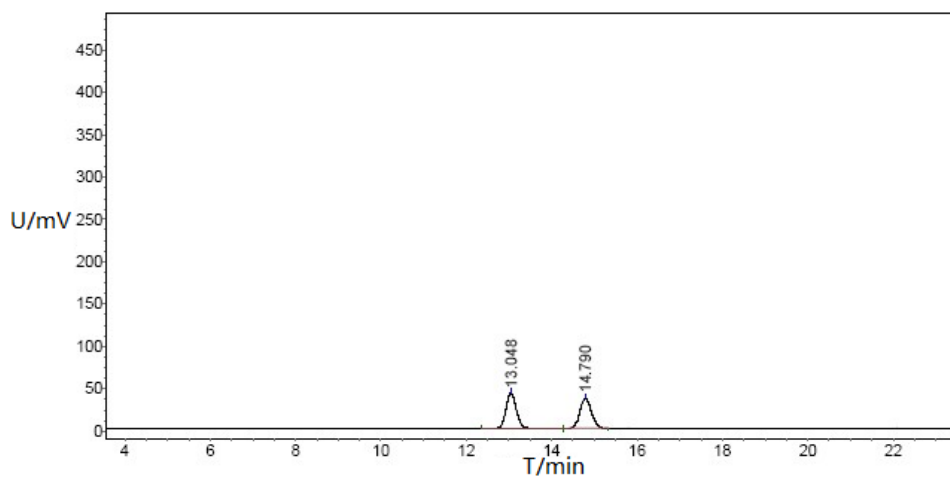
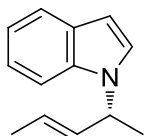


| Peak No. | R. Time | Peak Height | Peak Area   | Percent  |
|----------|---------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| 1        | 5.873   | 182517.547  | 2086852.500 | 49.6626  |
| 2        | 11.467  | 80373.156   | 2115204.000 | 50.3374  |
| Total    |         | 262890.703  | 4202056.500 | 100.0000 |

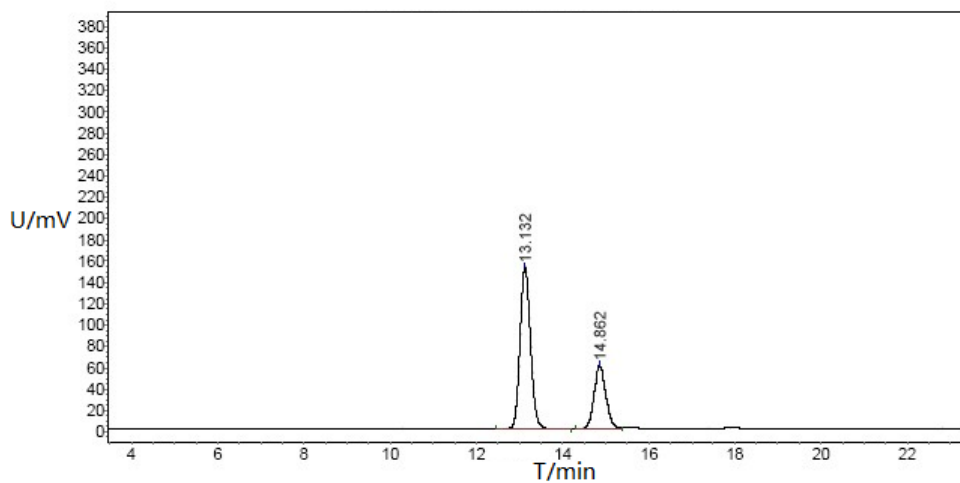


| Peak No. | R. Time | Peak Height | Peak Area   | Percent  |
|----------|---------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| 1        | 6.225   | 3115.276    | 40569.352   | 3.4176   |
| 2        | 13.338  | 35428.332   | 1146510.375 | 96.5824  |
| Total    |         | 38543.608   | 1187079.727 | 100.0000 |

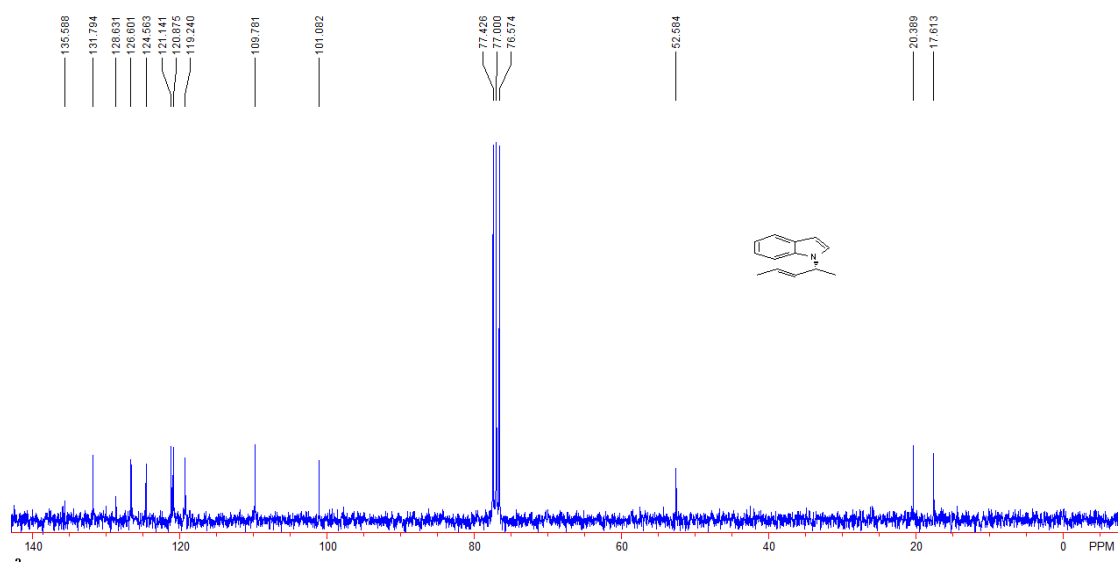
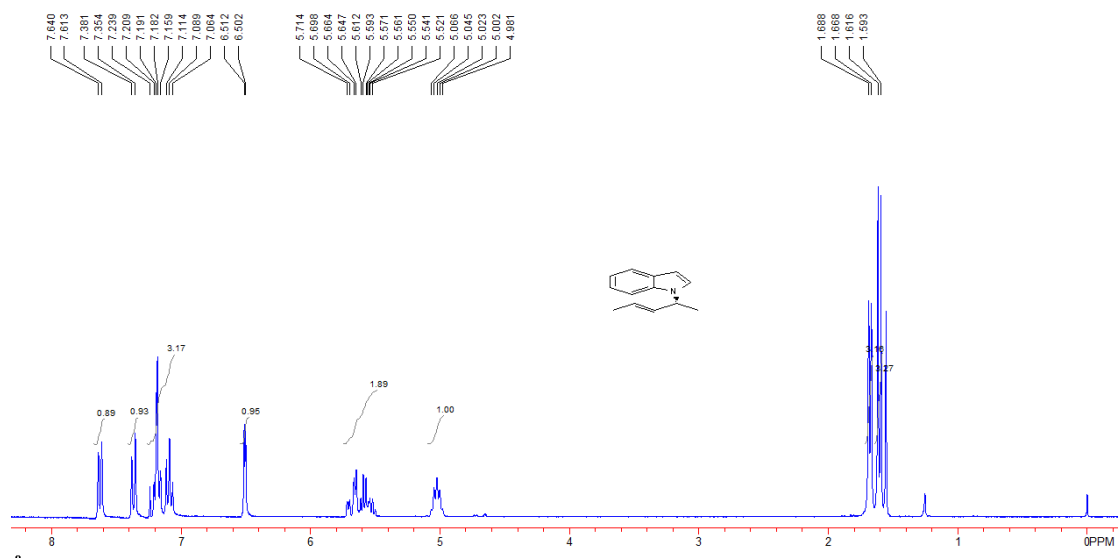


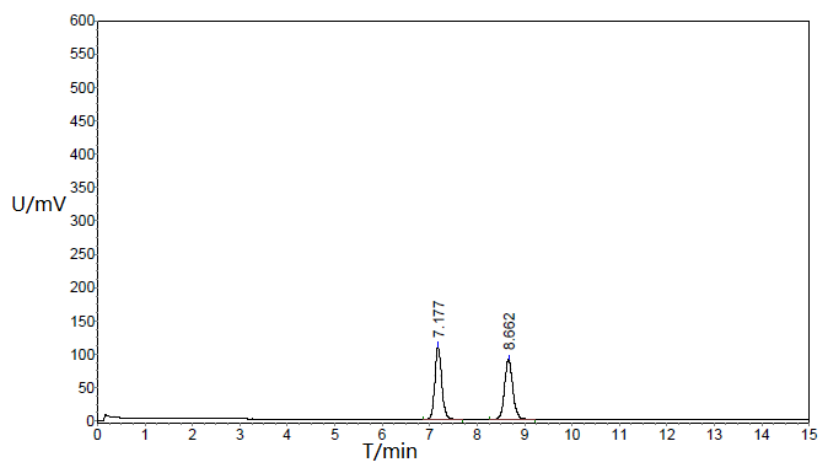
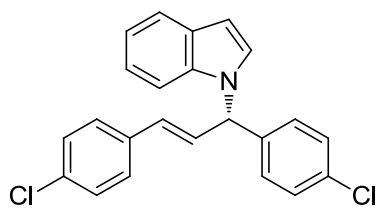


| Peak No. | R. Time | Peak Height | Peak Area   | Percent  |
|----------|---------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| 1        | 13.048  | 42050.504   | 706191.875  | 51.4354  |
| 2        | 14.790  | 35843.055   | 666777.188  | 48.5646  |
| Total    |         | 77893.559   | 1372969.063 | 100.0000 |

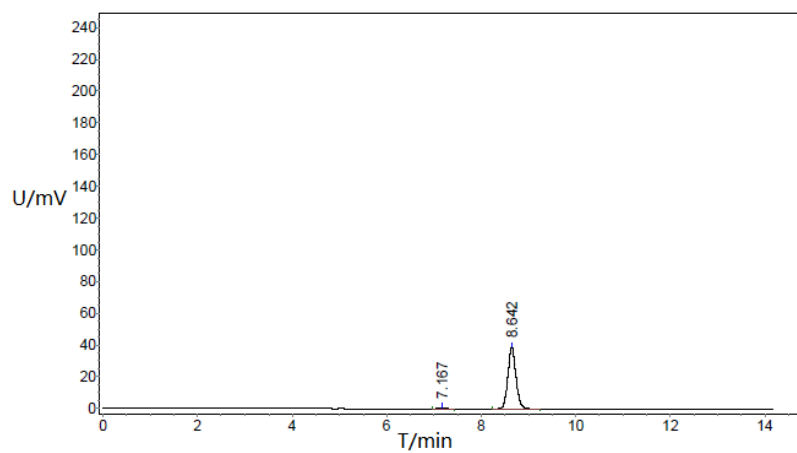


| Peak No. | R. Time | Peak Height | Peak Area   | Percent  |
|----------|---------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| 1        | 13.132  | 151359.078  | 2533865.250 | 69.4511  |
| 2        | 14.862  | 58981.035   | 1114552.750 | 30.5489  |
| Total    |         | 210340.113  | 3648418.000 | 100.0000 |

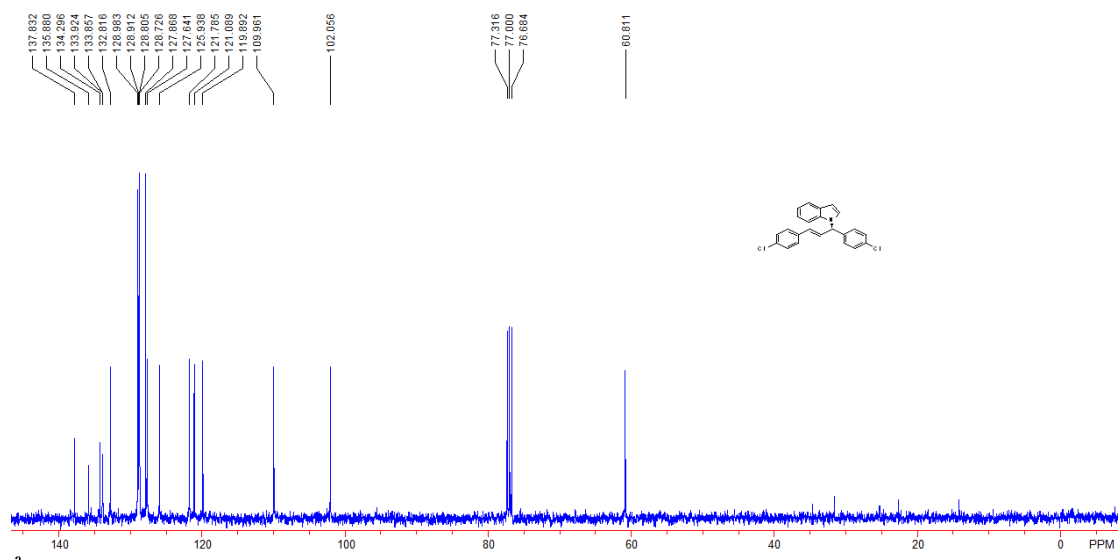
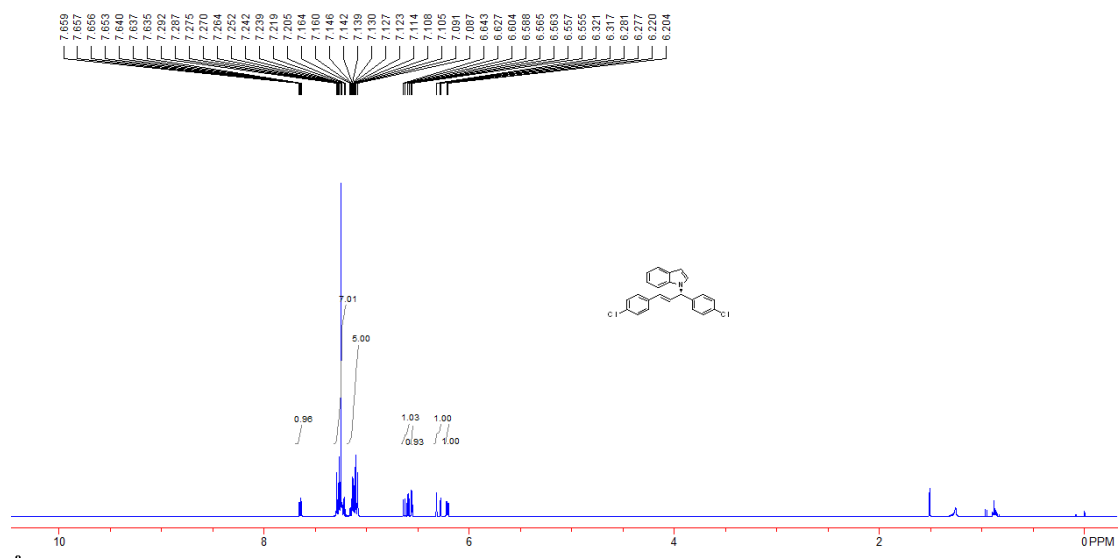




| Peak No. | R. Time | Peak Height | Peak Area   | Percent  |
|----------|---------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| 1        | 7.177   | 108962.242  | 1080164.500 | 49.9959  |
| 2        | 8.662   | 90504.375   | 1080339.625 | 50.0041  |
| Total    |         | 199466.617  | 2160504.125 | 100.0000 |



| Peak No. | R. Time | Peak Height | Peak Area  | Percent  |
|----------|---------|-------------|------------|----------|
| 1        | 7.167   | 790.484     | 7467.500   | 1.5921   |
| 2        | 8.642   | 38977.656   | 461565.000 | 98.4079  |
| Total    |         | 39768.140   | 469032.500 | 100.0000 |



## X-ray crystal structure of (S)-4aa

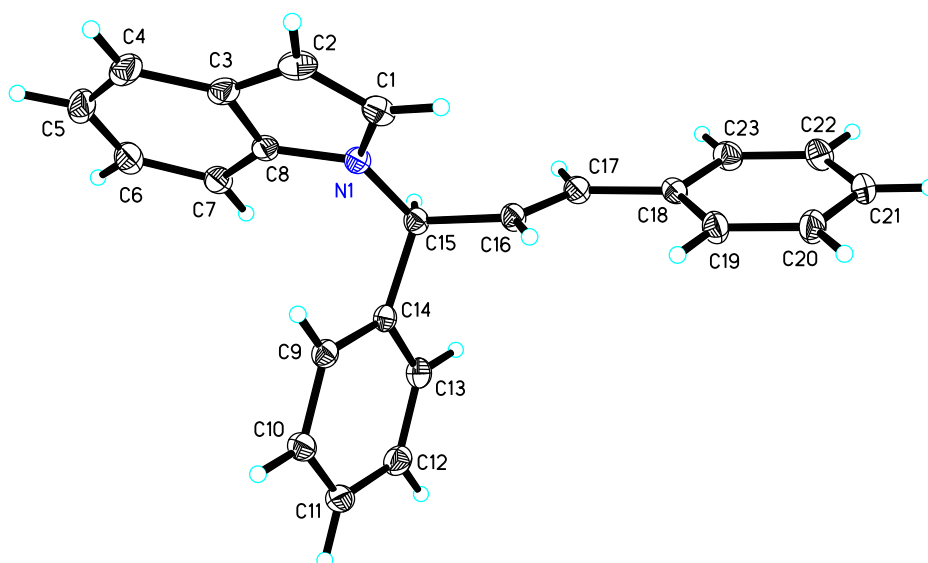


Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for cu\_dm12452\_0m.

|                             |                                                                                                                       |  |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| Identification code         | cu_dm12452_0m                                                                                                         |  |
| Empirical formula           | C <sub>23</sub> H <sub>19</sub> N                                                                                     |  |
| Formula weight              | 309.39                                                                                                                |  |
| Temperature                 | 173(2) K                                                                                                              |  |
| Wavelength                  | 1.54178 Å                                                                                                             |  |
| Crystal system, space group | Monoclinic, P2(1)                                                                                                     |  |
| Unit cell dimensions        | a = 8.5200(2) Å    alpha = 90 deg.<br>b = 5.8727(2) Å    beta = 98.145(2) deg.<br>c = 16.9410(5) Å    gamma = 90 deg. |  |
| Volume                      | 839.10(4) Å <sup>3</sup>                                                                                              |  |
| Z, Calculated density       | 2, 1.225 Mg/m <sup>3</sup>                                                                                            |  |
| Absorption coefficient      | 0.537 mm <sup>-1</sup>                                                                                                |  |

|                                      |                                                                 |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| F(000)                               | 328                                                             |
| Crystal size                         | 0.20 x 0.15 x 0.02 mm                                           |
| Theta range for data collection      | 5.24 to 69.93 deg.                                              |
| Limiting indices                     | $-9 \leq h \leq 10$ , $-7 \leq k \leq 7$ , $-20 \leq l \leq 20$ |
| Reflections collected / unique       | 8656 / 2875 [R(int) = 0.0400]                                   |
| Completeness to theta = 69.93        | 97.7 %                                                          |
| Absorption correction                | Semi-empirical from equivalents                                 |
| Max. and min. transmission           | 0.9893 and 0.9002                                               |
| Refinement method                    | Full-matrix least-squares on $F^2$                              |
| Data / restraints / parameters       | 2875 / 1 / 217                                                  |
| Goodness-of-fit on $F^2$             | 1.047                                                           |
| Final R indices [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ] | R1 = 0.0350, wR2 = 0.0895                                       |
| R indices (all data)                 | R1 = 0.0367, wR2 = 0.0907                                       |
| Absolute structure parameter         | 0.1(6)                                                          |
| Largest diff. peak and hole          | 0.165 and -0.201 e.Å <sup>-3</sup>                              |