

Supporting Information

Organic – Inorganic Nanohybrids and their applications in Silver Extraction, Chromogenic Cu²⁺ detection in Biological Systems, and Hemolytic Assay

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Figure S1 Green curve shows the IRF along with the sample signal.

Figure S2 XRD patterns of dried FONPs at 75 °C.

Figure S3(A-G) Family of partial ¹H NMR recorded in DMSO(*d*₆) / D₂O (9.5/0.5; v/v) solvent system; showing shifts in aromatic and -CH=N signals upon successive addition of Ag⁺ salt to the solution organic host: (A) Organic Host (OH) only, (B) OH + Ag salt (0.5 equiv), (C) OH + Ag salt (1.0 equiv), (D) OH + Ag salt (1.5 equiv), (E) OH + Ag salt (2.0 equiv), (F) OH + Ag salt (3.0 equiv), (G) OH + Ag salt (5.0 equiv).

Figure S4 A comparison of IR spectra of pure host (Blue-Green line) and metal complex (Brown line), showing the shift in band responsible for -CH=N.

Figure S5 SEM images of AgNP@FONPs and AgNP when AgNP@FONPs were dissolved in THF/H₂O

Figure S6 Plot showing the detection limit of Cu²⁺ ions.

Figure S7 Histogram showing the amount of intensity towards the selectivity of Cu²⁺ ions binding to Ag@FONPs in the presence of other ions.

Figure S8 Effect of pH on the UV-visible absorbance of Ag@ONPs.

Figure S9 UV-Vis profile of AgNP@FONPs, AgNP@FONPs + Cu²⁺ (50mM) and AgNP@FONPs + Cu²⁺ (50mM) + EDTA (50mM).

Figure 10 Changes in UV-Vis spectra of AgNPs @FONPs on addition of Cu²⁺ ion after different time intervals

Figure S11 UV-Vis profile on addition of 50mM of Cu⁺ to the AgNP@FNOP solution in aqueous THF (8:2, v/v).

Figure S12a: Changes in the Fluorescent spectrum on addition various metal ion to the solution of Ag@FONPs.

Figure S12b: Changes in the Fluorescent spectrum on addition various anions to the solution of Ag@FONPs.

Figure S13 : Changes in the absorption behaviour of AgNP@FONPs +Cu²⁺ (at 1, 3, 4, 5, 8,30 and 50 mM concentration of Cu²⁺); the same experimnt was conducted in blood serum at same concentration as that of Cu²⁺ ion (1a, 3a, 4a, 5a, 8a, 30a and 50a).

Figure S14 Photos show the extent hemolysis for the samples with +ive control, -ive control, and different amounts of NPs along with their corresponding absorbance in the inset.

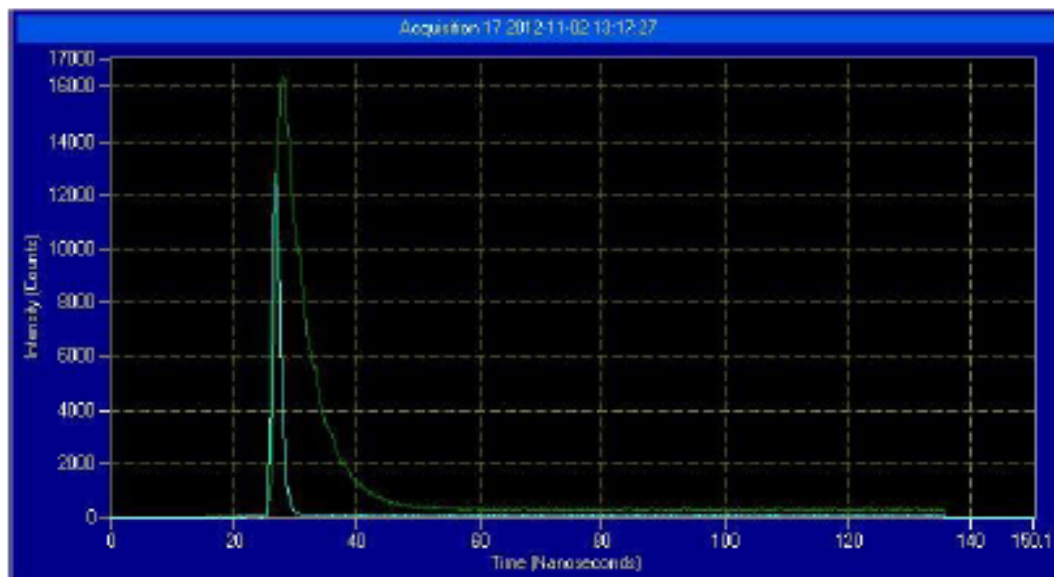


Figure S1 Green curve shows the IRF along with the sample signal.

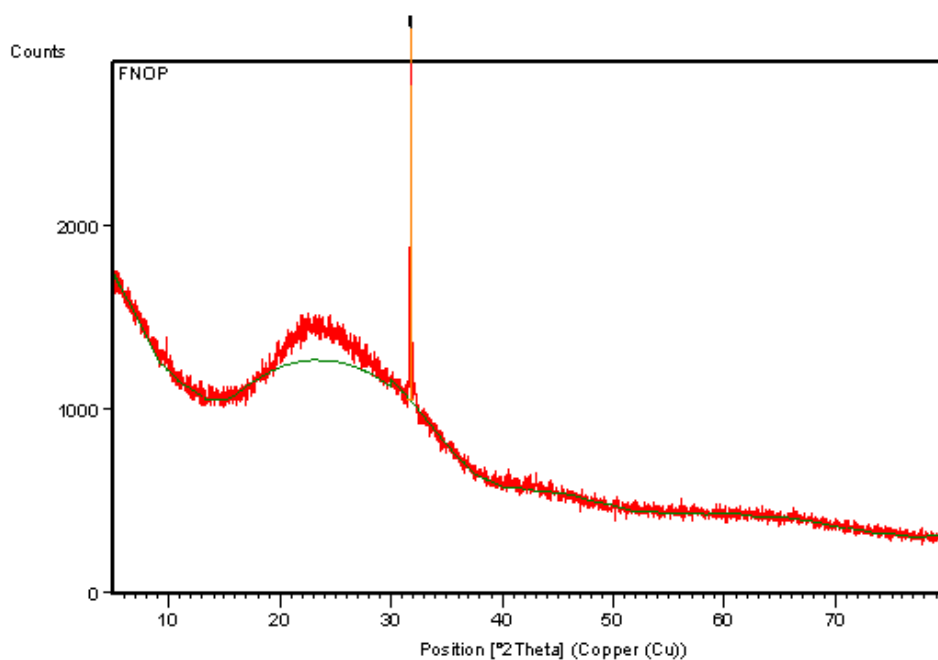


Figure S2 XRD patterns of dried FONPs at 75 °C.

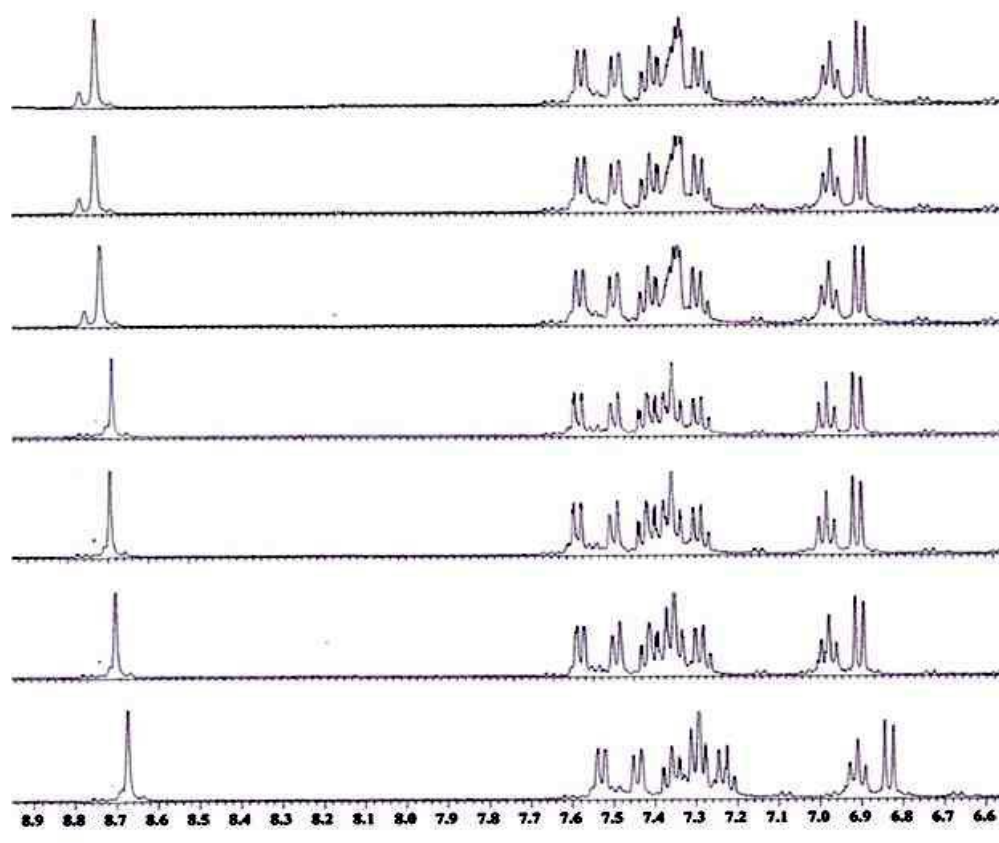


Figure S3(A-G) Family of partial ^1H NMR recorded in $\text{DMSO}(d_6) / \text{D}_2\text{O}$ (9.5/0.5; v/v) solvent system; showing shifts in aromatic and $-\text{CH}=\text{N}$ signals upon successive addition of Ag^+ salt to the solution organic host: (A) Organic Host (OH) only, (B) OH + Ag salt (0.5 equiv), (C) OH + Ag salt (1.0 equiv), (D) OH + Ag salt (1.5 equiv), (E) OH + Ag salt (2.0 equiv), (F) OH + Ag salt (3.0 equiv), (G) OH + Ag salt (5.0 equiv).

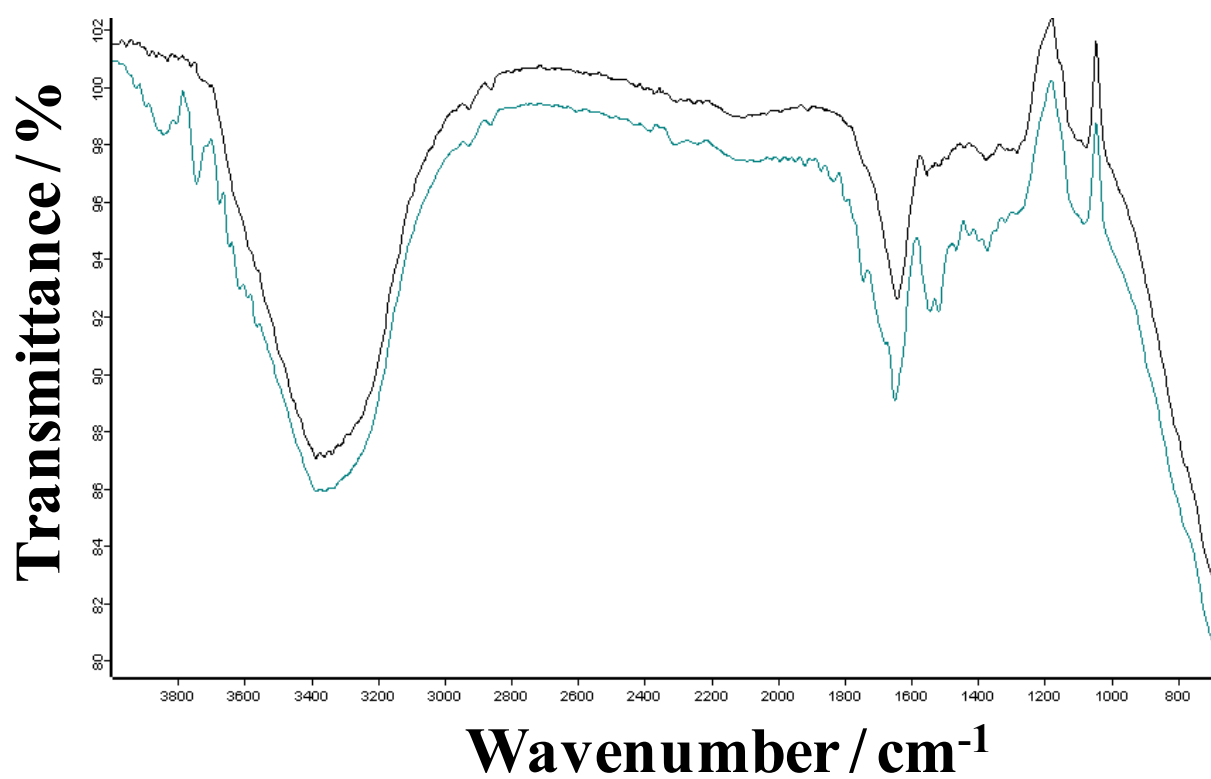


Figure S4 A comparison of IR spectra of pure host (Blue-Green line) and metal complex (Brown line), showing the shift in band responsible for $-\text{CH}=\text{N}$.

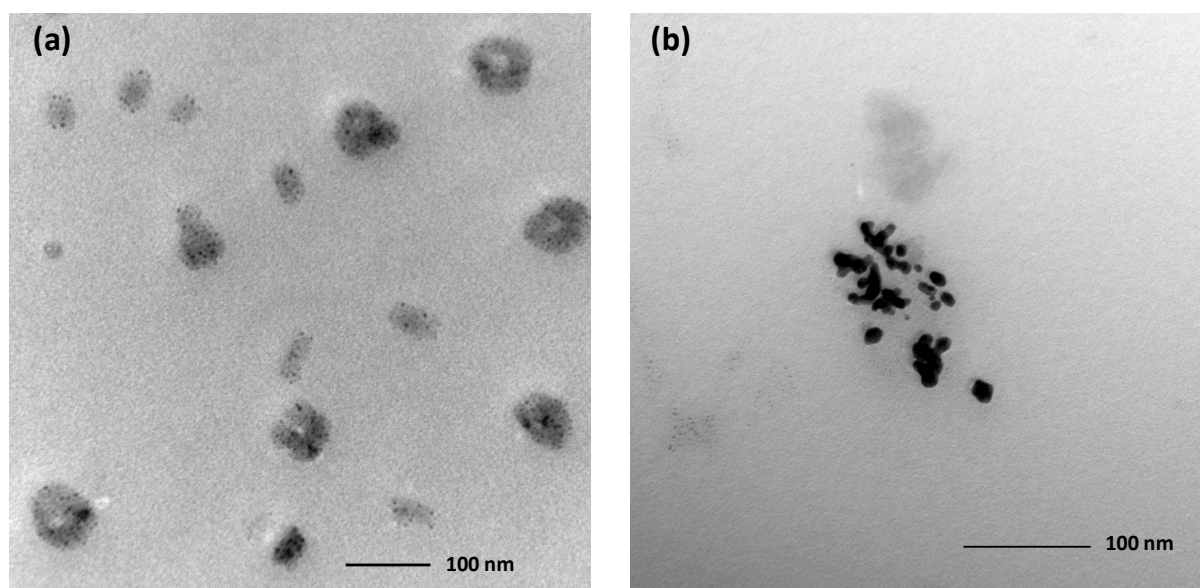


Figure S5 SEM images of AgNP@FONPs and AgNP when AgNP@FONPs were dissolved in THF/H₂O

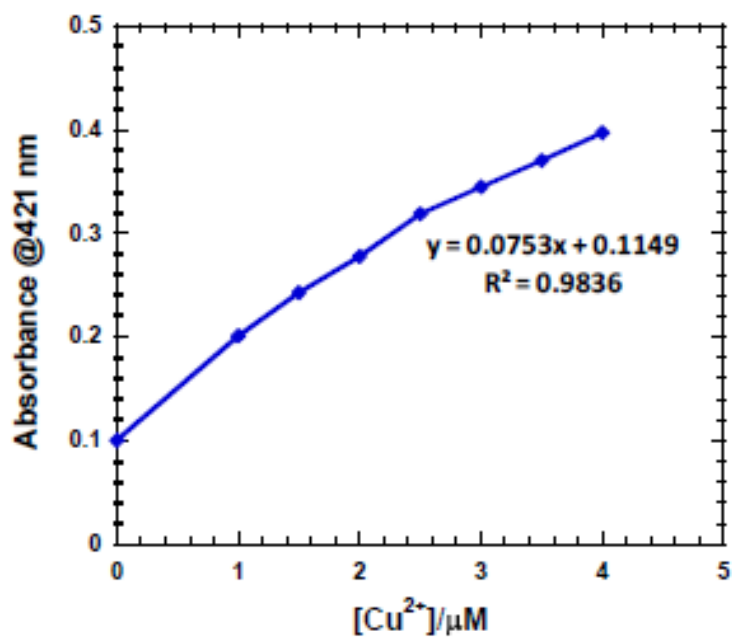


Figure S6 Plot showing the detection limit of Cu^{2+} ions.

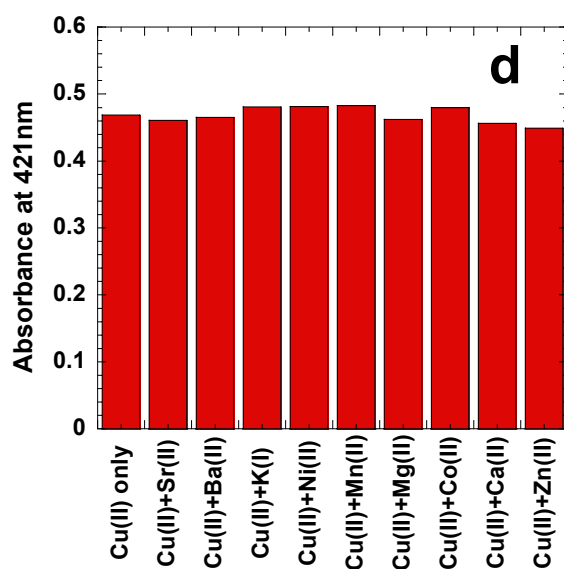


Figure S7 Histogram showing the amount of intensity towards the selectivity of Cu^{2+} ions binding to Ag@FONPs in the presence of other ions.

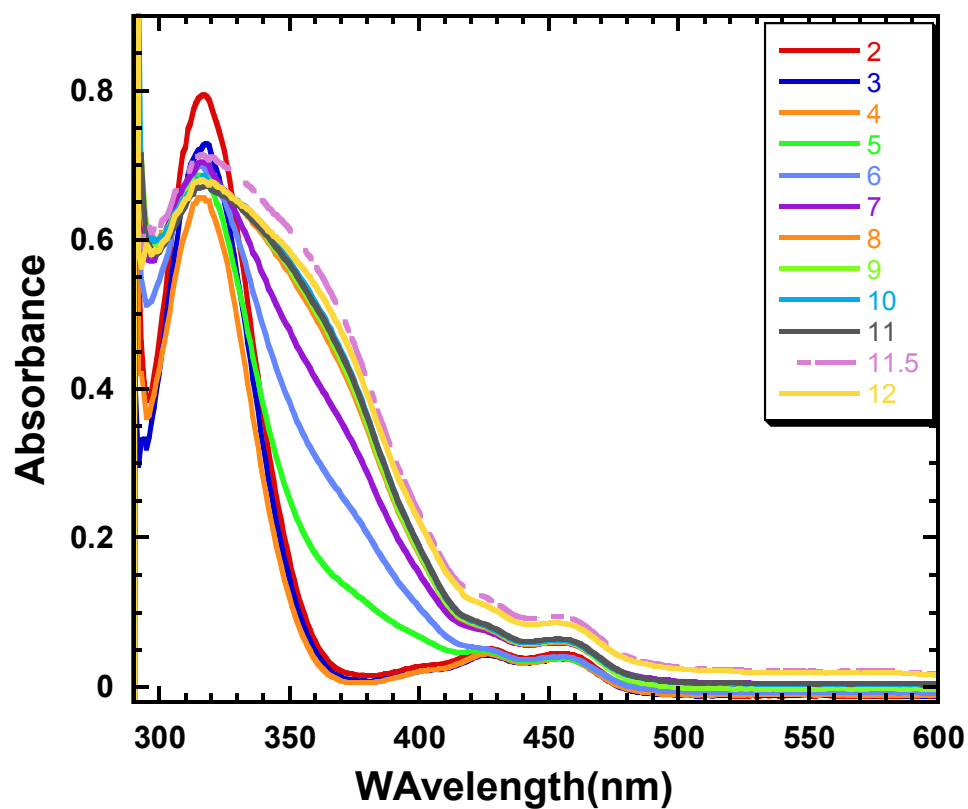


Figure S8 Effect of pH on the UV-visible absorbance of Ag@ONPs.

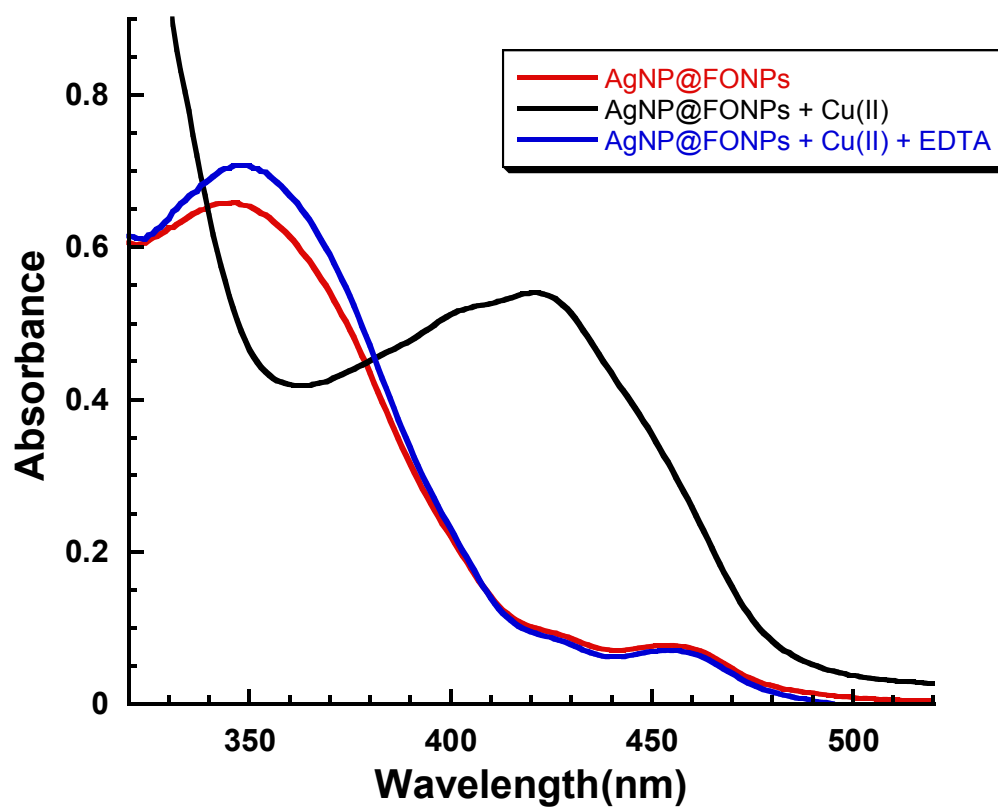


Figure S9 UV-Vis profile of AgNP@FONPs, AgNP@FONPs + Cu²⁺ (50mM) and AgNP@FONPs + Cu²⁺ (50mM) + EDTA (50mM).

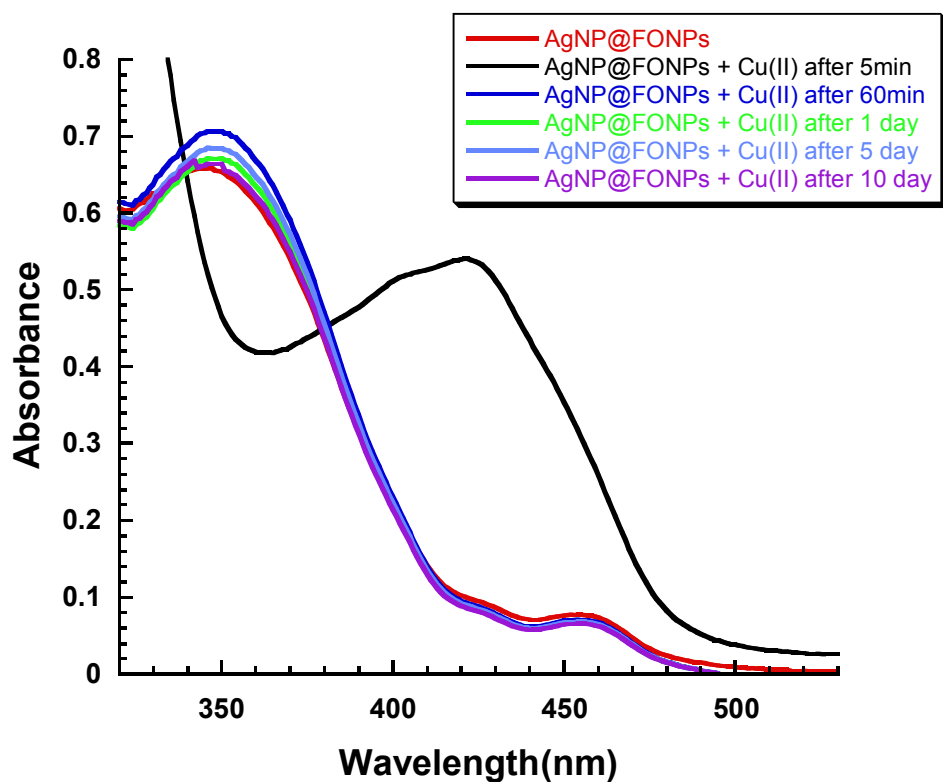


Figure 10 Changes in UV-Vis spectra of AgNPs @FONPs on addition of Cu^{2+} ion after different time intervals

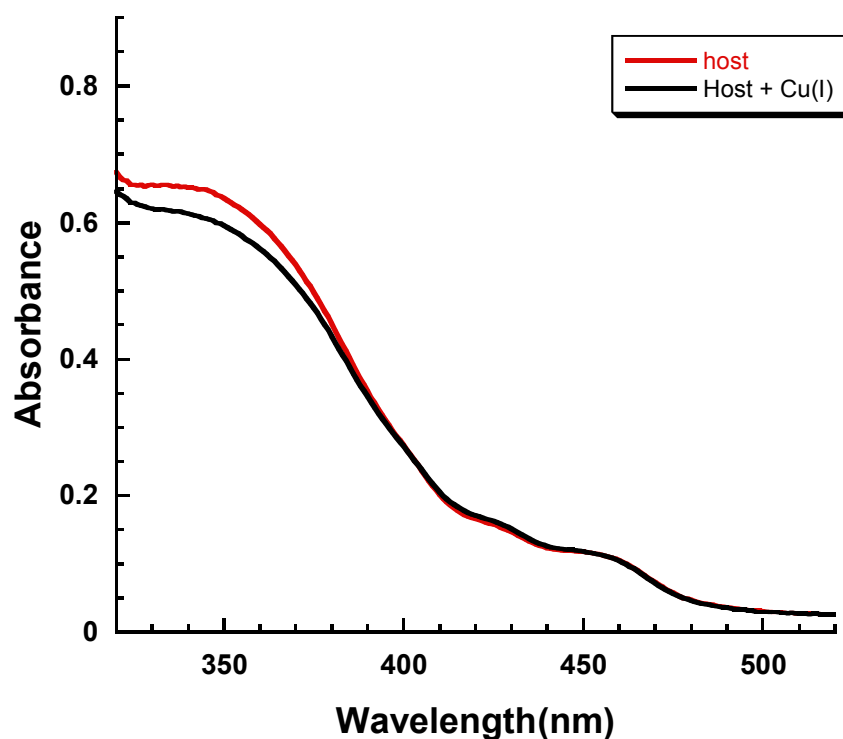


Figure S11 UV-Vis profile on addition of 50mM of Cu^{+} to the AgNP@FNOP solution in aqueous THF (8:2, v/v).

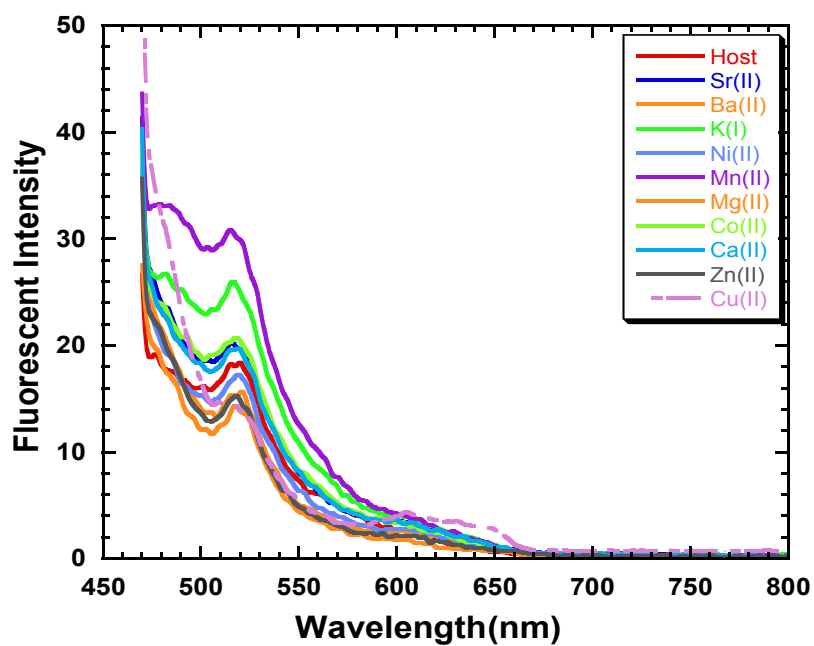


Figure S12a: Changes in the Fluorescent spectrum on addition various metal ion to the solution of Ag@FONPs.

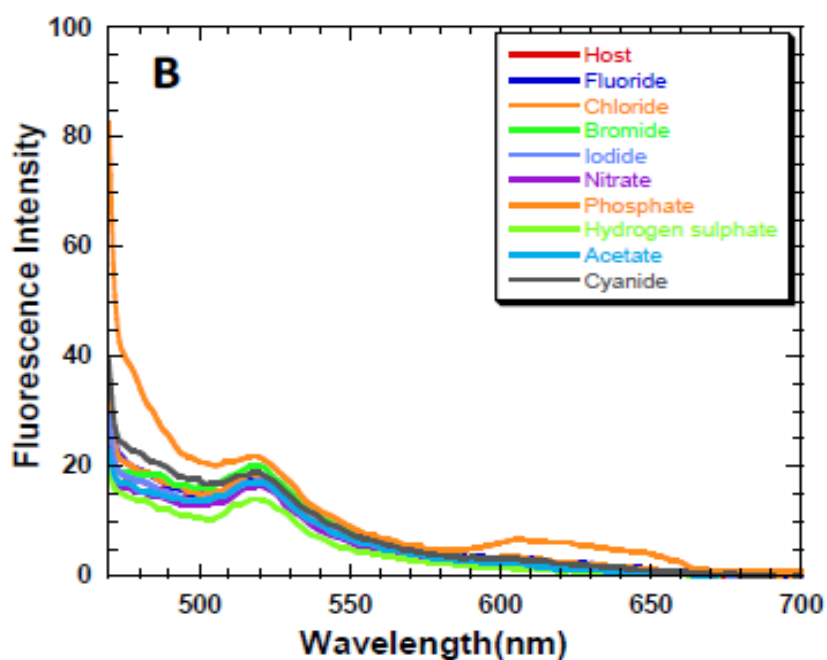


Figure S12b: Changes in the Fluorescent spectrum on addition various anions to the solution of Ag@FONPs.

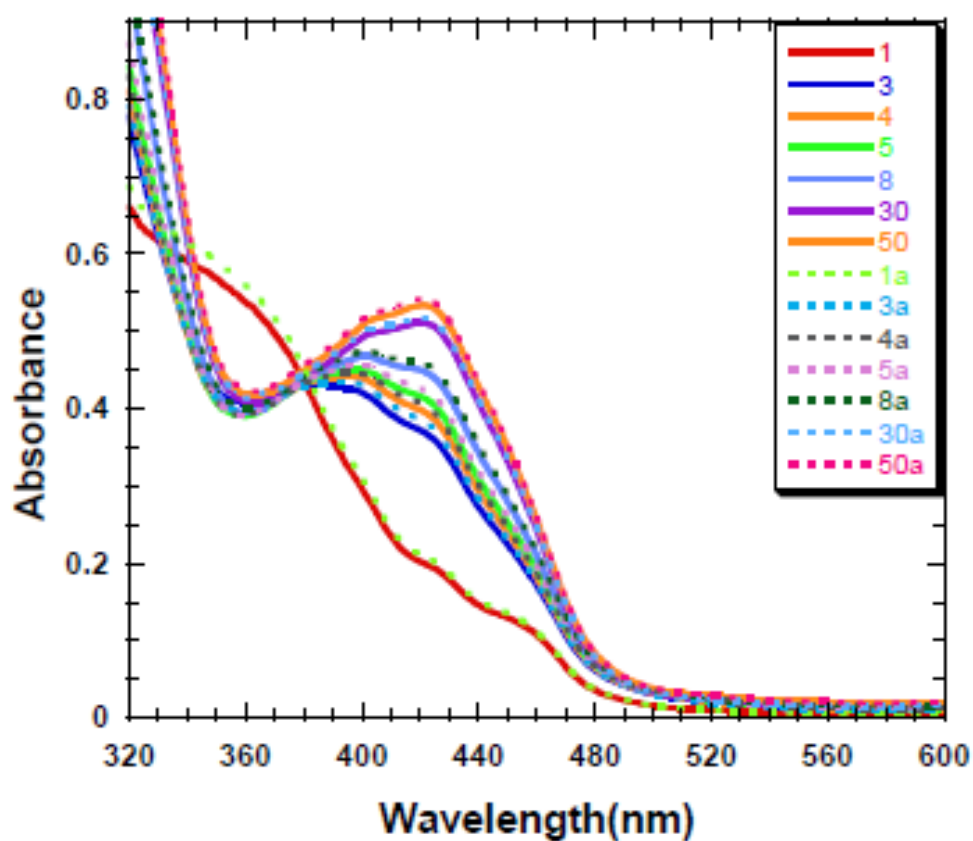


Figure S13 : Changes in the absorption behaviour of AgNP@FONPs +Cu²⁺ (at 1, 3, 4, 5, 8,30 and 50 mM concentration of Cu²⁺); the same experient was conducted in blood serum at same concentration as that of Cu²⁺ ion (1a, 3a, 4a, 5a, 8a, 30a and 50a).

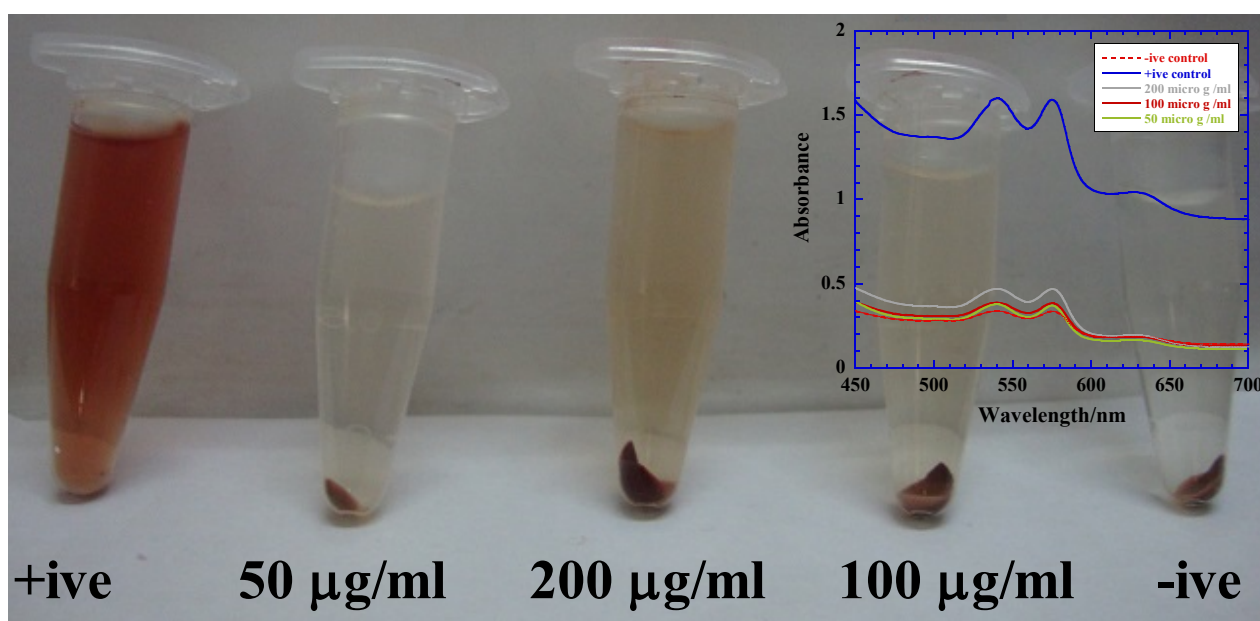


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