

Palladium nanoparticles supported on agarose functionalized magnetic nanoparticles of Fe₃O₄ as a recyclable catalyst for C-C bond formation via Suzuki-Miyaura, Heck-Mizoroki and Sonogashira-Hagihara coupling reactions

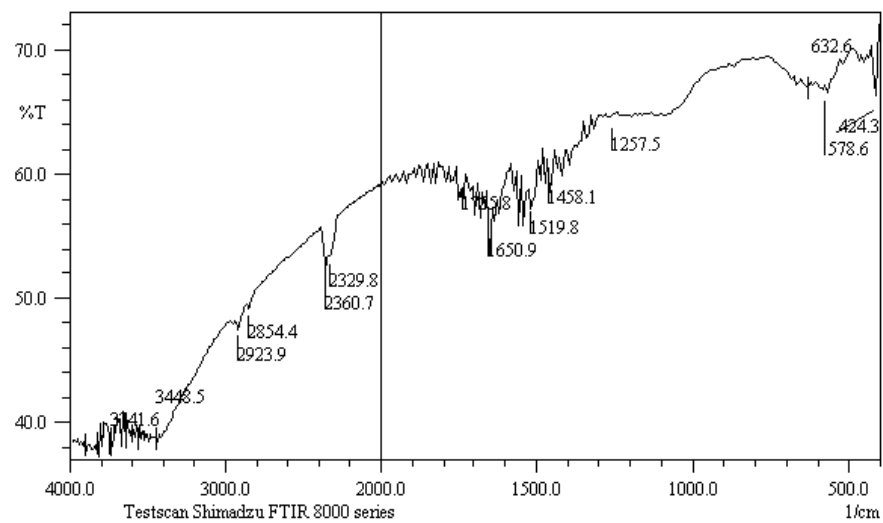
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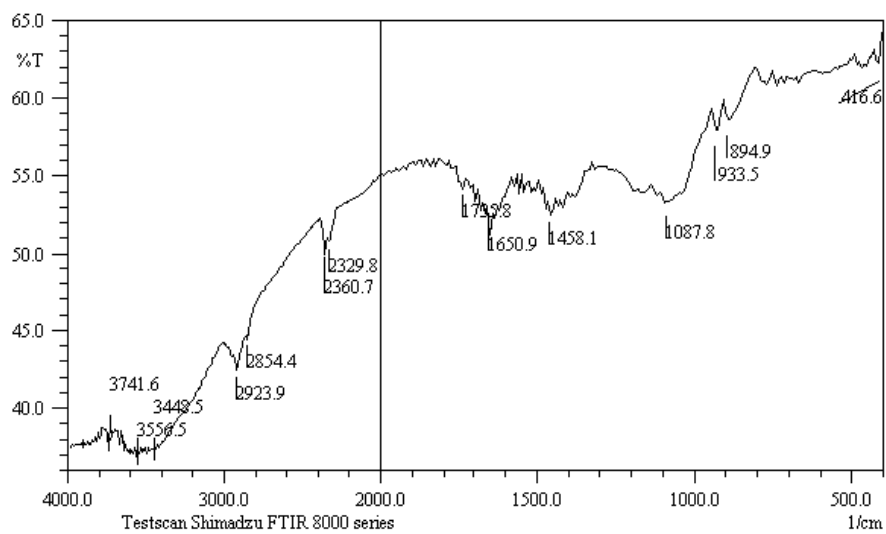
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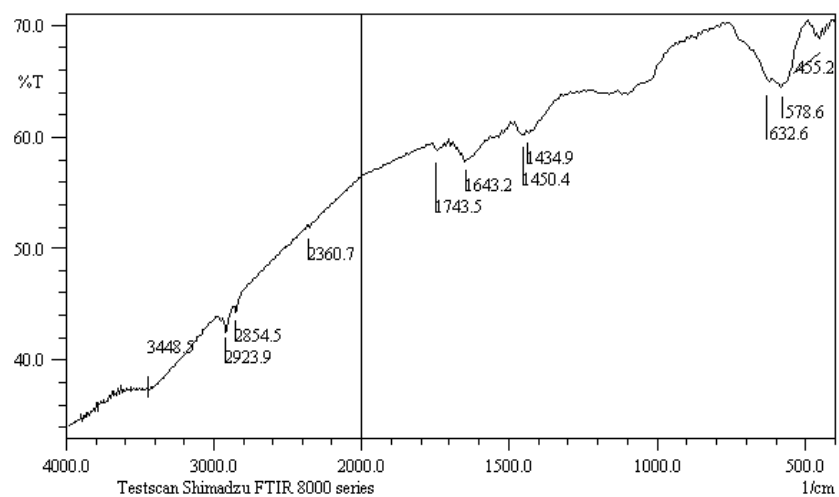
IR spectrum of agarose	2
IR spectrum of Fe₃O₄	2
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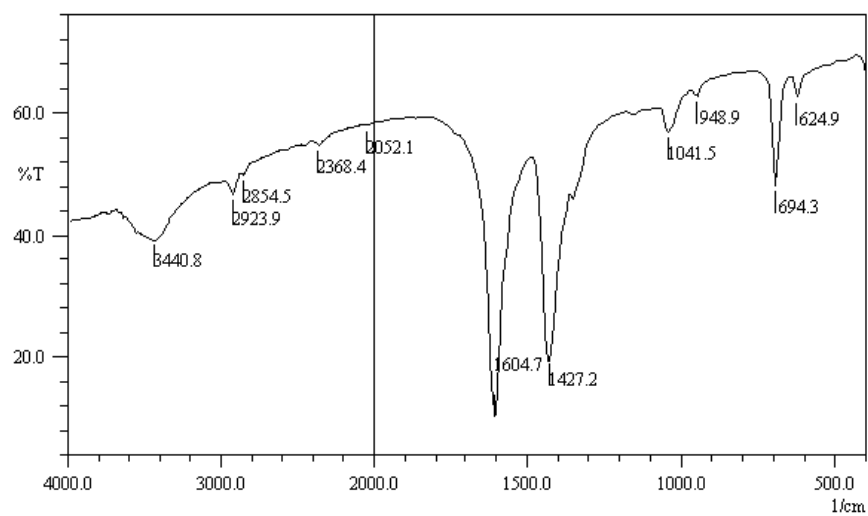
IR spectrum of Pd@agarose-Fe₃O₄



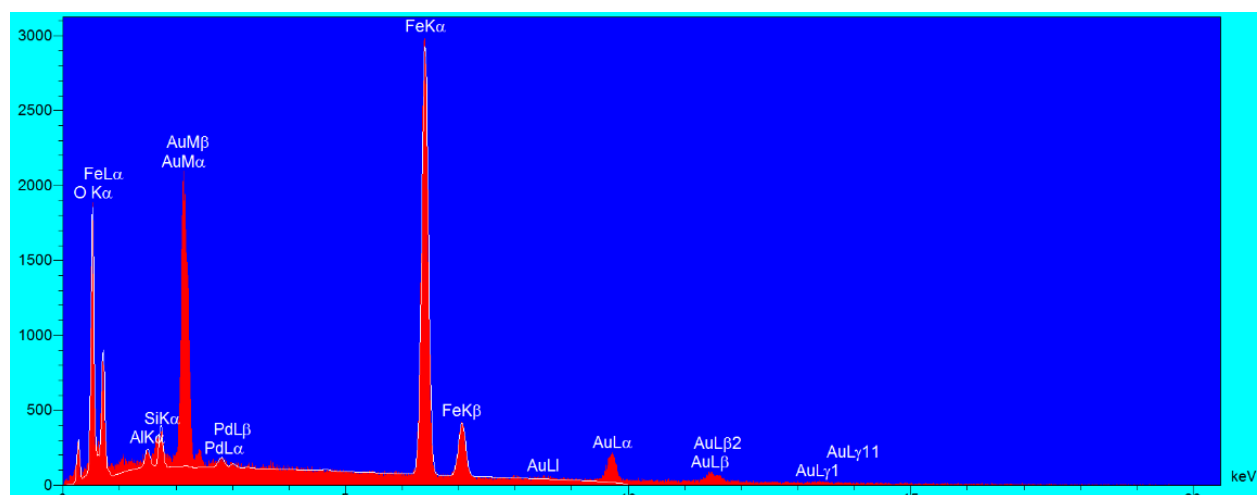
IR spectrum of agarose



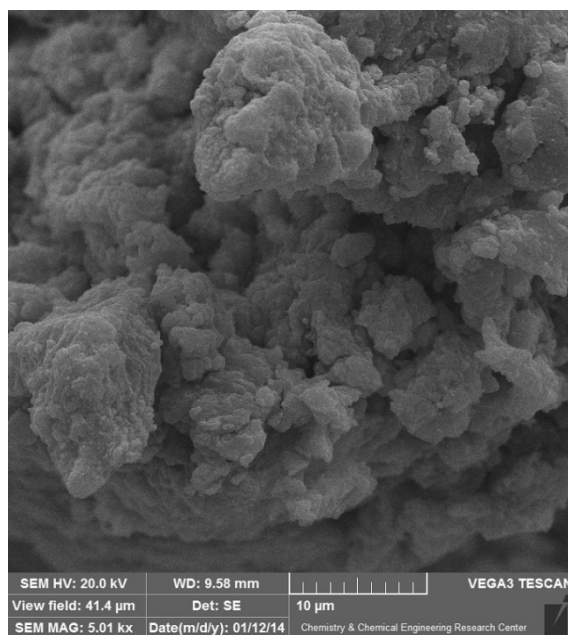
IR spectrum of nanoparticles Fe_3O_4



IR spectrum of $\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$

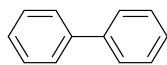


EDX analysis of catalyst

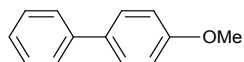


SEM image of catalyst

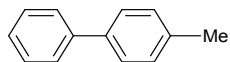
Characterizations of products



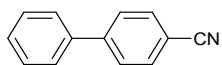
^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 7.85-7.80 (m, 4H), 7.69-7.52 (m, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 141.21, 128.74, 127.23, 127.15.



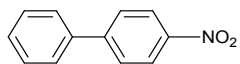
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 7.60-7.55 (m, 4H), 7.47-7.43 (m, 3H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 1H); 3.89 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 159.11, 140.77, 133.70, 128.70, 128.11, 126.69, 126.63, 114.16, 55.25.



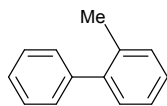
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 7.75-7.38 (m, 9H), 2.54 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 141.33, 138.52, 137.16, 129.67, 128.90, 127.17, 127.15, 77.55, 77.23, 76.91, 21.28.



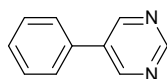
^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 7.74-7.39 (m, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 145.65, 139.15, 132.59, 129.11, 128.66, 127.72, 127.22, 118.94, 110.89.



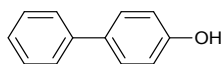
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 8.34-8.30 (d, J = 9.2, 2H), 7.77-7.74 (d, J = 8.8, 2H), 7.67-7.64 (m, 2H), 7.55-7.48 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 147.61, 138.74, 129.15, 128.92, 128.33, 127.79, 127.38, 124.10.



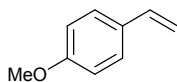
^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 7.36-7.19 (m, 9H), 3.24 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 141.93, 141.89, 135.26, 130.26, 129.76, 129.15, 128.02, 127.21, 126.71, 125.73, 77.51, 77.00, 76.49, 20.43.



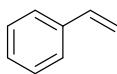
^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 9.21 (s, 1H), 8.95 (s, 2H), 7.59-7.30 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 157.36, 154.85, 134.30, 134.17, 129.41, 129.01, 126.96.



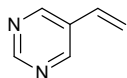
^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 7.54-7.26 (m, 7H), 6.92-6.86 (m, 2H), 5.89 (s, 1H);



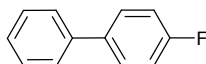
^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 7.35-7.31 (m, 2H), 6.87-6.82 (m, 2H), 6.71-6.59 (dd, $J=10.75$, 7, 1H), 5.64-5.55 (d, $J=17.75$, 1H), 5.14-5.08 (d, $J=10.75$, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 159.36, 136.21, 130.41, 127.37, 113.89, 111.54, 55.23, -0.00.



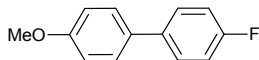
^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 7.59-7.36 (m, 5H), 6.90-6.83 (dd, $J=10.75$, 6.75), 5.96-5.88 (d, $J=17.75$, 1H), 5.43-5.38 (d, $J=10.75$, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 137.58, 136.95, 128.51, 127.79, 126.25, 113.64.



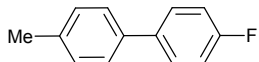
^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 9.10 (s, 1H) 8.77 (s, 2H), 6.72-6.61 (dd, J = 11, 6.75, 1H), 5.97-5.89 (d, J = 17.75, 1H), 5.55-5.50 (d, J = 11, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 157.57, 154.26, 130.95, 130.11, 118.69.



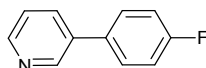
^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 7.69-7.49 (m, 7H), 7.48-7.21 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.60, 160.68, 140.36, 137.49, 137.44, 128.98, 128.88, 128.76, 127.42, 127.15, 115.93, 115.59.



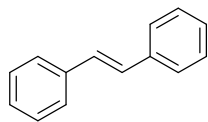
^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 7.57-7.51 (m, 4H), 7.20-7.17 (m, 2H), 7.05-7.01 (m, 2H), 3.89 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 164.12, 160.22, 159.22, 137.03, 136.98, 132.80, 128.31, 128.19, 128.07, 115.77, 115.43, 114.32, 55.29.



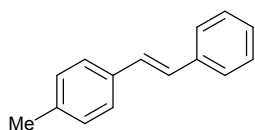
^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 7.66-7.53 (m, 4H), 7.38-7.33 (d, J = 8, 2H), 7.25-7.18 (m, 2H), 2.51 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 164.39, 160.48, 137.49, 137.41, 137.36, 137.12, 129.67, 128.63, 128.50, 126.96, 115.83, 115.49.



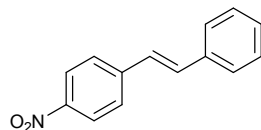
^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 8.66 (s, 1H), 8.45-8.43 (d, J = 4.75, 1H), 7.68-7.64 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.17 (m, 1H), 7.05-6.97 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 164.79, 160.85, 148.33, 147.95, 135.58, 134.14, 133.82, 133.77, 128.78, 128.65, 123.51, 116.14, 115.80.



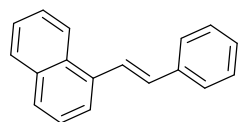
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 7.60-7.58 (m, 4H), 7.43-7.32 (m, 6H), 7.19, (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 137.39, 128.75, 127.69, 126.59.



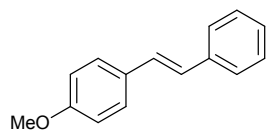
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 7.55-7.53 (d, 2H, $J=7.6$), 7.46-7.44 (d, $J=8$, 2H), 7.40-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.26 (d, $J=7.2$, 1H), 7.21-7.19 (d, $J=7.6$, 2H), 7.11-7.10 (m, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 137.56, 129.42, 128.68, 128.61, 127.69, 127.44, 126.44, 126.41, 77.36, 77.25, 77.04, 76.73, 21.30.



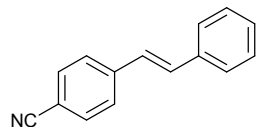
^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 8.22-8.18 (d, $J=8.75$, 1H), 7.63-7.59 (d, $J=8.75$, 2H), 7.55-7.53 (d, $J=7$, 2H), 7.42-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.23-7.15 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 146.72, 143.83, 136.15, 133.28, 128.89, 128.84, 127.02, 126.84, 126.25, 124.13.



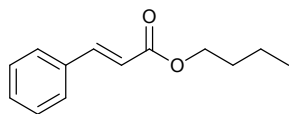
^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 8.17-8.14 (m, 1H), 7.78-7.64 (m, 4H), 7.54-7.29 (m, 8H), 7.11-7.04 (d, $J=16$, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 137.52, 134.90, 133.65, 131.65, 131.32, 128.65, 128.54, 127.96, 127.68, 126.62, 126.00, 125.74, 125.69, 125.61, 123.70, 123.55.



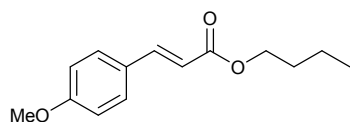
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 7.56-7.50 (m, 4H), 7.42-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.14-7.09 (d, $J=16$, 1H), 7.05-7.01 (d, $J=16$, 1H), 6.96-6.94 (d, $J=8.8$, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.34, 137.68, 130.17, 128.70, 128.24, 127.78, 127.27, 126.64, 126.31, 114.17, 77.41, 77.10, 76.78, 55.36.



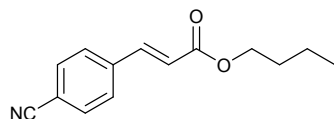
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 7.68-7.56 (m, 6H), 7.44-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.15-7.10 (d, 1H, $J=16.4$).



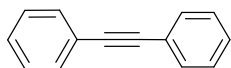
^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 7.61-7.54 (d, $J=16$, 1H), 7.40-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.23 (m, 3H), 6.36-6.30 (d, $J=16$, 1H), 4.12-4.07 (m, 2H), 1.63-1.52 (m, 2H), 1.37-1.28 (m, 2H), 0.884-0.826 (t, $J=7.25$, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 166.02, 143.51, 133.40, 129.16, 127.81, 126.99, 117.20, 63.35, 29.73, 18.16, 12.71.



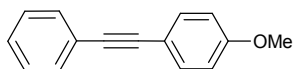
^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 7.60-7.53 (d, $J=15.75$, 1H), 7.42-7.38 (d, $J=9$, 2H), 6.84-6.81 (d, $J=8.75$, 2H), 6.27-6.20 (d, $J=16$, 1H), 4.15-4.05 (m, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 1.64-1.52 (m, 2H), 1.41-1.32 (m, 2H), 0.92-0.85 (t, $J=7.25$, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 167.43, 161.30, 144.19, 129.67, 115.76, 114.28, 64.25, 55.35, 30.80, 19.19, 13.75.



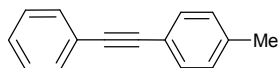
^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 7.69-7.60 (m, 5H), 6.56-6.4(d, $J= 16.251\text{H}$), 4.26-4.19 (m, 2H), 1.73-1.67 (m, 2H), 1.48-1.39 (m, 2H), 0.996-0.938 (t, $J= 7.253\text{H}$); ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 166.14, 142.03, 138.70, 132.57, 128.35, 121.84, 118.31, 113.27, 64.74, 30.64, 19.11, 13.67.



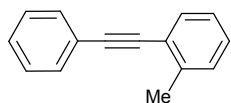
^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 8.48-8.43(m, 4H), 7.29-7.23 (m, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 131.61, 128.35, 128.26, 123.27, 89.37.



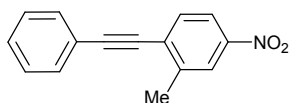
^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 7.52-7.44(m, 4H), 7.32-7.29 (m, 3H), 6.68-6.83 (m, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 159.59, 133.04, 131.43, 128.30, 127.92, 123.57, 115.33, 113.97, 89.39, 88.07, 77.55, 77.04, 76.53, 55.23.



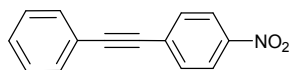
^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 7.46-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.33 (d, $J= 7.75$, 2H), 7.27-7.21(m, 3H), 7.08-7.05 (d, $J= 8$, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 138.39, 132.51, 131.56, 131.51, 129.13, 128.32, 128.08, 123.49, 120.20, 89.58, 88.73, 21.52.



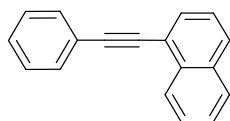
^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 7.46-7.39 (m, 3H), 7.24-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.13-7.02 (m, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 140.19, 131.83, 131.51, 129.46, 128.35, 128.30, 128.17, 125.58, 123.54, 123.01, 20.75.



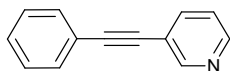
^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 8.10-7.99 (m, 2H), 7.61-7.53 (m, 3H), 7.40-7.37 (m, 3H), 2.59 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 146.84, 141.67, 132.36, 131.74, 130.01, 129.22, 128.55, 124.25, 122.33, 120.83, 98.52, 86.64, 20.85.



^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 8.23-8.19 (d, $J=9$, 2H), 7.67-7.64 (d, $J=9$, 2H), 7.58-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.36 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 146.94, 144.03, 132.26, 131.84, 130.25, 129.28, 128.54, 123.64, 122.08, 94.70, 87.55.

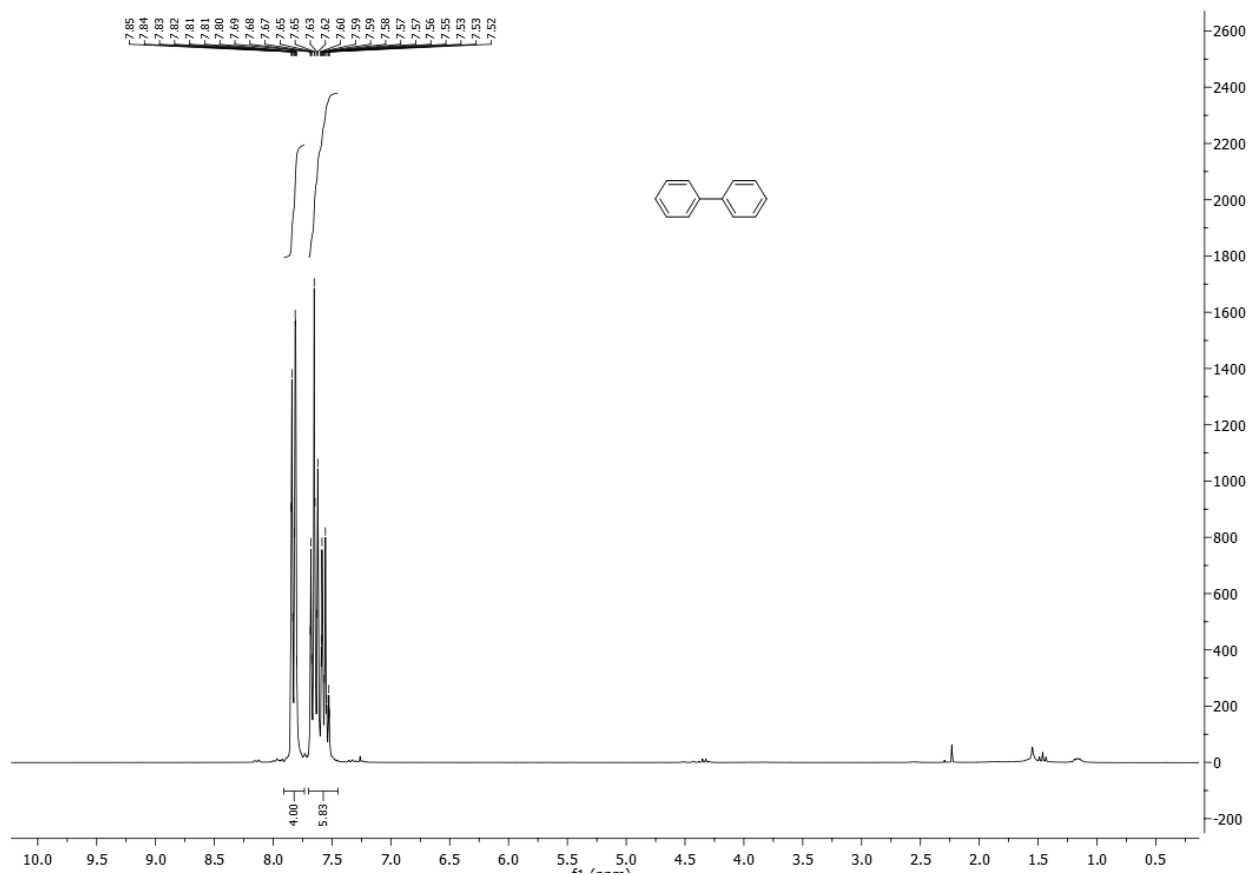


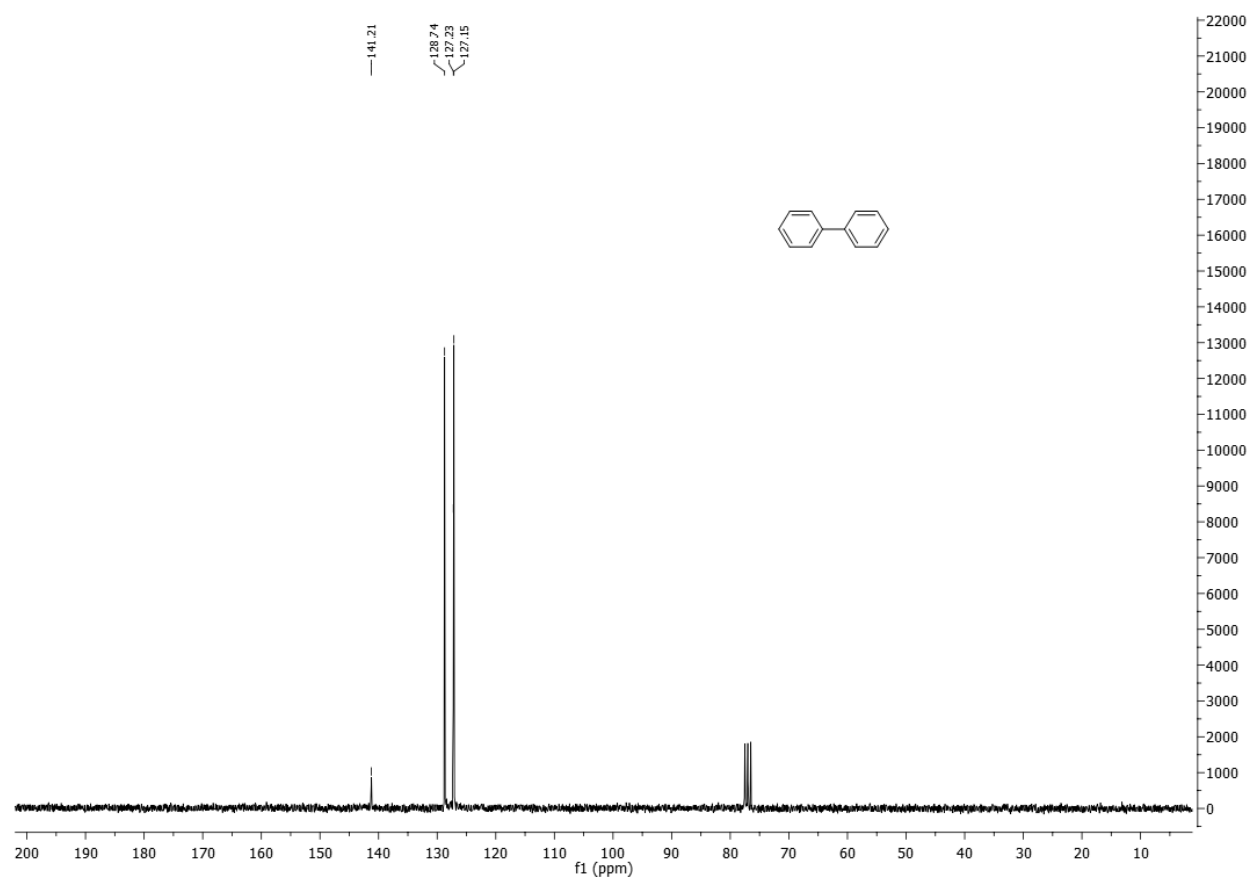
^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 8.46-8.43 (d, $J=8.25$, 1H), 7.82-7.72 (m, 3H), 7.66-7.29 (m, 8H); ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 133.22, 133.16, 131.62, 130.33, 128.73, 128.39, 128.34, 128.28, 126.74, 126.39, 126.17, 125.23, 123.35, 120.85, 94.32, 87.55.

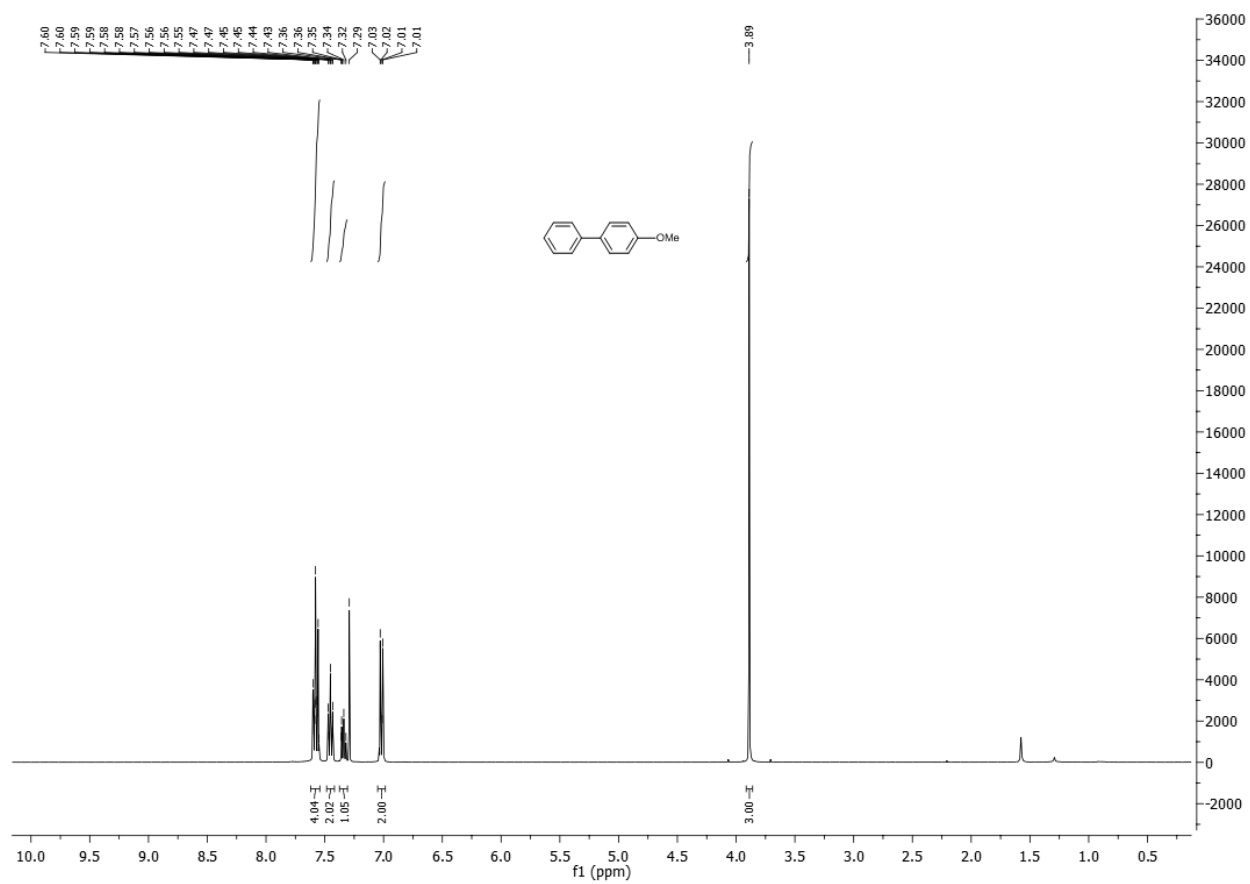


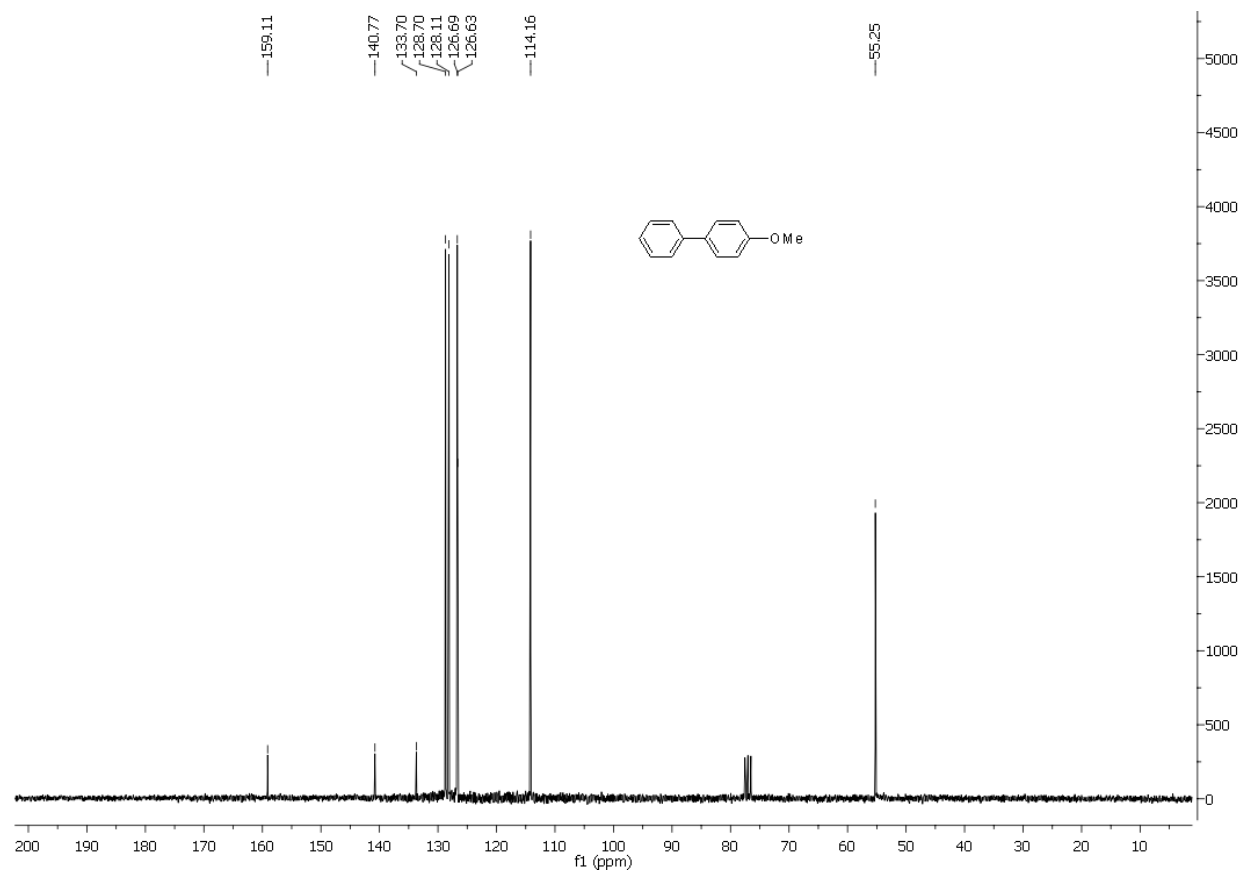
^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 8.69 (s, 1H), 8.47-8.44 (m, 1H), 7.74-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.49-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.16 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 152.14, 148.44, 138.49, 131.68, 128.82, 128.45, 123.06, 122.48, 120.50, 92.71, 85.90.

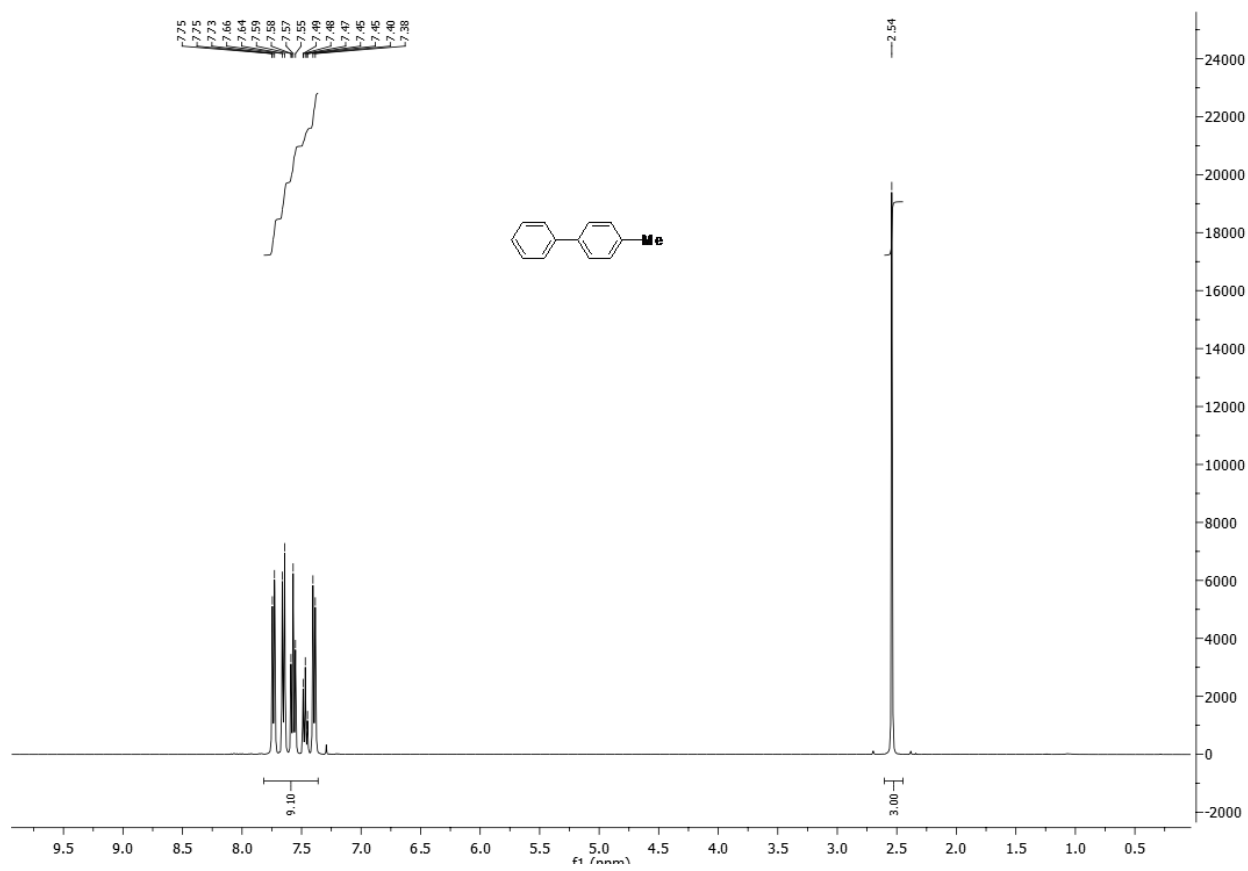
Copy of original ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR of products

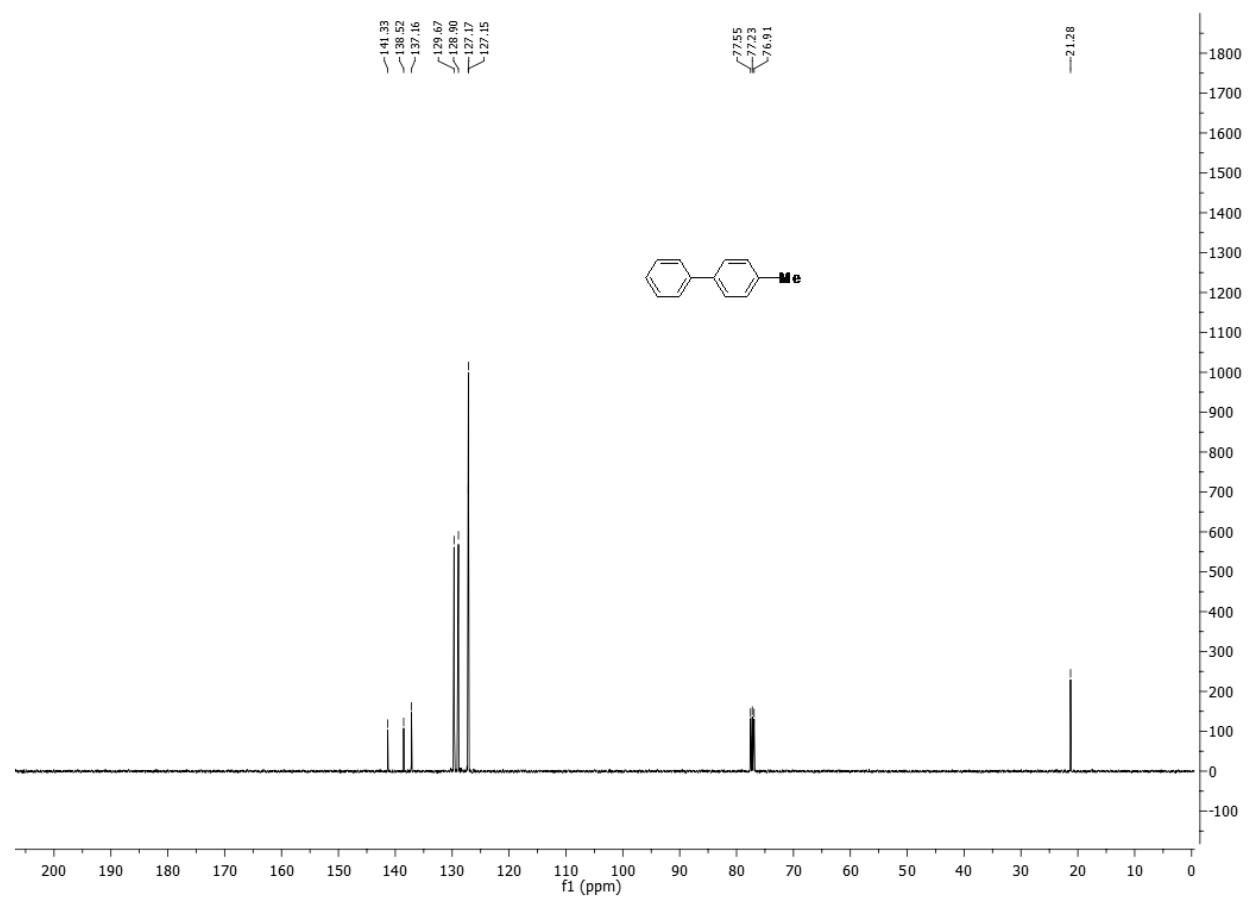


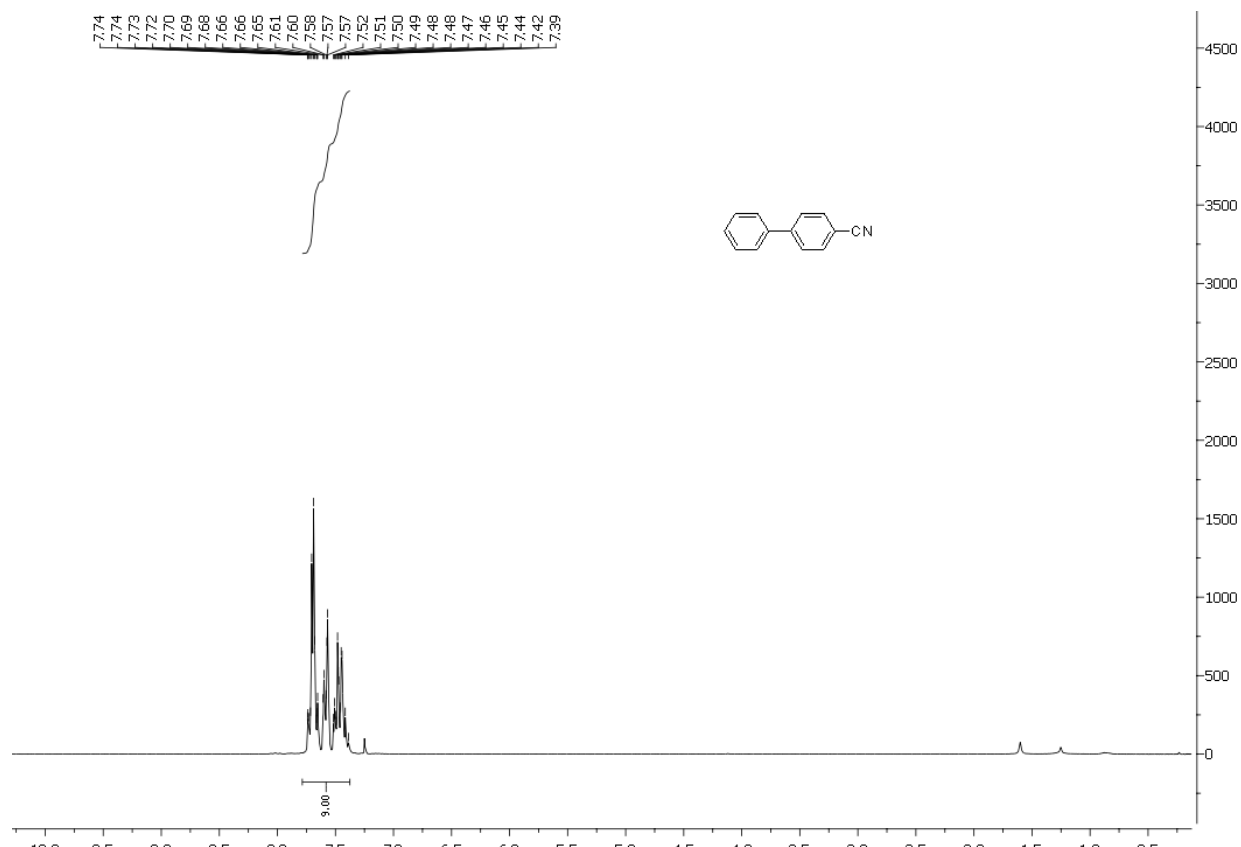


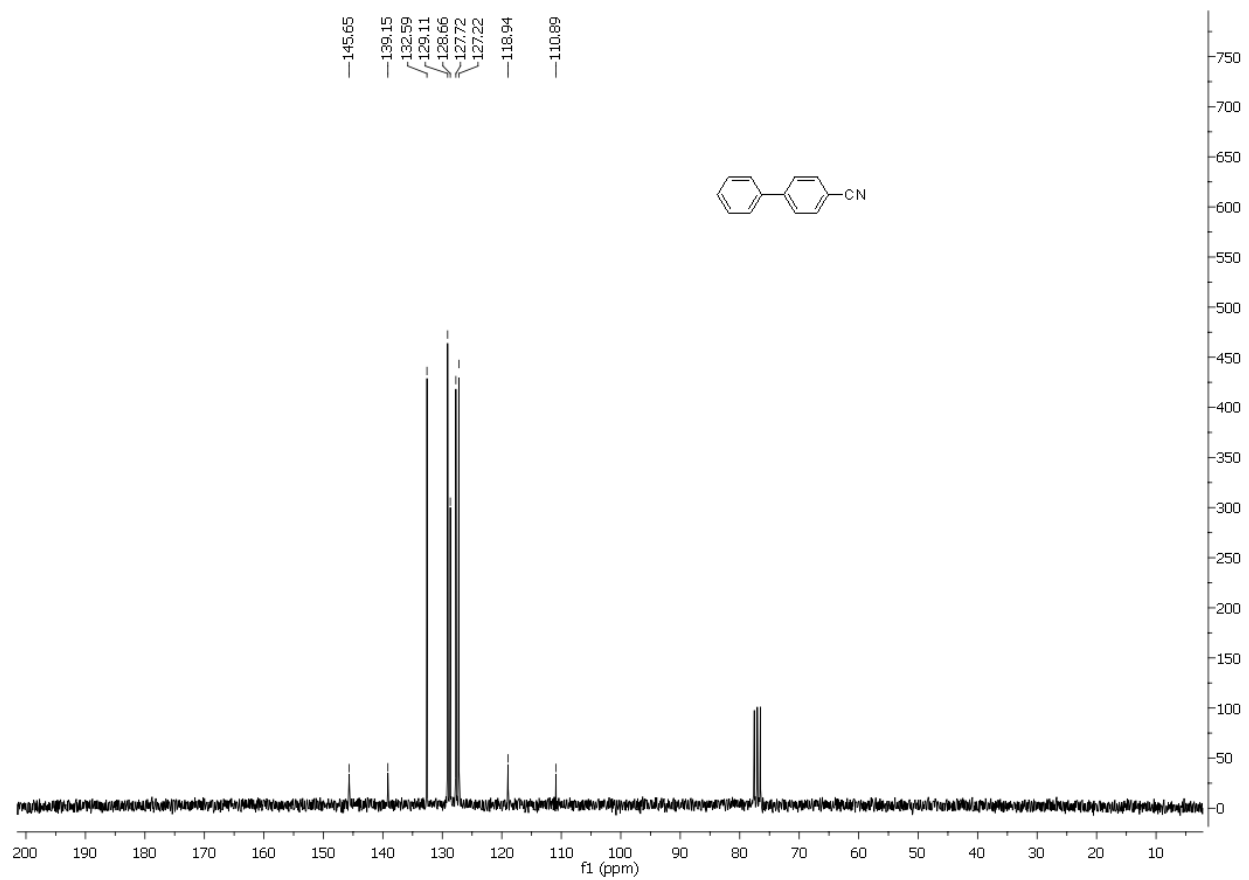


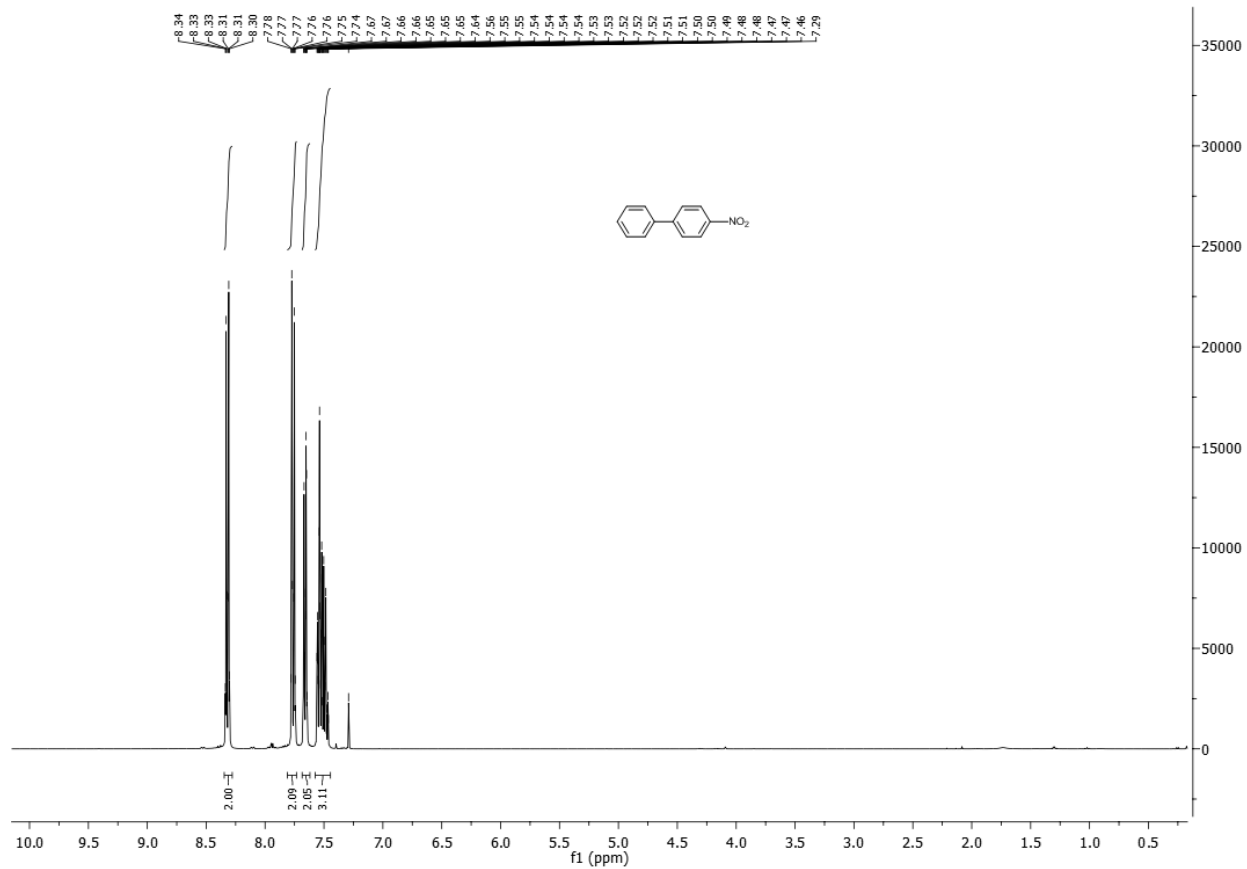


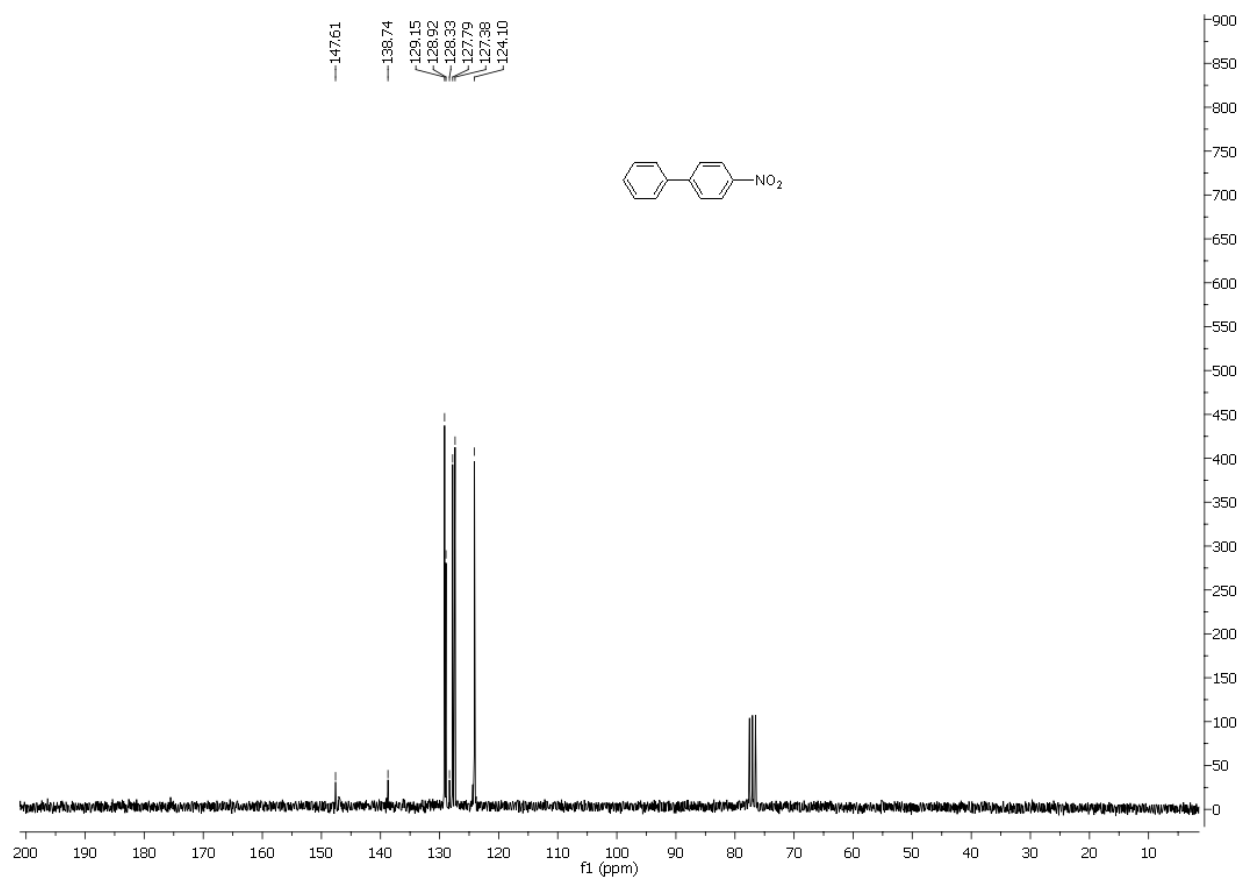


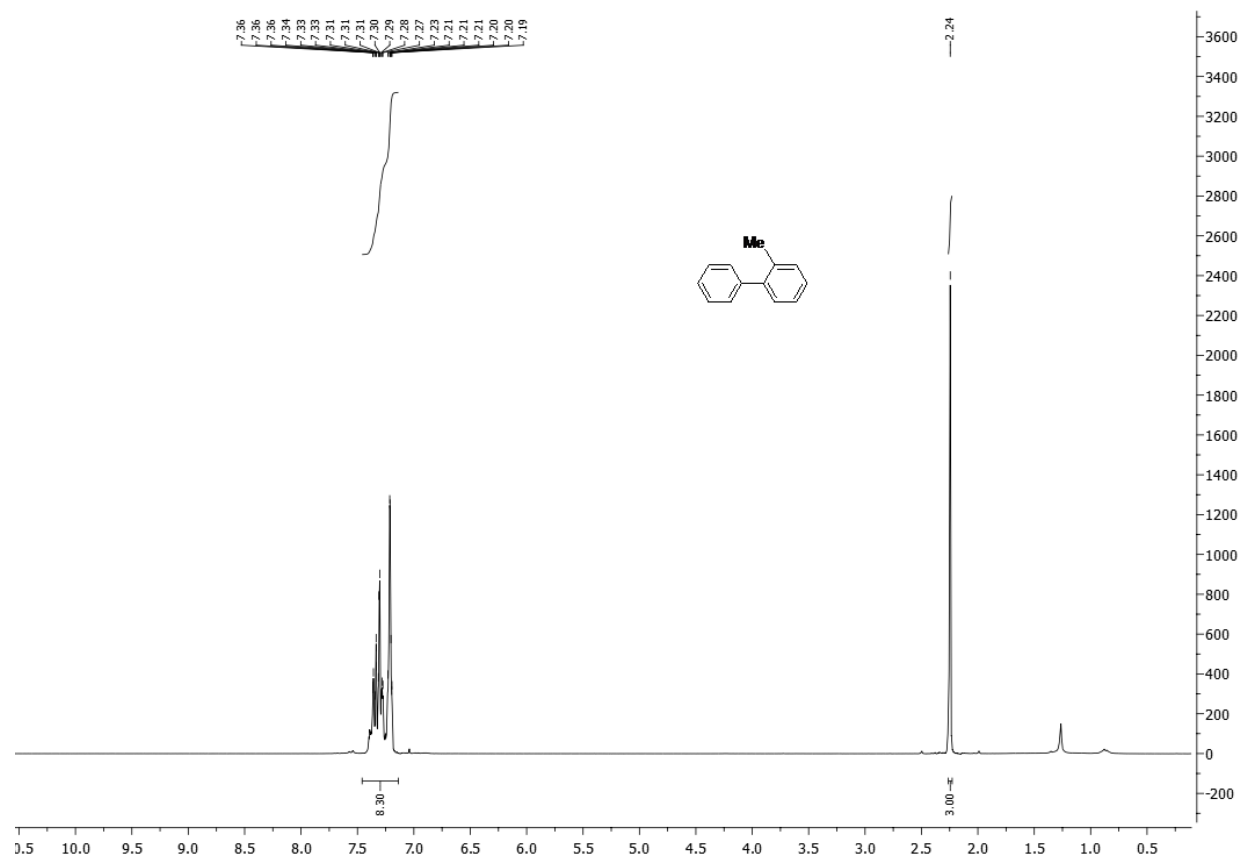


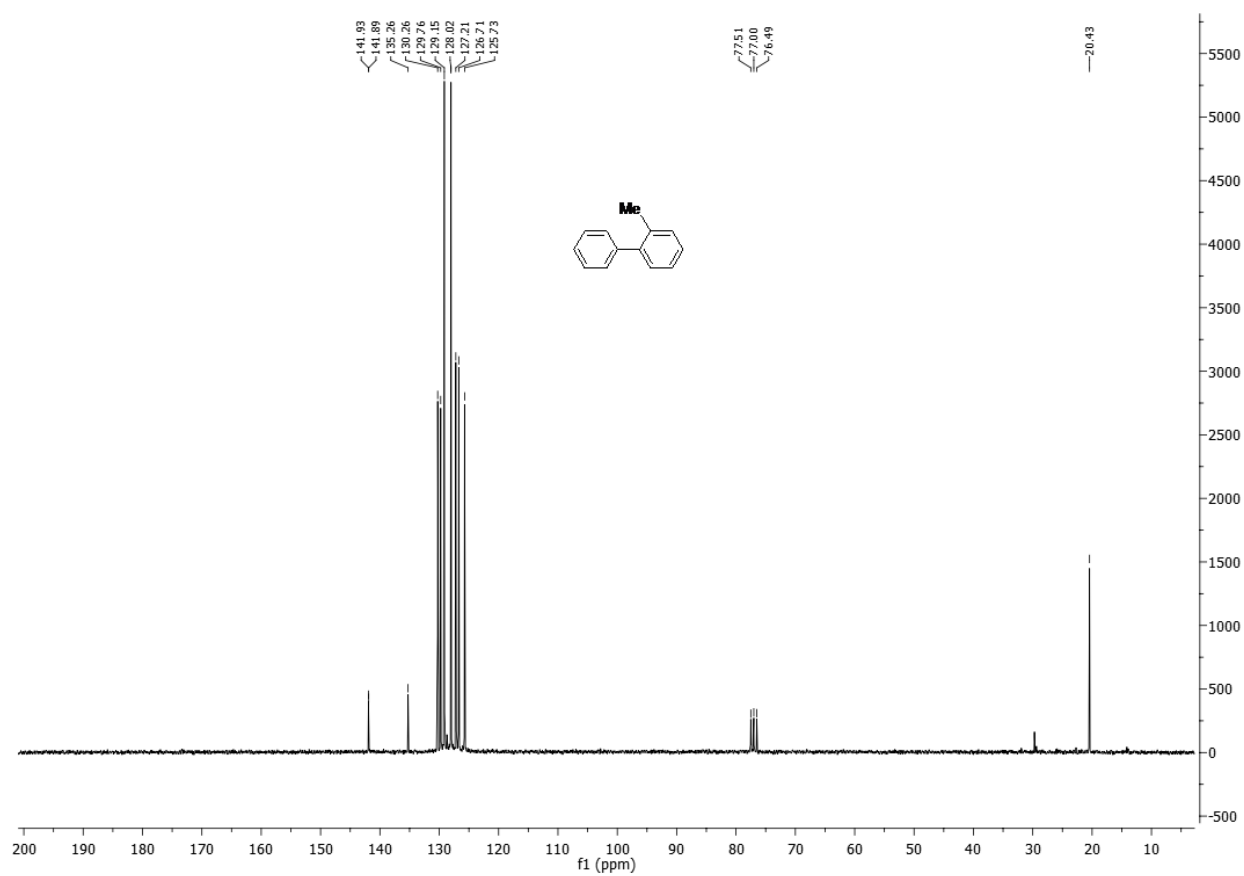


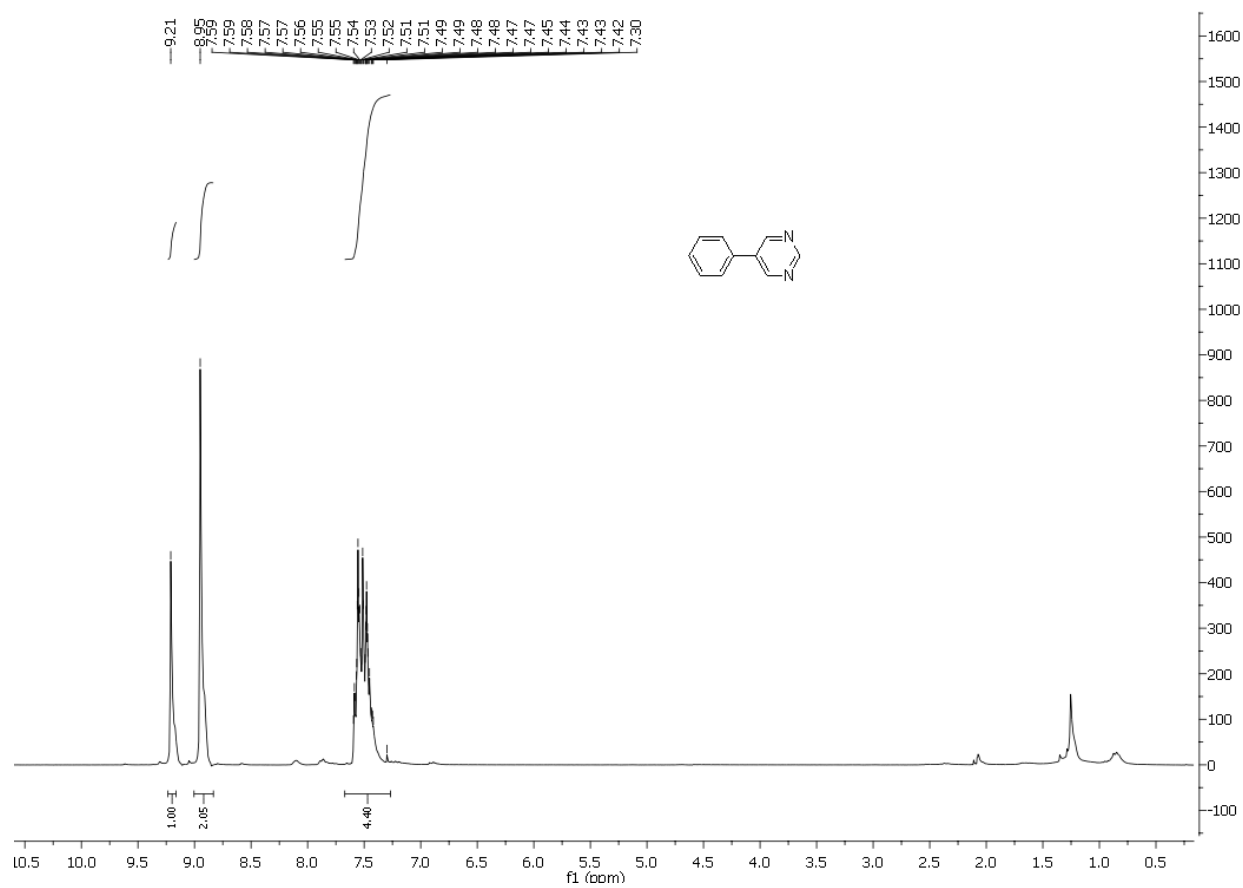


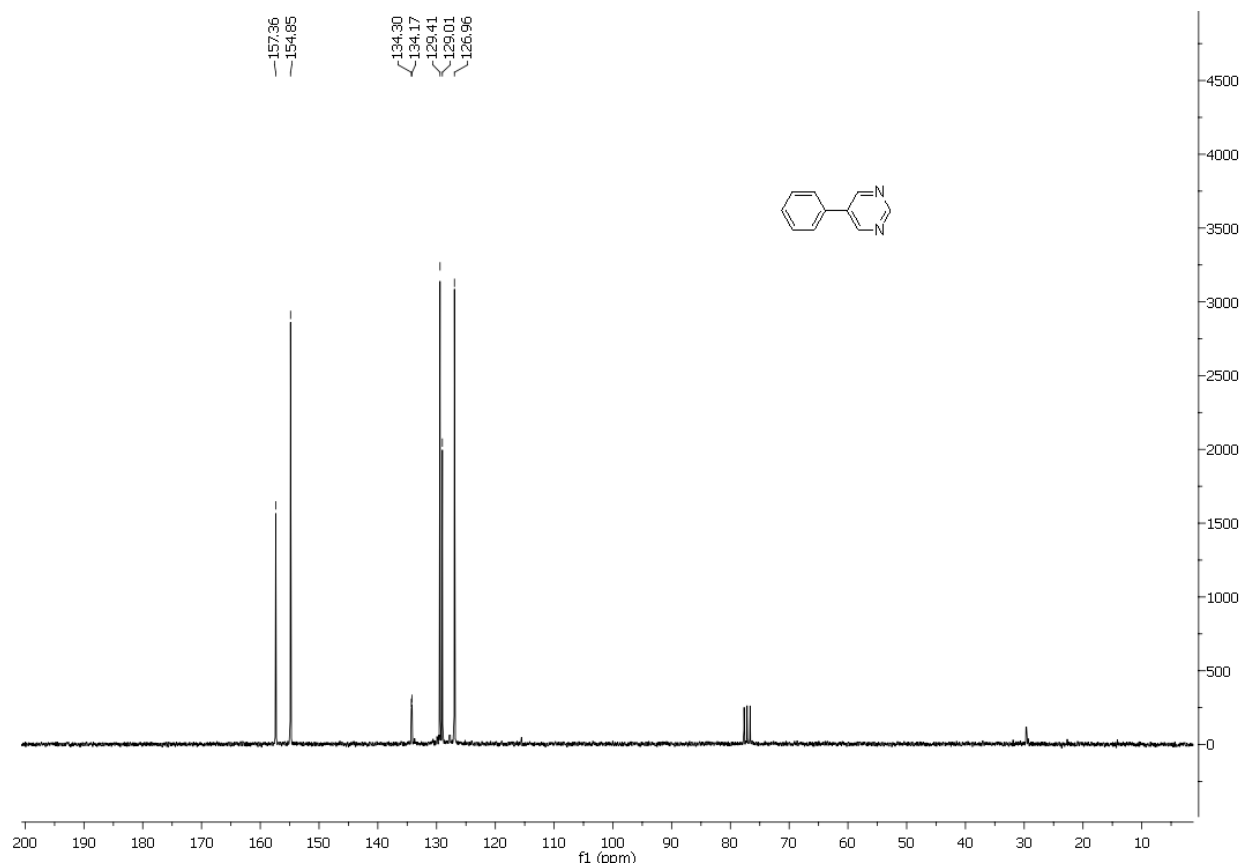


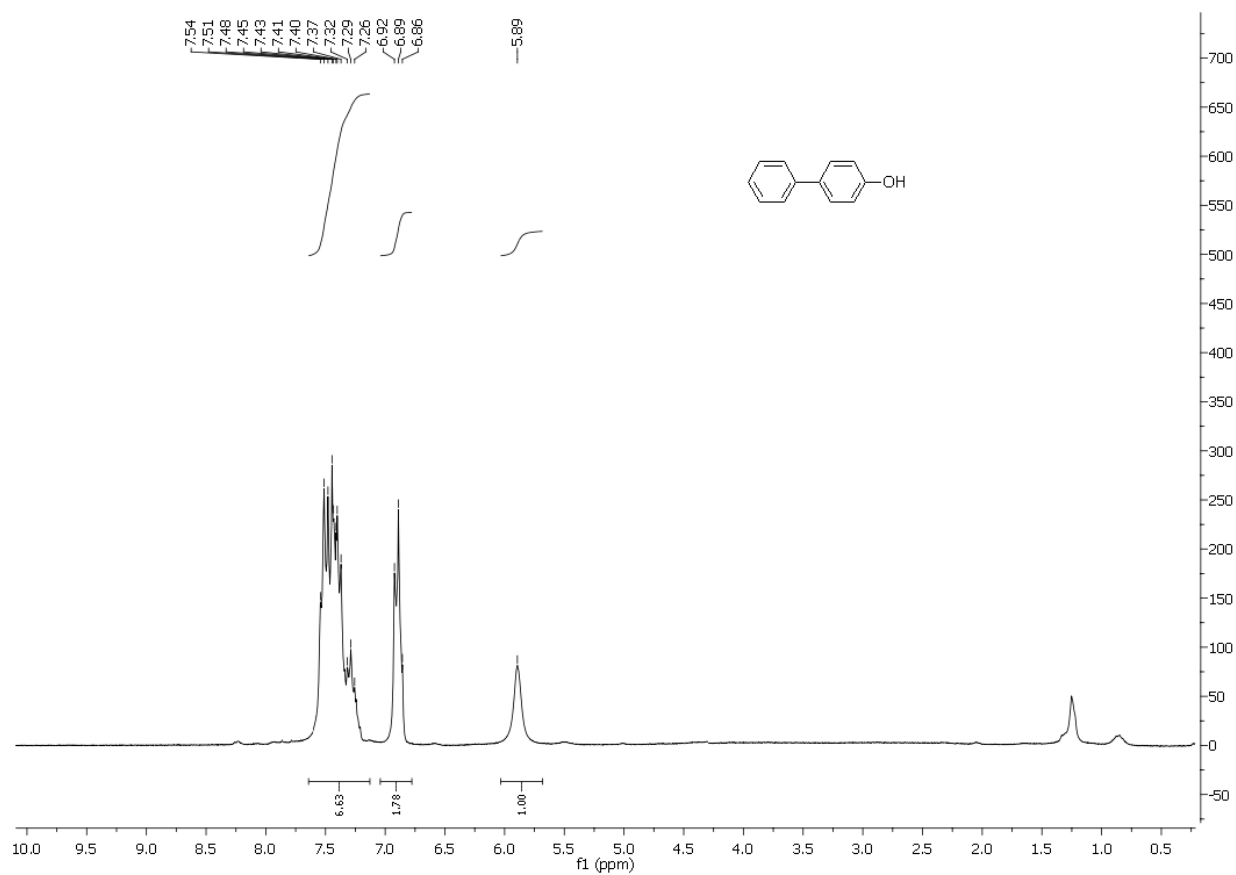


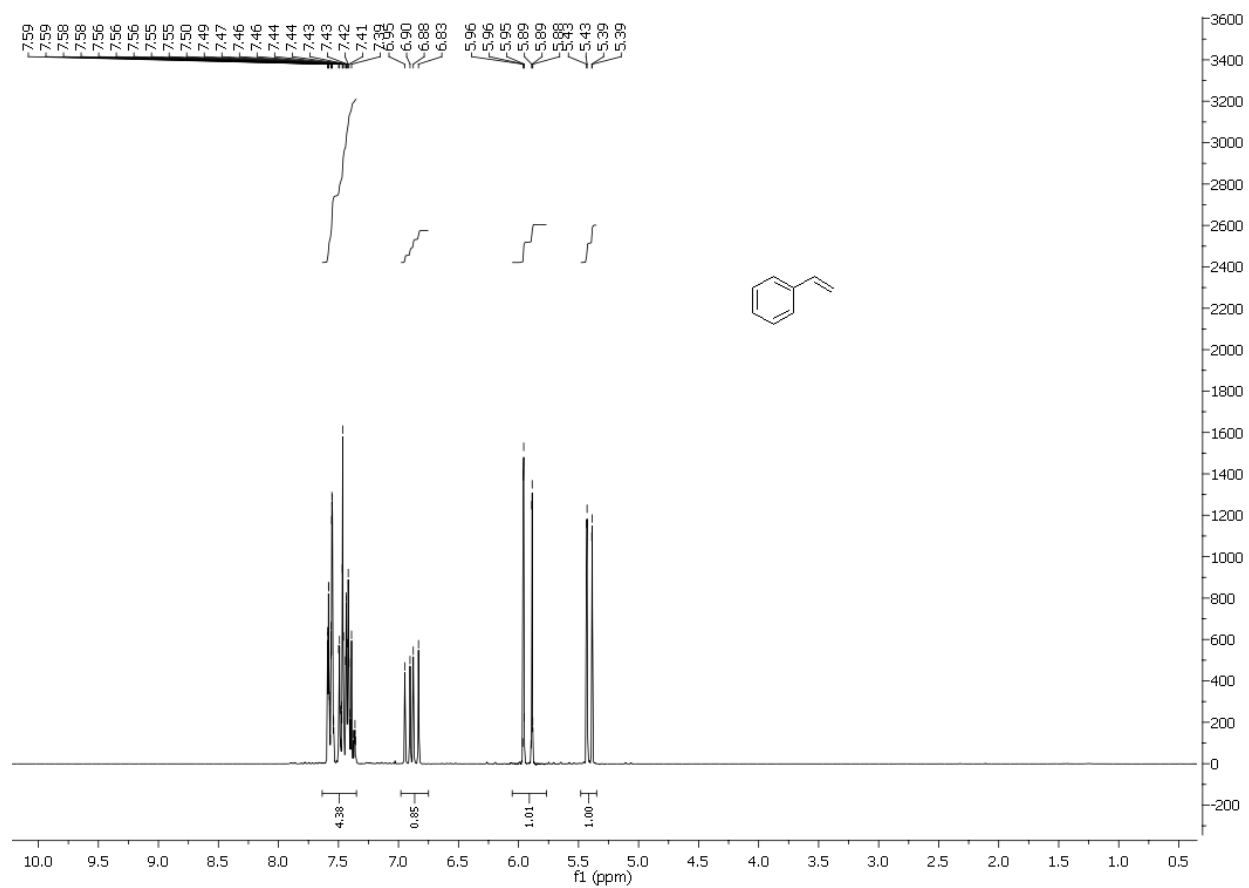


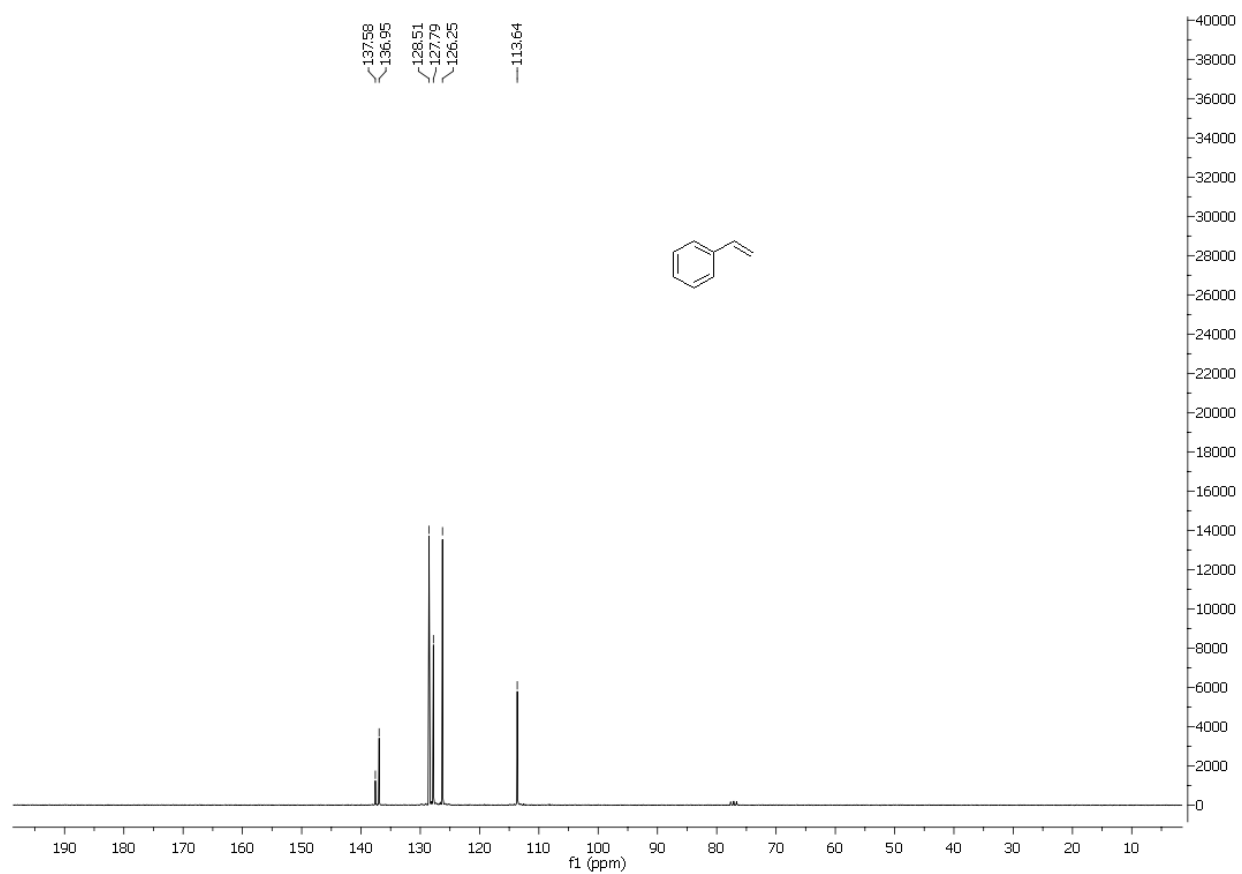


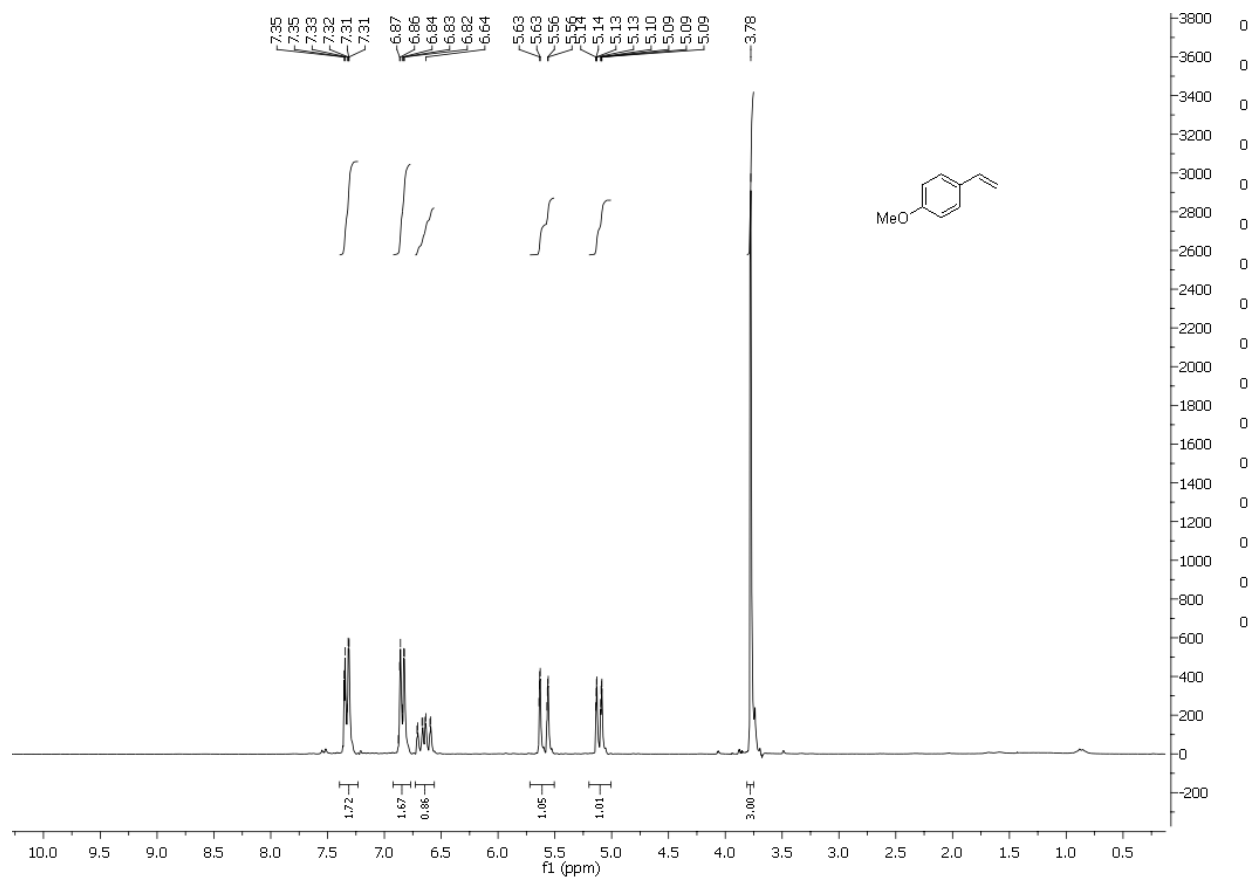


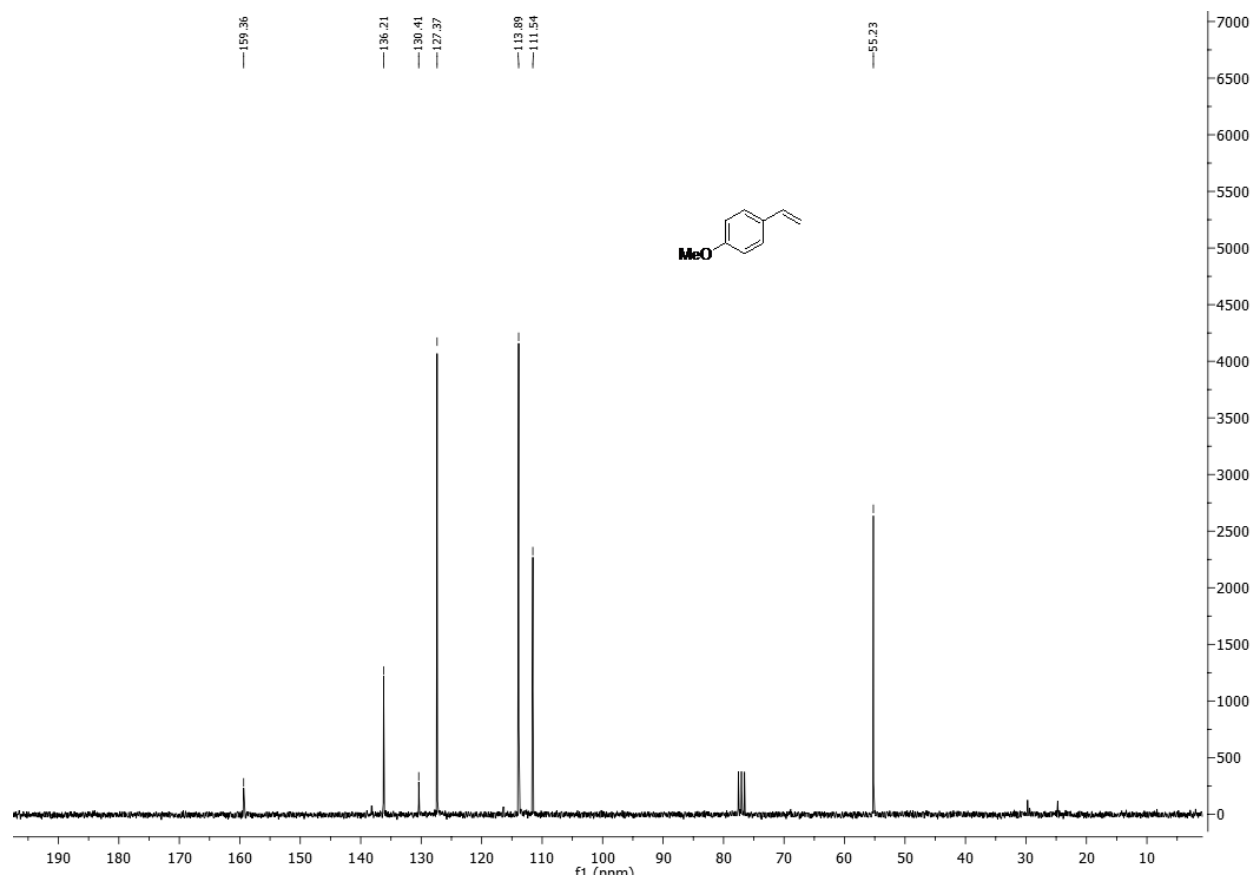


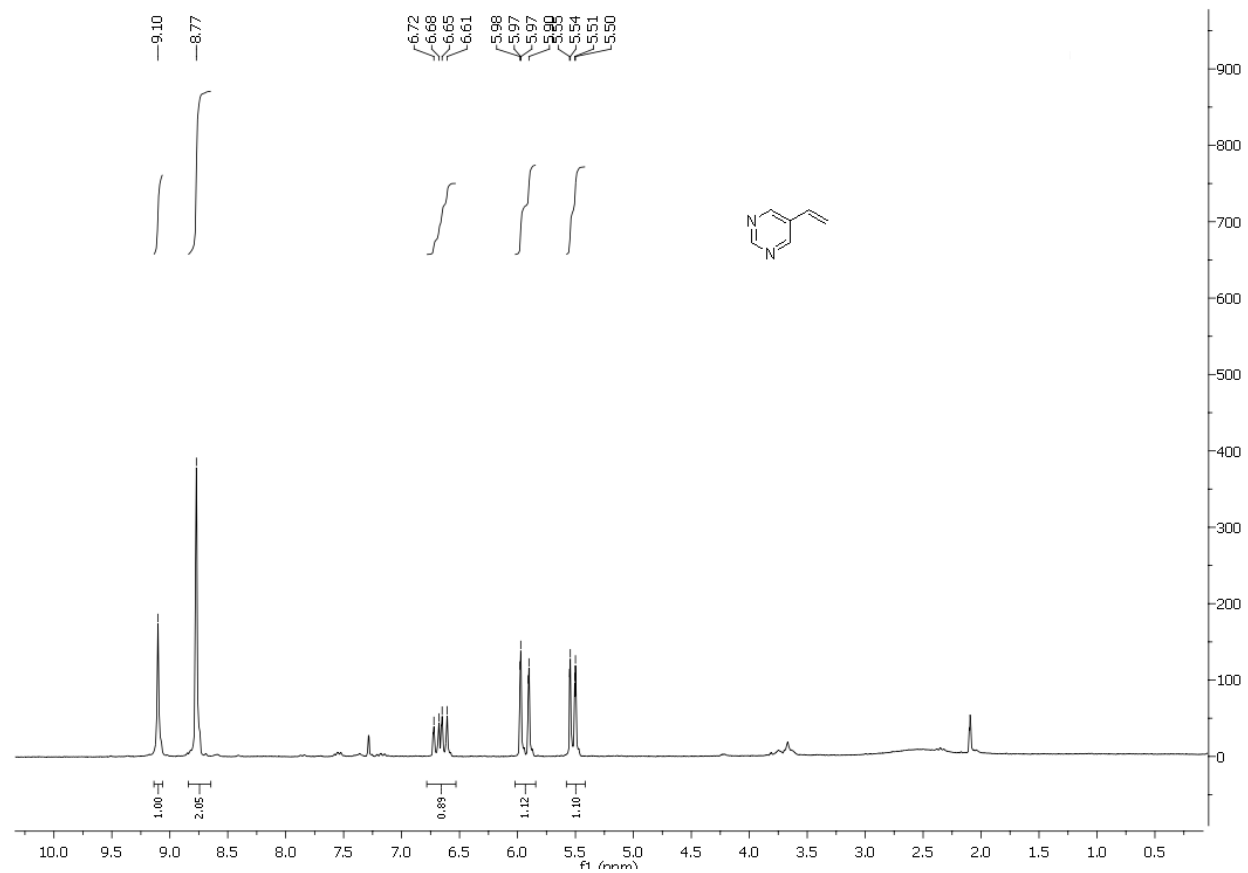


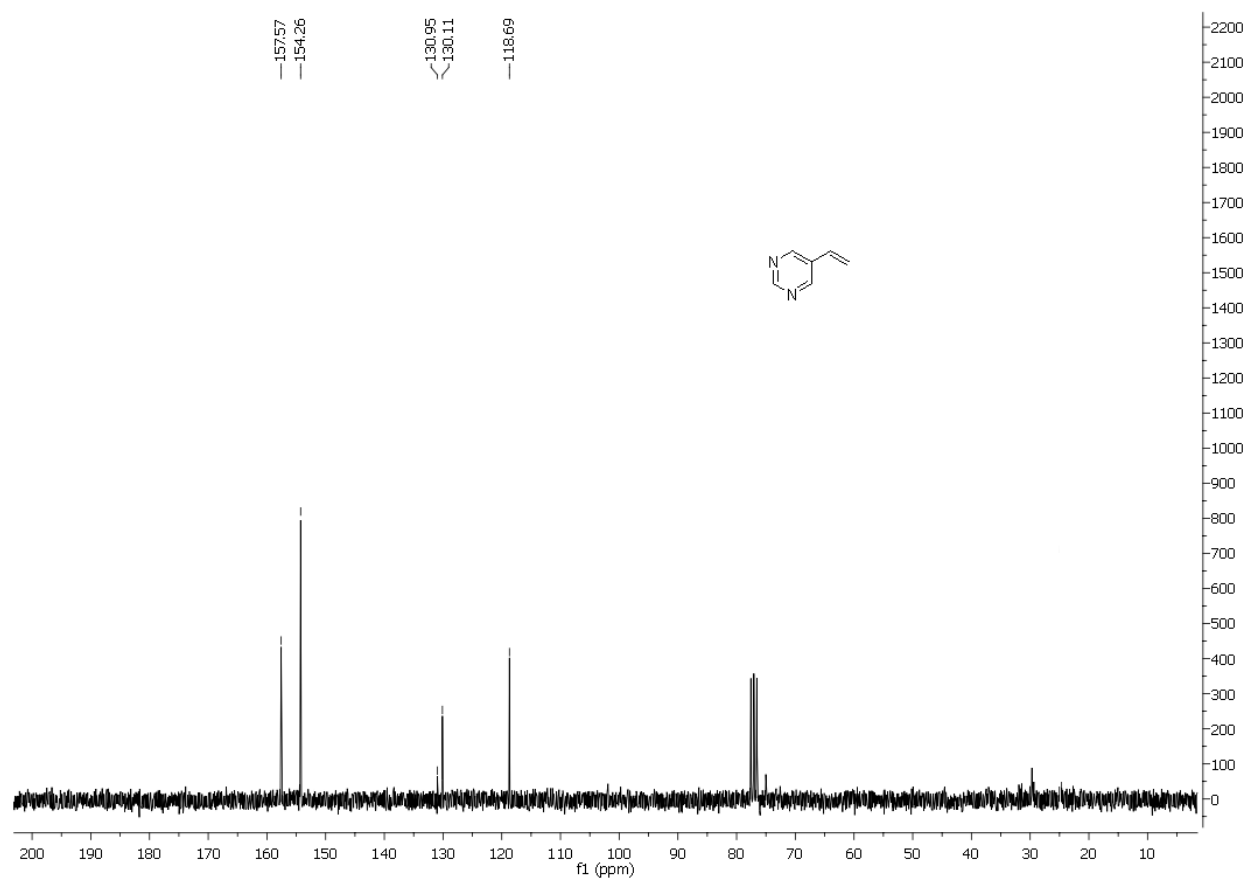


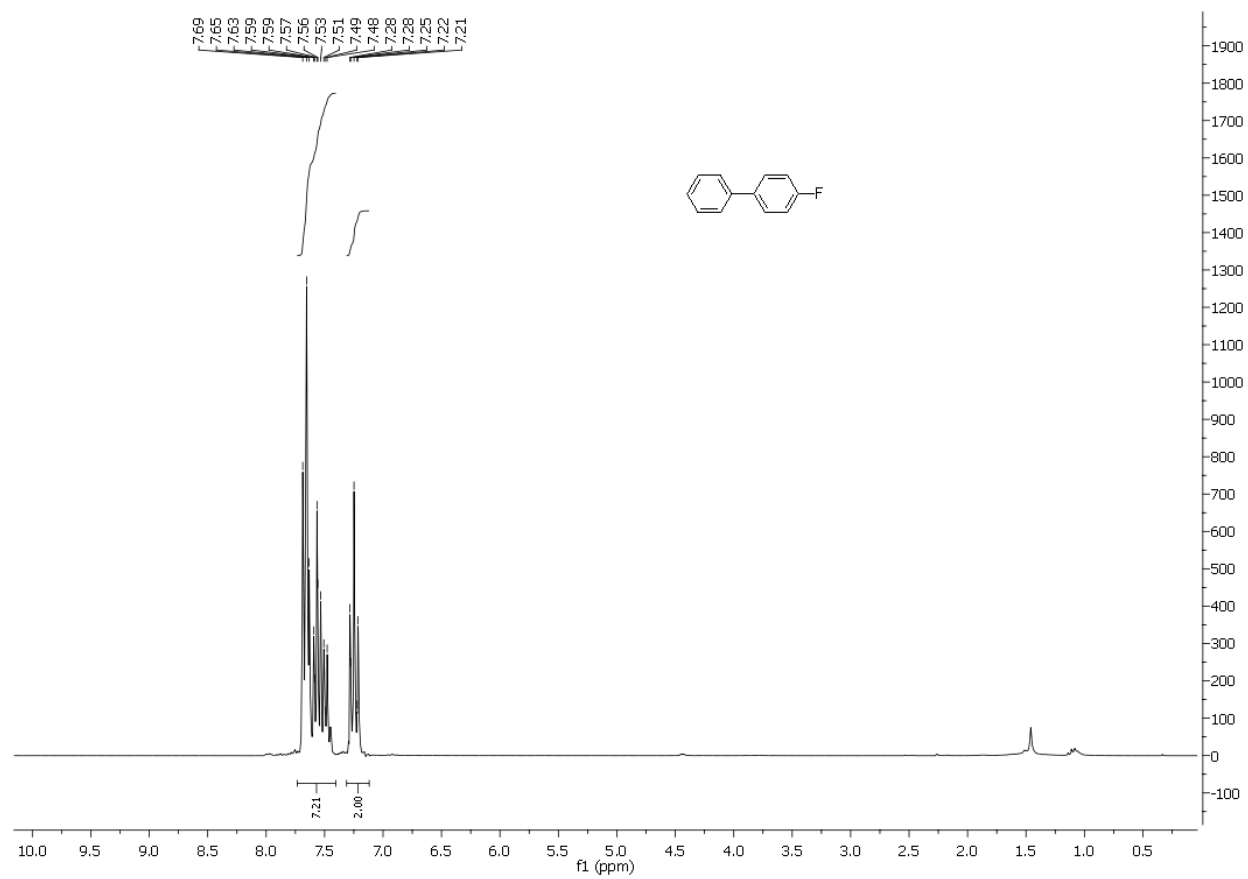


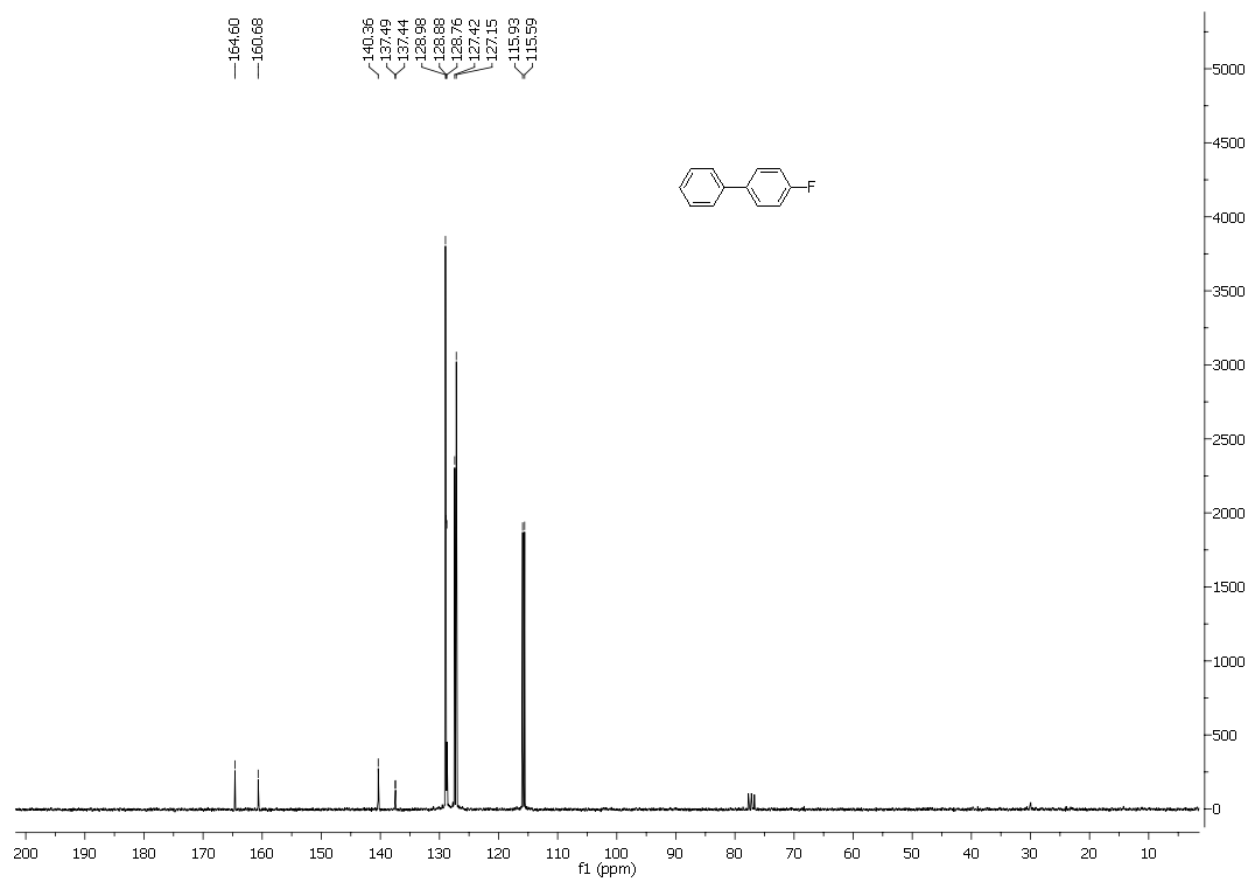


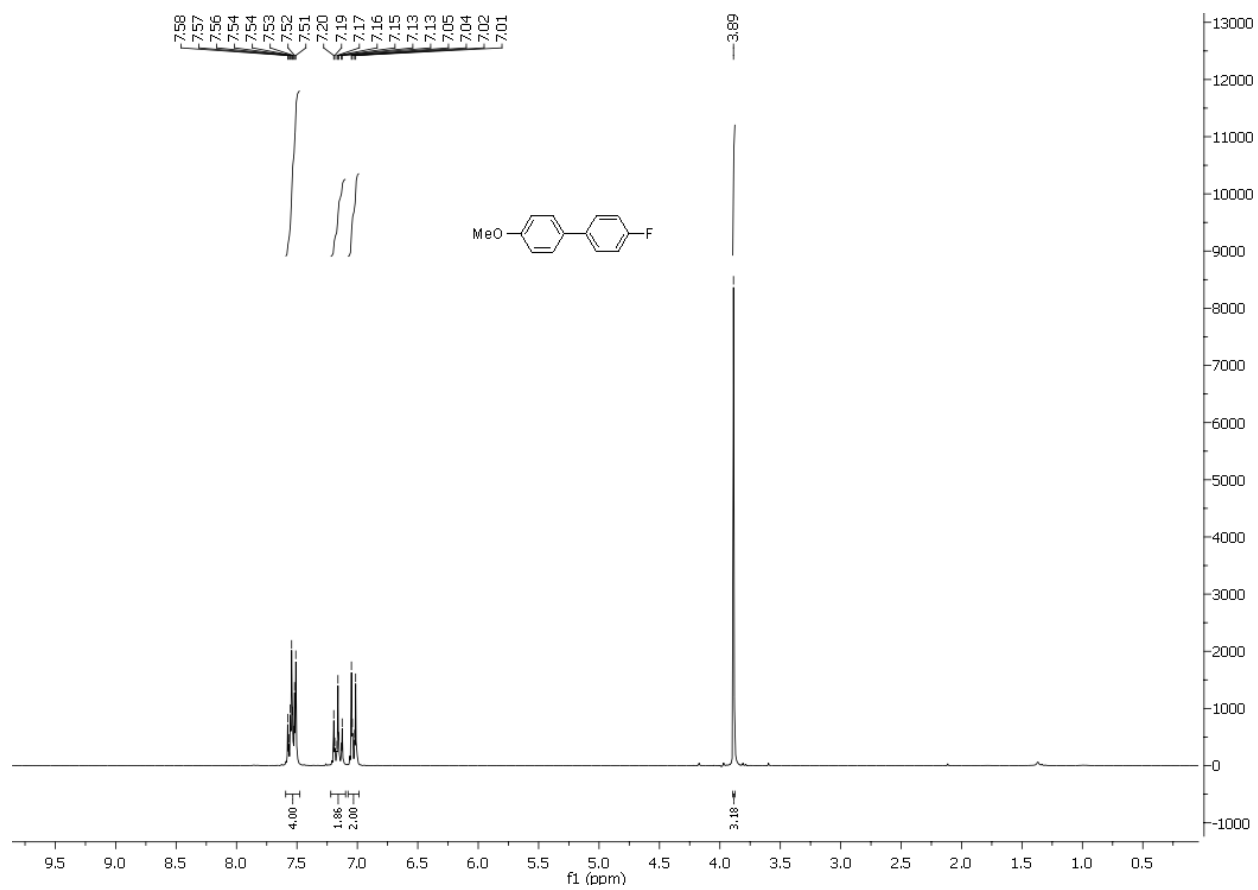


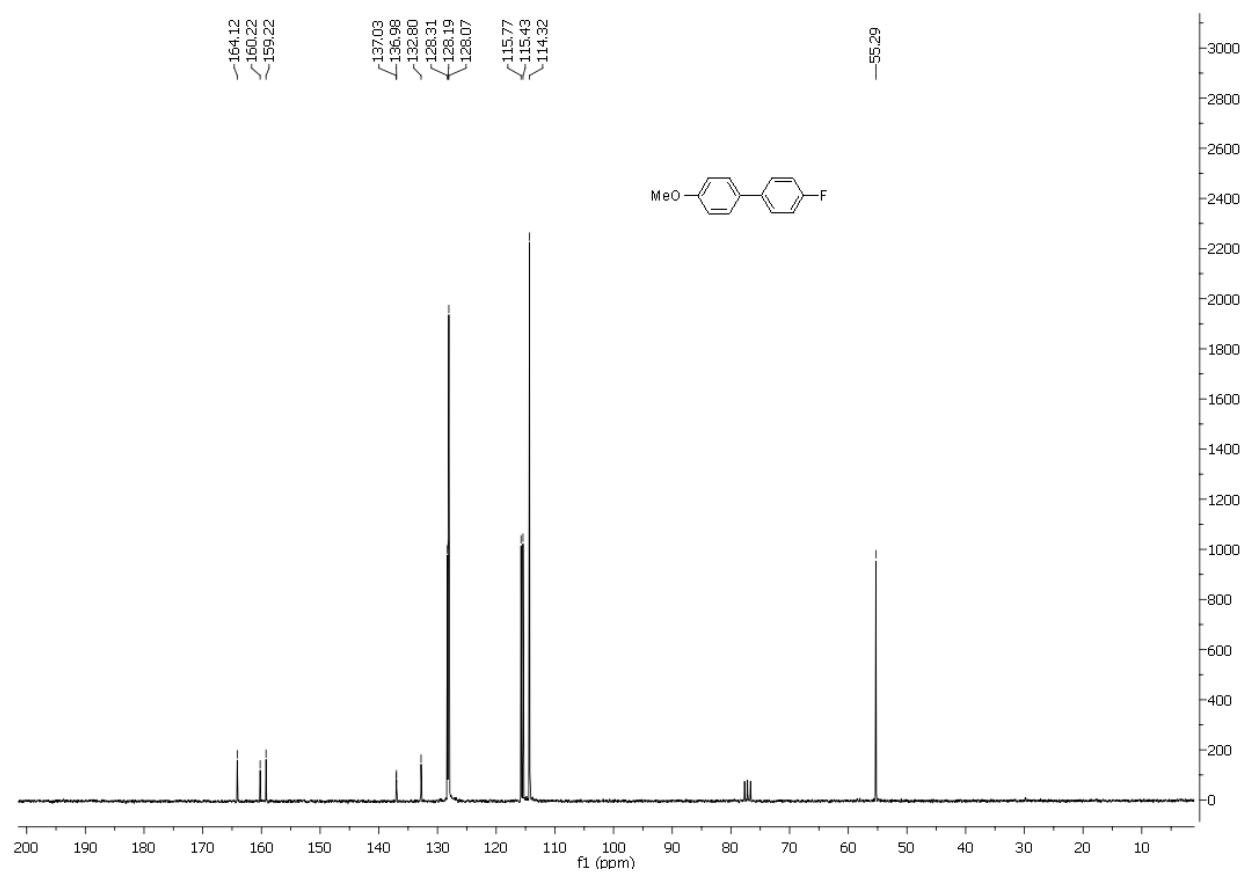


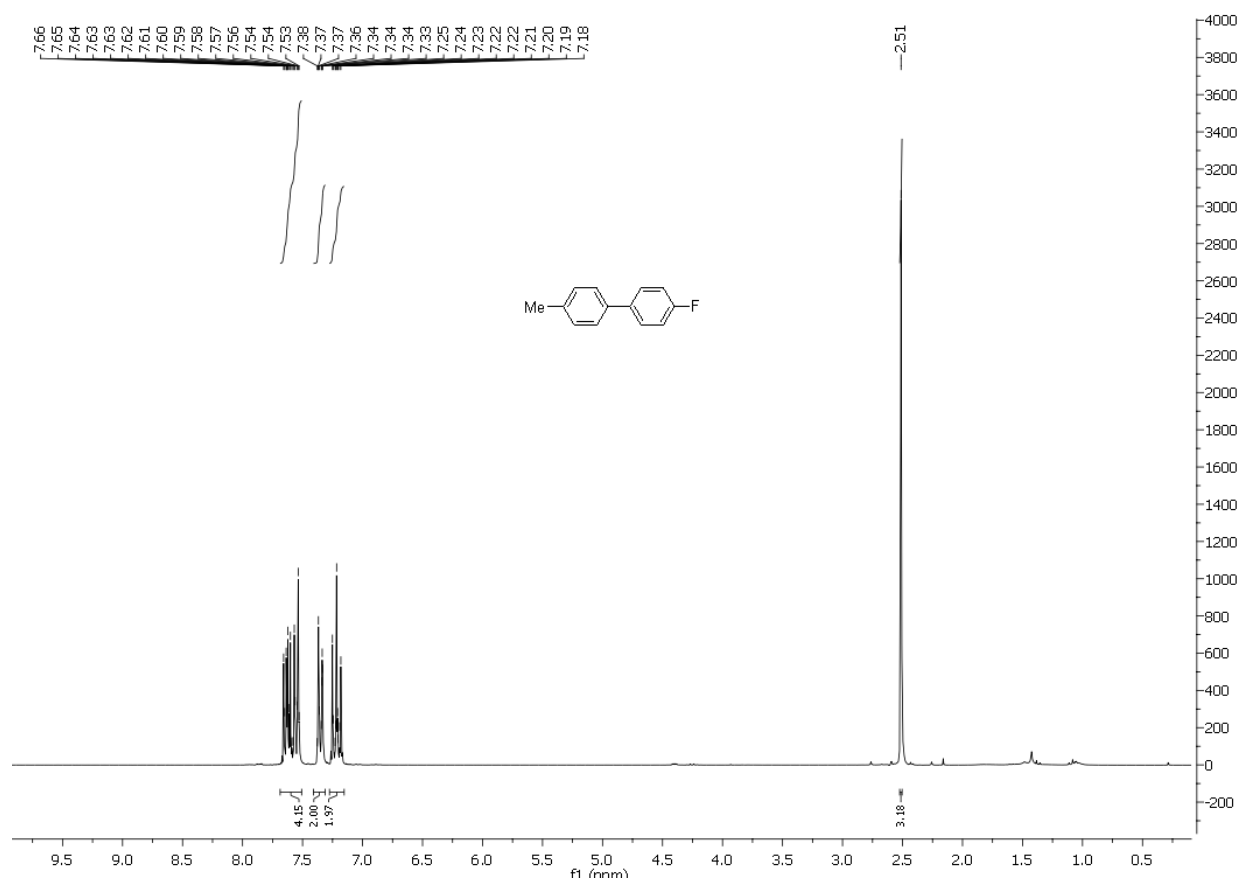


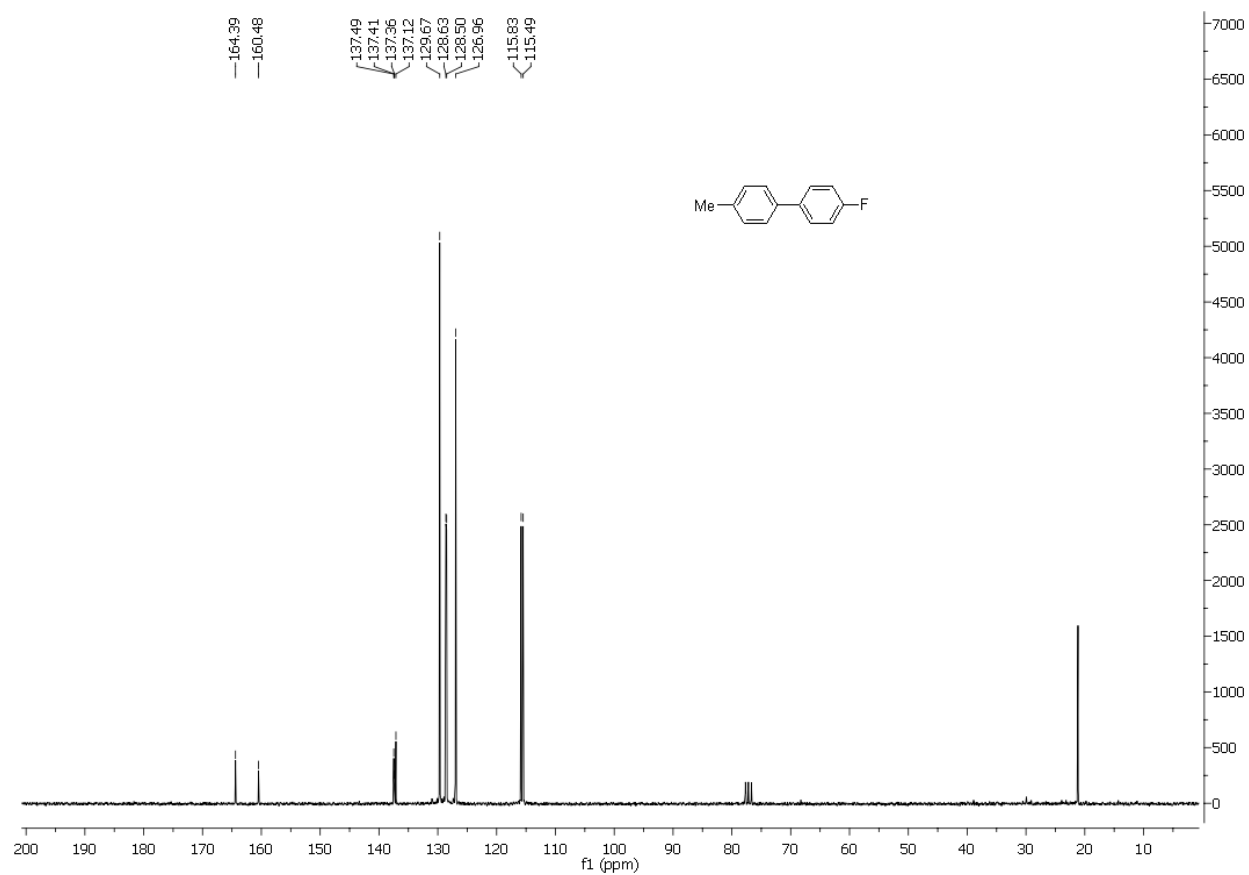


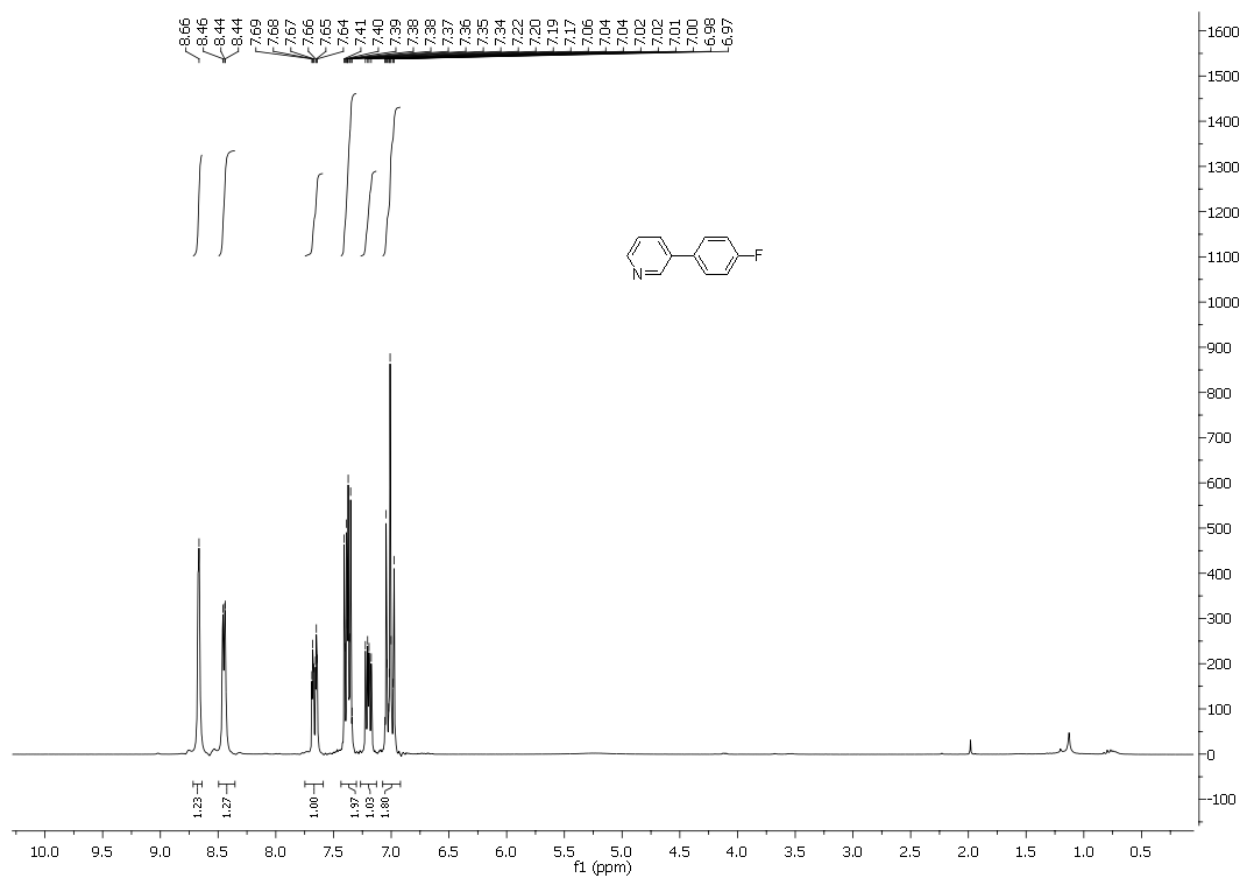


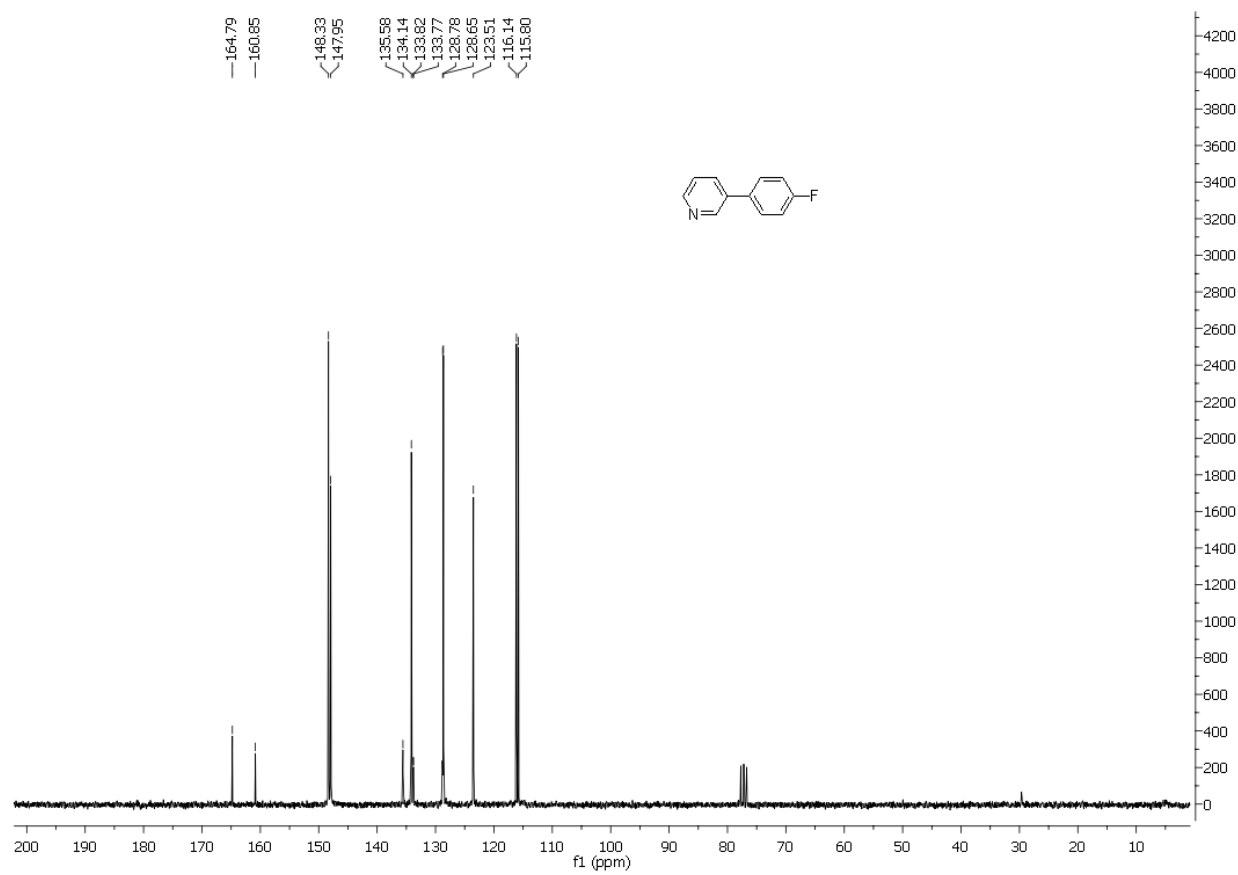


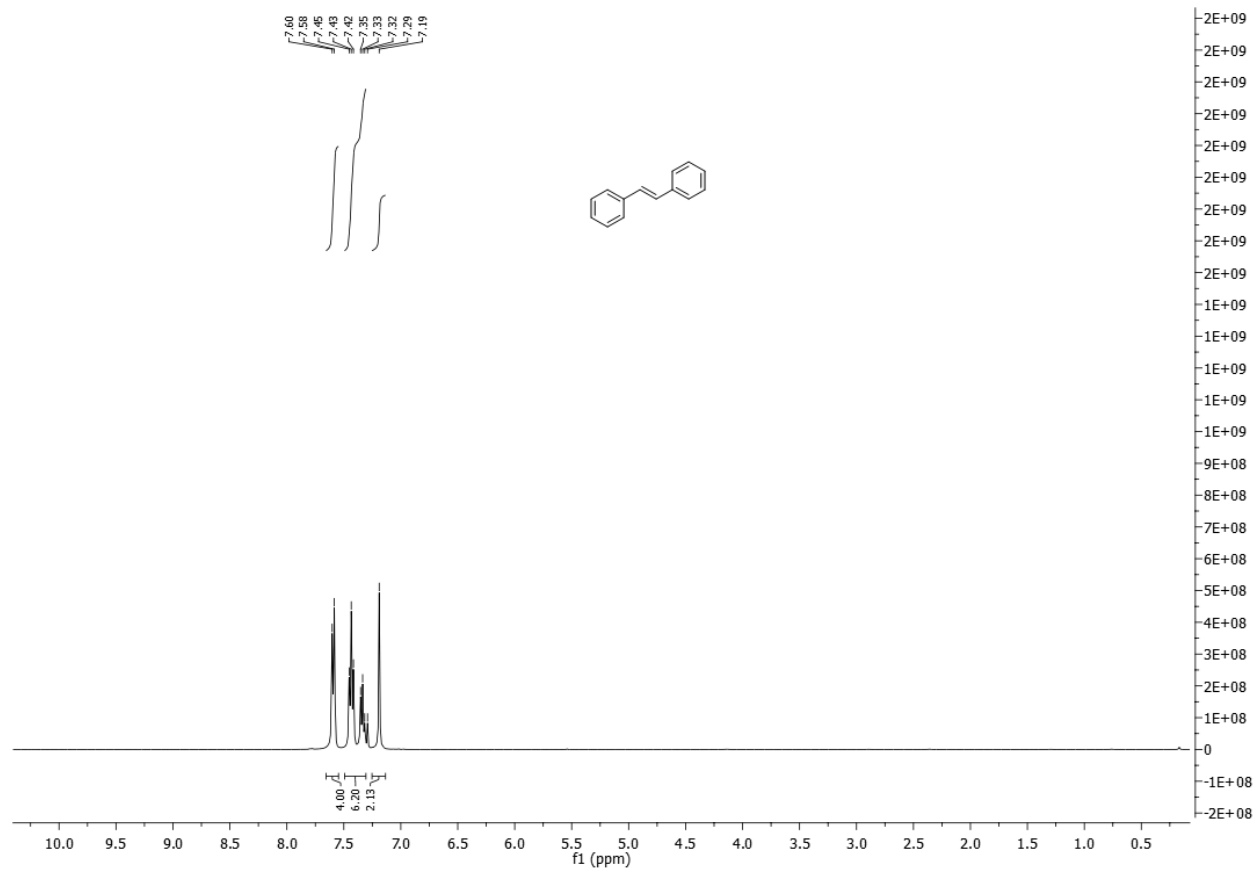


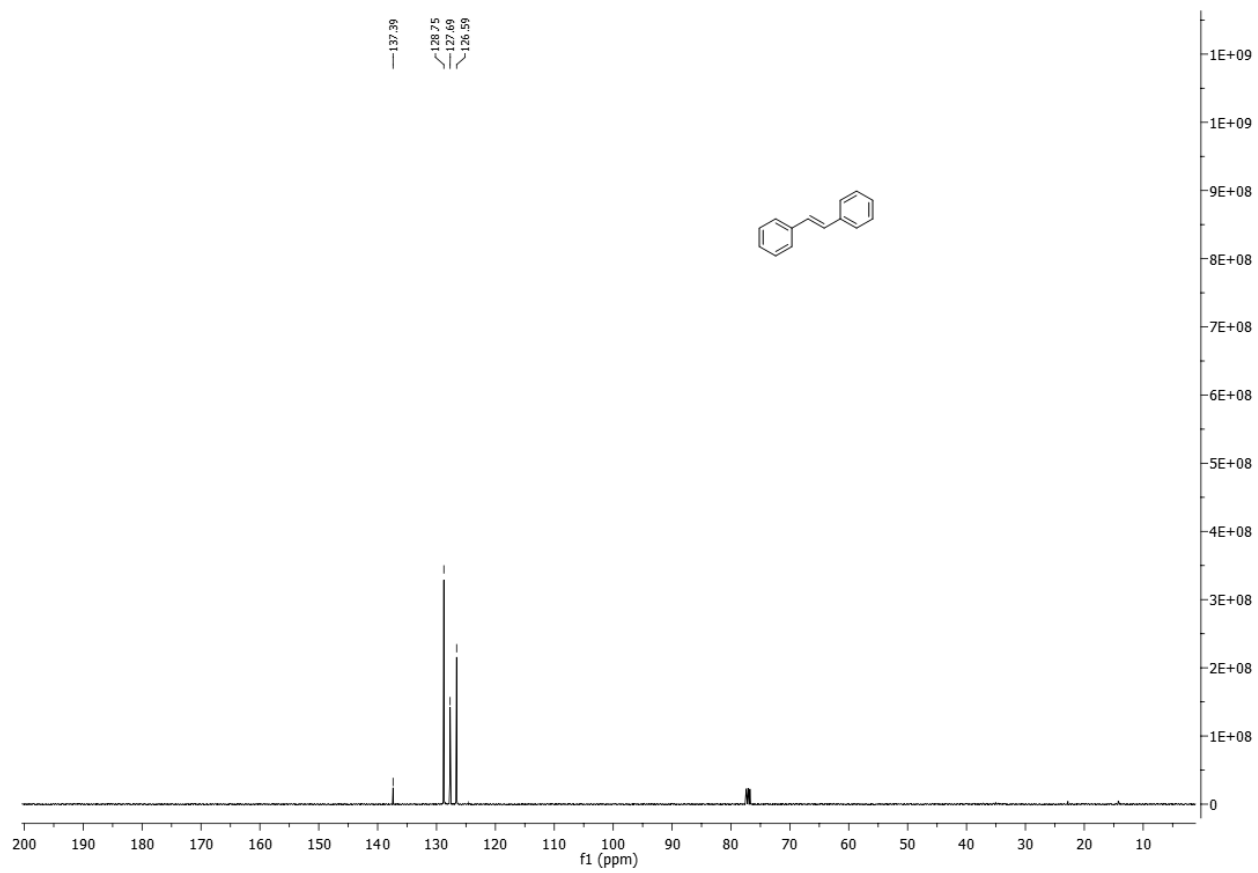


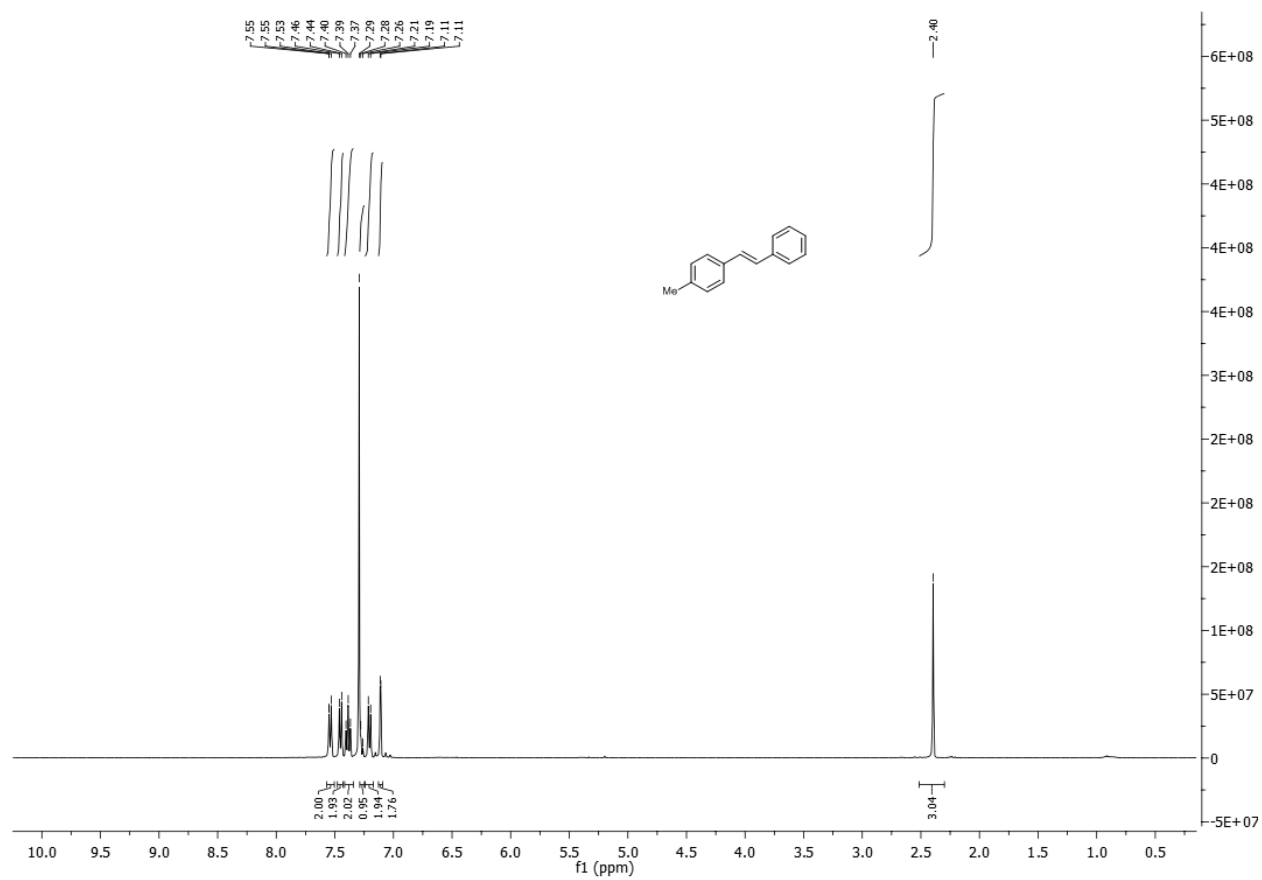


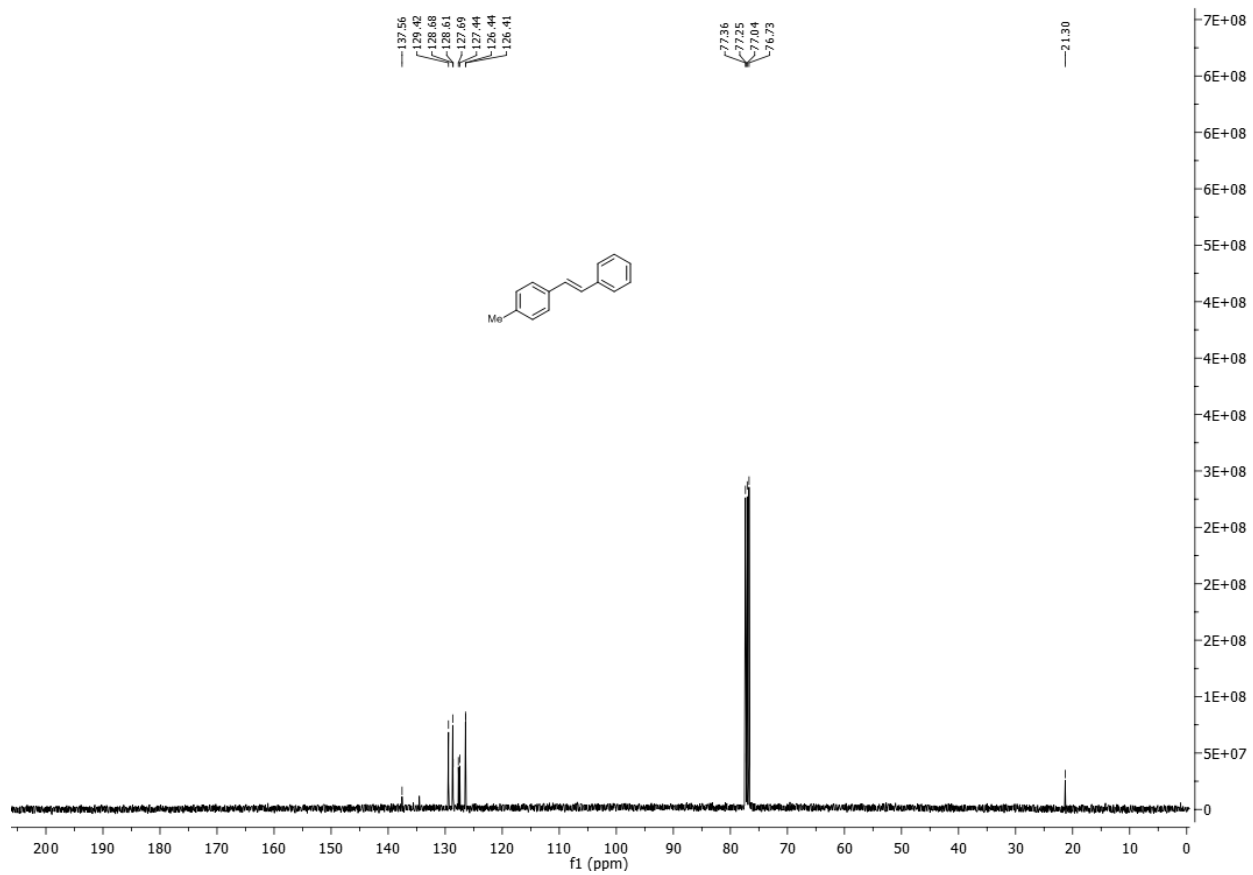


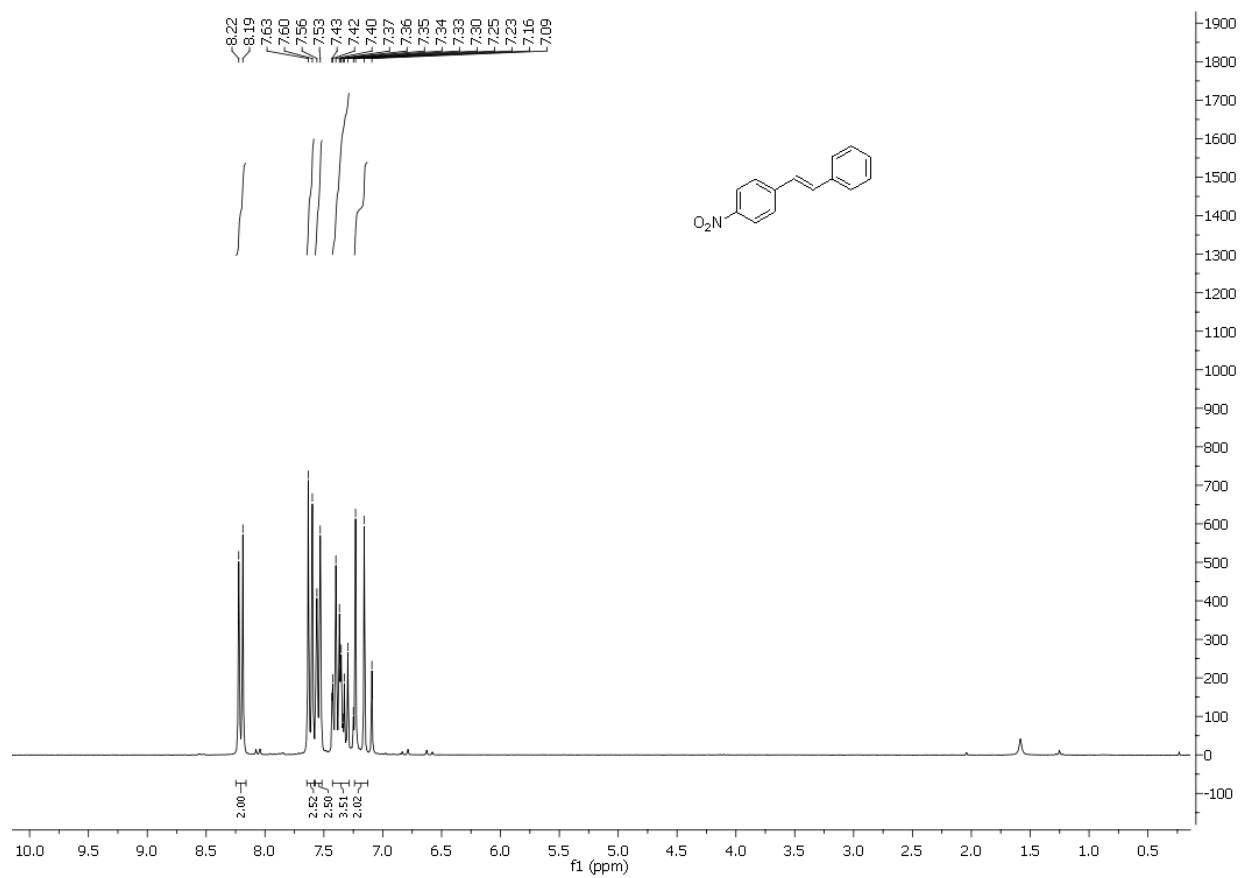


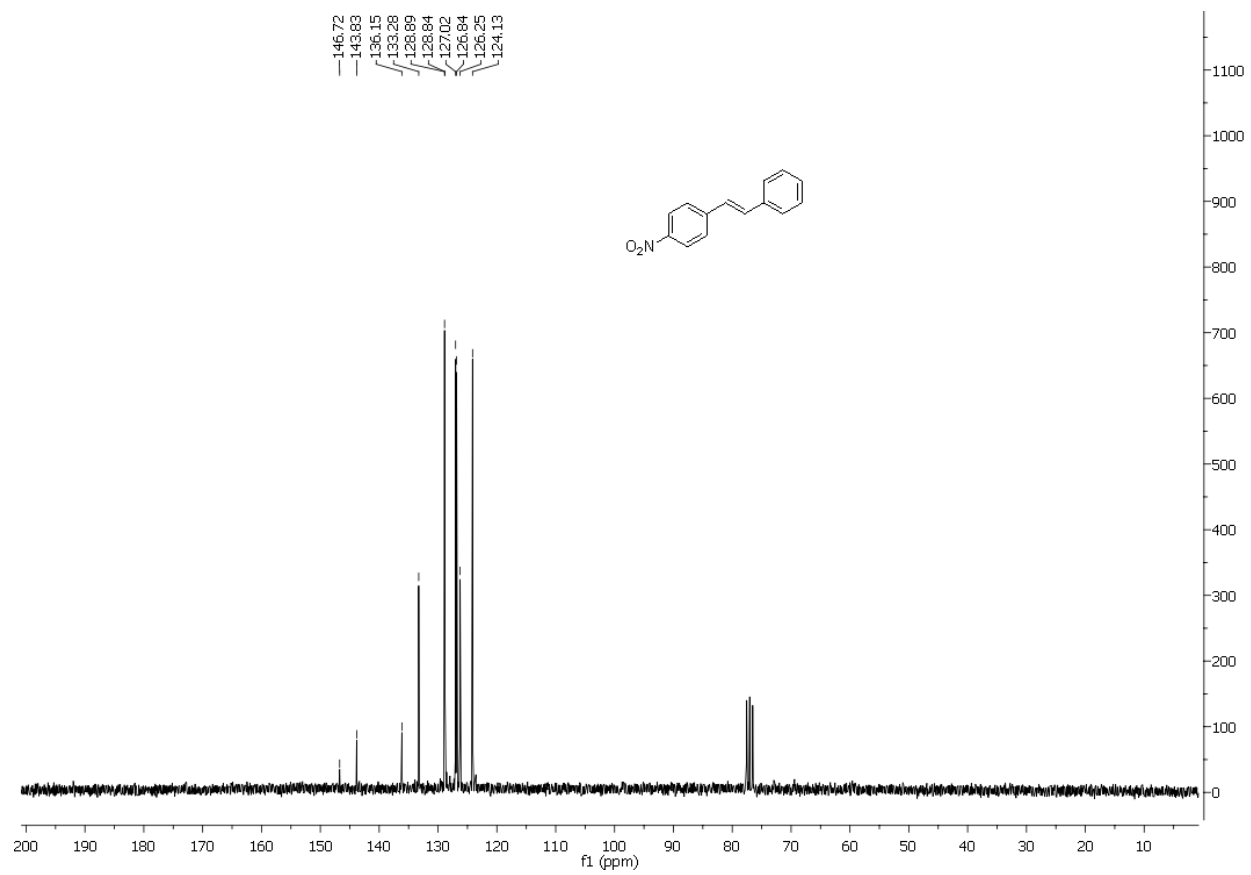


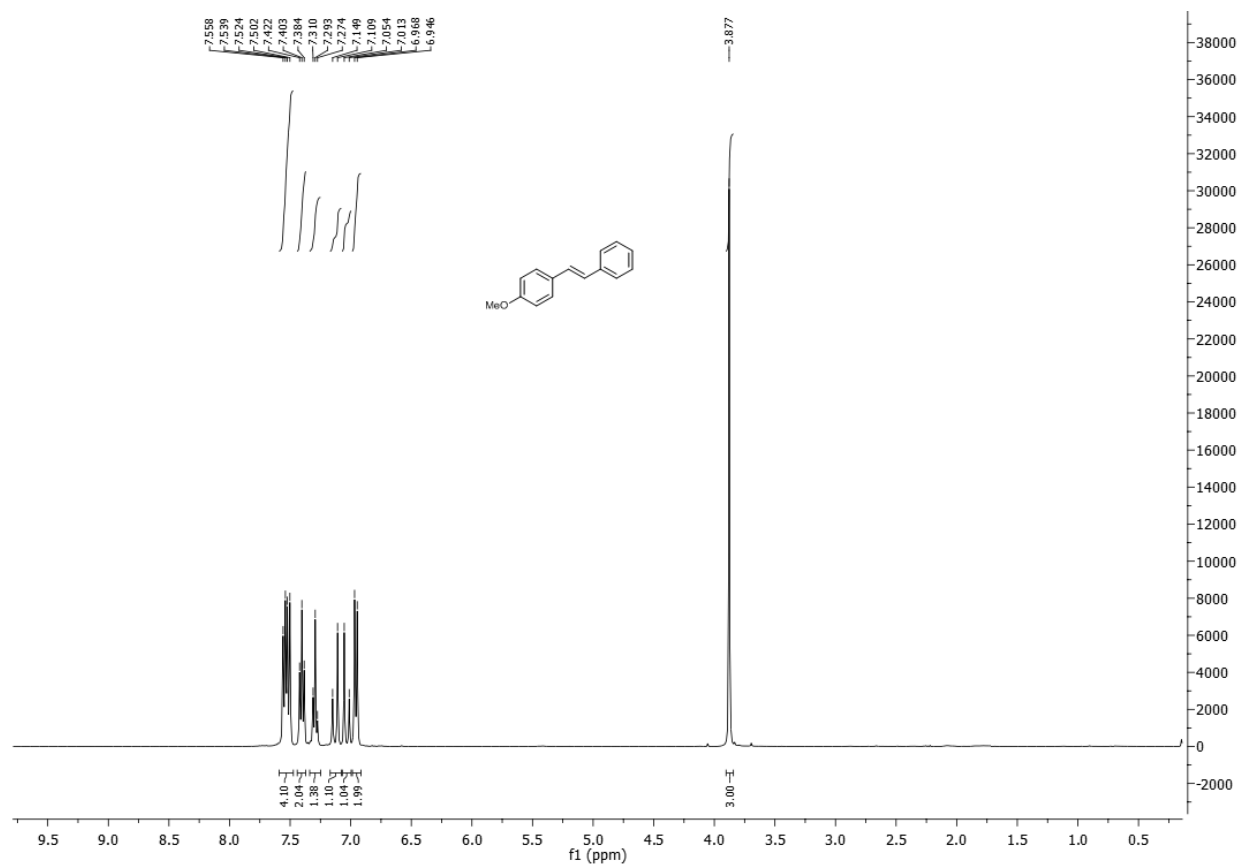


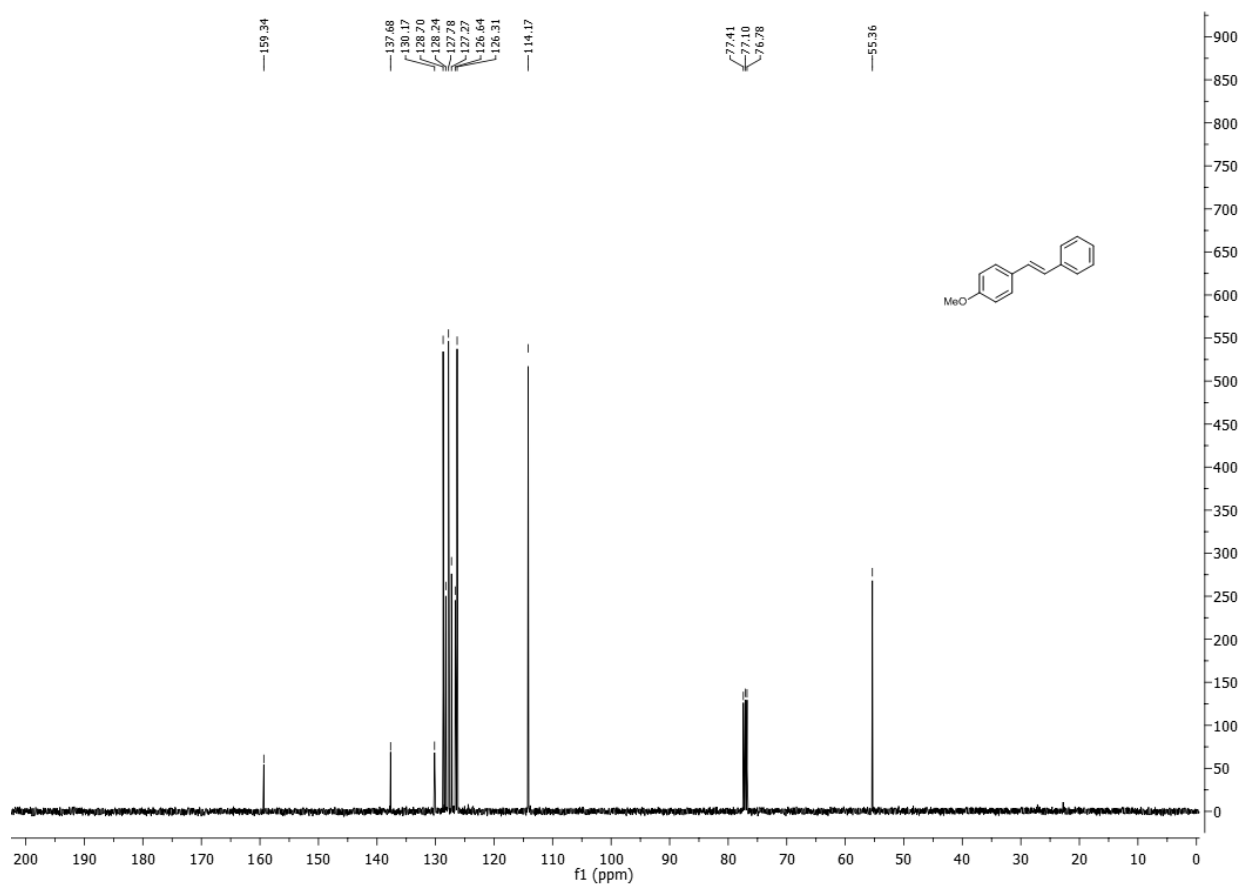


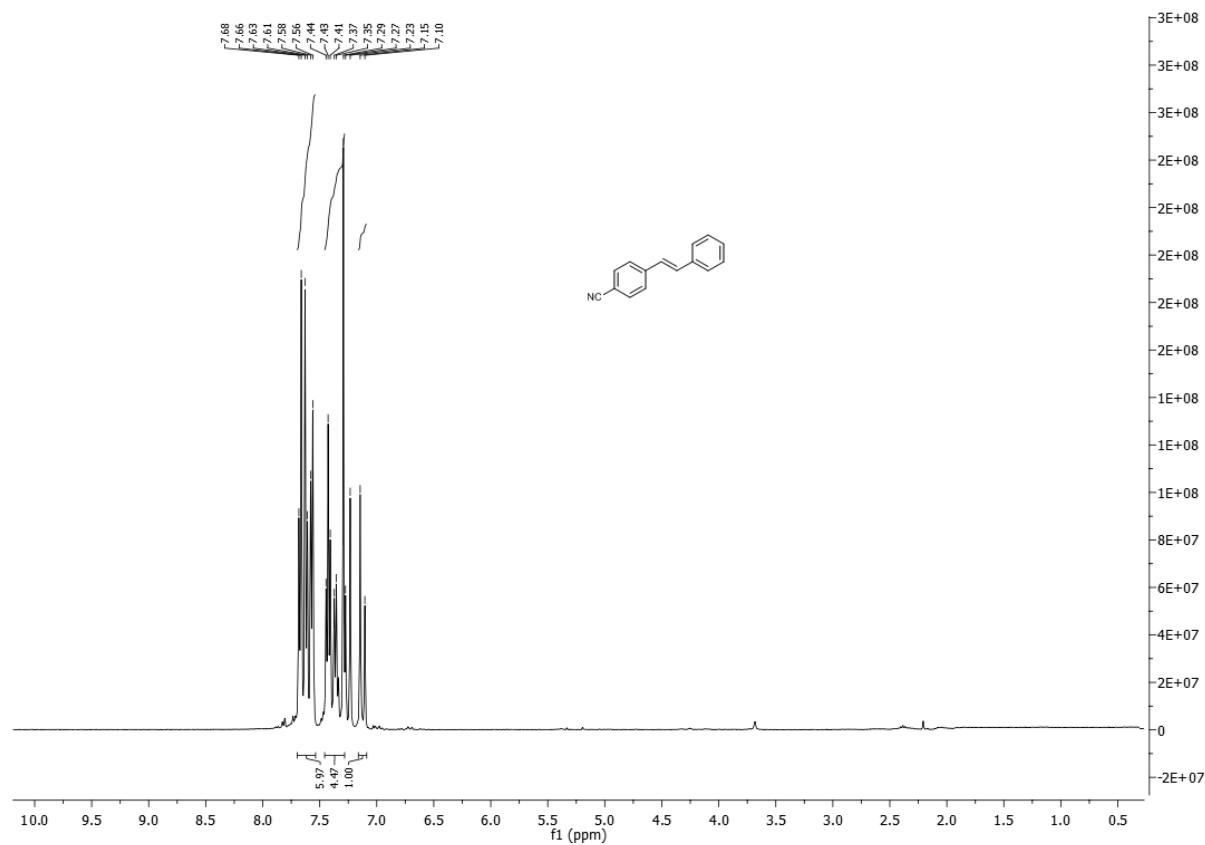


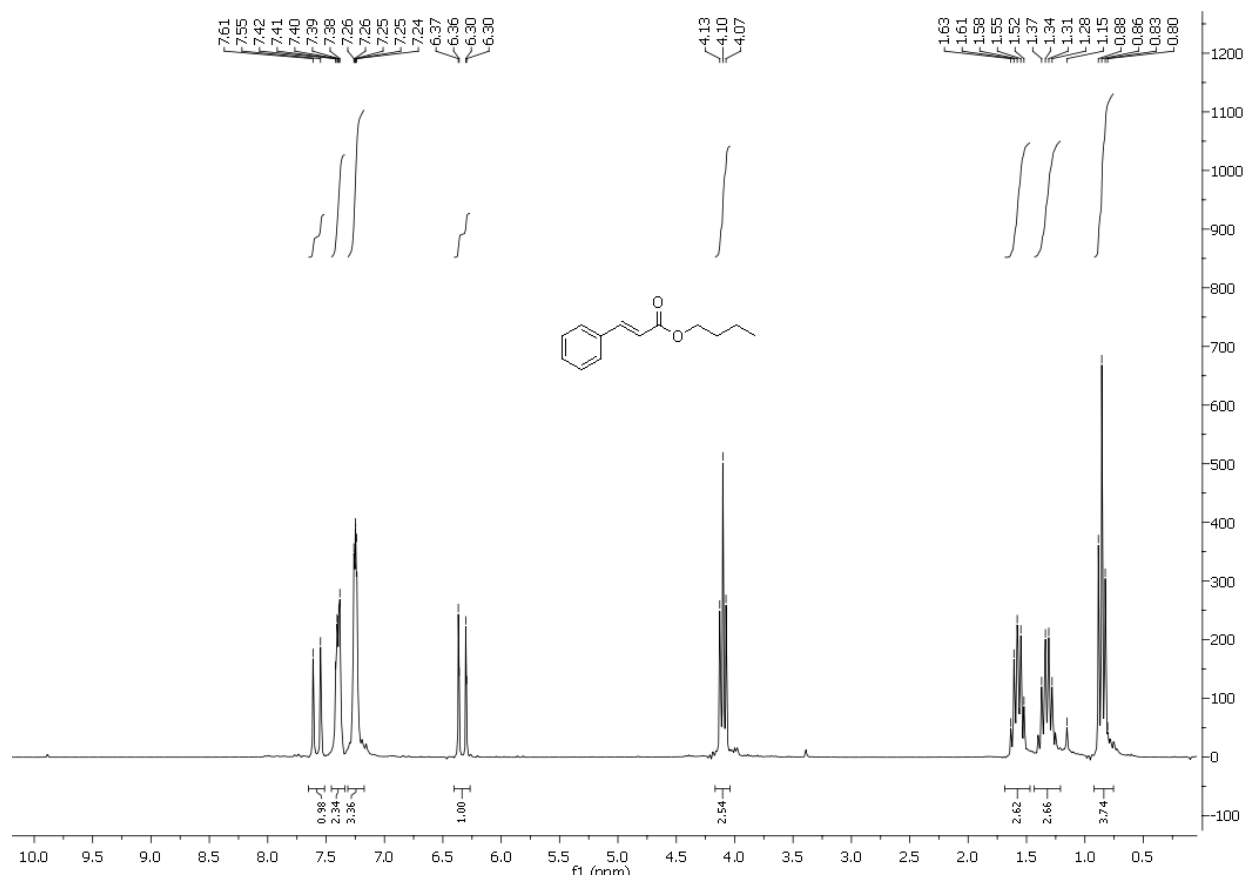


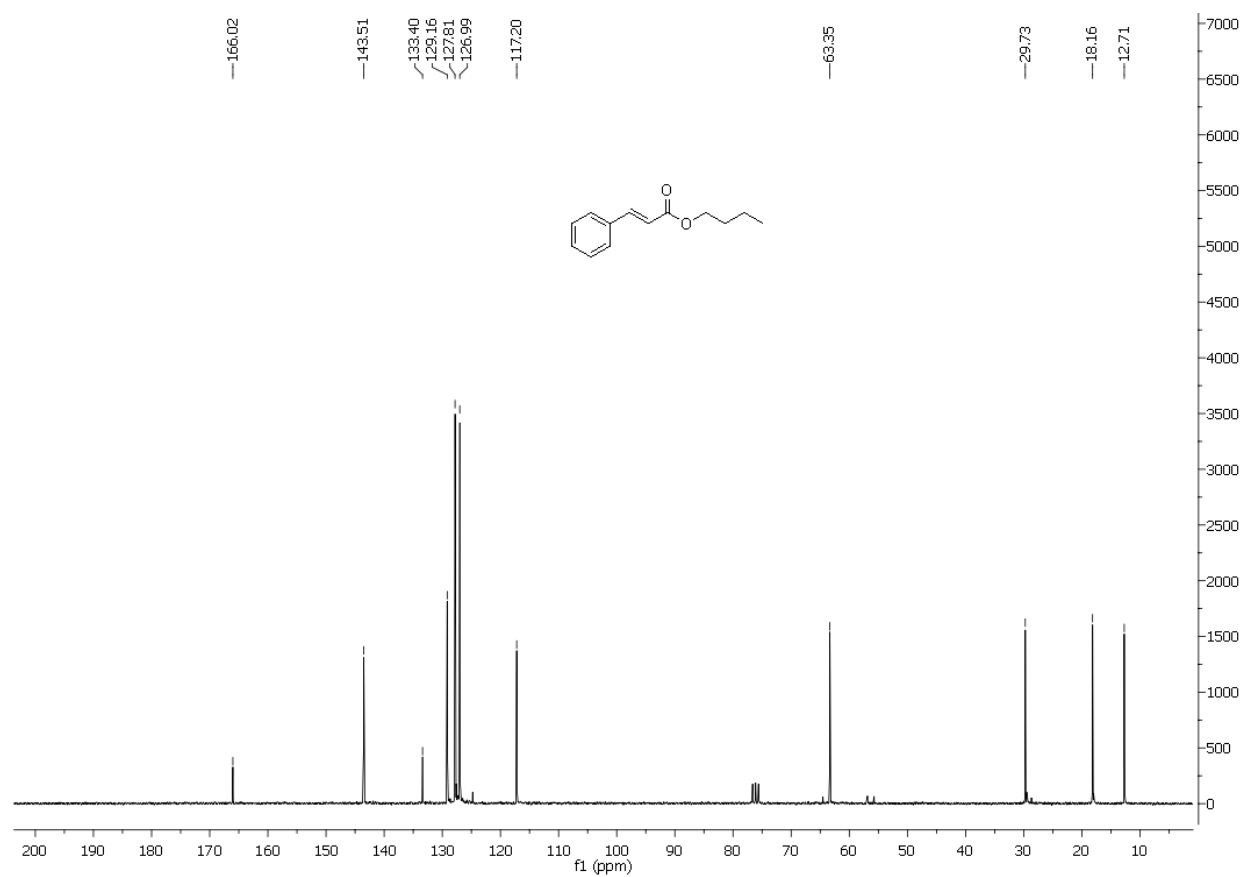


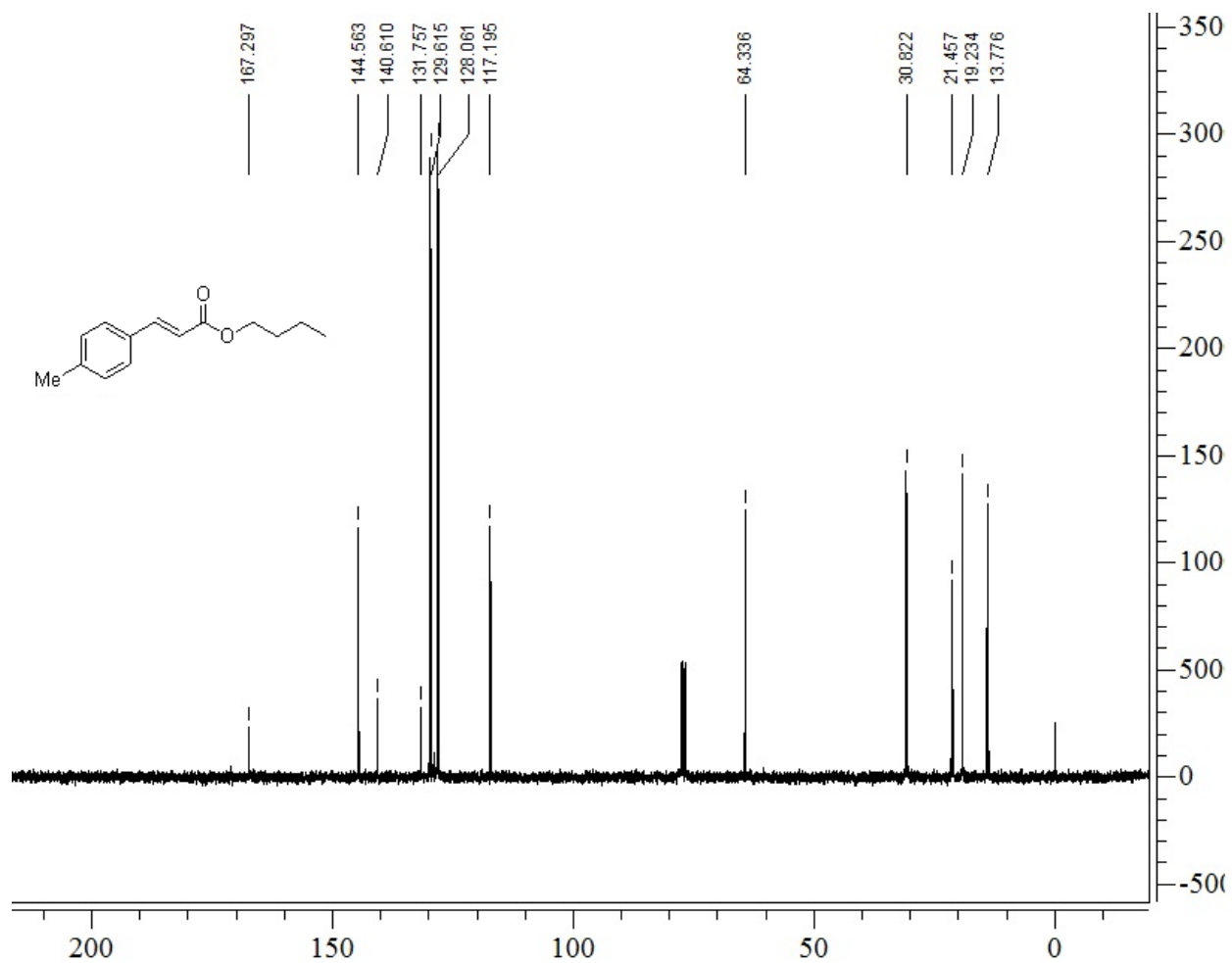


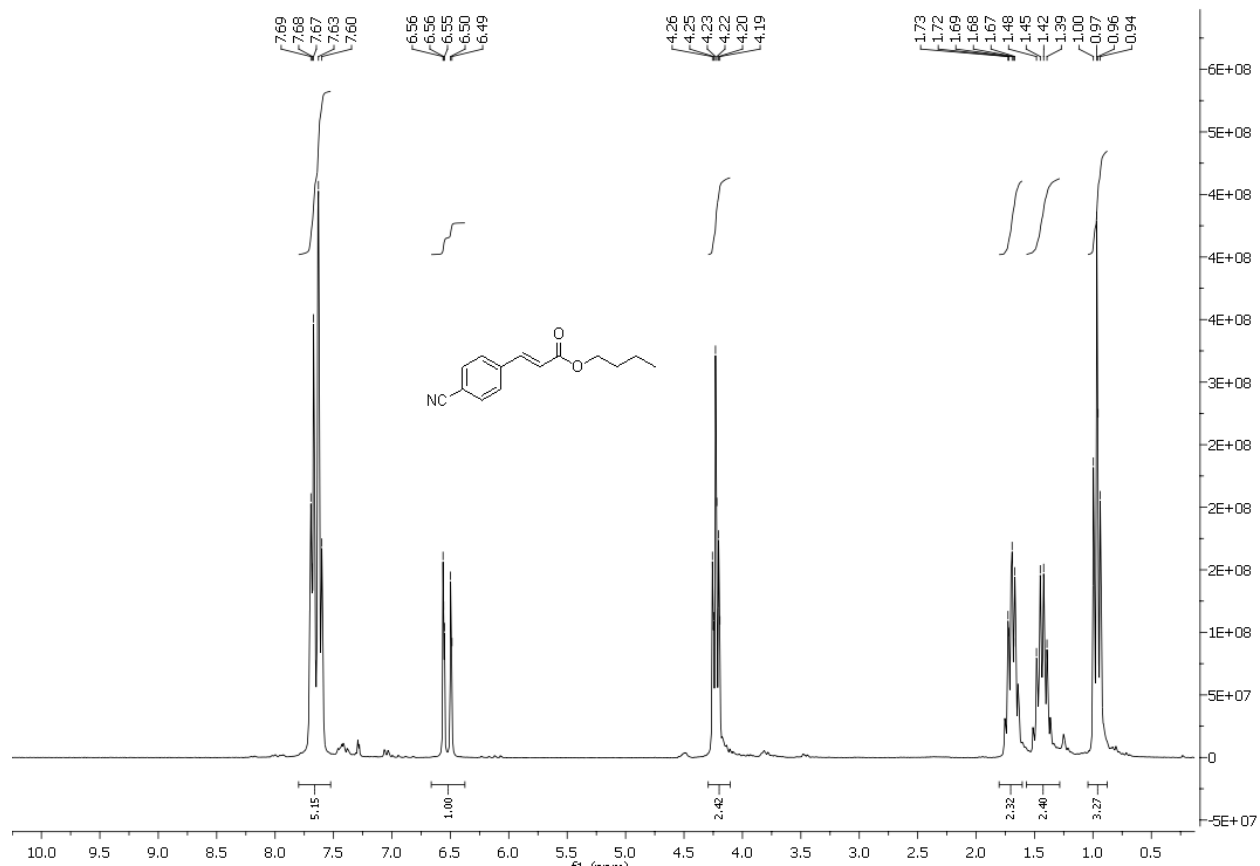


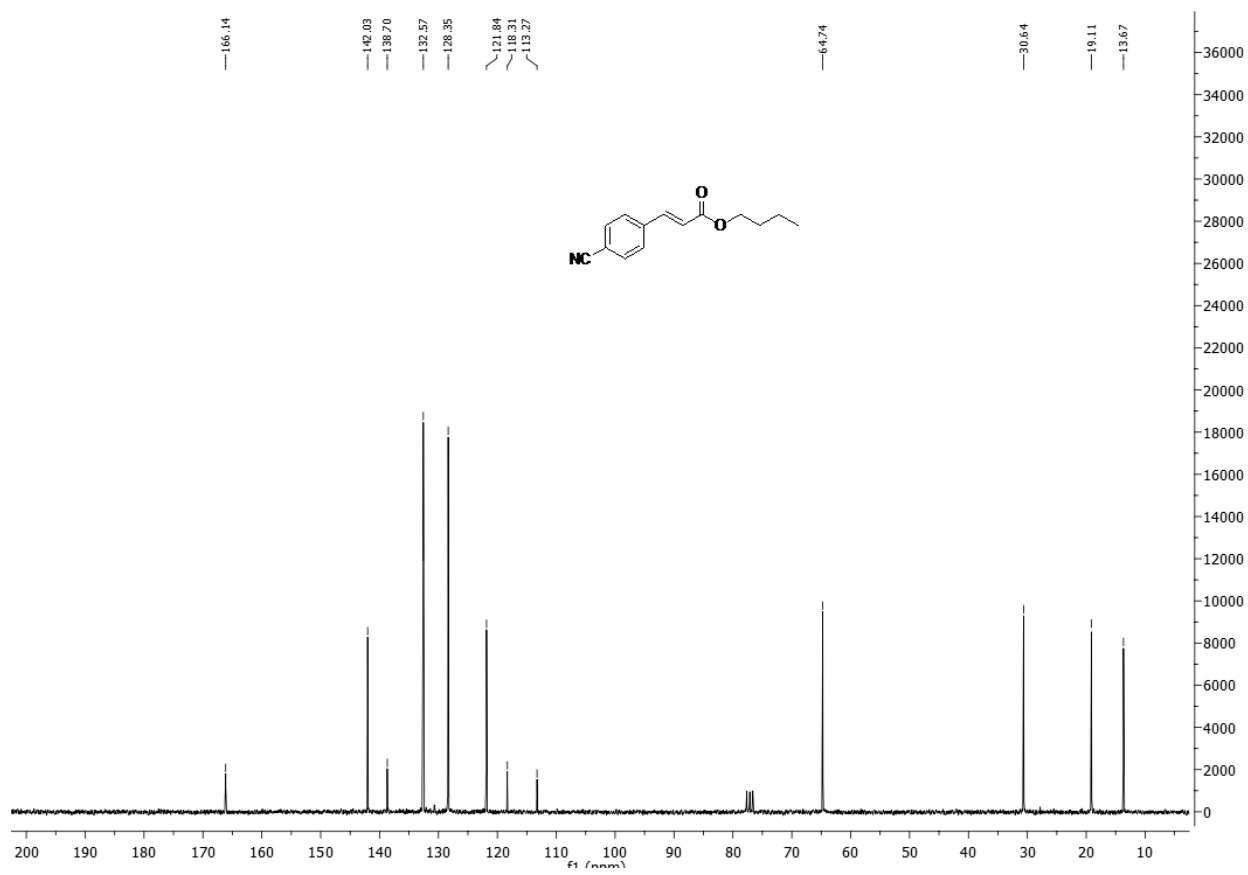


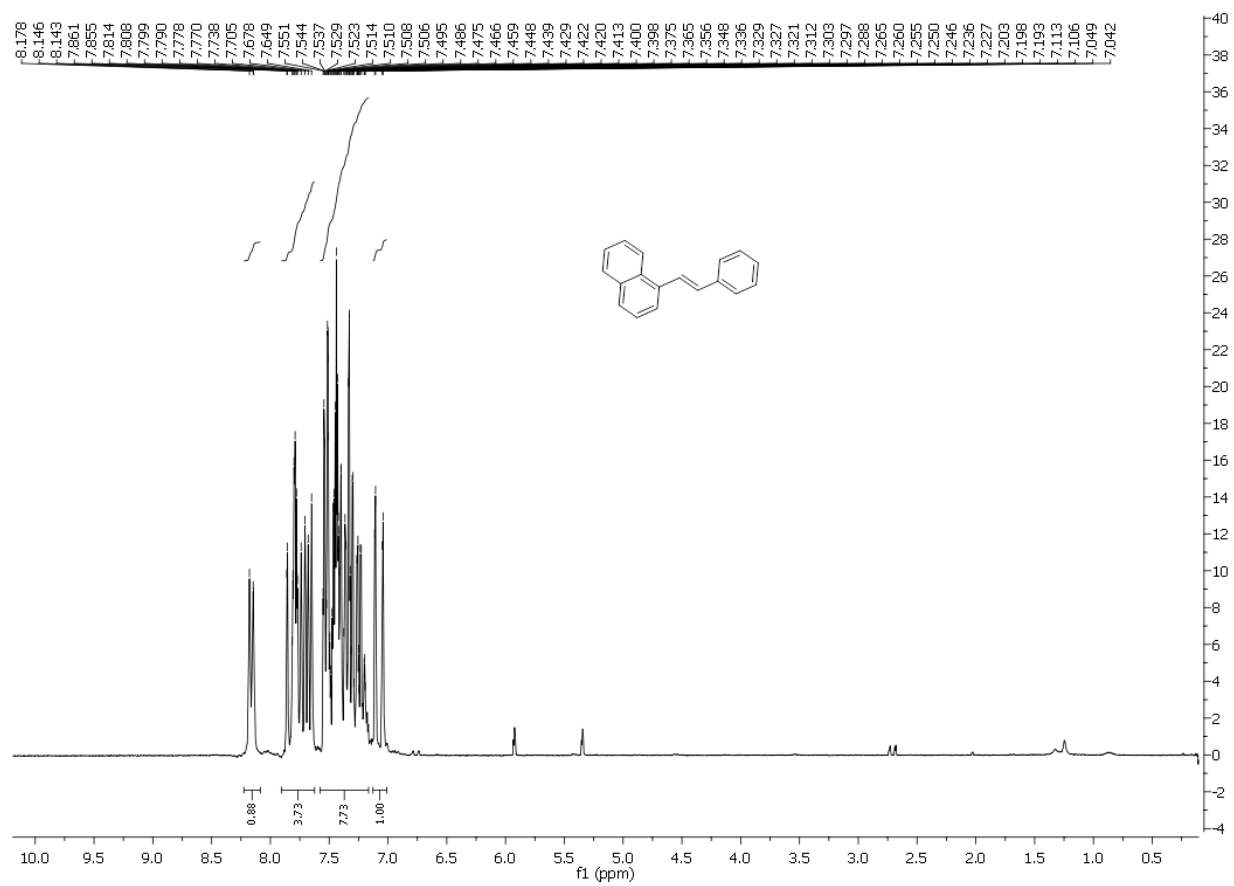


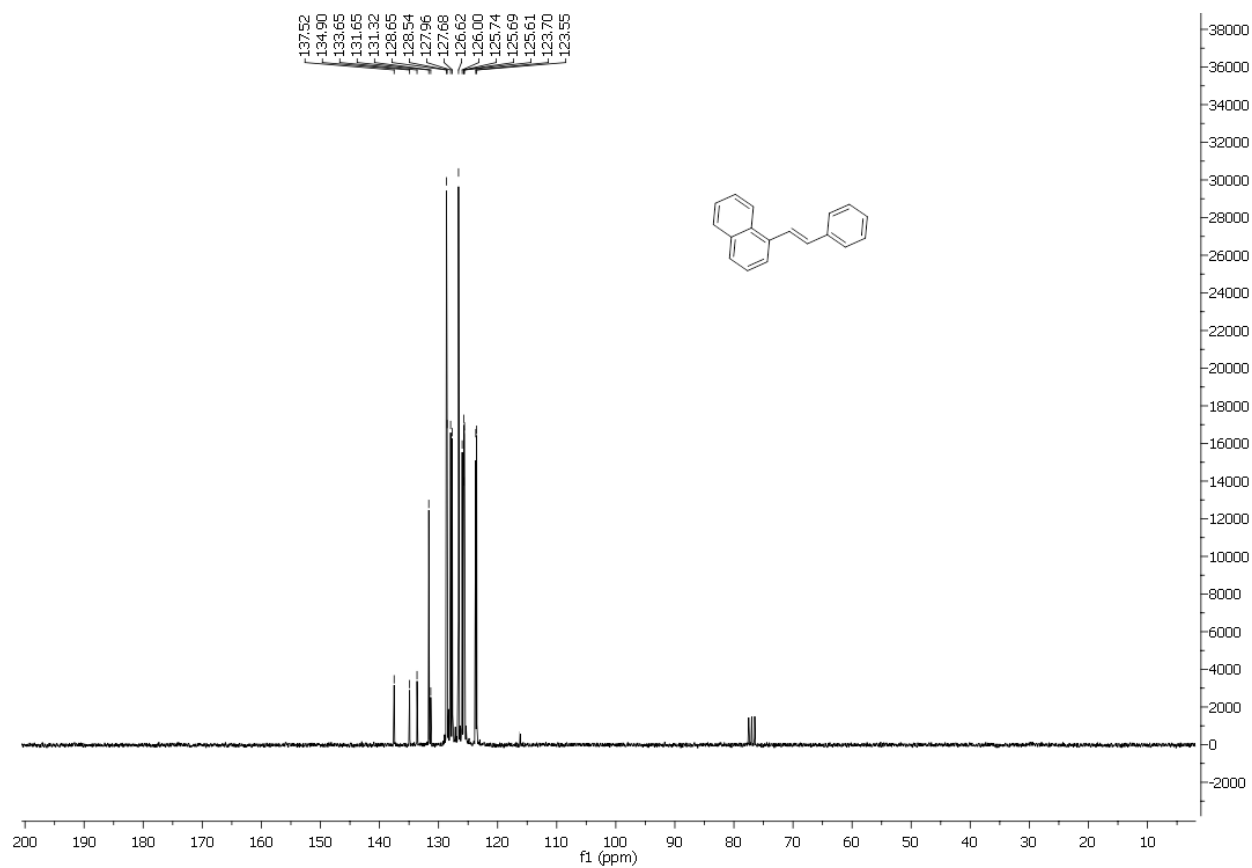


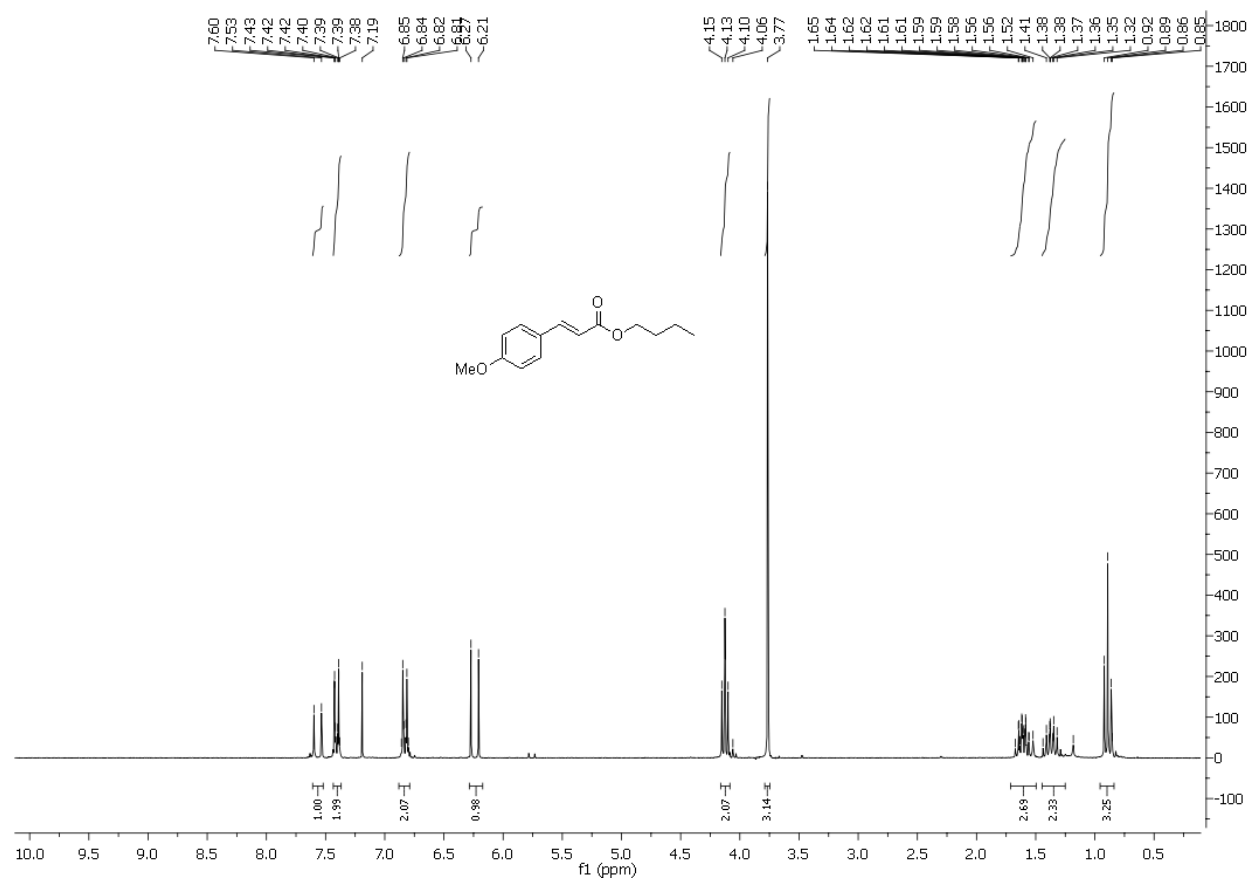


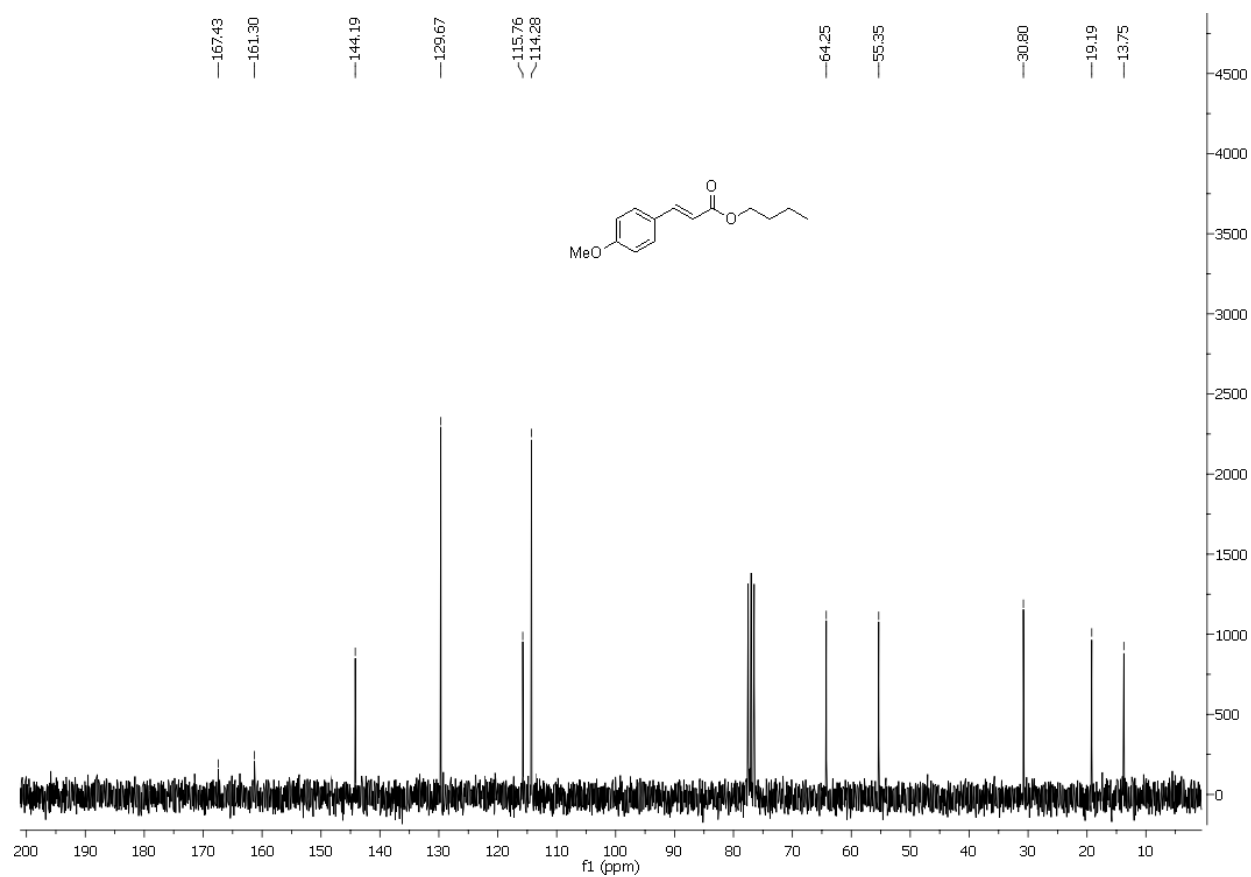


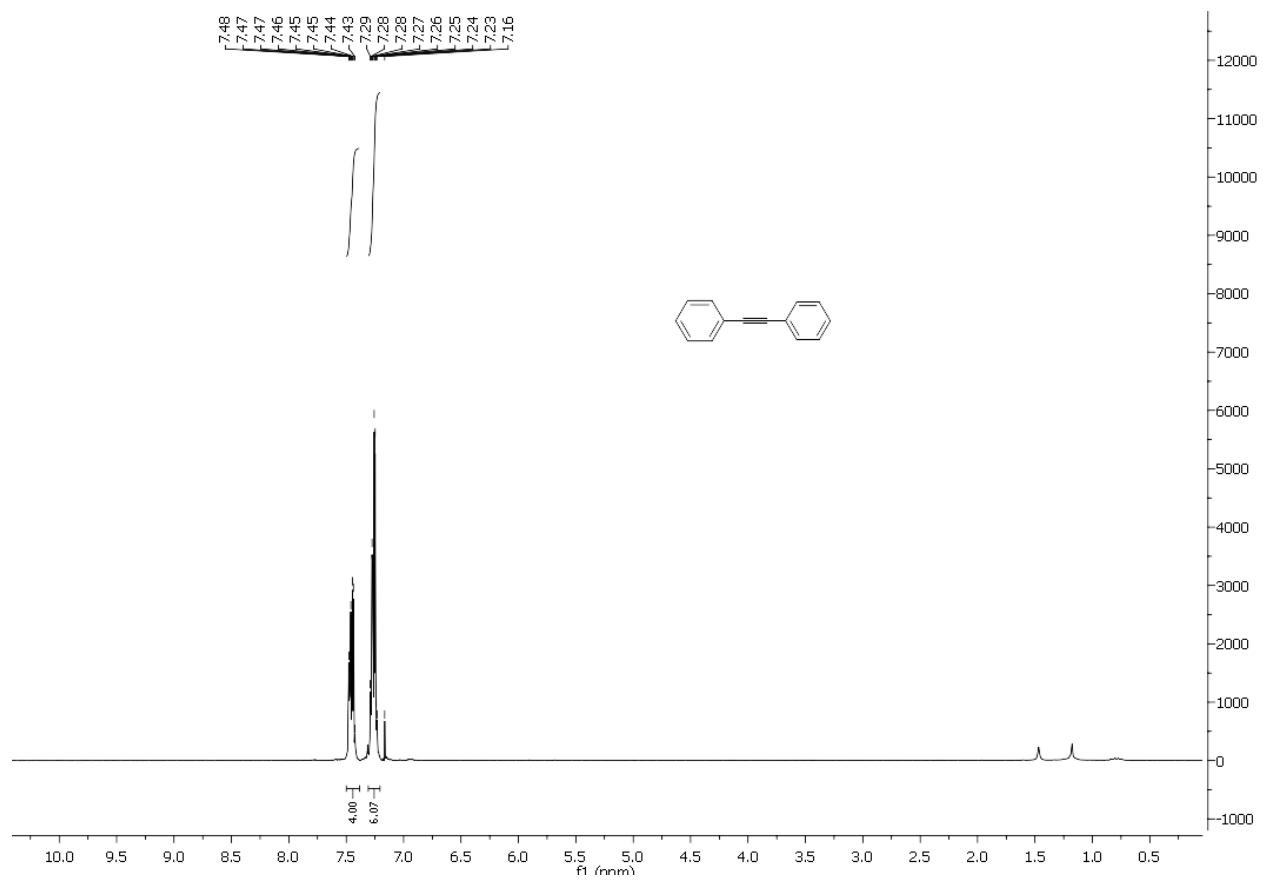


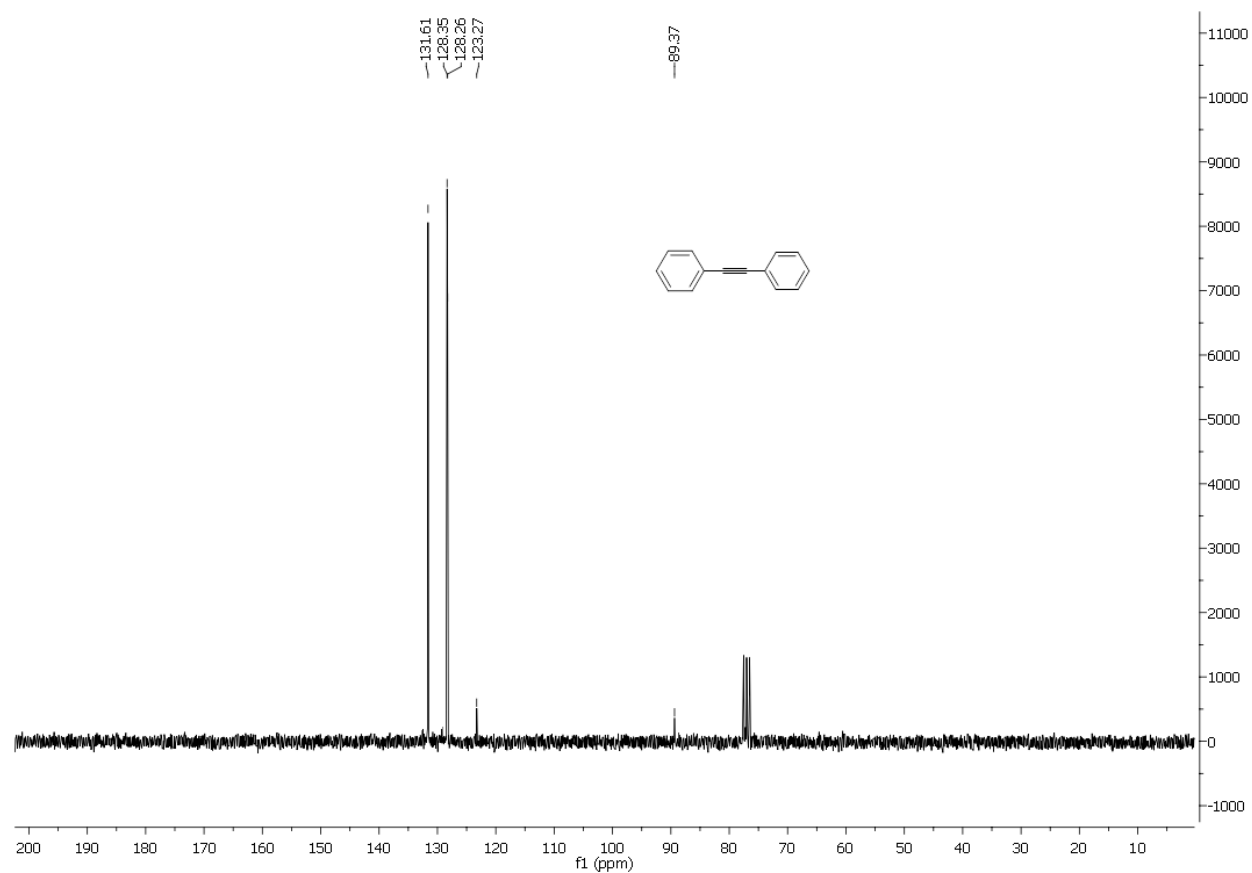












^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 131.61, 128.35, 128.26, 123.27, 77.0.

7.67-7.64 (d, 2H, $J = 9$), 7.58-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.37 (m, 3H).

