

Supplementary Information

Novel Stereocontrolled Amidoglycosylation of Alcohols with Acetylated Glycals and Sulfamate Ester

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Experimental

General

Melting points were determined with a Yanaco melting point apparatus MP-500D. Optical rotations were measured with a JASCO DIP-1000 polarimeter and $[\alpha]_D$ values are given in 10^{-1} deg cm² g⁻¹. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a Varian INOVA 400 (400 MHz for ¹H and 100 MHz for ¹³C) spectrometer or on a Bruker Avance III-500 (500 MHz for ¹H and 125.8 MHz for ¹³C) spectrometer. ¹H chemical shifts (δ) are given in ppm relative to internal (CH₃)₄Si (δ 0.00) in CDCl₃ and ¹³C chemical shifts (δ) are given in ppm relative to CDCl₃ (δ 77.0). Elemental analyses were performed in the analytical section in this Institute (AIST). Mass spectra (MS) were recorded on a Waters micromass ZQ spectrometer with electrospray ionisation (ESI) in the positive ion mode. Thin layer chromatography (TLC) and column chromatography were performed on Merck pre-coated silica gel 60F₂₅₄ plates and silica gel (Kanto Chemicals, neutral, 100-210 μ m, or Wakogel C-300, 45-75 μ m), respectively. Rh₂(NHCOCF₃)₄ was prepared from Rh₂(OAc)₄ and CF₃CONH₂ in chlorobenzene according to the following: K. Guthikonda and J. Du Bois, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2002, **124**, 13672; Supporting information, p. 2.

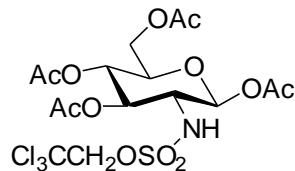
General procedure for amidoacetoxylation

To a mixture of glycal (0.2 mmol), Cl₃CCH₂OSO₂NH₂ (80 mg, 0.35 mmol), Rh₂(NHCOCF₃)₄ (12 mg, 0.02 mmol), and MgO (32 mg, 0.8 mmol) under nitrogen was added PhCl (3 mL), and the

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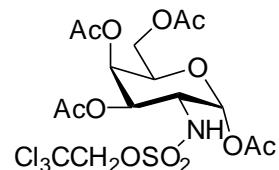
resulting light-purple suspension was cooled with an ice-water bath. PhI(OAc)₂ (80 mg, 0.36 mmol) was added in several portions for 1 h, and the resulting light-brown suspension was stirred at 5 °C for 1 h and then at rt for 10 h. The reaction mixture was filtered, washed with CH₂Cl₂, and the combined filtrates were concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography eluting with hexane-EtOAc mixture.

**1,3,4,6-tetra-O-Acetyl-2-deoxy-2-(2,2,2-trichloroethoxysulfonyl)amido-β-D-glucopyranose
(2a-β)**



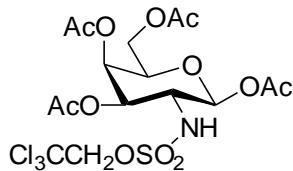
*R*_f 0.33 (3:2 hexane/EtOAc); [α]_D²⁵ +8.3 (c 0.6, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 2.05 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 3.95 (dt, 1H, *J* = 8.9, 11.1 Hz), 4.06 (dt, 1H, *J* = 0.9, 6.5 Hz), 4.12 (dd, 1H, *J* = 6.3, 11.2 Hz), 4.16 (dd, 1H, *J* = 6.7, 11.2 Hz), 4.64 (s, 2H), 5.08 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.3, 11.1 Hz), 5.40 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.3 Hz), 5.67 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 5.72 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.8 Hz).

**1,3,4,6-tetra-O-Acetyl-2-deoxy-2-(2,2,2-trichloroethoxysulfonyl)amido-α-D-galactopyranose
(2b-α)**



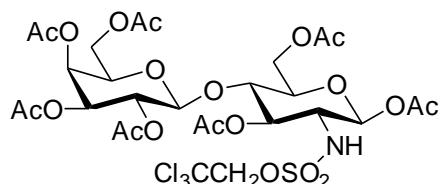
*R*_f 0.24 (3:2 hexane/EtOAc); [α]_D²⁵ +105.4 (c 1.92, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 2.03 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 4.07 (dd, 1H, *J* = 6.7, 11.2 Hz), 4.10 (dd, 1H, *J* = 6.7, 11.2 Hz), 4.15 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 3.6, 9.6, 11.2 Hz), 4.25 (dt, 1H, *J* = 0.9, 6.7 Hz), 4.61 (d, 1H, *J* = 10.8 Hz), 4.66 (d, 1H, *J* = 10.8 Hz), 5.14 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.6 Hz), 5.24 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.2, 11.3 Hz), 5.45 (dd, 1H, *J* = 1.0, 3.1 Hz), 6.40 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.6 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 20.57, 20.60, 20.78, 20.84, 52.0, 61.1, 66.9, 67.4, 68.5, 78.3, 90.9, 93.1, 169.0, 170.0, 170.4, 171.0; MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₆H₂₂³⁵Cl₃NO₁₂S 556.99; found (%) 579.85 ([M(³⁵Cl₃)+Na]⁺, 94), 581.96 ([M(³⁵Cl₂+³⁷Cl)+Na]⁺, 100), 583.95 ([M(³⁵Cl+³⁷Cl₂)+Na]⁺, 39).

**1,3,4,6-tetra-O-Acetyl-2-deoxy-2-(2,2,2-trichloroethoxysulfonyl)amido- β -D-galactopyranose
(2b- β)**



R_f 0.33 (3:2 hexane/EtOAc); $[\alpha]_D^{25} +8.3$ (c 0.6, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 2.05 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 3.95 (dt, 1H, $J = 8.9, 11.1$ Hz), 4.06 (dt, 1H, $J = 0.9, 6.5$ Hz), 4.12 (dd, 1H, $J = 6.3, 11.2$ Hz), 4.16 (dd, 1H, $J = 6.7, 11.2$ Hz), 4.64 (s, 2H), 5.08 (dd, 1H, $J = 3.3, 11.1$ Hz), 5.40 (d, 1H, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 5.67 (d, 1H, $J = 9.0$ Hz), 5.72 (d, 1H, $J = 8.8$ Hz).

1,3,6-tri-O-Acetyl-4-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-acetyl- β -D-galactopyranosyl)-2-deoxy-2-(2,2,2-trichloroethoxysulfonyl)amido- β -D-glucopyranose (2c- β)



R_f 0.27 (1:1 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 1.98 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 6H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 3.73 (q, 1H, $J = 8.7$ Hz), 3.86 (m, 2H), 3.91 (t, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 4.10 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.1, 11.2$ Hz), 4.14 (m, 1H), 4.18 (dd, 1H, $J = 6.3, 11.0$ Hz), 4.45 (dd, 1H, $J = 1.9, 12$ Hz), 4.49 (d, 1H, $J = 7.8$ Hz), 4.65 (s, 2H), 5.00 (dd, 1H, $J = 2.5, 10.5$ Hz), 5.10 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.8, 10.5$ Hz), 5.17 (t, 1H), 5.38 (dd, 1H, $J = 0.8, 3.3$ Hz), 5.74 (d, 1H, $J = 7.8$ Hz), 6.02 (d, 1H, $J = 9.4$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3): δ 20.49, 20.63 (3C), 20.81, 20.91, 21.01, 57.2, 60.9, 61.9, 66.6, 69.0, 70.7, 70.9, 71.7, 73.5, 74.5, 78.6, 91.9, 93.3, 100.7, 169.2, 169.6, 170.07, 170.13, 170.32, 170.38, 170.9; MS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{38}^{35}\text{Cl}_3\text{NO}_{20}\text{S}$ 845.08; found (%) 868.08 ($[\text{M}^{35}\text{Cl}_3]+\text{Na}]^+$, 91), 870.07 ($[\text{M}^{35}\text{Cl}_2+^{37}\text{Cl}]+\text{Na}]^+$, 100), 872.00 ($[\text{M}(^{35}\text{Cl}+^{37}\text{Cl}_2)+\text{Na}]^+$, 38).

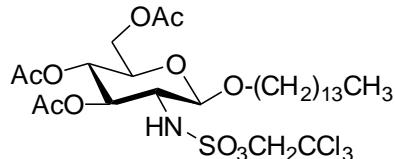
General procedure for amidoglycosylation

To a mixture of glycal (0.2 mmol), alcohol (0.4 mmol), $\text{Cl}_3\text{CCH}_2\text{OSO}_2\text{NH}_2$ (80 mg, 0.35 mmol), $\text{Rh}_2(\text{NHCOCF}_3)_4$ (12 mg, 0.02 mmol), and activated powdered molecular sieves 4 \AA (160 mg) under nitrogen was added PhCl (3 mL), and the resulting light-purple suspension was cooled with an ice-water bath. PhIO (80 mg, 0.36 mmol) was added in several portions for 1 h, and the resulting light-brown suspension was stirred at 5 °C for 1 h and then at rt for 5-15 h with monitoring the

reaction by TLC. The reaction mixture was filtered, washed with CH₂Cl₂, and the combined filtrates were concentrated under reduced pressure to remove CH₂Cl₂. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography, usually eluting with hexane-EtOAc mixture.

Tetradecyl

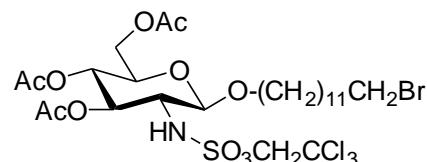
3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-2-deoxy-2-(2,2,2-trichloroethoxysulfonyl)amido-β-D-glucopyranoside (3a)



*R*_f 0.35 (2:1 hexane/EtOAc); [α]_D²⁵ -18.0 (c 2.2, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 0.88 (t, 3H, *J* = 6.9 Hz), 1.25 (s-like, 20H), 1.32 (m, 2H), 1.66 (quint, 2H, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 2.04 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 3.56 (dt, 1H, *J* = 9.3, 7.1 Hz), 3.58 (q, 1H, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 3.69 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 2.3, 4.9, 8.8 Hz), 3.88 (dt, 1H, *J* = 9.4, 7.3 Hz), 4.14 (dd, 1H, *J* = 2.3, 12.3 Hz), 4.27 (dd, 1H, *J* = 4.9, 12.3 Hz), 4.43 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 4.68 (d, 1H, *J* = 10.9 Hz), 4.72 (d, 1H, *J* = 10.9 Hz), 5.08 (t, 1H, *J* = 9.5 Hz), 5.12 (t, 1H, *J* = 9.5 Hz), 5.36 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.9 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 14.1, 20.6, 20.7, 20.8, 22.7, 25.8, 29.34, 29.36, 29.49, 29.58, 29.64, 31.9, 59.0, 62.0, 68.4, 70.6, 71.8, 72.8, 78.7, 93.4, 100.8, 169.3, 170.7, 171.6; MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₈H₄₈³⁵Cl₃NO₁₁S 711.20; found (%) 734.21 ([M(³⁵Cl₃)+Na]⁺, 97), 736.21 ([M(³⁵Cl₂+³⁷Cl)+Na]⁺, 100), 738.16 ([M(³⁵Cl+³⁷Cl₂)+Na]⁺, 43).

12-Bromododecyl

3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-2-deoxy-2-(2,2,2-trichloroethoxysulfonyl)amido-β-D-glucopyranoside (4a)

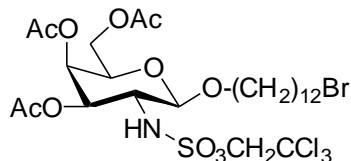


mp 71-73 °C; *R*_f 0.33 (2:1 hexane/EtOAc); [α]_D²⁵ -17.8 (c 2.50, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 1.26 (s-like, 14H), 1.42 (m, 2H), 1.66 (m, 2H), 1.85 (quint, 2H, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 2.05 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 3.41 (t, 2H, *J* = 6.9 Hz), 3.57 (dt, 1H, *J* = 9.4, 7.0 Hz), 3.58 (q, 1H, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 3.71 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 2.3, 4.8, 9.4 Hz), 3.88 (dt, 1H, *J* = 9.4, 7.3 Hz), 4.14 (dd, 1H, *J* = 2.3, 12.3 Hz), 4.28 (dd, 1H, *J* = 4.8, 12.3 Hz), 4.44 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 4.68 (d, 1H, *J* = 10.9 Hz), 4.72 (d, 1H, *J* = 10.9 Hz), 5.08 (t, 1H, *J* = 9.5 Hz), 5.13 (t, 1H, *J* = 9.5 Hz), 5.52 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 20.58, 20.73, 20.85, 25.8, 28.1, 28.7, 29.34, 29.39, 29.47, 29.49, 32.8, 34.1, 59.0, 62.0, 68.4, 70.6, 71.8, 72.9, 78.6, 93.4, 100.7, 169.3, 170.7, 171.6; Anal. Calcd for C₂₆H₄₃BrCl₃NO₁₁S: C, 40.88; H,

5.67; N, 1.83; S, 4.20. Found: C, 41.16; H, 5.63; N, 1.84; S, 4.39.

12-Bromododecyl

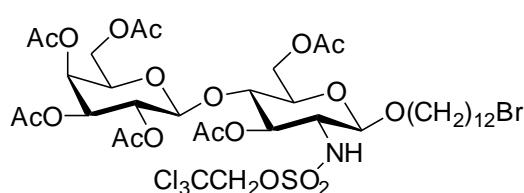
3,4,6-tri-*O*-acetyl-2-deoxy-2-(2,2,2-trichloroethoxysulfonyl)amido- β -D-galactopyranoside (**4b**)



R_f 0.33 (2:1 hexane/EtOAc); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -35.5 (c 1.92, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 1.27 (s-like, 14H), 1.42 (m, 2H), 1.68 (m, 2H), 1.85 (quint, 2H, J = 7.2 Hz), 2.06 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 3.41 (t, 2H, J = 6.9 Hz), 3.58 (dt, 1H, J = 9.3, 7.2 Hz), 3.73 (q, 1H, J = 9.0 Hz), 3.90 (dt, 1H, J = 9.4, 7.3 Hz), 3.93 (t, 1H, J = 6.6 Hz), 4.12 (dd, 1H, J = 6.7, 11.2 Hz), 4.20 (dd, 1H, J = 6.5, 11.2 Hz), 4.46 (d, 1H, J = 8.4 Hz), 4.71 (s, 2H), 5.07 (dd, 1H, J = 3.5, 10.9 Hz), 5.37 (d, 1H, J = 3.5 Hz), 5.44 (br, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 20.68 (2C), 20.82, 25.8, 28.1, 28.7, 29.39, 29.47, 29.50, 32.8, 34.0, 56.1, 61.3, 66.9, 70.66, 70.71, 78.6, 93.4, 101.0, 170.2, 170.5, 171.2.

Bromododecyl

3,6-di-*O*-acetyl-4-*O*-(2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-acetyl- β -D-galactopyranosyl)-2-deoxy-2-(2,2,2-trichloroethoxysulfonyl)amido- β -D-glucopyranoside (**4c**)

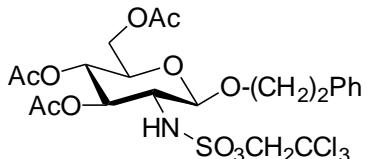


R_f 0.24 (3:2 hexane/EtOAc); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -13.0 (c 2.1, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 1.24-1.35 (m, 14H), 1.42 (m, 2H), 1.64 (m, 2H), 1.85 (quint, 2H, J = 7.2 Hz), 1.98 (s, 3H), 2.06 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 2.157 (s, 3H), 2.164 (s, 3H), 3.41 (t, 2H, J = 6.9 Hz), 3.52 (dt, 1H, J = 9.5, 6.9 Hz), 3.55 (dt, 1H, J = 7.5, 9.0 Hz), 3.67 (ddd, 1H, J = 2.5, 5.2, 8.4 Hz), 3.80 (t, 1H, J = 8.5 Hz), 3.83 (dt, 1H, J = 9.5, 7.2 Hz), 3.91 (t, 1H, J = 6.7 Hz), 4.10 (dd, 1H, J = 7.1, 11.1 Hz), 4.14 (dd, 1H, J = 5.2, 12.2 Hz), 4.17 (dd, 1H, J = 6.5, 11.1 Hz), 4.44 (d, 1H, J = 7.6 Hz), 4.49 (dd, 1H, J = 2.5, 12.0 Hz), 4.50 (d, 1H, J = 7.8 Hz), 4.69 (d, 1H, J = 10.9 Hz), 4.72 (d, 1H, J = 10.9 Hz), 4.99 (dd, 1H, J = 3.4, 10.5 Hz), 5.08 (dd, 1H, J = 8.4, 9.4 Hz), 5.10 (dd, 1H, J = 7.8, 10.5 Hz), 5.37 (dd, 1H, J = 0.9, 3.4 Hz), 5.71 (d, 1H, J = 9.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 20.51, 20.65 (3C), 20.85, 20.97, 25.8, 28.1, 28.7, 29.35, 29.39, 29.47, 32.8, 34.1, 58.3, 60.9, 62.2, 66.6, 69.1, 70.4, 70.7, 70.8, 72.4, 72.6, 75.6, 78.6, 93.4, 100.5, 100.9, 169.5, 170.06, 170.12, 170.36, 170.42, 171.2; MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for

$C_{38}H_{59}^{79}Br^{35}Cl_3NO_{19}S$ 1049.17; found (%) 1072.16 ($[M(^{79}Br+^{35}Cl_3)+Na]^+$, 54), 1074.21 ($[M(^{35}Cl_2+^{37}Cl)+Na]^+$, 100), 1076.13 ($[M(^{35}Cl+^{37}Cl_2)+Na]^+$, 78).

2-Phenylethyl

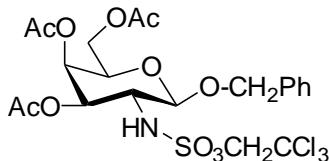
3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-2-deoxy-2-(2,2,2-trichloroethoxysulfonyl)amido- β -D-glucopyranoside (6a)



R_f 0.34 (3:2 hexane/EtOAc); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -14.4 (c 0.90, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 2.04 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 2.99 (t, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 3.60 (q, 1H, J = 9.0 Hz), 3.69 (ddd, 1H, J = 2.5, 4.9, 9.6 Hz), 3.80 (dt, 1H, J = 10.2, 7.7 Hz), 4.11 (dt, 1H, J = 10.1, 7.6 Hz), 4.13 (dd, 1H, J = 2.5, 12.3 Hz), 4.26 (dd, 1H, J = 4.9, 12.3 Hz), 4.46 (d, 1H, J = 8.2 Hz), 4.64 (d, 1H, J = 10.9 Hz), 4.68 (d, 1H, J = 10.9 Hz), 5.07 (t, 1H, J = 9.4 Hz), 5.12 (t, 1H, J = 9.6 Hz), 5.52 (d, 1H, J = 9.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 20.6, 20.7, 20.9, 36.0, 58.9, 61.9, 68.4, 70.9, 71.9, 72.8, 78.6, 93.4, 100.7, 126.7, 128.6 (2C), 128.9 (2C), 137.6, 169.4, 170.7, 171.6.

Benzyl

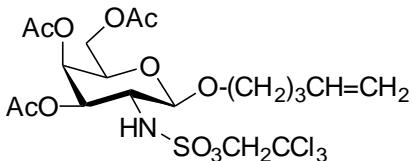
3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-2-deoxy-2-(2,2,2-trichloroethoxysulfonyl)amido- β -D-galactopyranoside (7b)



R_f 0.28 (3:2 hexane/EtOAc); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -44.4 (c 1.45, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 2.05 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 3.80 (dt, 1H, J = 10.9, 8.6 Hz), 3.90 (dt, 1H, J = 0.9, 6.6 Hz), 4.15 (dd, 1H, J = 6.5, 11.3 Hz), 4.22 (dd, 1H, J = 6.7, 11.3 Hz), 4.49 (d, 1H, J = 8.3 Hz), 4.56 (s, 2H), 4.68 (d, 1H, J = 11.6 Hz), 4.94 (d, 1H, J = 11.0 Hz), 5.01 (dd, 1H, J = 3.4, 10.9 Hz), 5.21 (d, 1H, J = 8.7 Hz), 5.36 (d, 1H, J = 3.4 Hz), 7.30-7.40 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 20.7 (2C), 20.8, 56.0, 61.4, 66.9, 70.7, 70.9, 71.0, 78.6, 93.3, 99.2, 128.5, 128.6, 128.7, 135.8, 170.2, 170.5, 171.2; MS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{21}H_{26}^{35}Cl_3NO_{11}S$ 605.03; found (%) 627.96 ($[M(^{35}Cl_3)+Na]^+$, 92), 629.94 ($[M(^{35}Cl_2+^{37}Cl)+Na]^+$, 100), 631.93 ($[M(^{35}Cl+^{37}Cl_2)+Na]^+$, 41).

4-Pentenyl

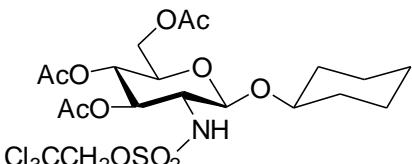
3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-2-deoxy-2-(2,2,2-trichloroethoxysulfonyl)amido- β -D-galactopyranoside (8b)



mp 84-86 °C; R_f 0.36 (3:2 hexane/EtOAc); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -23.1 (c 1.45, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 1.79 (quint, 2H, J = 7.2 Hz), 2.06 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 2.15 (m, 2H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 3.61 (dt, 2H, J = 9.6, 7.0 Hz), 3.74 (dt, 1H, J = 11.1, 8.4 Hz), 3.91 (t, 1H, J = 7.0 Hz), 3.92 (dt, 1H, J = 9.5, 7.0 Hz), 4.12 (dd, 1H, J = 6.7, 11.3 Hz), 4.19 (dd, 1H, J = 6.7, 11.3 Hz), 4.46 (d, 1H, J = 8.2 Hz), 4.68 (d, 1H, J = 11.0 Hz), 4.71 (d, 1H, J = 11.0 Hz), 4.99 (m, 1H), 5.04 (m, 1H), 5.05 (dd, 1H, J = 3.4, 11.0 Hz), 5.20 (d, 1H, J = 8.4 Hz), 5.37 (d, 1H, J = 3.3 Hz), 5.80 (ddt, 1H, J = 17.0, 10.2, 6.7 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 20.7 (2C), 20.8, 28.6, 29.9, 56.1, 61.4, 66.9, 69.9, 70.7, 78.6, 93.4, 101.0, 115.2, 137.6, 170.2, 170.5, 171.3; Anal. Calcd for C₁₉H₂₈Cl₃NO₁₁S: C, 39.02; H, 4.83; N, 2.39; S, 5.48. Found: C, 38.83; H, 4.86; N, 2.34; S, 5.39.

Cyclohexyl

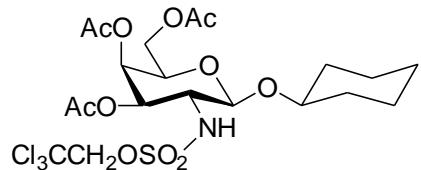
3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-2-deoxy-2-(2,2,2-trichloroethoxysulfonyl)amido- β -D-glucopyranoside (9a)



R_f 0.35 (3:2 hexane/EtOAc); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -21.8 (c 2.0, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 1.10-1.50 (m, 5H), 1.57 (m, 1H), 1.78 (m, 2H), 1.98 (m, 2H), 2.05 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 3.57 (q, 1H, J = 9.1 Hz), 3.70 (m, 2H), 4.12 (dd, 1H, J = 2.5, 12.3 Hz), 4.28 (dd, 1H, J = 5.1, 12.3 Hz), 4.58 (d, 1H, J = 8.2 Hz), 4.72 (s, 2H), 5.07 (t, 1H, J = 9.5 Hz), 5.14 (t, 1H, J = 9.7 Hz), 5.55 (d, 1H, J = 9.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 20.58, 20.73, 20.88, 24.2, 24.3, 25.4, 31.7, 33.5, 59.0, 62.1, 68.6, 71.7, 73.0, 78.4, 78.7, 93.4, 98.7, 169.4, 170.8, 171.7; MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₀H₃₀³⁵Cl₃NO₁₁S 597.06; found (%) 619.95 ([M(³⁵Cl₃)+Na]⁺, 100), 622.00 ([M(³⁵Cl₂+³⁷Cl)+Na]⁺, 97), 623.92 ([M(³⁵Cl+³⁷Cl₂)+Na]⁺, 39).

Cyclohexyl

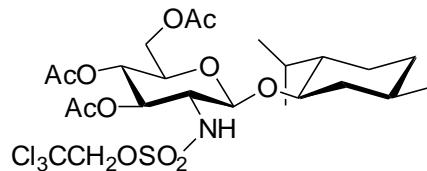
3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-2-deoxy-2-(2,2,2-trichloroethoxysulfonyl)amido- β -D-galactopyranoside (9b)



R_f 0.31 (2:1 hexane/EtOAc); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -30.2 (c 1.1, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 1.10-1.50 (m, 5H), 1.57 (m, 1H), 1.79 (m, 2H), 2.01 (m, 2H) 2.06 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 3.69 (dt, 1H, J = 3.3, 10.0 Hz), 3.72 (dt, 1H, J = 10.9, 8.6 Hz), 3.93 (t, 1H, J = 6.7 Hz), 4.10 (dd, 1H, J = 6.7, 11.2 Hz), 4.21 (dd, 1H, J = 6.6, 11.3 Hz), 4.60 (d, 1H, J = 8.3 Hz), 4.73 (s, 2H), 5.07 (dd, 1H, J = 3.5, 10.7 Hz), 5.36 (d, 1H, J = 3.5 Hz), 5.53 (d, 1H, J = 9.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 20.65, 20.71, 20.85, 24.2, 24.4, 25.4, 31.7, 33.6, 56.2, 61.3, 66.9, 70.6, 70.9.1, 78.5, 78.6, 93.4, 99.1, 170.3, 170.5, 171.3; MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₀H₃₀³⁵Cl₃NO₁₁S 597.06; found (%) 620.02 ([M(³⁵Cl₃)+Na]⁺, 94), 622.00 ([M(³⁵Cl₂+³⁷Cl)+Na]⁺, 100), 623.99 ([M(³⁵Cl+³⁷Cl₂)+Na]⁺, 39).

L-Menthyl

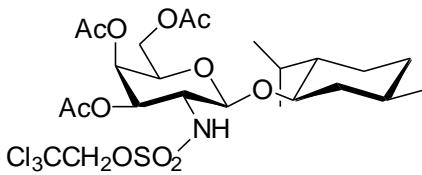
3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-2-deoxy-2-(2,2,2-trichloroethoxysulfonyl)amido- β -D-glucopyranoside (10a)



R_f 0.40 (2:1 hexane/EtOAc); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -53.4 (c 0.90, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 0.74 (d, 3H, J = 6.8 Hz), 0.82 (m, 1H), 0.87 (d, 3H, J = 7.0 Hz), 0.93 (d, 3H, J = 6.5 Hz), 0.98 (m, 1H), 1.00 (q, 1H, J = 11.7 Hz), 1.30 (m, 2H), 1.67 (m, 2H), 2.02 (m, 1H), 2.05 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 2.22 (m, 1H), 3.55 (q, 1H, J = 9.1 Hz), 3.56 (dt, 1H, J = 3.3, 11.0 Hz), 3.70 (ddd, 1H, J = 2.7, 5.3, 9.5 Hz), 4.14 (dd, 1H, J = 2.7, 12.1 Hz), 4.20 (dd, 1H, J = 5.3, 12.1 Hz), 4.54 (d, 1H, J = 8.3 Hz), 4.75 (2H), 5.07 (t, 1H, J = 9.5 Hz), 5.13 (t, 1H, J = 9.5 Hz), 5.38 (d, 1H, J = 9.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 15.3, 20.58, 20.66, 20.80, 20.88, 22.2, 23.1, 25.1, 31.5, 34.2, 40.0, 47.6, 58.9, 62.4, 68.7, 71.5, 73.2, 77.6, 78.8, 93.4, 97.3, 169.4, 170.7, 171.7.

L-Menthyl

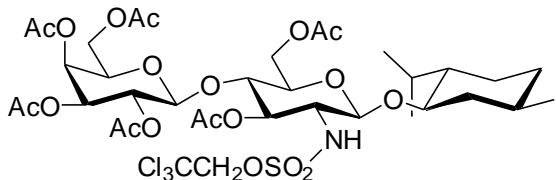
3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-2-deoxy-2-(2,2,2-trichloroethoxysulfonyl)amido- β -D-galactopyranoside (10b)



*R*_f 0.40 (2:1 hexane/EtOAc); [α]_D²⁵ -54.3 (c 0.84, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 0.74 (d, 3H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 0.82 (m, 1H), 0.88 (d, 3H, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 0.93 (d, 3H, *J* = 6.5 Hz), 0.98 (m, 1H), 1.00 (q, 1H, *J* = 11.7 Hz), 1.30 (m, 2H), 1.67 (m, 2H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 2.07 (m, 1H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H), 2.27 (m, 1H), 3.53 (dt, 1H, *J* = 4.1, 10.7 Hz), 3.66 (q, 1H, *J* = 9.4 Hz), 3.92 (t, 1H, *J* = 6.7 Hz), 4.08 (dd, 1H, *J* = 6.6, 11.2 Hz), 4.20 (dd, 1H, *J* = 6.8, 11.2 Hz), 4.54 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 4.75 (2H), 5.08 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.5, 10.7 Hz), 5.35 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 5.50 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 15.3, 20.64, 20.75, 20.88, 22.2, 23.0, 25.0, 31.5, 34.2, 40.2, 47.6, 56.0, 61.5, 67.1, 70.5, 71.1, 77.9, 78.7, 93.4, 97.9, 170.4, 170.6, 171.4; MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₄H₃₈³⁵Cl₃NO₁₁S 653.12; found (%) 676.09 ([M(³⁵Cl₃)+Na]⁺, 95), 678.05 ([M(³⁵Cl₂+³⁷Cl)+Na]⁺, 100), 680.07 ([M(³⁵Cl+³⁷Cl₂)+Na]⁺, 40).

L-Menthyl

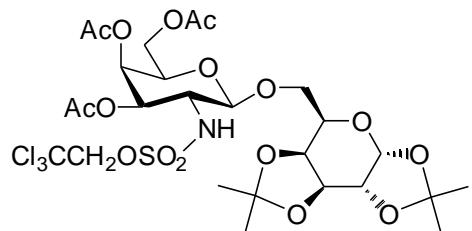
3,6-di-O-acetyl-4-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-acetyl-beta-D-galactopyranosyl)-2-deoxy-2-(2,2,2-trichloroethylsulfonyl)amido-beta-D-glucopyranoside (10c)



*R*_f 0.30 (3:2 hexane/EtOAc); [α]_D²⁵ -32.7 (c 1.0, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 0.72 (d, 3H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 0.80 (m, 1H), 0.86 (d, 3H, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 0.93 (d, 3H, *J* = 6.4 Hz), 0.96 (m, 1H), 0.99 (q, 1H, *J* = 11.6 Hz), 1.30 (m, 2H), 1.66 (m, 2H), 1.98 (s, 3H), 2.05 (m, 1H), 2.05 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 2.15 (m, 1H), 2.16 (s, 6H), 3.47 (q, 1H, *J* = 9.2 Hz), 3.53 (dt, 1H, *J* = 3.9, 10.7 Hz), 3.69 (m, 1H), 3.79 (t, 1H, *J* = 9.7 Hz), 3.91 (t, 1H, *J* = 6.7 Hz), 4.10 (dd, 1H, *J* = 7.0, 10.5 Hz), 4.10 (m, 1H), 4.16 (dd, 1H, *J* = 6.4, 11.1 Hz), 4.52 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 4.55 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 4.74 (s, 2H), 5.00 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.4, 10.4 Hz), 5.09 (1H), 5.10 (1H), 5.37 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.4 Hz), 5.76 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.1 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 15.3, 20.52, 20.59, 20.63, 20.73, 20.77, 20.98, 22.3, 23.1, 25.1, 31.5, 34.2, 40.0, 47.6, 59.0, 60.9, 62.1, 66.7, 69.1, 70.76, 70.84, 72.3, 73.2, 76.4, 77.3, 78.7, 93.5, 97.0, 101.1, 169.4, 170.1 (2C), 170.35, 170.43, 171.4; MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₃₆H₅₄³⁵Cl₃NO₁₉S 941.21; found (%) 964.26 ([M(³⁵Cl₃)+Na]⁺, 81), 966.27 ([M(³⁵Cl₂+³⁷Cl)+Na]⁺, 100), 968.27

([M(^{35}Cl + $^{37}\text{Cl}_2$)+Na]⁺, 41).

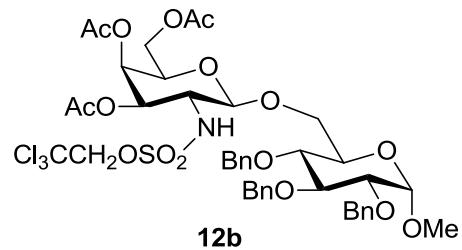
6-O-[3,4,6-tri-O-Acetyl-2-deoxy-2-(2,2,2-trichloroethoxysulfonyl)amido- β -D-galactopyranosyl]-1,2:3,4-di-O-isopropylidene- α -D-galactopyranose (11b)



R_f 0.27 (3:2 hexane/EtOAc); $[\alpha]_D^{25} -46.4$ (c 2.0, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 1.32 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 1.46 (s, 3H), 1.60 (s, 3H), 2.05 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 3.72 (ddd, 1H, J = 7.2, 8.2, 10.9 Hz), 3.92 (dd, 1H, J = 8.8, 12.7 Hz), 3.95 (dt, 1H, J = 0.8, 6.7 Hz), 4.00 (dd, 1H, J = 2.5, 12.6 Hz), 4.12 (dd, 1H, J = 6.7, 11.2 Hz), 4.17 (dd, 1H, J = 2.0, 8.0 Hz), 4.19 (dd, 1H, J = 6.6, 11.2 Hz), 4.34 (dd, 1H, J = 2.3, 5.2 Hz), 4.59 (dd, 1H, J = 2.3, 7.9 Hz), 4.71 (d, 1H, J = 11 Hz), 4.74 (d, 1H, J = 11 Hz), 4.83 (d, 1H, J = 8.4 Hz), 5.04 (dd, 1H, J = 3.3, 10.9 Hz), 5.37 (dd, 1H, J = 0.8, 3.3 Hz), 5.59 (d, 1H, J = 5.2 Hz), 5.82 (d, 1H, J = 8.4 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 20.6, 20.7, 24.2, 24.7, 25.87, 25.92, 55.8, 61.2, 66.8, 68.5, 68.8, 70.0, 70.6, 70.84, 70.88, 70.95, 78.7, 93.7, 96.2, 101.2, 109.2, 109.5, 170.1, 170.4, 170.6; MS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₆H₃₈³⁵Cl₃NO₁₆S 757.10; found (%) 780.05 ([M($^{35}\text{Cl}_3$)+Na]⁺, 92), 782.04 ([M($^{35}\text{Cl}_2$ + ^{37}Cl)+Na]⁺, 100), 784.02 ([M(^{35}Cl + $^{37}\text{Cl}_2$)+Na]⁺, 39).

Methyl

6-O-[3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-2-deoxy-2-(2,2,2-trichloroethoxysulfonyl)amido- β -D-galactopyranosyl]-2,3,4-tri-O-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (12b)

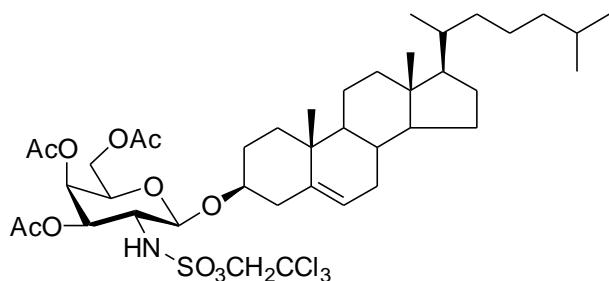


R_f 0.25 (3:2 hexane/EtOAc); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 2.01 (s, 3H), 2.06 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 3.40 (s, 3H), 3.45 (dd, 1H, J = 8.8, 10.0 Hz), 3.65 (dd, 1H, J = 6.0, 11.0 Hz), 3.70 (dt, 1H, J = 10.7, 7.7 Hz), 3.81 (dt, 1H, J = 1.0, 7.0 Hz), 3.86 (m, 1H), 4.00 (t, 1H, J = 9.3 Hz), 4.10 (m, 3H), 4.28 (d, 1H, J = 8.4 Hz), 4.60 (d, 1H, J = 3.3 Hz), 4.64 (s, 2H), 4.64 (d, 2H, J = 11.9 Hz), 4.79 (d, 1H, J = 12.1 Hz),

4.81 (d, 1H, $J = 11.1$ Hz), 4.89 (d, 1H, $J = 11.5$ Hz), 4.96 (dd, 1H, $J = 3.4, 11.0$ Hz), 4.99 (d, 1H, $J = 11.2$ Hz), 5.07 (d, 1H, $J = 7.4$ Hz), 5.34 (dd, 1H, $J = 0.9, 3.4$ Hz), 7.27-7.40 (m, 15H); MS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{42}H_{50}^{35}Cl_3NO_{16}S$ 961.19; found (%) 984.18 ($[M^{35}Cl_3]+Na]^+$, 100), 986.17 ($[M^{35}Cl_2+^{37}Cl]+Na]^+$, 95), 988.17 ($[M^{35}Cl+^{37}Cl_2]+Na]^+$, 32)..

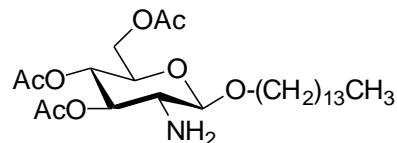
Cholest-5-en-3 β -yl

3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-2-deoxy-2-(2,2,2-trichloroethoxysulfonyl)amido- β -D-galactopyranoside (13b)



R_f 0.30 (3:1 hexane/EtOAc); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -32.0 (c 2.0, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 0.67 (s, 3H), 0.86 (d, 3H, $J = 6.6$ Hz), 0.87 (d, 3H, $J = 6.6$ Hz), 0.91 (d, 3H, $J = 6.4$ Hz), 1.00 (s, 3H), 0.90-2.05 (m, 26H), 2.05 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 2.33 (m, 1H), 2.39 (ddd, 1H, $J = 2.1, 4.8, 13.1$ Hz), 3.62 (tt, 1H, $J = 4.7, 11.4$ Hz), 3.74 (dt, 1H, $J = 11.1, 8.5$ Hz), 3.90 (t, 1H, $J = 7.0$ Hz), 4.10 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.0, 11.2$ Hz), 4.19 (dd, 1H, $J = 6.6, 11.2$ Hz), 4.57 (d, 1H, $J = 8.2$ Hz), 4.73 (s, 2H), 5.01 (dd, 1H, $J = 2.4, 8.8$ Hz), 5.05 (dd, 1H, $J = 3.5, 11.0$ Hz), 5.37 (d, 1H, $J = 3.5$ Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 11.8, 18.7, 19.3, 20.68, 20.71, 20.9, 21.0, 22.5, 22.8, 23.8, 24.3, 28.0, 28.2, 29.6, 31.8, 31.9, 35.8, 36.2, 36.7, 37.2, 38.5, 39.5, 39.7, 42.3, 50.1, 56.1, 56.7, 61.3, 66.9, 70.7, 70.9, 78.7, 79.7, 93.4, 99.2, 122.5, 139.9, 170.2, 170.4, 171.2; MS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{41}H_{64}^{35}Cl_3NO_{11}S$ 883.33; found (%) 906.33 ($[M^{35}Cl_3]+Na]^+$, 94), 908.25 ($[M^{35}Cl_2+^{37}Cl]+Na]^+$, 100), 910.30 ($[M^{35}Cl+^{37}Cl_2]+Na]^+$, 34).

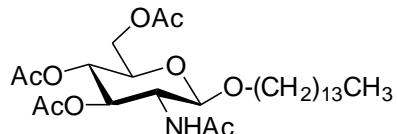
Tetradecyl 3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-2-amino-2-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranoside (15)



R_f 0.50 (EtOAc); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 0.88 (t, 3H, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 1.25 (s-like, 22H), 1.62 (m, 2H), 2.02 (s, 3H), 2.074 (s, 3H), 2.077 (s, 3H), 2.93 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.2, 9.7$ Hz), 3.51 (dt, 1H, $J = 9.5, 7.0$ Hz), 3.68 (ddd, 1H, $J = 2.4, 4.9, 9.6$ Hz), 3.90 (dt, 1H, $J = 9.5, 6.7$ Hz), 4.11 (dd, 1H, $J = 2.4, 12.2$ Hz).

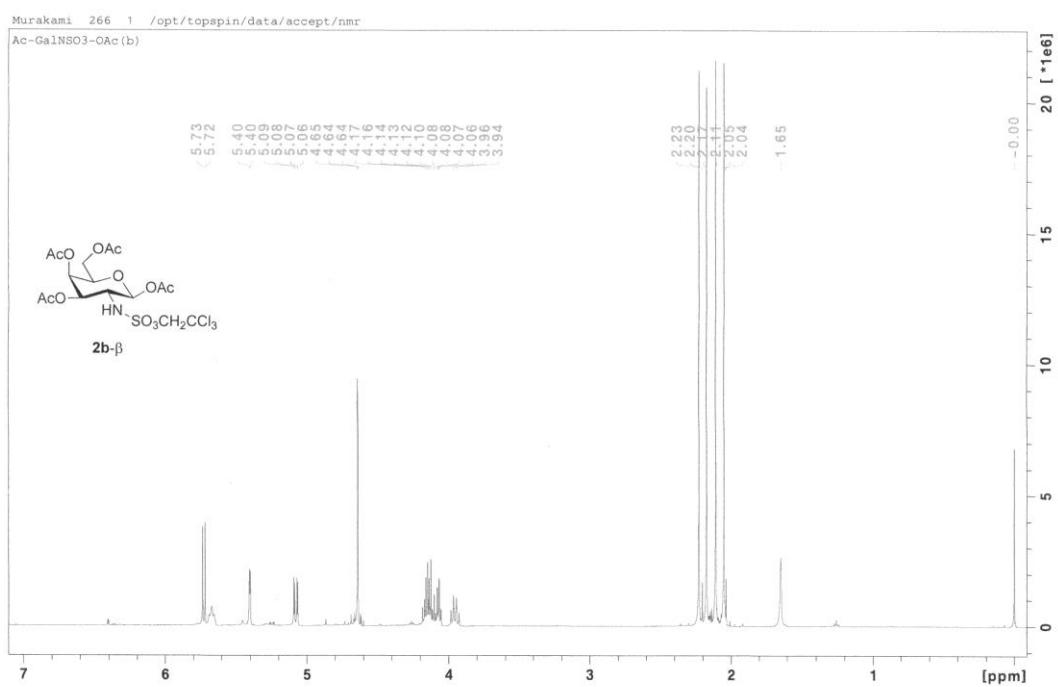
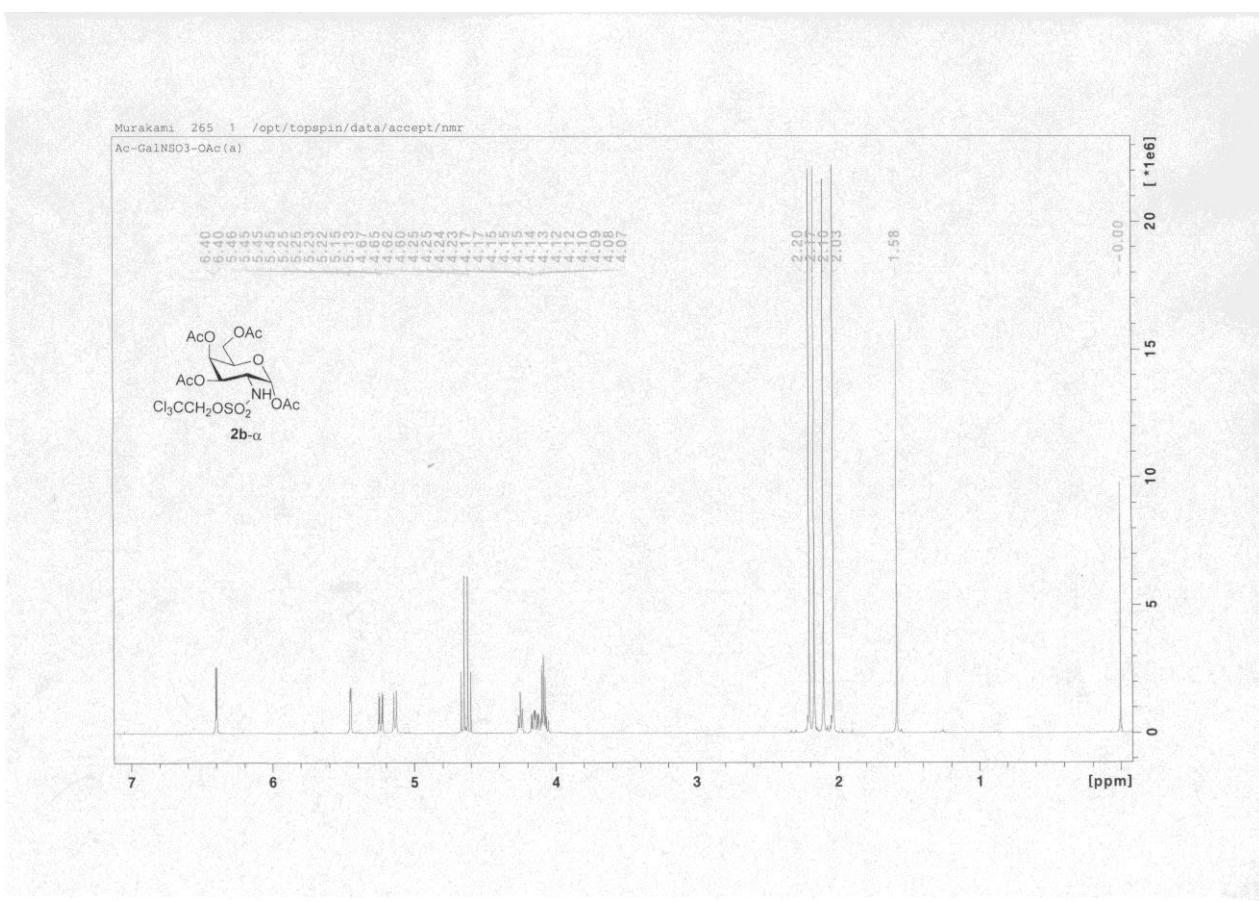
Hz), 4.24 (d, 1H, J = 8.0 Hz), 4.29 (dd, 1H, J = 4.9, 12.2 Hz), 4.98 (t, 1H, J = 9.3 Hz), 5.01 (t, 1H, J = 9.3 Hz).

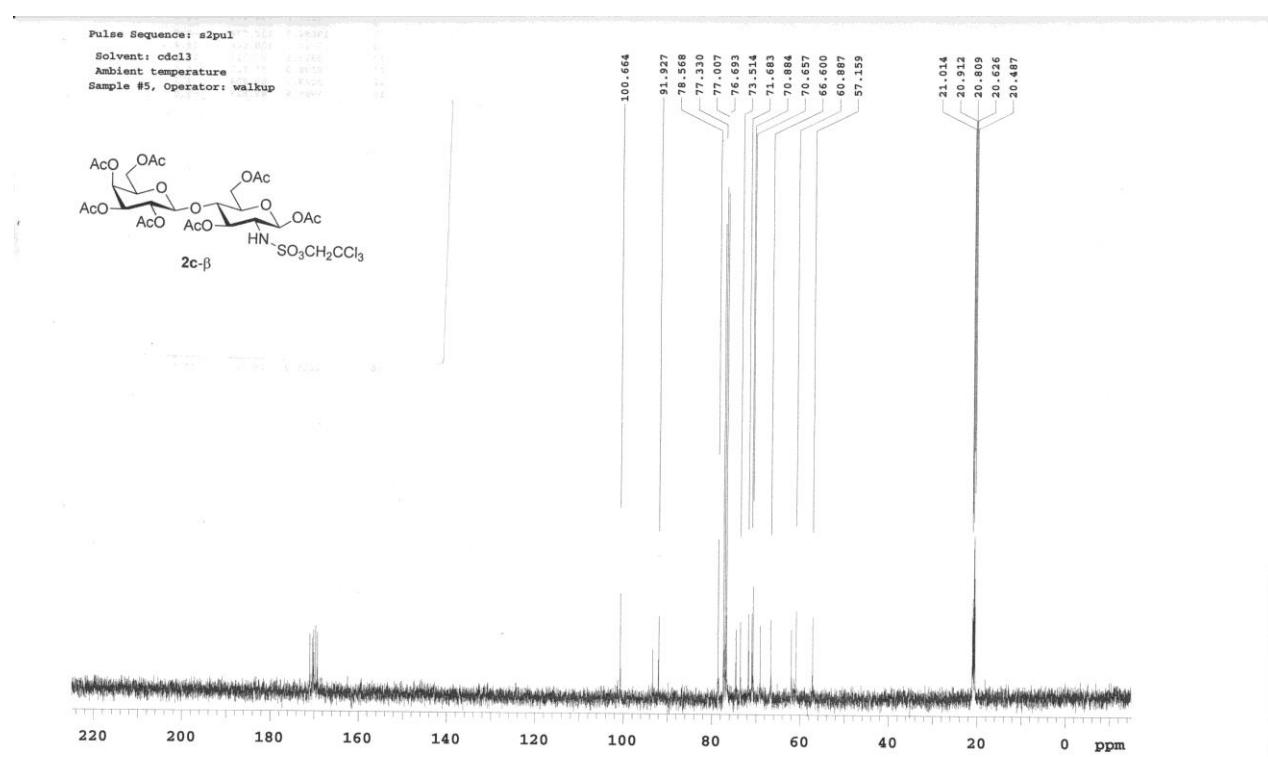
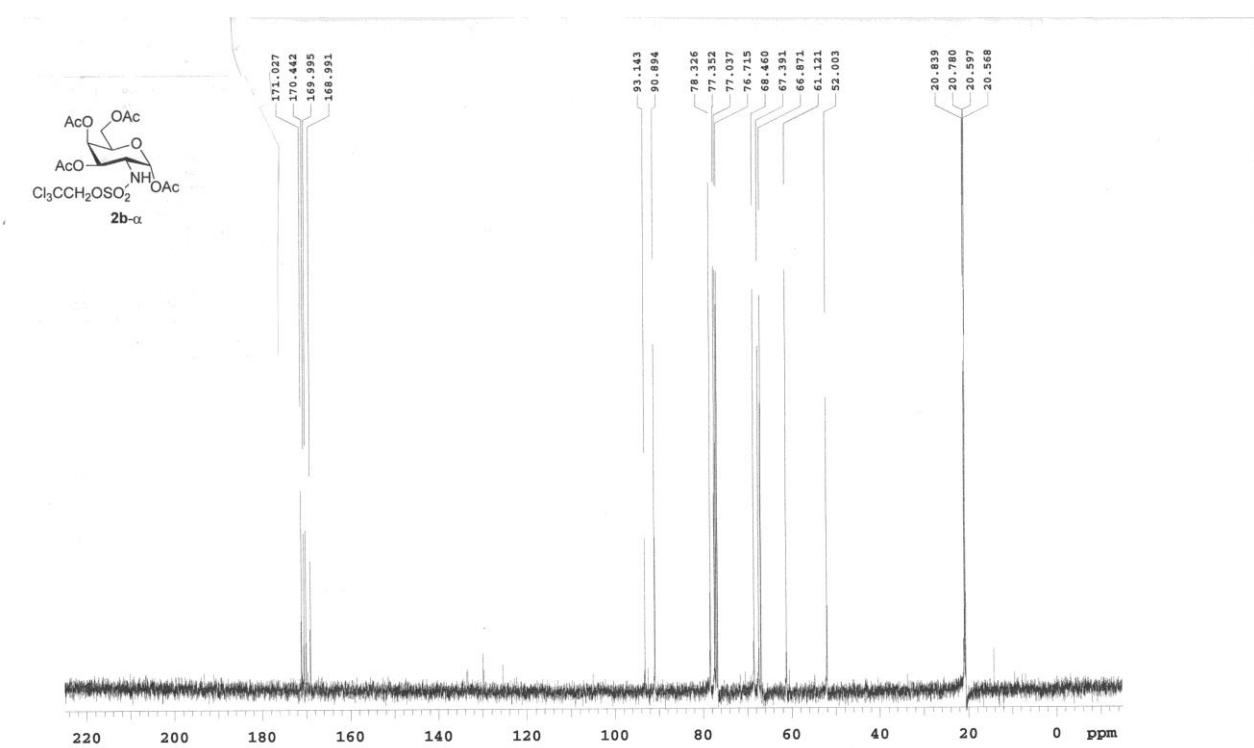
Tetradecyl 2-acetamido-3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-2-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranoside (16)

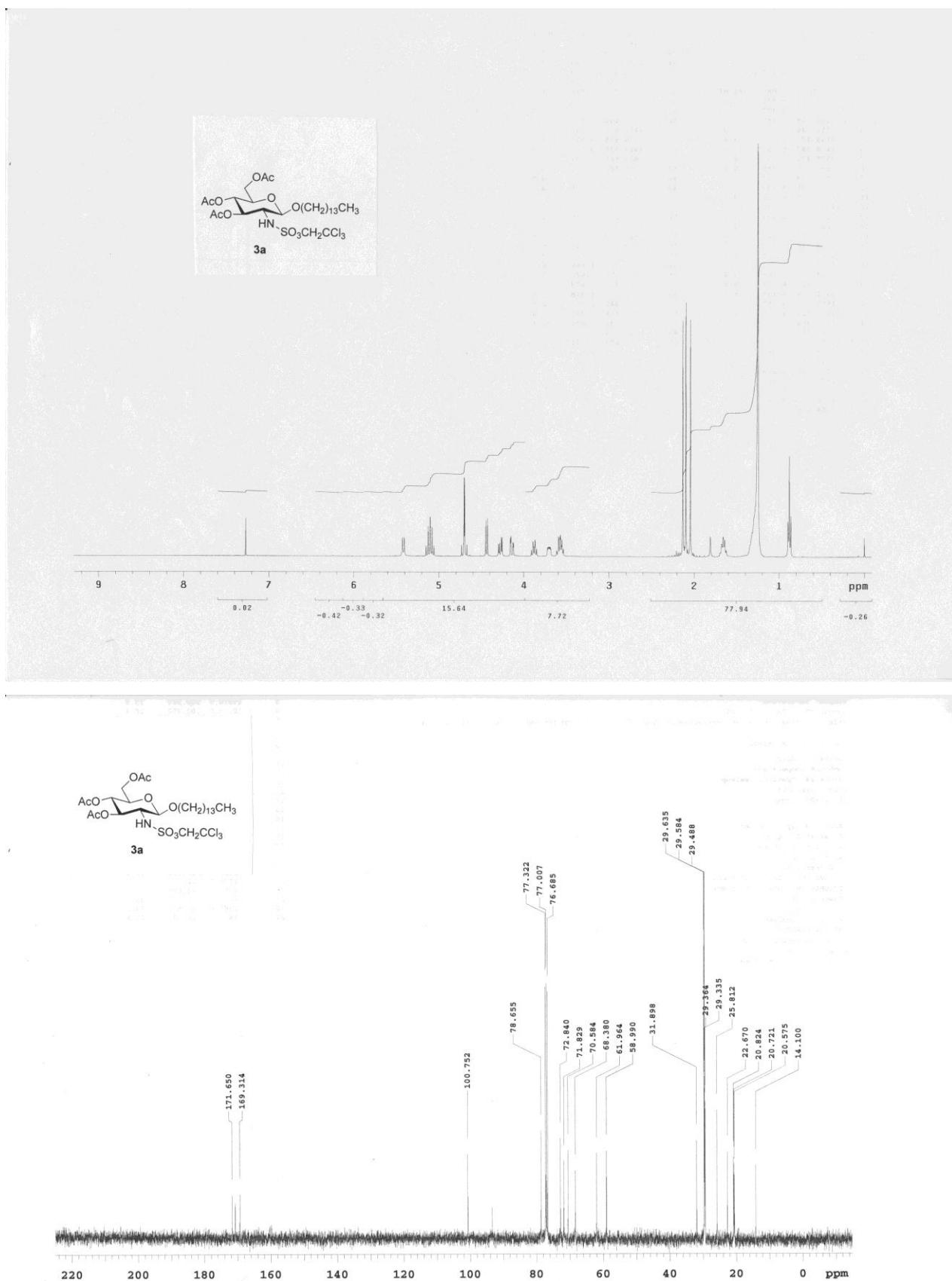


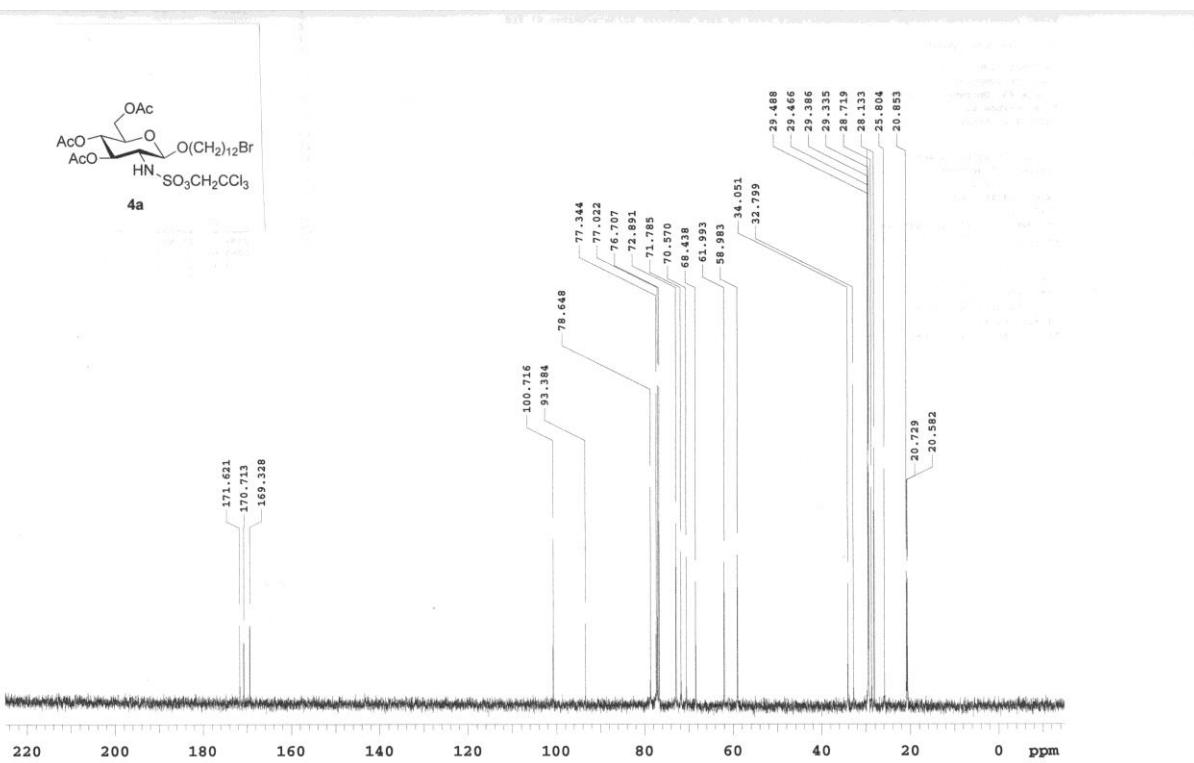
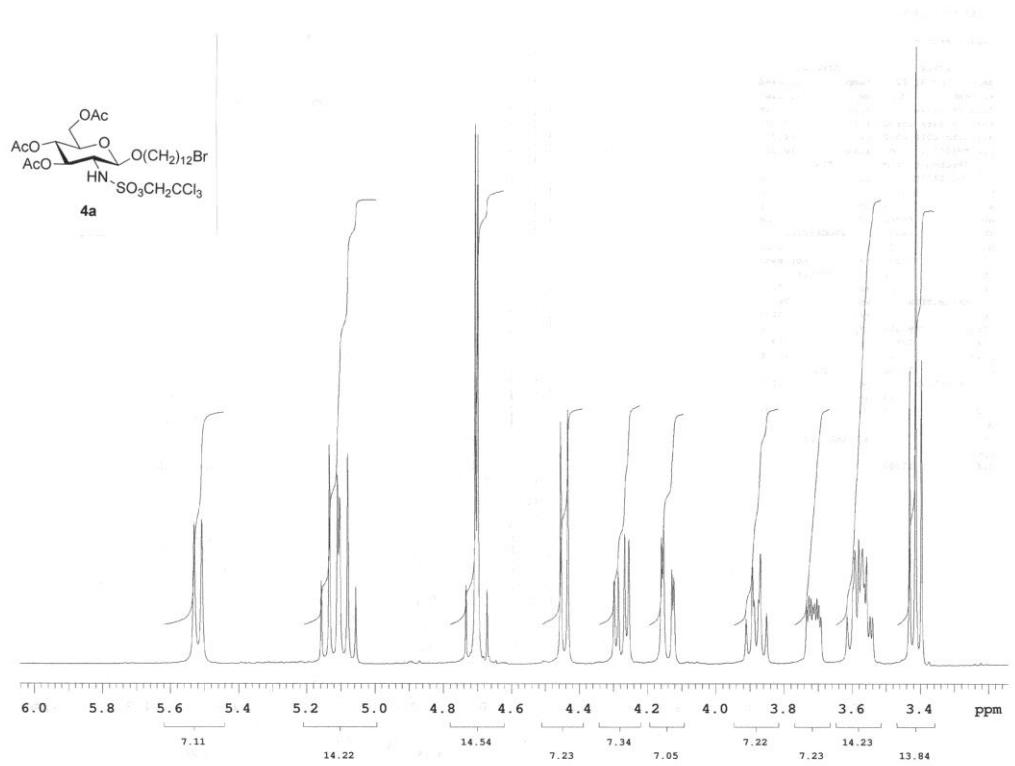
To a mixture of **3a** (43 mg, 0.06 mmol) and powdered anhydrous CuSO₄ (5 mg, 0.03 mmol) in tetrahydrofuran (1 mL) was added acetic acid (0.1 mL) and acetic anhydride (0.1 mL). Zinc (42 mg, 0.6 mmol) was added in 2 portions for 10 min, and the resulting dark-grey suspension was stirred for 3 h. The reaction mixture was filtered and washed with EtOAc, and the combined filtrates were mixed with H₂O, and the layers were separated. The organic layer was washed with aq. NaCl, and the combined aqueous layers were extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were dried (Na₂SO₄) and concentrated to give a residue, which was purified by silica gel chromatography eluting with hexane-EtOAc (1:2) to give **16** (26 mg, 80%) as a colorless solid.

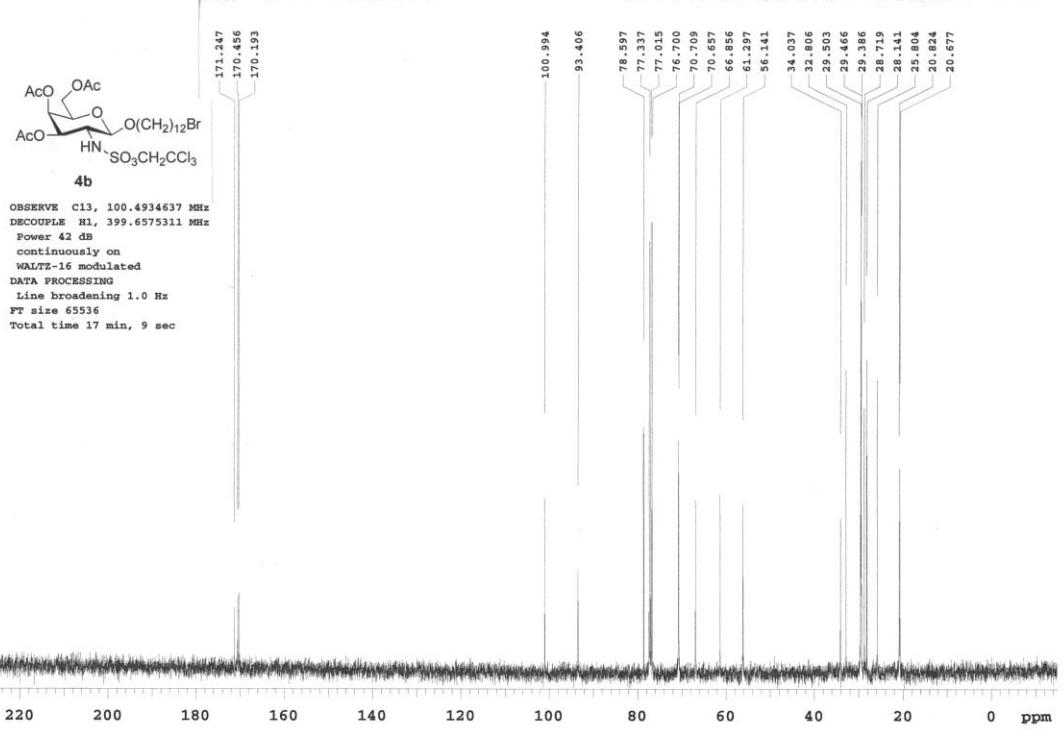
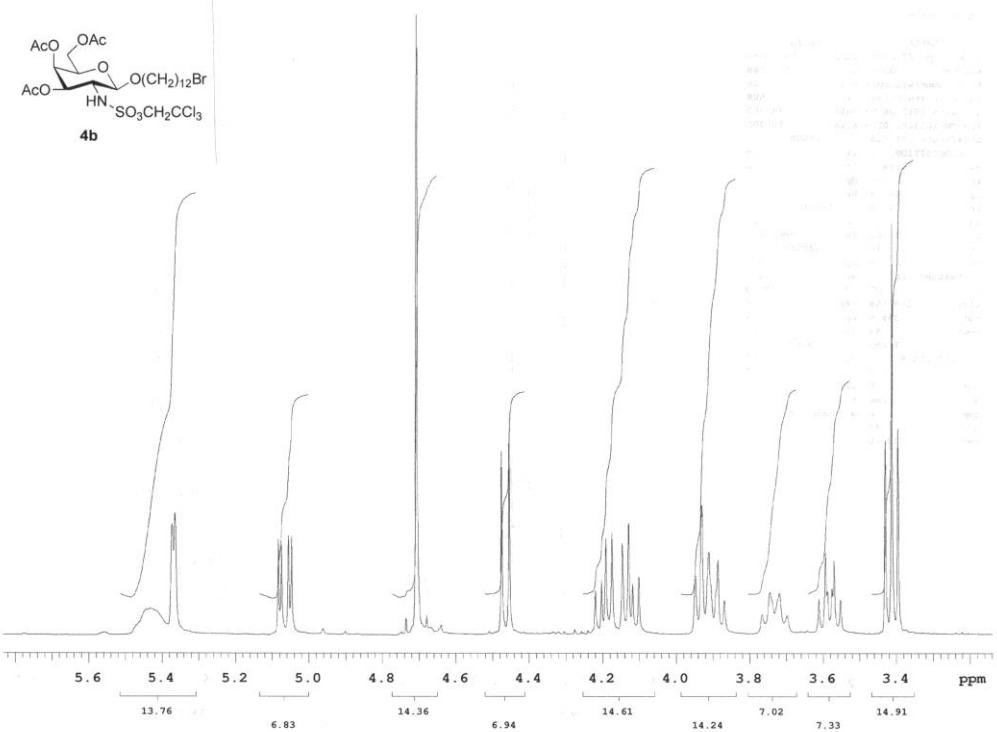
mp 126-129 °C; R_f 0.30 (1:2 hexane/EtOAc); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -6.3 (c 1.0, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 0.88 (t, 3H, J = 6.9 Hz), 1.25 (s-like, 22H), 1.57 (m, 2H), 1.95 (s, 3H), 2.03 (s, 3H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 3.47 (dt, 1H, J = 9.6, 6.9 Hz), 3.71 (ddd, 1H, J = 2.5, 4.7, 10.0 Hz), 3.82 (dt, 1H, J = 10.4, 8.5 Hz), 3.86 (dt, 1H, J = 9.6, 6.8 Hz), 4.13 (dd, 1H, J = 2.3, 12.3 Hz), 4.27 (dd, 1H, J = 4.7, 12.3 Hz), 4.69 (d, 1H, J = 8.2 Hz), 5.07 (t, 1H, J = 9.6 Hz), 5.32 (dd, 1H, J = 9.4, 10.5 Hz), 5.64 (d, 1H, J = 8.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 14.1, 20.6, 20.7, 20.8, 22.7, 25.8, 29.34, 29.36, 29.49, 29.58, 29.64, 31.9, 59.0, 62.0, 68.4, 70.6, 71.8, 72.8, 78.7, 93.4, 100.8, 169.3, 170.7, 171.6; Anal. Calcd for C₂₈H₄₉NO₉: C, 61.86; H, 9.08; N, 2.58. Found: C, 61.50; H, 8.95; N, 2.53.

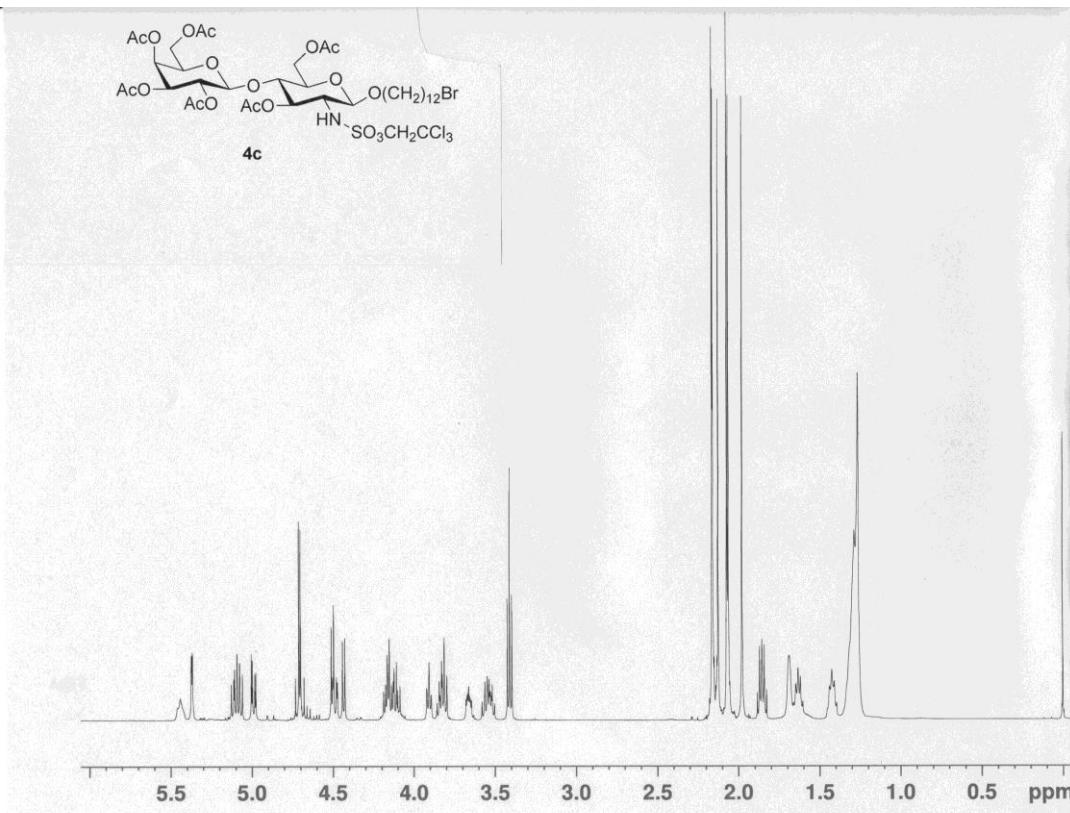






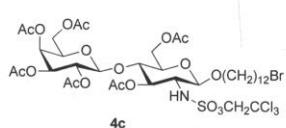




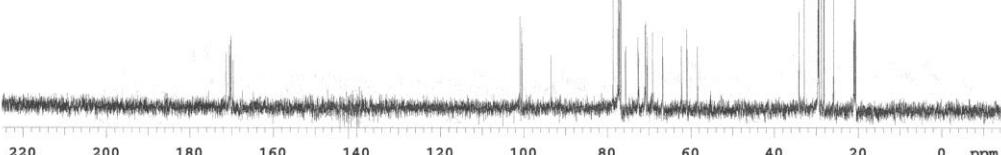


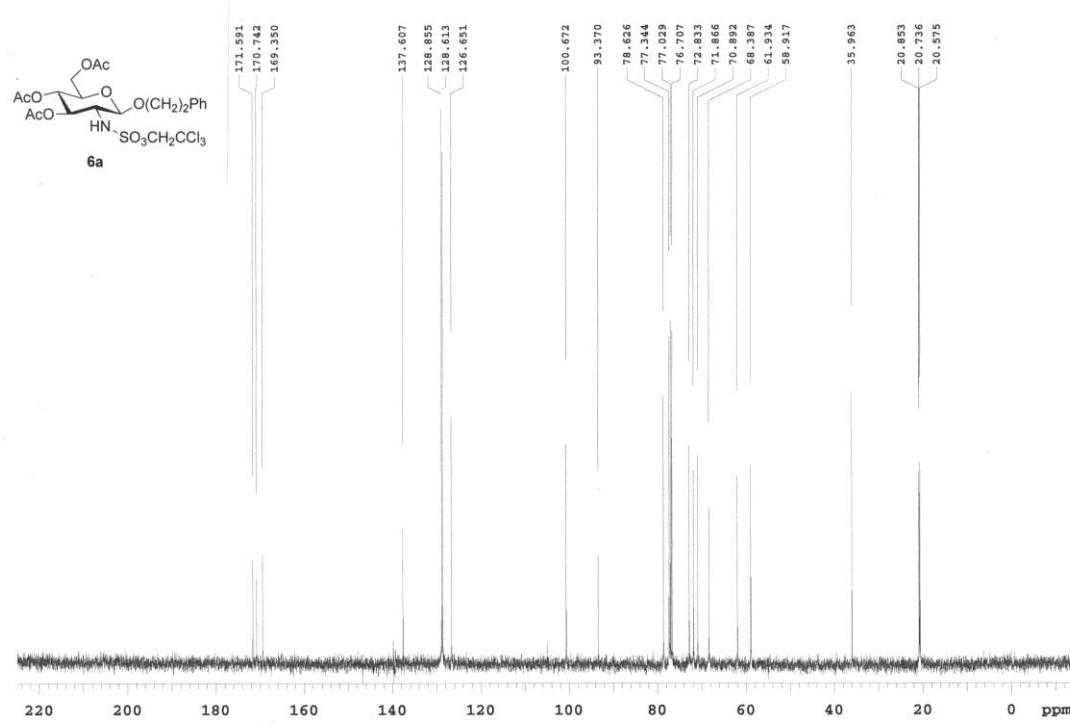
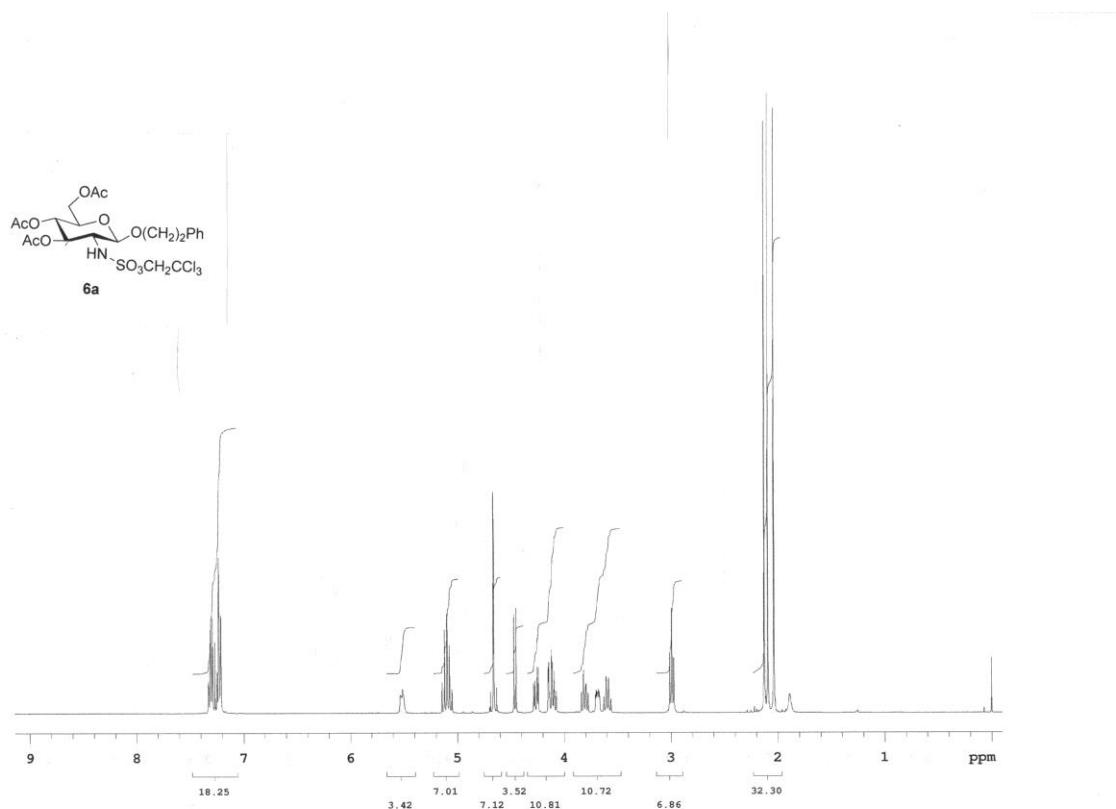
Pulse Sequence: s2pul

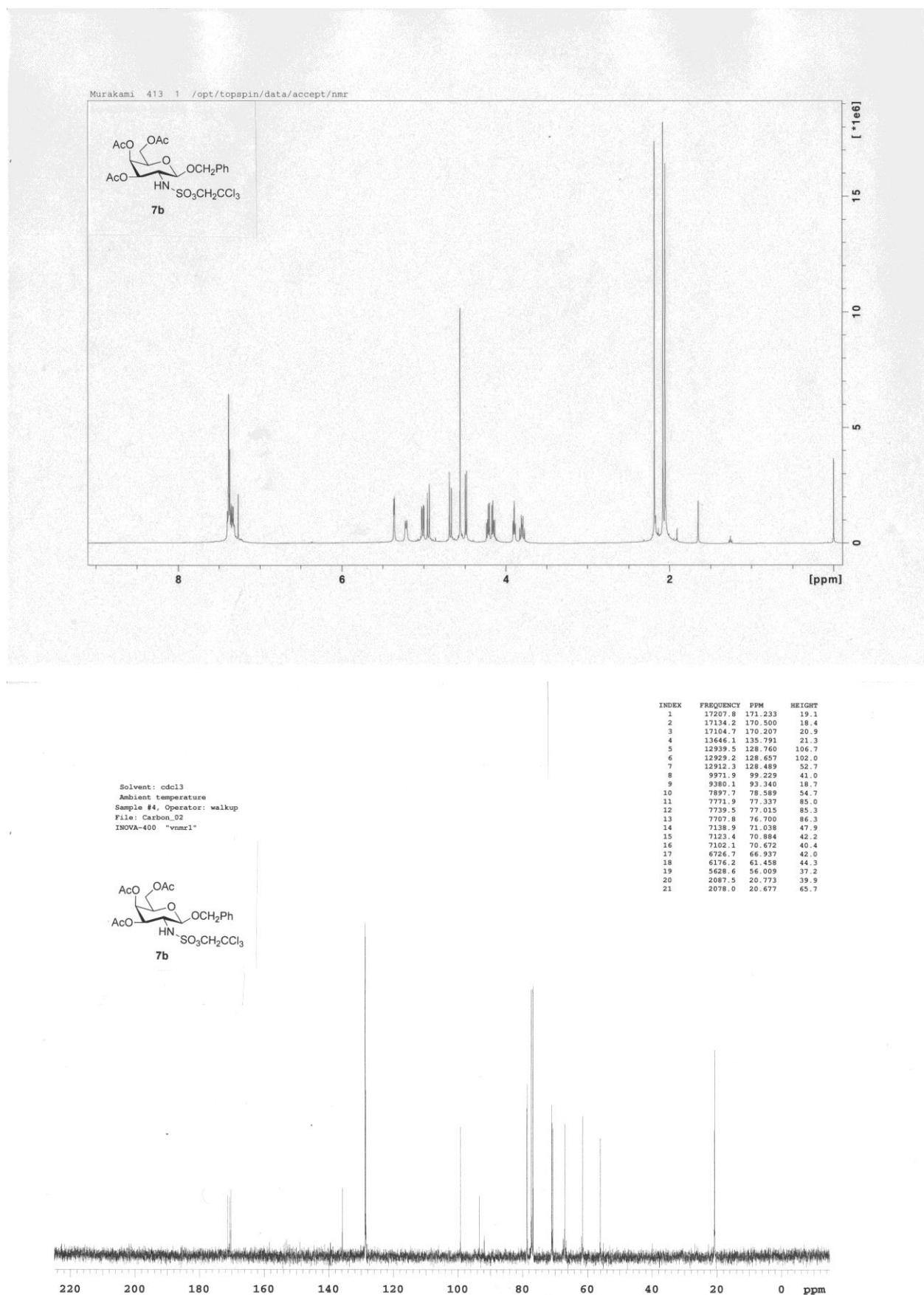
Solvent: cdcl₃
Ambient temperature
Sample #4, Operator: walkup
File: Carbon_02
INOVA-400 "vnmr1"

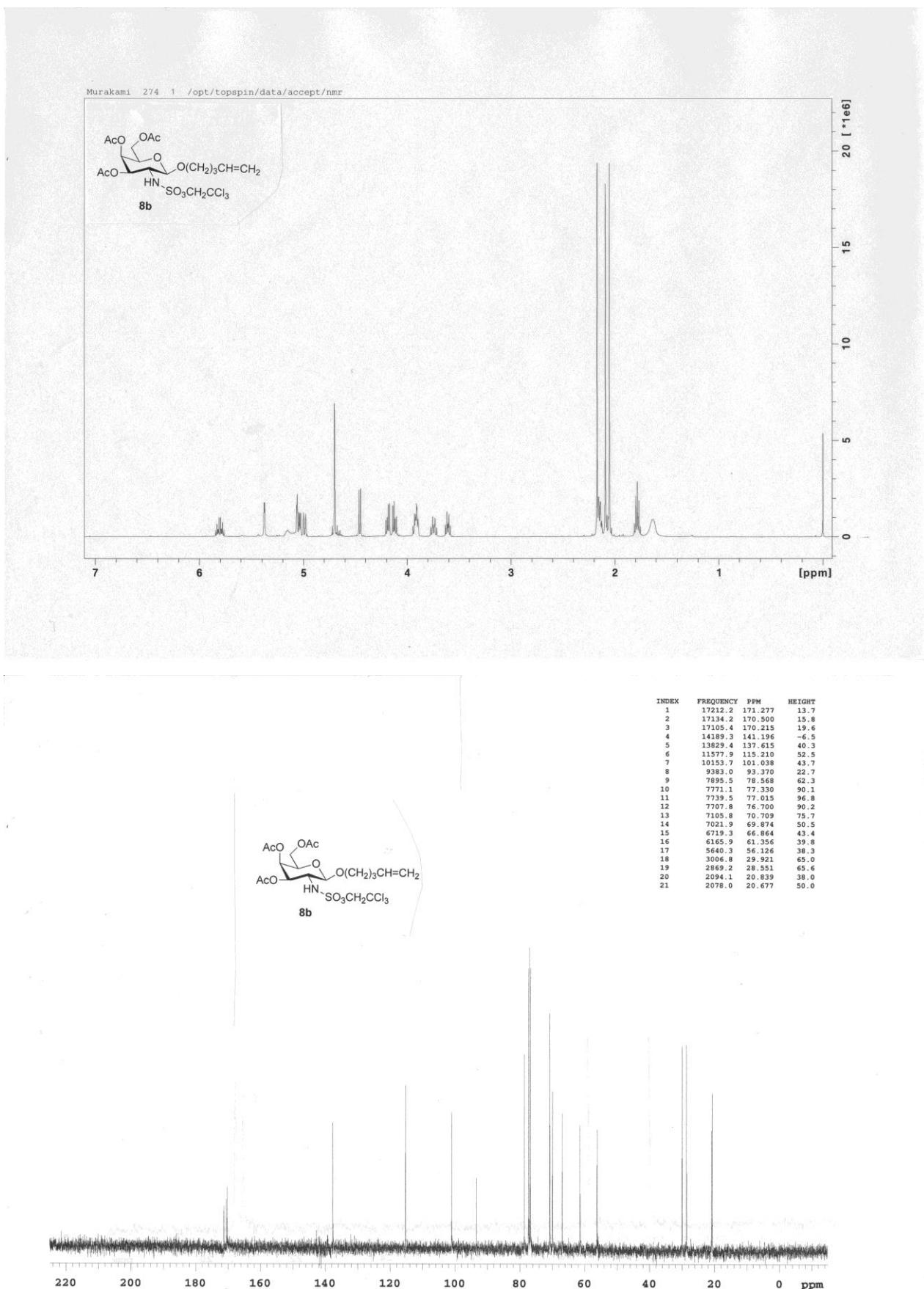


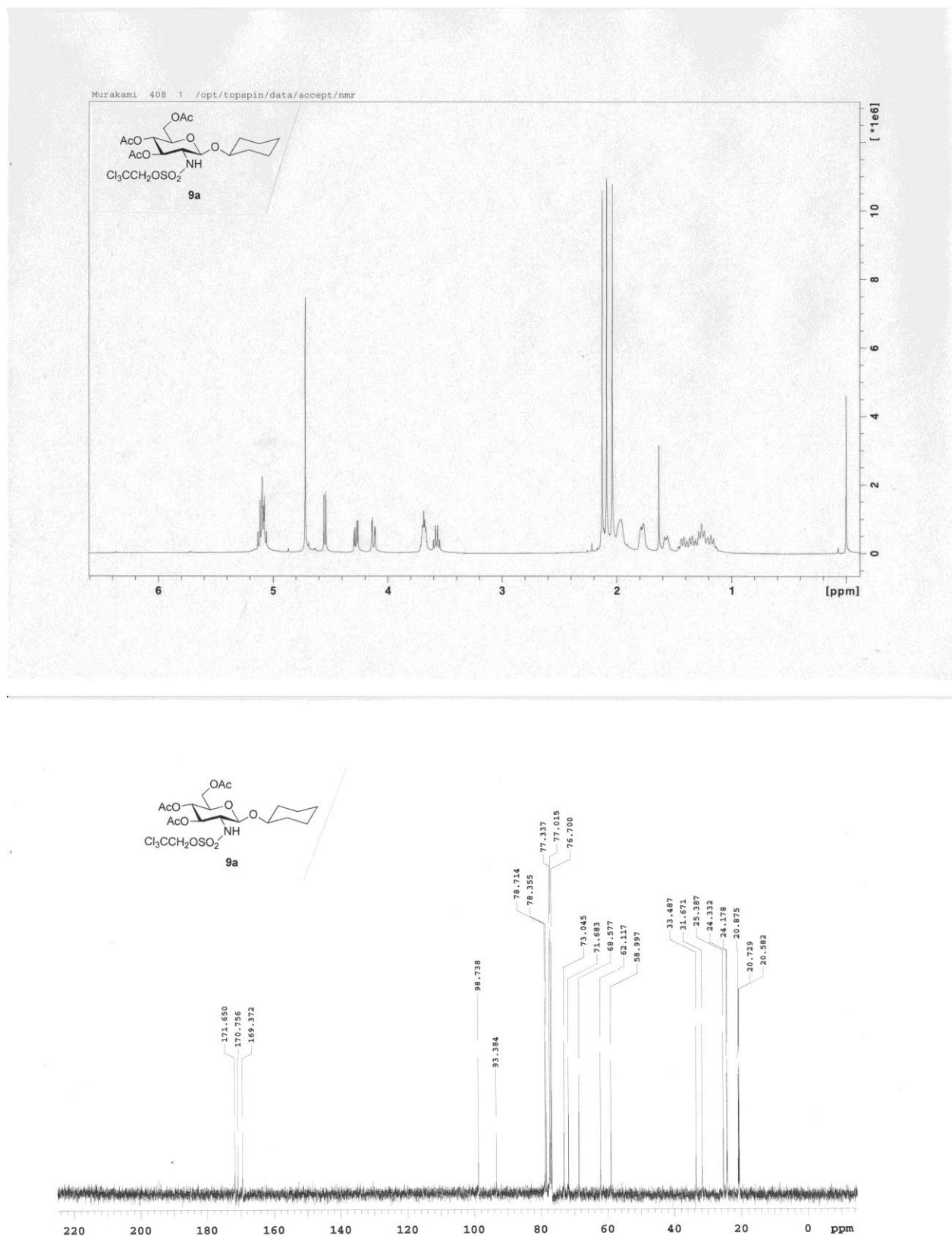
INDEX	FREQUENCY	PPM	HEIGHT
1	170.0	170.325	13.9
2	17126.1	170.420	15.7
3	17120.2	170.361	13.1
4	17095.5	170.119	17.9
5	17090.0	170.061	16.7
6	17088.4	169.548	11.8
7	14465.3	139.483	-5.4
8	14264.4	141.943	-7.9
9	14004.6	139.358	5.3
10	10141.1	100.921	22.8
11	10140.4	100.489	20.0
12	9392.6	133.456	13.1
13	7894.8	78.560	29.6
14	7772.6	77.344	94.7
15	7740.2	77.022	92.5
16	7708.4	76.707	91.6
17	7371.2	73.597	15.3
18	7297.1	72.613	17.6
19	7277.3	72.415	13.6
20	7114.6	70.797	20.6
21	7108.4	70.738	21.6
22	7070.4	70.557	17.6
23	6945.3	69.112	18.9
24	6695.8	66.629	17.7
25	6246.8	62.161	15.5
26	6115.1	60.850	19.7
27	5865.6	58.939	15.3
28	3421.9	34.051	24.0
29	3296.1	32.799	47.9
30	2961.9	29.474	74.5
31	2953.1	29.386	43.6
32	2944.4	29.349	35.1
33	2886.1	28.719	37.0
34	2827.2	28.133	45.1
35	2596.9	25.841	32.3
36	2107.4	20.970	21.7
37	2091.5	20.933	22.2
38	2075.0	20.648	40.2
39	2061.0	20.509	19.1

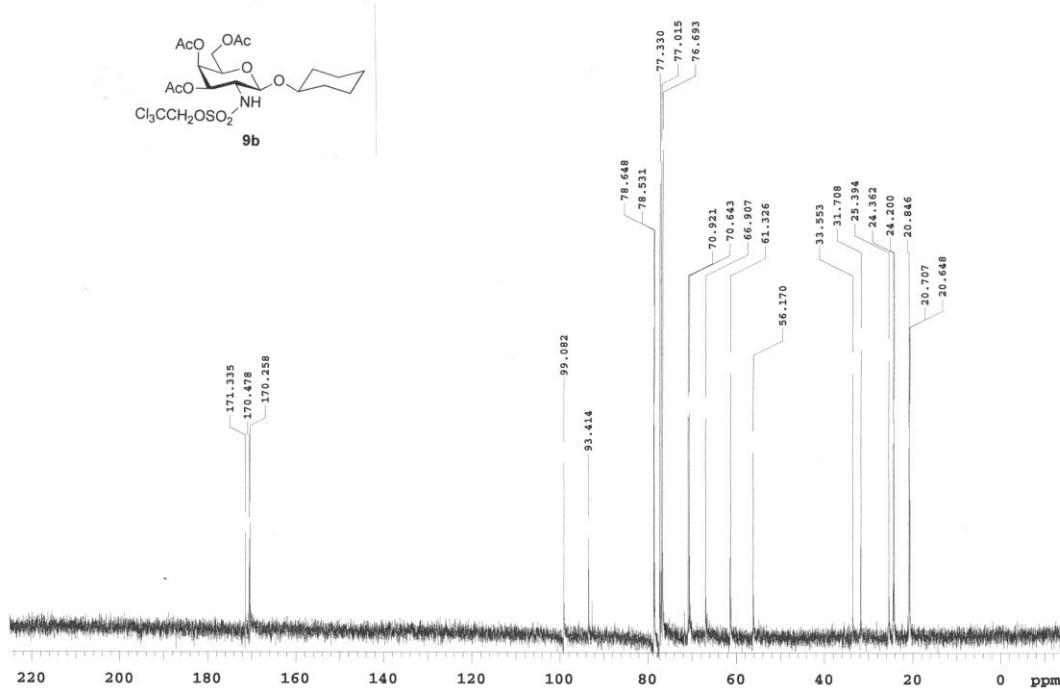












INDEX	FREQUENCY	PPM	HEIGHT
1	17259.3	171.745	39.2
2	17157.7	170.735	27.6
3	17023.0	169.394	29.5
4	9780.5	97.325	52.0
5	9386.7	93.366	34.0
6	7933.4	79.795	72.1
7	7771.4	77.571	57.4
8	7771.9	77.337	94.3
9	7739.5	77.015	101.7
10	7707.8	76.705	99.6
11	7359.0	73.228	52.7
12	7184.5	71.522	51.0
13	6986.5	68.729	46.1
14	6267.4	62.367	55.2
15	5924.9	58.858	49.6
16	4788.0	47.645	67.9
17	4021.1	40.013	52.3
18	3439.1	34.153	51.1
19	3188.7	31.532	70.5
20	2519.6	25.072	55.1
21	2317.2	23.058	47.2
22	2231.8	22.208	70.6
23	2098.6	20.883	55.7
24	2089.7	20.795	51.1
25	2076.5	20.663	53.7
26	2068.4	20.582	59.8
27	1542.1	15.346	70.4

