

Electronic Supplementary Information

Site activation effects promoted by intramolecular Hydrogen Bond interactions in S_NAr reactions.

Sebastián Gallardo-Fuentes¹, Renato Contreras¹, Ricardo A. Tapia² and Paola R. Campodónico³

¹Departamento de Química, Facultad de Ciencias, Universidad de Chile, Casilla 653, Santiago, Chile.

²Departamento de Química Orgánica, Facultad de Química, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Casilla 306, Santiago, Chile.

³Instituto de Ciencias, Facultad de Medicina, Clínica Alemana Universidad del Desarrollo, Santiago 7710162, Chile.

Table of contents.

Table S1. Kinetic results for the reaction between benzohydrazide and 2-chloro-5-nitropyrimidine.	S4
Table S2. Kinetic results for the reaction between 4-methylbenzohydrazide and 2-chloro-5-nitropyrimidine.	S5
Table S3. Kinetic results for the reaction between 4-chlorobenzohydrazide and 2-chloro-5-nitropyrimidine.	S6
Table S4. Kinetic results for the reaction between 4-methoxybenzohydrazide and 2-chloro-5-nitropyrimidine.	S7
Table S5. Kinetic results for the reaction between 4-(trifluoromethyl) benzohydrazide and 2-chloro-5-nitropyrimidine.	S8
Figure S1. Plot of k_{obs} vs. $[\text{N}]_{\text{F}}$ for the reaction between benzohydrazide and 2-chloro-5-nitropyrimidine.	S9
Figure S2. Plot of k_{obs} vs. $[\text{N}]_{\text{F}}$ for the reaction between 4-methylbenzohydrazide and 2-chloro-5-nitropyrimidine.	S10
Figure S3. Plot of k_{obs} vs. $[\text{N}]_{\text{F}}$ for the reaction between 4-chlorobenzohydrazide and 2-chloro-5-nitropyrimidine.	S11
Figure S4. Plot of k_{obs} vs. $[\text{N}]_{\text{F}}$ for the reaction between 4-methoxybenzohydrazide and 2-chloro-5-nitropyrimidine.	S12

Figure S5. Plot of k_{obs} vs. $[\text{N}]_{\text{F}}$ for the reaction between 4-(trifluoromethyl) benzohydrazide and 2-chloro-5-nitropyrimidine. S13

Figure S6. Brønsted-type plots for the reaction between benzohydrazides and 2-chloro-5-nitropyrimidine. S14

Cartesian coordinates, energies (u.a.) and number of imaginary frequencies (NIMAG) for:
Transition State, intermediates, reactants and products structures S15–S24
 ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra for the final product S25–S27

Table S1. Experimental conditions and k_{obs} values for the reactions of benzoic hydrazide with 2-chloro-5-nitropyrimidine in water, at 25.0 °C, ionic strength 0.2 M (KCl).

pH= 2.7		pH= 3.0		pH= 3.3	
$F_N=0.333$		$F_N=0.500$		$F_N=0.667$	
$10^3[N]_{\text{tot}}/\text{M}$	$10^3k_{\text{obs}}/\text{s}^{-1}$	$10^3[N]_{\text{tot}}/\text{M}$	$10^3k_{\text{obs}}/\text{s}^{-1}$	$10^3[N]_{\text{tot}}/\text{M}$	$10^3k_{\text{obs}}/\text{s}^{-1}$
4,47	1,49	3,54	0,14	18,3	0,73
11,2	3,73	8,86	0,32	25,1	0,90
17,9	5,97	14,2	0,53	32,0	1,60
24,6	8,21	19,5	0,75	38,9	1,86
31,3	10,4	24,8	0,90	45,7	2,18
37,9	12,7	30,1	1,20		
44,7	14,9	35,4	1,41		

Table S2. Experimental conditions and k_{obs} values for the reactions of *p*-toluic hydrazide with 2-chloro-5-nitropyrimidine in water, at 25.0 °C, ionic strength 0.2 M (KCl).

pH= 3.1 $F_N=0.334$		pH= 3.5 $F_N=0.557$		pH= 3.7 $F_N=0.666$	
$10^3[N]_{\text{tot}}/\text{M}$	$10^3k_{\text{obs}}/\text{s}^{-1}$	$10^3[N]_{\text{tot}}/\text{M}$	$10^3k_{\text{obs}}/\text{s}^{-1}$	$10^3[N]_{\text{tot}}/\text{M}$	$10^3k_{\text{obs}}/\text{s}^{-1}$
2,67	0,16	2,76	0,18	2,89	0,20
6,68	0,31	6,89	0,45	7,23	0,45
10,7	0,47	11,0	0,75	11,6	0,87
14,7	0,70	15,2	1,00	15,9	1,16
18,7	0,90	19,3	1,09	20,2	1,57
22,7		23,4	1,55	24,6	1,90
26,7	1,38	27,6	1,89	28,9	2,27

Table S3. Experimental conditions and k_{obs} values for the reactions of 4-chlorobenzoic hydrazide with 2-chloro-5-nitropyrimidine in water, at 25.0 °C, ionic strength 0.2 M (KCl).

pH= 2.5 $F_N=0.334$		pH= 2.8 $F_N=0.500$		pH=3.1 $F_N=0.666$	
$10^3[N]_{\text{tot}}/\text{M}$	$10^3k_{\text{obs}}/\text{s}^{-1}$	$10^3[N]_{\text{tot}}/\text{M}$	$10^3k_{\text{obs}}/\text{s}^{-1}$	$10^3[N]_{\text{tot}}/\text{M}$	$10^3k_{\text{obs}}/\text{s}^{-1}$
1,58	0,02	1,67	0,04	1,63	0,06
3,94	0,06	4,19	0,10	4,09	0,15
6,31	0,08	6,70	0,17	6,54	0,24
8,68	0,13	9,21	0,22	8,99	0,34
11,0	0,18	11,7	0,29	11,4	0,44
13,4	0,22	14,2	0,35	13,9	0,47
15,8	0,26	16,7	0,43	16,3	0,59

Table S4. Experimental conditions and k_{obs} values for the reactions of 4-methoxy-benzhydrazide with 2-chloro-5-nitropyrimidine in water, at 25.0 °C, ionic strength 0.2 M (KCl).

pH= 3,2 $F_N=0.355$		pH= 3,50 $F_N=0.523$		pH= 3,80 $F_N=0.686$	
$10^3[N]_{\text{tot}}/\text{M}$	$10^3k_{\text{obs}}/\text{s}^{-1}$	$10^3[N]_{\text{tot}}/\text{M}$	$10^3k_{\text{obs}}/\text{s}^{-1}$	$10^3[N]_{\text{tot}}/\text{M}$	$10^3k_{\text{obs}}/\text{s}^{-1}$
3,32	0,17	3,48	0,26	3,29	0,29
8,31	0,39	8,70	0,65	8,21	0,68
13,3	0,65	13,9	1,11	13,1	1,10
18,3	0,86	19,1	1,41	18,1	1,50
23,3	1,14	24,4	1,76	23,0	1,87
28,3	1,48	29,6	2,17	27,9	2,38
33,2	1,61	34,8	2,49	32,9	2,81

Table S5. Experimental conditions and k_{obs} values for the reactions of 4-(trifluoromethyl)benzhydrazide with 2-chloro-5-nitropyrimidine in water, at 25.0 °C, ionic strength 0.2 M (KCl).

pH= 2.4 $F_N=0.334$		pH= 2.7 $F_N=0.500$		pH= 3.0 $F_N=0.666$	
$10^3[\text{N}]_{\text{tot}}/\text{M}$	$10^3k_{\text{obs}}/\text{s}^{-1}$	$10^3[\text{N}]_{\text{tot}}/\text{M}$	$10^3k_{\text{obs}}/\text{s}^{-1}$	$10^3[\text{N}]_{\text{tot}}/\text{M}$	$10^3k_{\text{obs}}/\text{s}^{-1}$
1,11	0,03	0,99	0,03	1,10	0,04
2,77	0,06	2,48	0,08	2,75	0,05
4,43	0,10	3,97	0,13	4,40	0,14
6,09	0,15	5,46	0,20	6,05	0,19
7,75	0,19	6,95	0,23	7,70	0,30
9,41	0,23	8,44	0,29	9,35	0,32
11,1	0,24	9,93	0,32	1,10	0,41

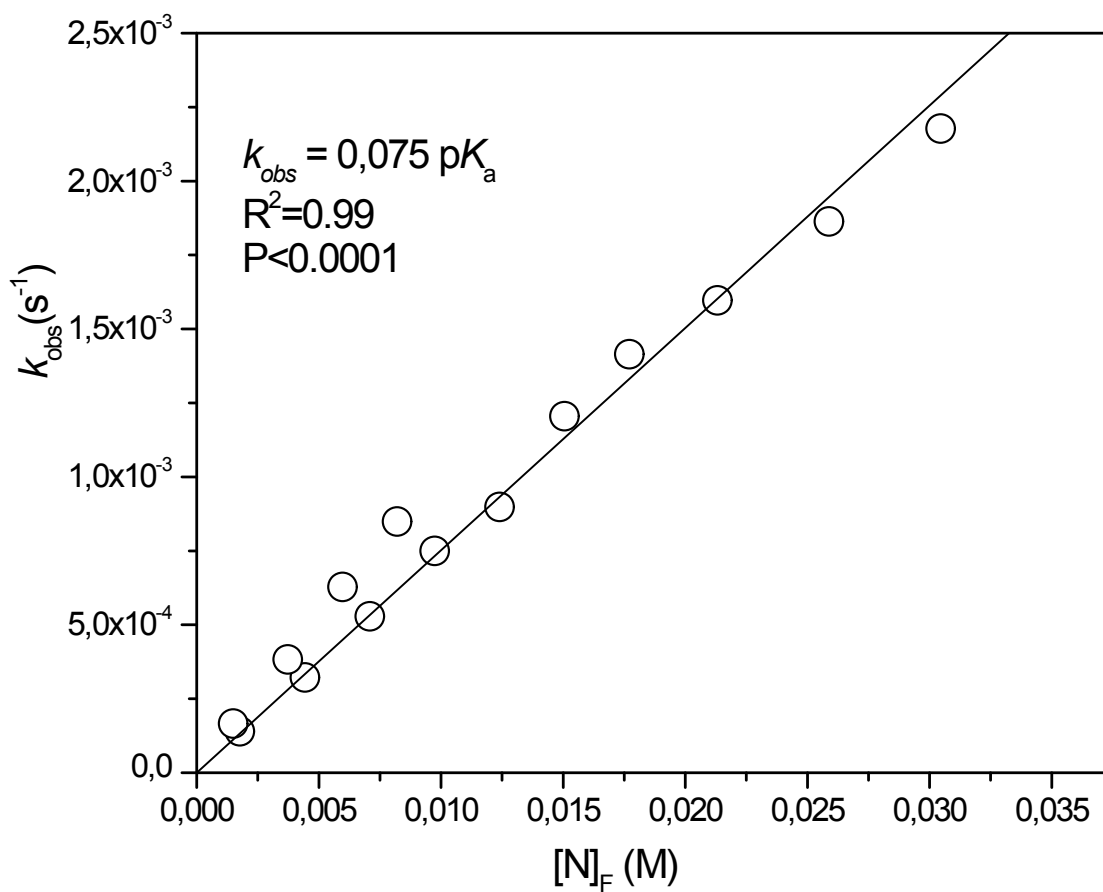


Figure S1. k_{obs} vs. free concentration of benzoic hydrazide in water, at 25.0 °C, ionic strength 0.2 M (KCl).

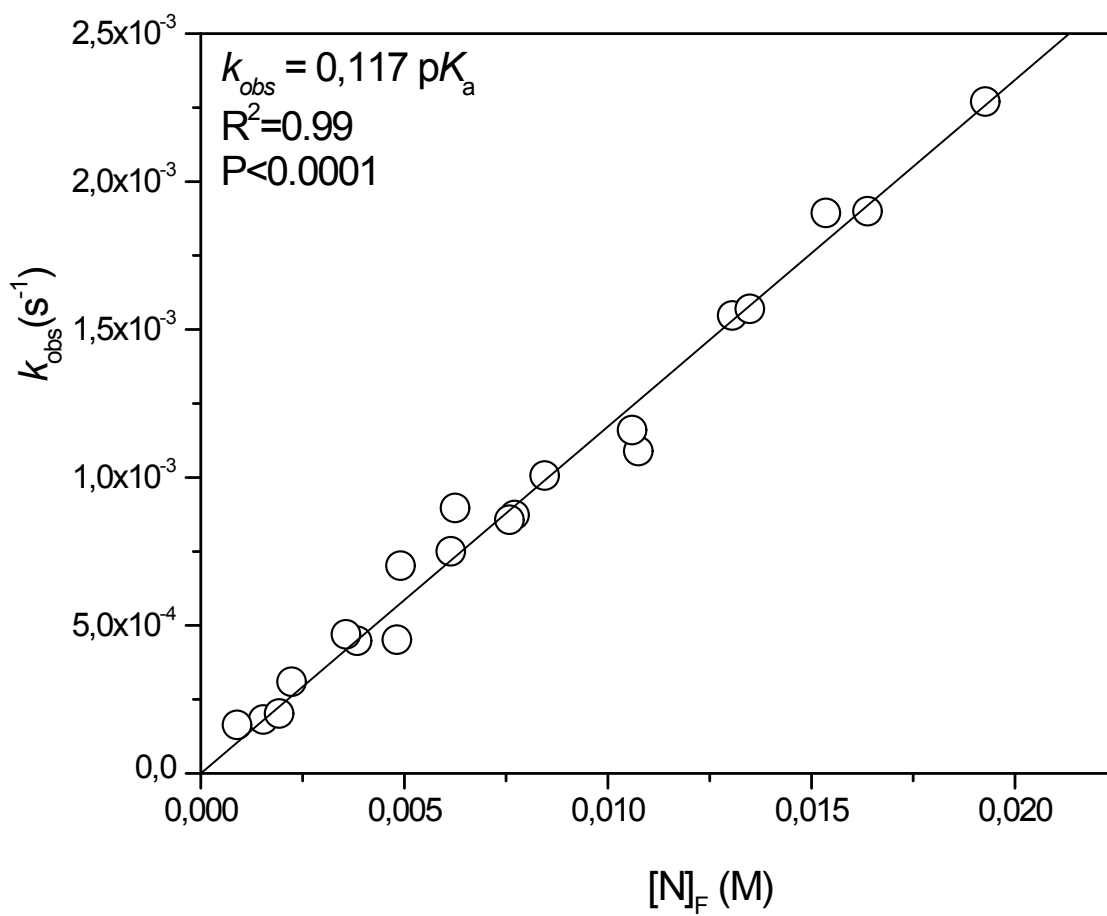


Figure S2. k_{obs} vs. free concentration of p -toluic hydrazide in water, at 25.0 °C, ionic strength 0.2 M (KCl).

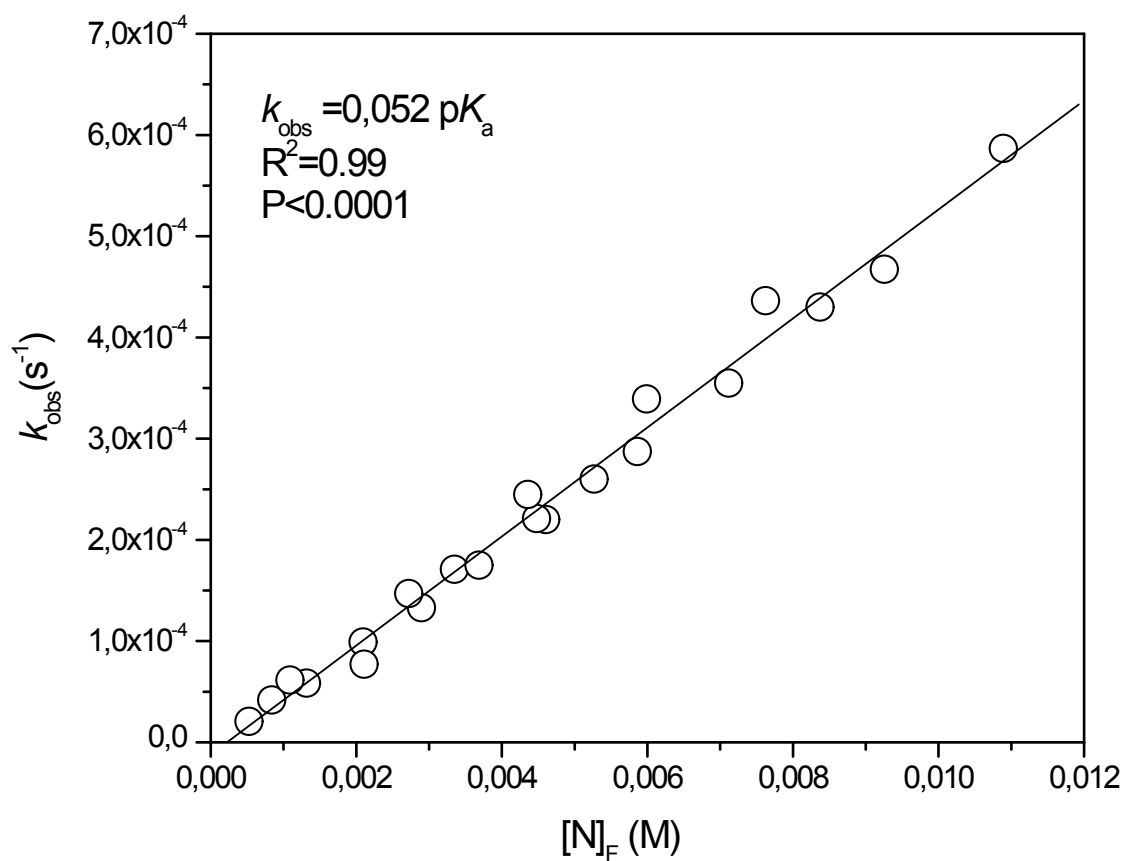


Figure S3. k_{obs} vs. free concentration of 4-chlorobenzoic hydrazide in water, at 25.0 °C, ionic strength 0.2 M (KCl).

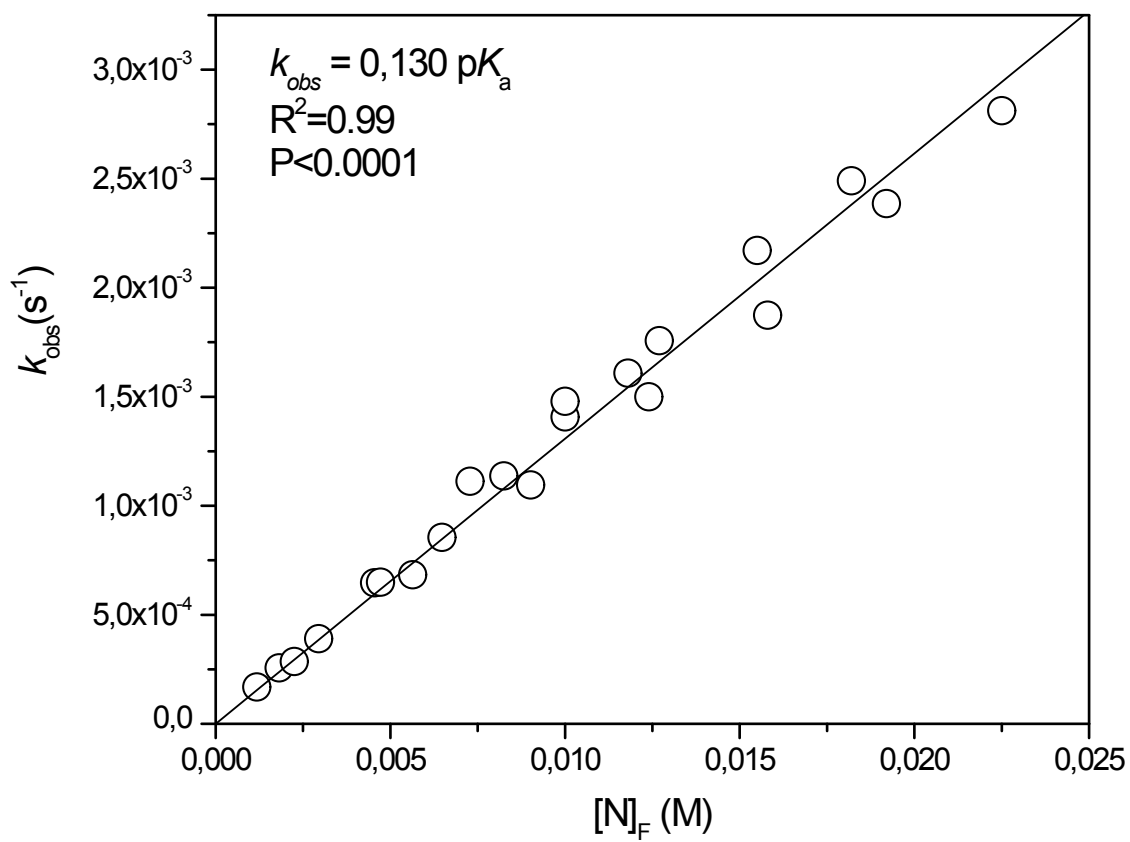


Figure S4. k_{obs} vs. free concentration of 4-methoxy-benzhydrazide in water, at 25.0 °C, ionic strength 0.2 M (KCl).

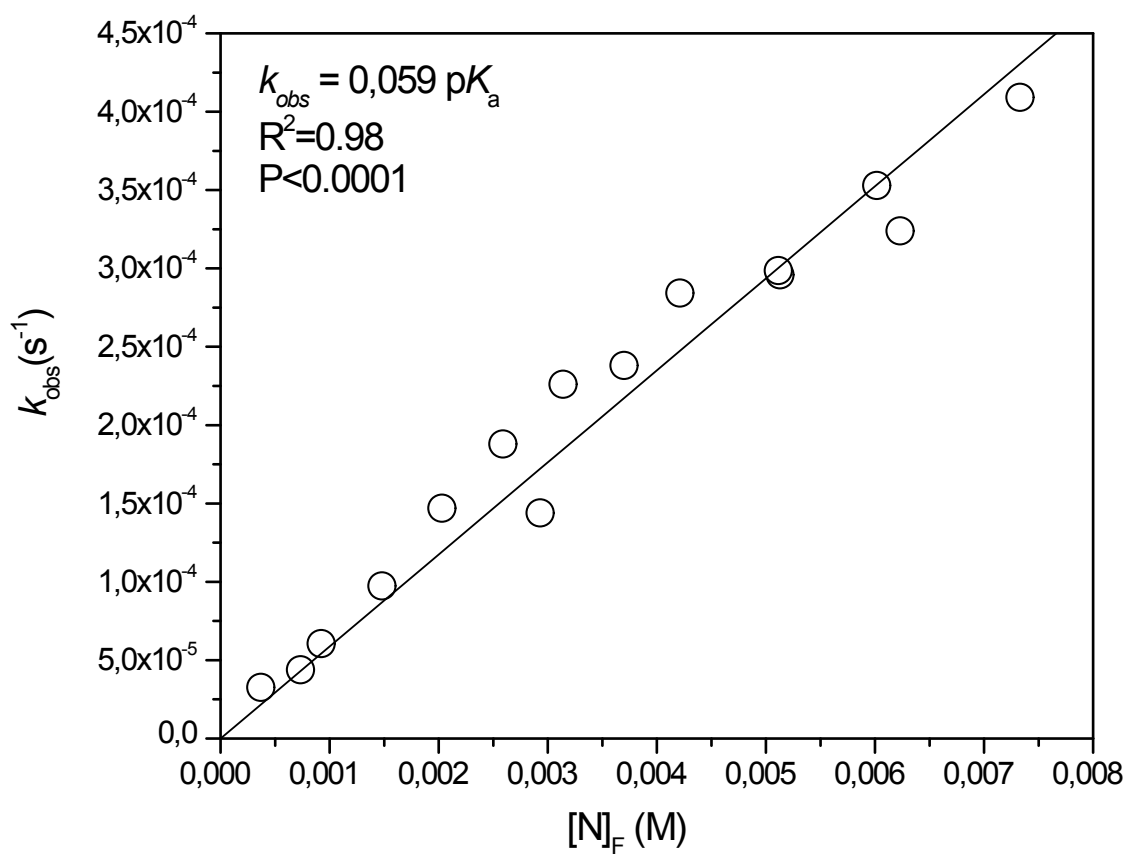


Figure S5. k_{obs} vs. free concentration of 4-(trifluoromethyl)benzhydrazide in water, at 25.0 °C, ionic strength 0.2 M (KCl).

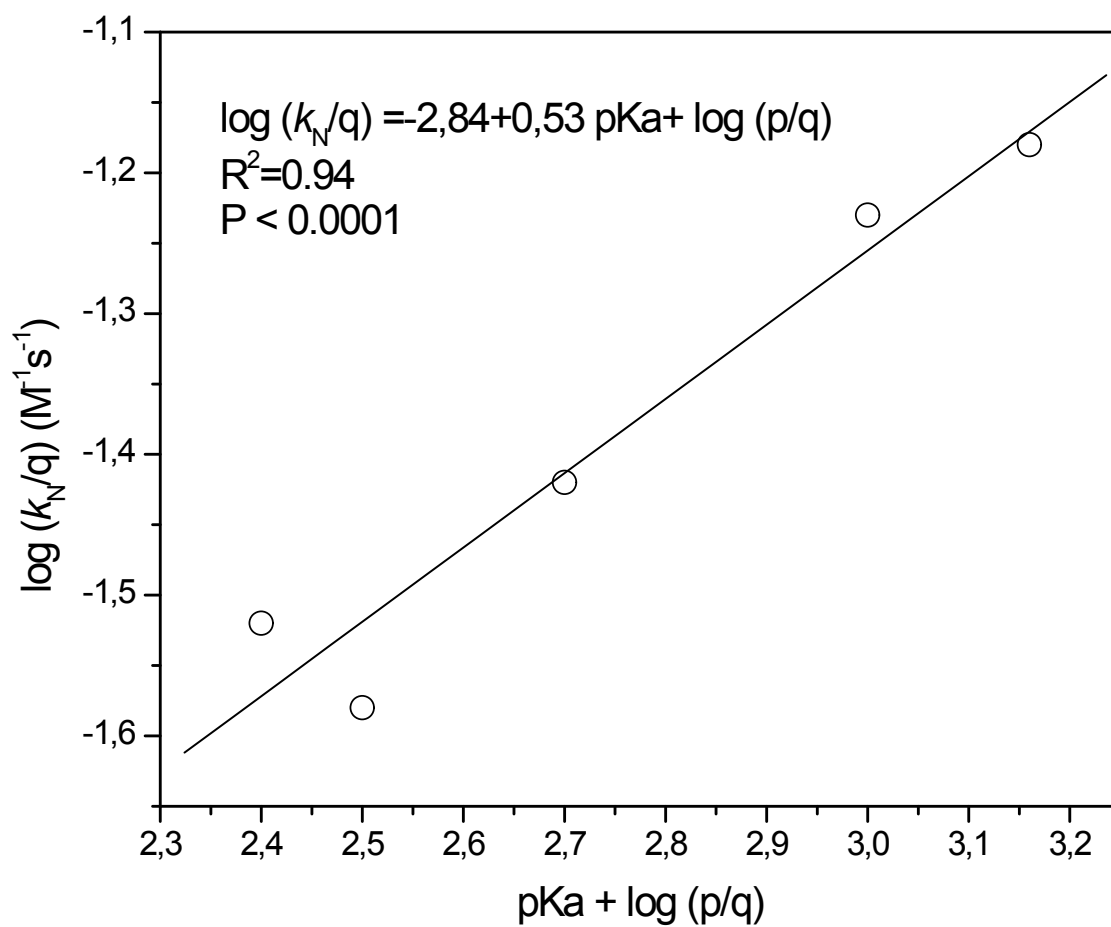


Figure S6. Brønsted-type plot (statistically corrected) for the reactions of benzohydrazides derivatives with 2-chloro-5-nitropyrimidine. in aqueous solution, at 25.0 °C and an ionic strength of 0.2 M.

Cartesian coordinates, total energies and number of imaginary frequencies (NIMAG).

Transition State (TS-1) for the reaction between benzohydrazide towards 2-chloro-5-nitropyrimidine calculated at the M05-2X/6-31G(d,p) level of theory in gas phase.

C	3.43374600	-0.98391400	0.03866700
C	1.20848900	-0.75140700	0.44457300
C	2.38924000	1.16576200	0.06529900
C	3.54906100	0.40656400	-0.07709000
H	4.30991800	-1.60944700	-0.08698200
N	2.29159000	-1.57471500	0.29993800
N	1.22307200	0.61778500	0.33593100
Cl	0.10909000	-1.28085300	1.78259800
N	4.80988900	1.02850900	-0.34353300
O	4.83363500	2.24576700	-0.43046400
O	5.78195300	0.30312000	-0.47458000
H	2.43224700	2.24358800	-0.03962300
N	0.13234500	-1.24610600	-0.92228600
H	0.70150800	-1.23360400	-1.76694500
N	-0.94257900	-0.36496100	-1.02060300
H	-0.68503700	0.54031100	-0.63557100
H	-0.24752700	-2.18799500	-0.77165000
C	-2.17867300	-0.92383400	-0.73577300
O	-2.34507200	-2.12514500	-0.84557000
C	-3.24550100	0.03870000	-0.36231400
C	-4.55911300	-0.30405600	-0.68355900
C	-2.97135800	1.22333000	0.32471000
C	-5.59658100	0.55588400	-0.34968300
H	-4.74254300	-1.24229900	-1.19053200
C	-4.01607800	2.07427900	0.66654000
H	-1.96277400	1.46694800	0.64031200
C	-5.32404500	1.74607600	0.32121700
H	-6.61589400	0.29842900	-0.60654200
H	-3.80992000	2.98684000	1.21041400
H	-6.13397400	2.41390000	0.58622400

Energy -1384.54927145 atomic units NIMAG = 1 , ν_I (cm⁻¹) = 240i

Transition State (TS-2) for the reaction between benzohydrazide towards 2-chloro-5-nitropyrimidine calculated at the M05-2X/6-31G(d,p) level of theory in gas phase.

C	0.96974800	0.00020900	-0.64112600
N	1.50069900	-1.18807700	-0.92248000
C	2.77655000	-1.29134000	-0.59160900
C	3.47269600	-0.18390200	-0.10676000
C	2.85943000	1.06353500	-0.14978700
N	1.58025900	1.16663000	-0.48113600
H	3.27736100	-2.23953400	-0.73629100
H	3.41931600	1.96661100	0.05306400
N	4.87015600	-0.29902700	0.25948000
O	5.44165600	0.71977800	0.59517900
O	5.36979700	-1.40559400	0.20151700
Cl	-0.05414000	-0.41777500	1.52926300
N	-0.43870300	0.08571400	-1.14857600
H	-0.94160400	-0.55443100	-0.49861700
H	-0.45460000	-0.27437800	-2.10598100
N	-1.01117000	1.37952700	-1.08456900
H	-0.26436000	2.04928800	-0.89805400
C	-2.07370900	1.55390500	-0.15223900
O	-2.16195000	2.60149700	0.43207800
C	-3.06665600	0.44863000	-0.07100800
C	-3.63660400	0.17739800	1.17292000
C	-3.46195200	-0.26439400	-1.20492000
C	-4.58961600	-0.82486400	1.28299700
H	-3.30084900	0.74066200	2.03320600
C	-4.42746700	-1.25925800	-1.08980400
H	-3.05143200	-0.01342800	-2.17730600
C	-4.98367800	-1.54181700	0.15418000
H	-5.02265200	-1.05257100	2.24805400
H	-4.74921400	-1.80543000	-1.96694000
H	-5.72875400	-2.32203400	0.24510700

Energy -1384.54433336 atomic units NIMAG = 1 , v_I (cm⁻¹) = 225i

Reactive complex for the reaction between benzohydrazide towards 2-chloro-5-nitropyrimidine
calculated at the M05-2X/6-31G(d,p) level of theory in gas phase.

C	0.02723400	-0.19917500	-0.11057900
C	-0.04182600	0.05862700	2.12056900
C	2.01989100	0.01270400	1.19348700
C	1.41172500	-0.14955400	-0.04216300
H	-0.47928500	-0.32493500	-1.05894900
N	-0.71335500	-0.09297800	0.98865300
N	1.27317200	0.11715700	2.29362900
Cl	-0.99440000	0.19989500	3.55336600
N	2.21464000	-0.26761700	-1.25260300
O	3.41962700	-0.22680500	-1.12146600
O	1.61378800	-0.39854600	-2.29987400
H	3.09681700	0.06525000	1.32156800
N	4.54932700	0.34629000	3.18760700
H	5.19654300	-0.42591100	3.31017100
N	3.61874600	0.28304100	4.23366200
H	2.65559500	0.33234900	3.93785100
H	5.10745700	1.18492200	3.33043100
C	3.99948800	0.64280000	5.49030700
O	5.15806800	0.93964900	5.74700300
C	2.91437700	0.65225300	6.52103700
C	3.16826800	1.34276300	7.70540400
C	1.69464500	-0.00355400	6.34433000
C	2.20020500	1.39671000	8.70003100
H	4.13072400	1.82367700	7.82076600
C	0.72798400	0.05119800	7.34218700
H	1.49968200	-0.57527400	5.44534200
C	0.97811200	0.75359600	8.51780700
H	2.39739100	1.93693000	9.61724500
H	-0.21600700	-0.46101500	7.20440700
H	0.22394800	0.79434100	9.29396400

Energy -1384.57800550 atomic units NIMAG = 0

Meisenheimer complex for the reaction between benzohydrazide towards 2-chloro-5-nitropyrimidine calculated at the M05-2X/6-31G(d,p) level of theory in gas phase.

C	-0.00078600	0.00301100	0.00046400
C	0.00000100	-0.00050100	1.39608800
C	1.20331000	-0.00306100	2.10525400
C	2.40663900	0.01103400	1.41128600
C	2.40675100	0.02856700	0.01866900
C	1.20521000	0.02253200	-0.68618300
H	-0.94970800	-0.00228900	-0.51897100
H	1.20943000	-0.04672200	3.18739800
H	3.34208400	0.00288100	1.95498300
H	3.34666900	0.04303000	-0.51835600
H	1.20999400	0.03442900	-1.76822100
C	-1.31892100	-0.00435900	2.06590500
O	-2.36821000	-0.30119200	1.52752200
N	-1.31112000	0.32661400	3.42516300
H	-0.68216500	1.04961600	3.77424100
N	-2.60250400	0.57255000	3.92007300
H	-2.82809100	-0.06582200	4.68626100
C	-2.78345000	1.98317800	4.47250400
C	-4.17681500	3.00515300	5.90010400
C	-1.80818200	3.32609700	5.98717100
C	-3.08838900	3.79545500	6.29951100
H	-5.15080000	3.15960900	6.34799800
H	-0.94203800	3.73093700	6.49580000
H	-3.26012100	0.41618100	3.13407500
Cl	-2.82866100	2.97396300	2.73410900
N	-4.02992200	2.02145700	5.04449600
N	-1.63430100	2.34240700	5.13327400
N	-3.26306400	4.85734700	7.24369500
O	-2.26170400	5.42683600	7.64765300
O	-4.40250800	5.13227400	7.58263000

Energy -1384.55886311 atomic units NIMAG = 0

Product complex for the reaction between benzohydrazide towards 2-chloro-5-nitropyrimidine
 calculated at the M05-2X/6-31G(d,p) level of theory in gas phase.

C	0.02244200	-0.03542100	-0.01538600
N	-0.01870800	0.04338700	1.32643600
C	1.15270400	0.04774800	1.93416800
C	2.34099400	-0.03667700	1.21221900
C	2.26922200	-0.12029700	-0.17142700
N	1.10331400	-0.12088600	-0.80063600
H	1.17207200	0.11419300	3.01500100
H	3.17219000	-0.18693600	-0.76534900
N	3.61867400	-0.03950800	1.88852800
O	4.61668100	-0.12800800	1.19876900
O	3.60783000	0.04331000	3.10248300
Cl	1.30227100	3.37435900	0.37487600
N	-1.19362300	-0.01883500	-0.62530400
H	0.68760200	3.64982000	-0.72004900
H	-2.00560400	-0.04674000	-0.03183200
N	-1.35331800	-0.26847300	-1.96492800
H	-1.11212000	-1.20978600	-2.25453900
C	-0.89475900	0.65027100	-2.90951000
O	-0.52918100	0.25526000	-3.99458100
C	-0.94162000	2.10419600	-2.56620700
C	-0.00235000	2.92196900	-3.19534200
C	-1.91962700	2.66699200	-1.74492000
C	-0.02034600	4.29633600	-2.97869700
H	0.72696900	2.46357600	-3.85013900
C	-1.94676800	4.04291100	-1.54231500
H	-2.66974500	2.03905000	-1.28393600
C	-0.99471500	4.85731800	-2.15213800
H	0.71612900	4.92904100	-3.45714600
H	-2.70855900	4.47976900	-0.90994800
H	-1.01183700	5.92685900	-1.98519900

Energy -1384.59640604 atomic units NIMAG = 0

Transition State (TS-1a) for the reaction between benzohydrazide towards 2-chloro-5-nitropyrimidine calculated at the M05-2X/6-31G(d,p) level of theory in water (PCM)

C	-0.04541200	0.00057400	0.00017500
C	-0.04450500	-0.16698000	2.26274200
C	1.99305900	-0.12252000	1.25219600
C	1.35428100	0.05619100	0.02327100
H	-0.57560500	0.05289200	-0.94320600
N	-0.75514100	-0.14459000	1.09431800
N	1.31784200	-0.27627100	2.37107800
Cl	-0.87331100	-1.12016300	3.54265500
N	2.10411200	0.19381300	-1.17957300
O	3.32506300	0.19107800	-1.10313500
O	1.49051900	0.31619600	-2.23085900
H	3.07428700	-0.16400400	1.30503000
N	-0.36590000	1.51061300	2.98963300
H	-0.12690300	2.21033600	2.28773600
N	0.39341000	1.68265800	4.14113500
H	1.30453900	1.24468400	4.07264600
H	-1.35080600	1.61570400	3.25261100
C	-0.29935400	1.73938200	5.32497800
O	-1.49776900	1.98682900	5.32790200
C	0.50507000	1.54061600	6.55858200
C	0.07114600	2.18787800	7.71690900
C	1.62975600	0.71254800	6.59271100
C	0.77857400	2.03194500	8.90186200
H	-0.81282400	2.81026000	7.67095000
C	2.32788500	0.55157600	7.78478500
H	1.94581700	0.16044700	5.71531100
C	1.90781800	1.21528400	8.93495500
H	0.45048200	2.54222200	9.79798200
H	3.19324400	-0.09718700	7.81651200
H	2.45626000	1.09016700	9.85977800

Energy -1384.57033305 atomic units NIMAG = 1, v_I (cm⁻¹) = 257i

Transition State (TS-1b) for the reaction between benzohydrazide towards 2-chloro-5-nitropyrimidine calculated at the M05-2X/6-31G(d,p) level of theory in water (PCM)

C	-0.02754500	0.42551400	0.22942500
C	0.00945000	0.11870600	2.46845900
C	2.00449400	0.53508700	1.49028100
C	1.31864600	0.81686900	0.30283800
H	-0.54149900	0.42322400	-0.72446300
N	-0.68597300	0.01015600	1.28561700
N	1.38025000	0.13418600	2.57544500
Cl	-0.73015900	-0.85611100	3.77567900
N	2.01337400	1.27682500	-0.85167200
O	3.21297800	1.49688400	-0.75616500
O	1.37276800	1.44512400	-1.88091400
H	3.08445700	0.61210600	1.52321500
N	-0.48864500	1.77040100	3.04153600
H	-0.20507100	2.39851700	2.28795100
H	-1.50608400	1.80726100	3.11419600
C	1.86471100	3.44975700	3.08358900
C	1.03108800	4.34331900	2.40482100
C	3.19116700	3.28072600	2.68203100
C	1.51838200	5.03254100	1.29772100
H	0.02076300	4.52632700	2.75444500
C	3.66730100	3.96112000	1.56854800
H	3.82718400	2.60337900	3.23798900
C	2.82889400	4.83121500	0.87285800
H	0.87658800	5.72809900	0.77343200
H	4.68792400	3.81296800	1.24147000
O	2.08409900	2.49021200	5.25660900
N	0.09350500	2.19629600	4.24161700
C	1.40119400	2.66882000	4.26662400
H	3.20068000	5.35888500	0.00405100
H	-0.11517700	1.56294400	5.00543300

Energy -1384.56215085 atomic units NIMAG = 1, v_I (cm⁻¹) = 231i

Transition State for the reaction between benzohydrazide towards 1-chloro-2,4-dinitrobenzene
(TS-2) calculated at the M05-2X/6-31G(d,p) level of theory in water (PCM)

C	0.31550500	-0.85083800	0.32238000
C	-0.00736300	0.68313100	2.25458600
C	2.16060300	0.51328700	1.09698800
C	1.62050900	-0.43347000	0.19528600
H	-0.10543000	-1.58160000	-0.35195100
Cl	-0.47479300	0.50786600	3.97298000
N	2.43715400	-0.97690700	-0.84705900
O	3.59421900	-0.58729100	-0.93290500
O	1.94663100	-1.80294100	-1.60502900
H	3.19735700	0.80283300	1.00503500
N	-0.91301500	2.25964100	1.86340300
H	-0.18900700	2.98024900	1.90521700
N	-1.99806700	2.65855100	2.63354800
H	-2.79433200	2.04077300	2.56468500
H	-1.18271700	2.14979400	0.88322100
C	-2.18136600	3.92103600	3.14727900
O	-3.29117400	4.26928400	3.50897700
C	-0.97700300	4.79495300	3.26970600
C	0.20992200	4.32829700	3.84255800
C	-1.09320700	6.12802600	2.87339500
C	1.28880000	5.19479700	3.99380900
H	0.27594400	3.30869200	4.20655200
C	-0.00812700	6.98416800	3.01472900
H	-2.02838800	6.47747800	2.45522900
C	1.18172000	6.51730000	3.57195000
H	2.20475400	4.83896900	4.44685100
H	-0.09001800	8.01493200	2.69574200
H	2.02347200	7.18835500	3.68456600
C	1.39354500	1.02747800	2.09411100
C	-0.48068800	-0.31629500	1.32511700
N	-1.84802900	-0.72135600	1.36282300
O	-2.18807900	-1.73290200	0.77155000
O	-2.63893800	-0.00531400	1.97577000
H	1.82215300	1.71059400	2.81560800

Energy -1556.94791598 atomic units NIMAG = 1, ν_T (cm⁻¹) = 211i

Transition State for the reaction between benzoic hydrazide towards 2-chloro-5-nitropyrimidine
(TS-1wHB) calculated at the M05-2X/6-31G(d,p) level of theory in water (PCM).

C	-0.10154400	-0.08890700	0.16387500
C	0.03811600	-0.19019900	2.41913300
C	2.00692300	-0.07121500	1.30109600
C	1.28854100	0.07935400	0.11387700
H	-0.68126600	-0.10369100	-0.75103200
N	-0.73707100	-0.26926500	1.29859600
N	1.40382700	-0.25713800	2.45730000
Cl	-0.69349100	-1.02410600	3.82234900
N	1.96162500	0.26037000	-1.13093900
O	3.18176300	0.33693500	-1.12107000
O	1.28366100	0.33986400	-2.14521600
H	3.09008000	-0.06753600	1.28886700
N	-0.28813800	1.58595500	3.02953700
H	-0.07894500	2.23075100	2.26910400
N	0.53417300	1.83699500	4.11849300
H	1.47169300	1.47951500	3.98738900
H	-1.29150300	1.65483700	3.27865500
C	0.00524800	1.95503500	5.36843800
O	-1.18133600	2.20657800	5.55682500
C	0.98283500	1.80513200	6.48160800
C	0.74941600	2.53387800	7.64904300
C	2.07297000	0.93492600	6.39971500
C	1.62374800	2.41767800	8.72212200
H	-0.11272500	3.18614100	7.69771000
C	2.93888200	0.81434600	7.48171800
H	2.23014100	0.32022700	5.52041200
C	2.71950500	1.55986500	8.63735800
H	1.45101300	2.99075800	9.62375000
H	3.77766600	0.13309700	7.42473600
H	3.39766900	1.46611500	9.47595700
H	-2.81403600	1.74988400	4.52449200
O	-3.08614700	1.50421500	3.62802500
H	-3.26199900	0.55816800	3.66945900

Energy -1460.99852893 atomic units NIMAG = 1, v_I (cm⁻¹) = 252i

Transition State for the reaction between benzoic hydrazide towards 2-chloro-5-nitropyrimidine

(TS-1nHB) calculated at the M05-2X/6-31G(d,p) level of theory in water (PCM)

C	-0.19277900	0.10647700	0.22528100
C	0.02312300	-0.15209300	2.47059900
C	1.89221000	0.49198400	1.34052200
C	1.10219200	0.65191600	0.19780600
H	-0.76640500	0.02815100	-0.69076900
N	-0.72829200	-0.35773600	1.32658100
N	1.39497600	0.04240200	2.46975500
Cl	-0.44452800	-1.29423800	3.77692200
N	1.64958600	1.19576700	-0.99343600
O	2.80494900	1.60273900	-0.96677400
O	0.93412400	1.25620300	-1.98436600
H	2.95345600	0.70813700	1.30570300
N	-0.63818400	1.34211200	3.11847300
H	-0.81826700	1.92468000	2.29706300
H	-1.53443400	1.14566400	3.56670600
C	0.80306200	3.65284900	2.25092500
C	-0.47074500	4.19955200	2.05893000
C	1.79820000	3.82483300	1.28592400
C	-0.74986600	4.89296500	0.88566500
H	-1.22723500	4.11283700	2.83118500
C	1.50644600	4.50366500	0.10881200
H	2.78491700	3.41432300	1.45853300
C	0.23278500	5.03267400	-0.09206000
H	-1.73057400	5.32518000	0.73796600
H	2.26894200	4.61345200	-0.65084600
O	2.22143000	3.04478900	4.06559200
H	2.62985100	1.27779200	5.16385500
N	0.20387300	2.03006000	4.00252300
C	1.15861800	2.89673000	3.48436900
H	0.00743400	5.56151200	-1.00902600
H	0.60225300	1.40552100	4.71409200
H	2.18423800	0.04319100	4.39846800
O	2.18127100	0.42992500	5.28997600

Energy -1460.99381666 atomic units NIMAG = 1, ν_T (cm⁻¹) = 139i

4-methoxy-*N*-(5-nitropyrimidin-2-yl)benzohydrazide.

To a stirred solution of 4-methoxybenzhydrazide (91.4 mg, 0.55 mmol) in THF (15 mL) containing potassium carbonate (76 mg, 0.55 mmol) was added 2-chloro-5-nitropyrimidine (79.8 mg, 0.5 mmol) dissolved in THF (5.0 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 hours at room temperature, filtered and concentrated in vacuo. Purification by flash chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane 1:2) gave 4-methoxy-*N*-(5-nitropyrimidin-2-yl)benzohydrazide (97 mg, 67%), mp 252-253 °C. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ : 3.87 (s, 3H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 9.10 (s, 1H), 9.12 (s, 1H), 10.4 (s, 1H), 10.5 (s, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ : 55.4, 114.2 (2C), 124.7, 129.9 (2C), 135.7, 155.6, 155.8, 162.3, 164.6, 165.6; FT-IR (KBr) 3270, 3108, 1626, 1599, 1538, 1434, 1346 cm⁻¹. Anal. Calcd for C₁₂H₁₁N₅O₄: C, 49.83; H, 3.83; N, 24.21. Found: C, 49.70; H, 3.68; N, 24.32.

