Synthesis and spectroscopic studies of Berberine immobilized cellulose material

Chandrasekhar Reddy Gade, and Nagendra K. Sharma*

School of Chemical Sciences, National Institute of Science Education and Research

(NISER)

IOP Campus, Sachivalaya Marg, Sainik School (P.O)

Bhubaneswar-751005, Odisha, India

Phone: +91-674-2304130, Fax: +91-674-2302436

Email: <u>nagendra@niser.ac.in</u>



Contents

1. Synthesis of Berberine Derivativ	3
2 ¹ H-NMR of Berberine ester Derivauve ester	4
Figure S1. ¹ H-NMR of ester functionalized modified berberine	4
3. ¹ H-NMR of Berberine acid Derivative (4)	5
Figure S2. ¹ H-NMR of acid functionalized modified berberine	5
3. ¹³ C-NMR of cellulose (1)	7
Figure S4. ¹³ C-NMR of native cellulose (1)	7
4. ¹ H-NMR of cellulose (1)	8
5. SEM image of Native Cellulose (1)	9
6. Energy dispersive X-ray analysis (EDX) of Control sample Native Cellulose (1)	10
7. Amino functionalized modified Cellulose (3)	12
8. Acid functionalized Berbarine derivative (4)	13
9. Energy dispersive X-ray analysis (EDX) of Berberine Derivative (4)	14
10. Berberine Immobilized modified cellulose derivative (5)	16
11. Modified berberine immobilized Cellulose (6)	17
12. Energy dispersive X-ray analysis (EDX) of Berberine Immobilized modified Cellulose (6)	18
13. Fluorescence microscopic images of acid functionalized berberine derivative (4)	20
11. Fluorescence microscopic images of berberine immobilized cellulose (5)	21
12. Fluorescence microscopic images of berberine immobilized cellulose (6)	22
13. Confocal Image of berberine immobilized cellulose (6)	23

1. Synthesis of Berberine Derivative*



Molecular Weight: 380.37

*W.-J. Zhang et al.Bioorg. Med. Chem. 15 (2007) 5493–5501

2^{· 1}H-NMR of Berberine ester Derivative ester



Figure S1. ¹H-NMR of ester functionalized modified berberine

3. ¹H-NMR of Berberine acid Derivative (4)



Figure S2. ¹H-NMR of acid functionalized modified berberine



Figure S3. ESI-Mass of Berberine in MeOH:H₂O:Fomic acid (50:49.9:0.1)

3. ¹³C-NMR of cellulose (1)



Figure S4. ¹³C-NMR of native cellulose (1)

4. ¹H-NMR of cellulose (1)



Figure S5. ¹H-NMR of native cellulose (1)

5. SEM image of Native Cellulose (1)





Figure S6. SEM image of native cellulose

6. Energy dispersive X-ray analysis (EDX) of Control sample Native Cellulose (1)

Energy-dispursive X-ray spectroscopy (EDS, EDX or XEDS) or Energy dispursive X-ray analysis (EDXA) is an analytical technique used for the elemental analysis or chemical characterization of sample

Energy dispersive X-ray analysis (EDX) of Native Cellulose sample (1)					
Spectrum p	rocessing :				
Peak possib	ly omitted : 1	L742 keV			101
Processing o	option : All el iterations = 1	ements analyzed (Normalised)			
Standard :				1 1 1 1 2 1 3	AL-
C CeC03 1-Jun-1999 12:00 AM				1	Spectrum 1
N Not defined 1-Jun-1999 12:00 AM				1	12 - 11
O SiO2 1-Jun-1999 12:00 AM					1= 0
				The share of the	70 0.4
Element	Weight%	Atomic%		300µm Elect	ron Image 1
ск	52.41	59.62			
NK	-2.21	-2.15			Spectrum 1
OK	49.80	42.53			
Totals	100.00				
Comment:				0 5 10 Full Scale 540 cta Cursor: 0.000	15 20 ke√
					OXFORD

Figure S7. EDX of Control sample Native Cellulose (1)



Figure S8. EDX of Control sample Native Cellulose (1)

7. Amino functionalized modified Cellulose (**3**)



Figure S9. SEM image of amino functionalized modified cellulose



8. Acid functionalized Berbarine derivative (4)

Figure S10. SEM image of modified berberine derivative

9. Energy dispersive X-ray analysis (EDX) of Berberine Derivative (4)

Project 1		7/23/2034 10:41:33 PM
Spectrum processi	ng :	
Peaks possibly omi	itted : 1.044, 1.742, 2.320, 2.627, 2.836, 3.345, 3.705 keV	
Processing option	: All elements analyzed (Normalised)	
Number of iteratio	ns = 1	10
Standard :	1000 12-00 444	
C CaCO3 1-Jun-1999 12:00 AM N Not defined 1-Jun-1999 12:00 AM		Spectrum 1
O SiO2 1-Jun-19	99 12:00 AM	
Element Weig	ht% Atomic%	50µm ² Electron Image 1
СК 6.89	8.86	
N K 9.09	10.03	Spectrum 1
OK 84.0	2 81.11	
Totals 100.	00	
Comment: weigh	nt % of C:N:O is 6.9:.9.0: 84.0	0 5 10 15 20 Full Scale 540 cts Cursor: 0.000 keV
		OXFORD

OXFOID

Figure S11. EDX of Berberine Derivative (4)



Figure S12. EDX of Berberine Derivative (4)



10. Berberine Immobilized modified cellulose derivative (5)

Figure S13. SEM image of Berberine immobilized modified cellulose via ester or/and amide bond



11. Modified berberine immobilized Cellulose (6)

Figure S14. SEM image of berberine immobilized modified cellulose via bond amide

12. Energy dispersive X-ray analysis (EDX) of Berberine Immobilized modified Cellulose (6)



Figure S15. EDX of Berberine Immobilized modified Cellulose (6)







Figure S16. EDX of Berberine Immobilized modified Cellulose (6)

13. Fluorescence microscopic images of acid functionalized berberine derivative (4)



Figure S17. Fluorescence microscopic images of acid functionalized berberine derivative

11. Fluorescence microscopic images of berberine immobilized cellulose (5)



Figure S18. Fluorescence microscopic images of berberine immobilized cellulose (5)

12. Fluorescence microscopic images of berberine immobilized cellulose (6)



Figure S19. Fluorescence microscopic images of berberine immobilized cellulose

13. Confocal Image of berberine immobilized cellulose (6)



Figure S20. Confocal Image of Berberine immobilized cellulose at resolution of $30\mu m$



Figure S21. Confocal Image of berberine immobilized cellulose resolution of $5\mu m$