

Supplementary Information

Greener and expeditious one-pot synthesis of dihydropyrimidinone derivatives using non-commercial β -ketoesters *via* Biginelli reaction

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1. General details

Melting points were determined with open capillary tube on a Gallenkamp (variable heater) melting point apparatus and are uncorrected. The ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of the synthesized compounds were recorded at 400 MHz and 100 MHz respectively using Bruker AVANCE 400 MHz NMR spectrometer in DMSO-d_6 solvent and the chemical shifts are expressed in δ (ppm) relative to TMS as internal standard and coupling constants (J) in Hz. Spin multiplicities are shown as s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet) and m (multiplet). Mass analyses were performed on quadrupole-time of flight (Q-Tof) mass spectrometer (Micromass, USA) using electron spray ionization (ESI) in positive mode. TLC analyses were performed using precoated aluminium sheets with silica gel 60 F₂₅₄.

2. Experimental Procedure

An oven-dried 25ml round bottomed flask equipped with a refluxed condenser was charged with arylaldehyde (1.0 mmol) and urea (1.2 mmol). The precursors were finely powdered and mixed together and allowed to mechanical stirring for 30min at room temperature. The *tert*-butyl β -ketoester (1.0 mmol) and an alcohol (1.5 mmol) were added to above mixture subsequently. The resulting reaction mixture was heated for 3hr at 110°C (oil bath) with constant stirring till the reaction was completed. The progress of reaction was monitored by TLC. After completion of reaction as indicated on TLC, the contents of reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and the crude reaction mixture was crushed and washed with chilled water (15ml x 3), filtered and dried under vacuum. For analytically pure products, the final solid mass was washed with diethyl ether (10ml x 3) to remove the un-reacted reactants to afford the pure product in 85-94% yield.

3. Spectroscopic characterization data

Isopentyl-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-6-methyl-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidine-5-carboxylate

(Table 1, entry 1): White colored solid, 148-150°C, IR (ν_{Max}): 782, 836, 1095, 1226, 1513, 1654, 1726, 2958, 3116, 3246. ¹H-NMR (400MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 0.752 (d, 6H), 1.336-1.379 (m, 2H), 1.398-1.447 (m, 1H), 2.202 (s, 3H), 3.716 (s, 3H), 3.921-4.002 (m, 2H), 5.078 (d, 1H), 6.857 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.117 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.618 (s, 1H), 9.117 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆): 17.663, 22.035, 22.209, 24.307, 36.899, 53.352, 55.015, 61.426, 99.354, 113.653, 127.333, 136.920, 148.141, 152.011, 158.441, 165.322. ESI-MS: 333.520 [M+1].

Prop-2-ynyl-4-(4-ethylphenyl)-6-methyl-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidine-5-carboxylate

(Table 1, entry 8): White colored solid, M. P. 150-152°C, IR (ν_{Max}): 683, 790, 1083, 1224, 1511, 1680, 1713, 2967, 3250, 3293. ¹H-NMR (400MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 1.130 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 2.252 (s, 3H), 2.530-2.587 (q, J = 7.6Hz, 2H), 3.450 (t, 1H), 4.632 (d, 2H), 5.0105(d, 1H), 7.148 (s, 4H), 7.739 (s, 1H), 9.273 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆): 15.524, 17.847, 27.737, 50.893, 53.292, 77.104, 78.749, 98.545, 126.039, 127.715, 141.830, 142.774, 149.546, 152.078, 164.461. ESI-MS:- 299.68 [M+1].

Prop-2-ynyl-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-6-methyl-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidine-5-carboxylate

(Table 1, entry 9): Pale yellow colored solid, M. P. 174-176°C, IR (ν_{Max}): 679, 789, 847, 1081, 1239, 1374, 1490, 1726, 2947, 3121, 3251. ¹H-NMR (400MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 2.263 (s, 3H), 3.445 (t, 1H), 4.634 (t, 2H), 5.138 (d, 1H), 7.246 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.376 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.821 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆): 17.895, 50.952, 53.132, 77.142, 78.684, 97.960, 128.059, 128.378, 131.852, 143.415, 150.082, 151.808, 164.309. ESI-MS:- 305.578 [M+1].

Prop-2-ynyl-4-(3-chlorophenyl)-6-methyl-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidine-5-carboxylate

(Table 1, entry 10): Yellow colored solid, M. P. 156-158°C, IR (ν_{Max}): 691, 786, 1090, 1227, 1430, 1648, 1710, 2930, 3247, 3302. ¹H-NMR (400MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 2.27 (s, 3H), 3.447 (t, 1H), 4.645 (d, 2H), 5.150 (d, 1H), 7.197 (d, 1H), 7.256 (s, 1H), 7.309-7.350 (m, 1H), 7.369 (d, 1H), 7.851 (s, 1H), 9.396 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆): 17.918, 51.021, 53.292, 77.179, 78.641, 97.766, 124.765, 126.115, 127.311, 130.457, 133.003, 146.847, 150.330, 151.863, 159.679, 164.298. ESI-MS: 304.241 [M+1].

Prop-2-ynyl-4-(4-fluorophenyl)-6-methyl-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidine-5-carboxylate

(Table 1, entry 11): Cream colored solid: M. P. 172-174°C, IR (ν_{Max}): 795, 851, 1078, 1240, 1462, 1675, 1724, 2950, 3270, 3291. ¹H-NMR (400MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 2.264 (s, 3H), 3.439 (t, 1H), 4.631 (d, 2H), 5.141 (d, 1H), 7.120 (d, 2H), 7.252 (d, 2H), 7.801 (s, 1H), 9.342 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆): 17.868, 50.915, 53.055, 77.094, 78.698, 98.273, 114.993, 115.205, 128.088, 128.169, 140.728, 140.757, 149.878, 151.863, 159.616, 160.120, 162.536, 164.357. ESI-MS: 289.560 [M+1].

Prop-2-ynyl-6-methyl-2-oxo-4-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidine-5-carboxylate (Table 1, entry 12):

White colored solid: M. P. 166-168°C, IR (ν_{Max}): 761, 832, 920, 1077, 1237, 1334, 1443, 1641, 1712, 3282, 3341. ¹H-NMR (400MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 2.276 (s, 3H), 3.447 (t, 1H), 4.642 (d, 2H), 5.229 (d, 1H), 7.456 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.694 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.896 (s, 1H), 9.426 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆): 17.955, 51.034, 53.515, 77.164, 78.662, 97.707, 122.858, 125.391, 125.428, 125.466, 125.499, 125.561, 127.071, 127.891, 128.066, 128.205, 148.938, 150.460, 151.842, 159.882, 164.311. ESI-MS: 339.521 [M+1].

Prop-2-ynyl-6-methyl-2-oxo-4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidine-5-carboxylate (Table 1, entry 13): Pale yellow colored solid: 182-184°C, IR (ν_{Max}): 662, 696, 793, 1083, 1291, 1644, 1704,

2939, 3116, 3291. ¹H-NMR (400MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 2.246 (s, 3H), 3.445 (t, 1H), 4.637 (d, 2H), 5.143 (d, 1H), 7.225-7.339 (m, 5H), 7.795 (s, 1H), 9.312 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆): 17.913, 50.944, 53.702, 77.063, 78.750, 98.485, 126.146, 127.307, 128.402, 144.515, 149.739, 152.128, 164.485. ESI-MS: 271.751 [M+1].

Prop-2-ynyl-6-methyl-4-(4-nitrophenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidine-5-carboxylate

(Table 1, entry 14): White colored solid: 180-182°C, IR (ν_{Max}): 698, 787, 1227, 1350, 1648, 1729, 2928, 3239, 3372. ¹H-NMR (400MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 2.281 (s, 3H), 3.447 (t, 1H), 4.639 (s, 2H), 5.274 (d, 1H), 7.505 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.950 (s, 1H), 8.194 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 9.483 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆): 17.957, 51.037, 53.456, 77.203, 78.609, 97.334, 123.771, 125.460, 127.580, 128.074, 146.767, 150.722, 151.615, 151.662, 159.815, 164.186. ESI-MS: 316.109 [M+1].

Prop-2-ynyl-6-methyl-4-(4-ethoxyphenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidine-5-carboxylate

(Table 1, entry 15): Yellow colored solid, M. P. 196-198°C, IR (ν_{Max}): 684, 792, 1087, 1222, 1512, 1644, 1708, 2936, 3246, 3299. ¹H-NMR (400MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 1.281 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 2.253 (s, 3H), 3.442 (t, 1H), 3.957-3.991 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 4.626 (t, 2H), 5.080 (d, 1H), 6.840 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.128 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.714 (s, 1H), 9.259 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆): 14.864, 18.124, 51.150, 53.317, 63.229, 77.354, 79.047, 99.003, 114.490, 127.545, 136.834, 149.657, 152.319, 158.016, 164.763. ESI-MS: 315.761 [M+1].

Prop-2-ynyl-6-methyl-4-(3-fluorophenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidine-5-carboxylate

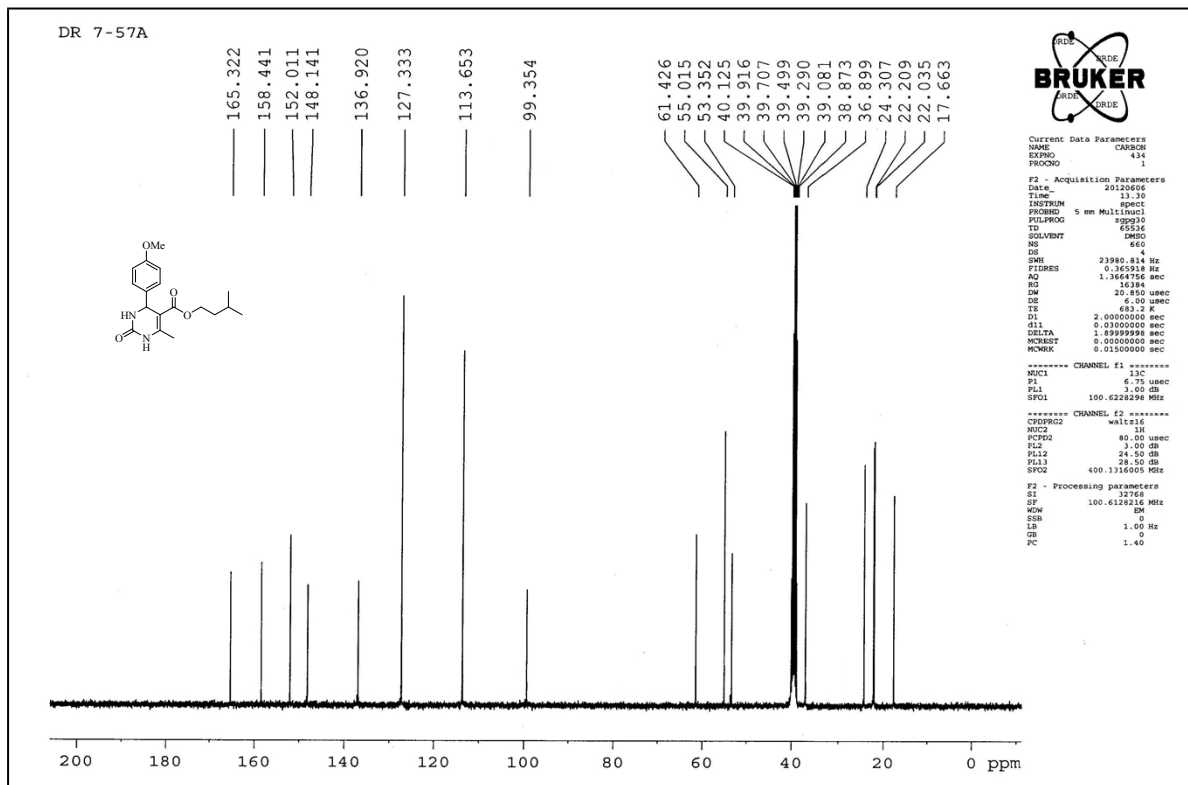
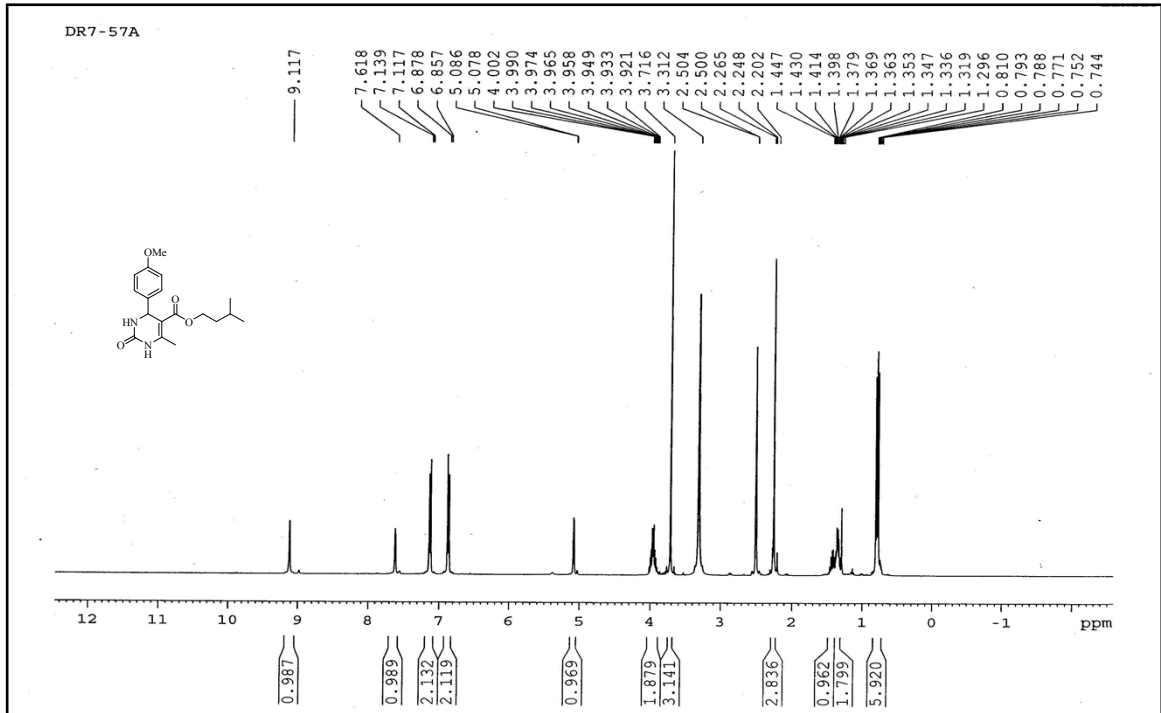
(Table 1, entry 16): White colored solid: M. P. 184-186°C, IR (ν_{Max}): 694, 789, 990, 1225, 1429, 1647, 1705, 2947, 3243, 3302. ¹H-NMR (400MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 2.270 (d, 3H), 3.442 (t, 1H), 4.650 (t, 2H), 5.162 (d, 1H), 6.994 (d, 1H), 7.086 (d, 2H), 7.351-7.406 (m, 1H), 7.840 (s, 1H), 9.366 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆): 17.904, 50.997, 53.240, 77.117, 78.676, 97.869, 112.812, 113.027, 113.991, 114.200, 122.085, 130.437, 130.518, 147.271, 147.330, 150.292, 151.911, 160.899, 163.325, 164.339. ESI-MS: 289.914 [M+1].

2-(dimethylamino)ethyl-6-methyl-4-(4-ethoxyphenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidine-5-carboxylate (Table 1, entry 18):

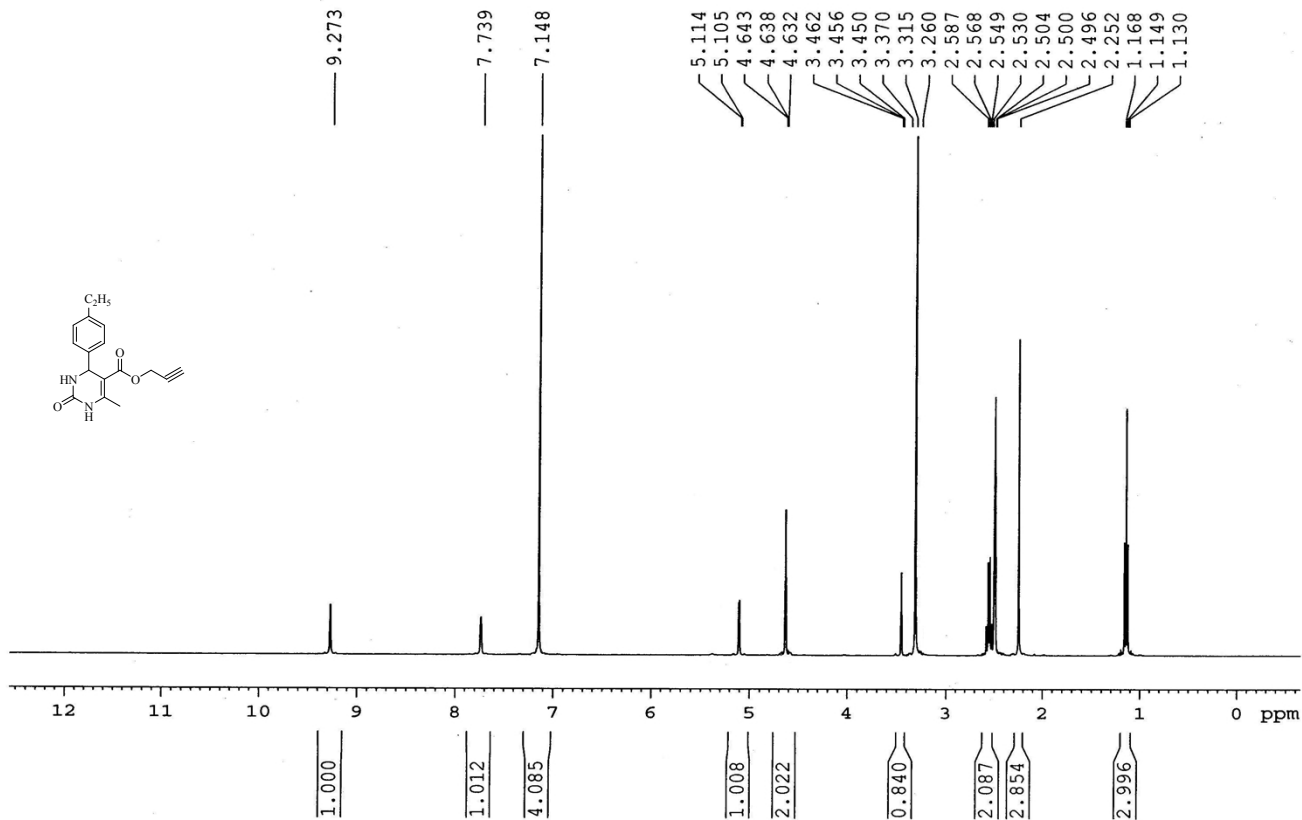
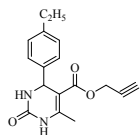
White colored solid: M. P. 178-180°C, IR = 3241, 3111, 2973, 2770, 1724, 1706, 1650, 1612, 1513, 1460, 1390, 1225, 1048, 955, 793. ¹H-NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.374 (t, *J* = 6.8Hz, 3H), 2.167 (s, 6H), 2.300 (s, 3H), 2.423 (t, *J* = 6.0Hz, 2H), 3.990-3.973 (q, *J* = 6.8Hz, 2H), 4.075 (t, *J* = 6.0Hz, 2H), 5.311 (s, 1H), 5.660 (s, 1H), 6.765 (d, *J* = 8.4Hz, 2H), 7.176 (d, *J* = 8.4Hz, 2H), 8.016 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ = 14.940, 18.857, 45.770, 55.309, 57.862, 62.006, 63.611, 101.613, 114.745, 127.944, 136.022, 146.375, 153.260, 158.808, 165.785, ESI-MS: *m/z* = 348 [M+1].

2-(dimethylamino)ethyl-6-methyl-4-(4-methylphenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidine-5-carboxylate (Table 1, entry 19):

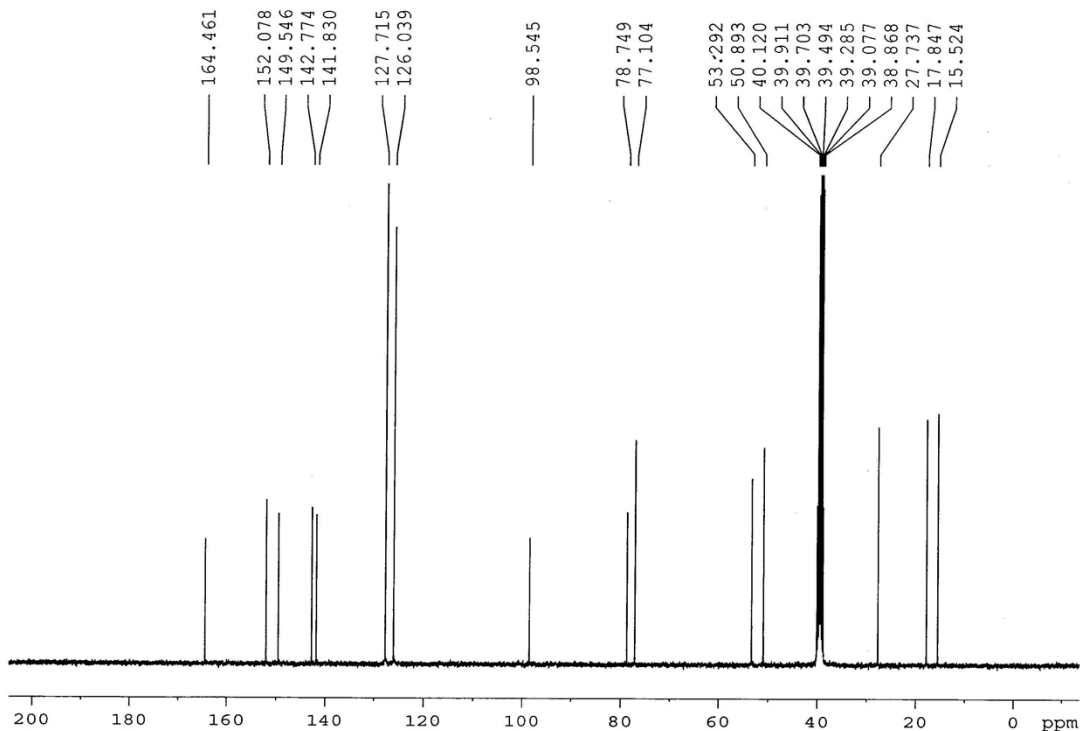
White colored solid: M. P. 168-170°C, IR = 3245, 3118, 2949, 2825, 2775, 2361, 1709, 1651, 1462, 1287, 1225, 1102, 783, 501. ¹H-NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.206 (s, 6H), 2.316 (s, 3H), 2.337 (s, 3H), 2.446 (t, *J* = 5.6Hz, 2H), 4.103 (t, *J* = 5.6Hz, 2H), 5.369 (s, 1H), 5.642 (s, 1H), 7.095 (d, *J* = 7.6Hz, 2H), 7.199 (d, *J* = 7.6Hz, 2H), 7.858 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ = 18.845, 21.283, 45.808, 55.536, 57.926, 62.032, 101.434, 126.715, 129.561, 137.800, 141.073, 146.853, 153.675, 165.871. ESI-MS: *m/z* = 318.67 [M+1].



DR7-43A



DR 7-43 A



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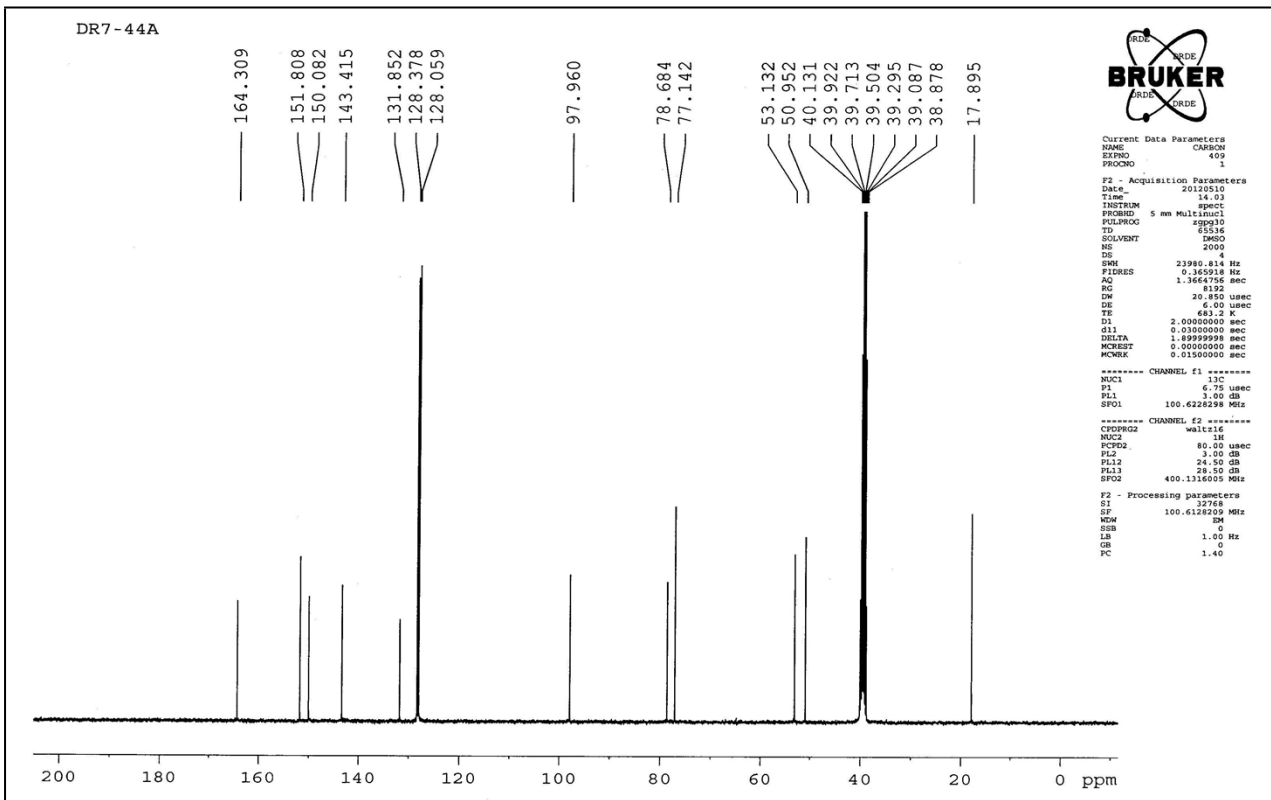
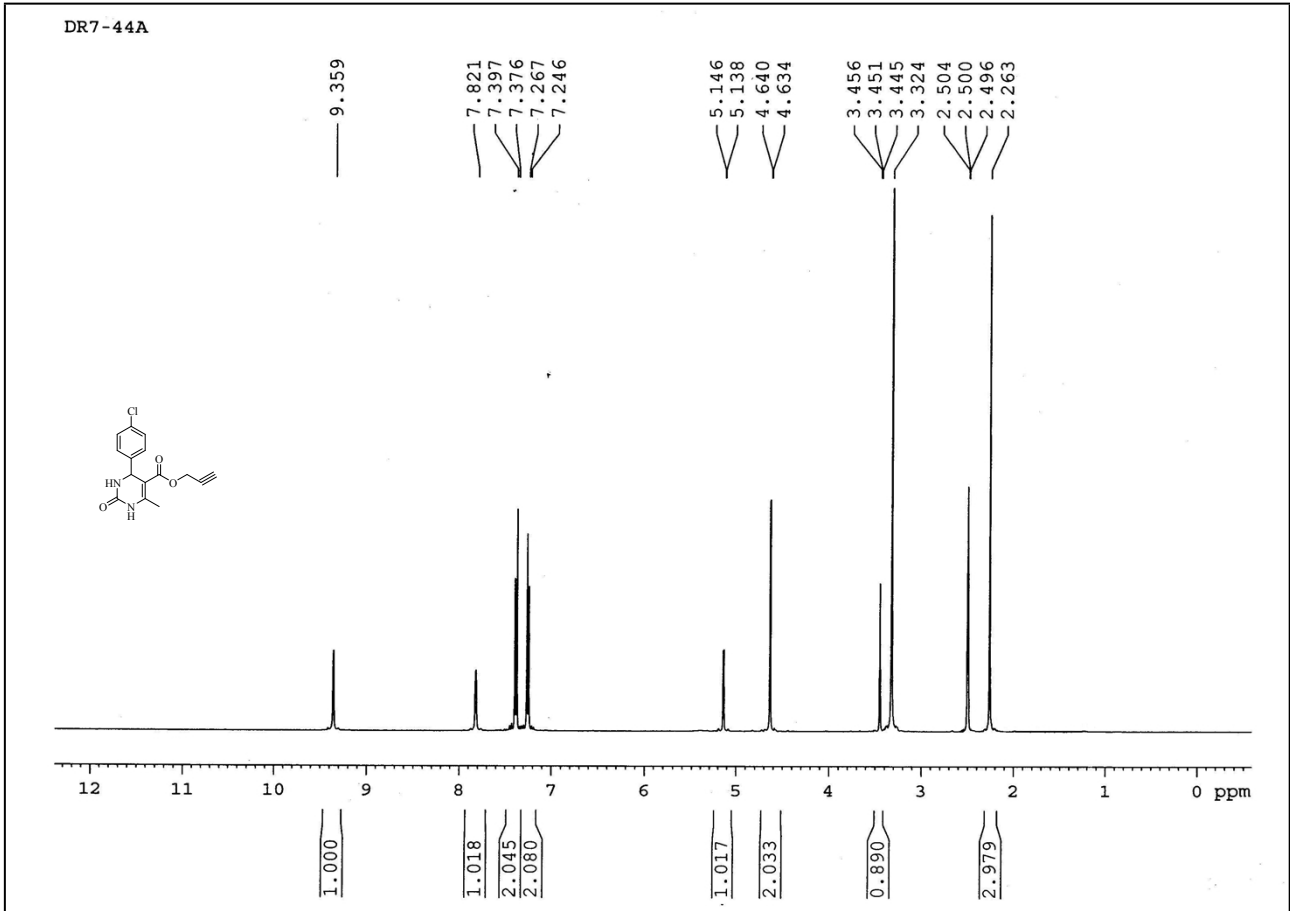
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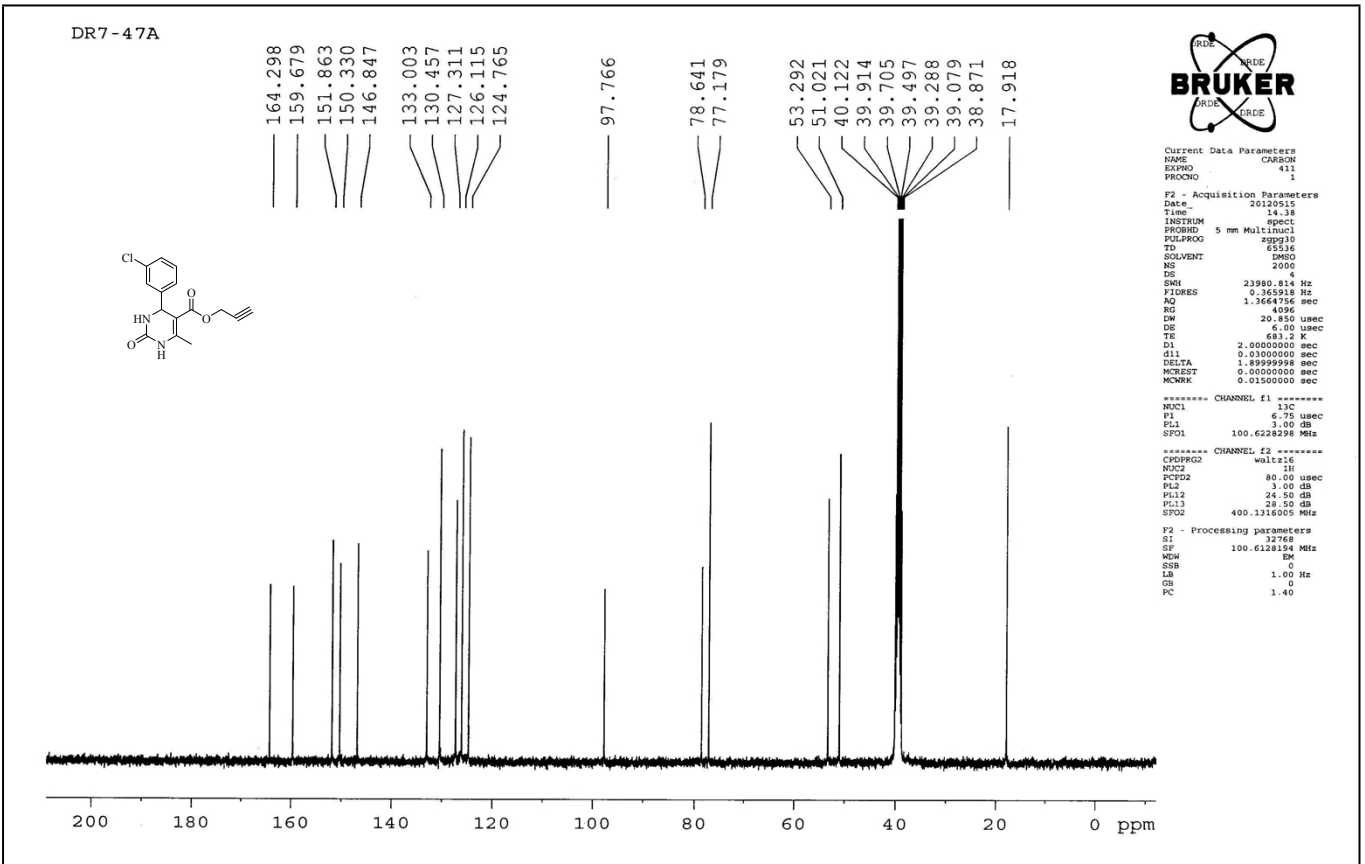
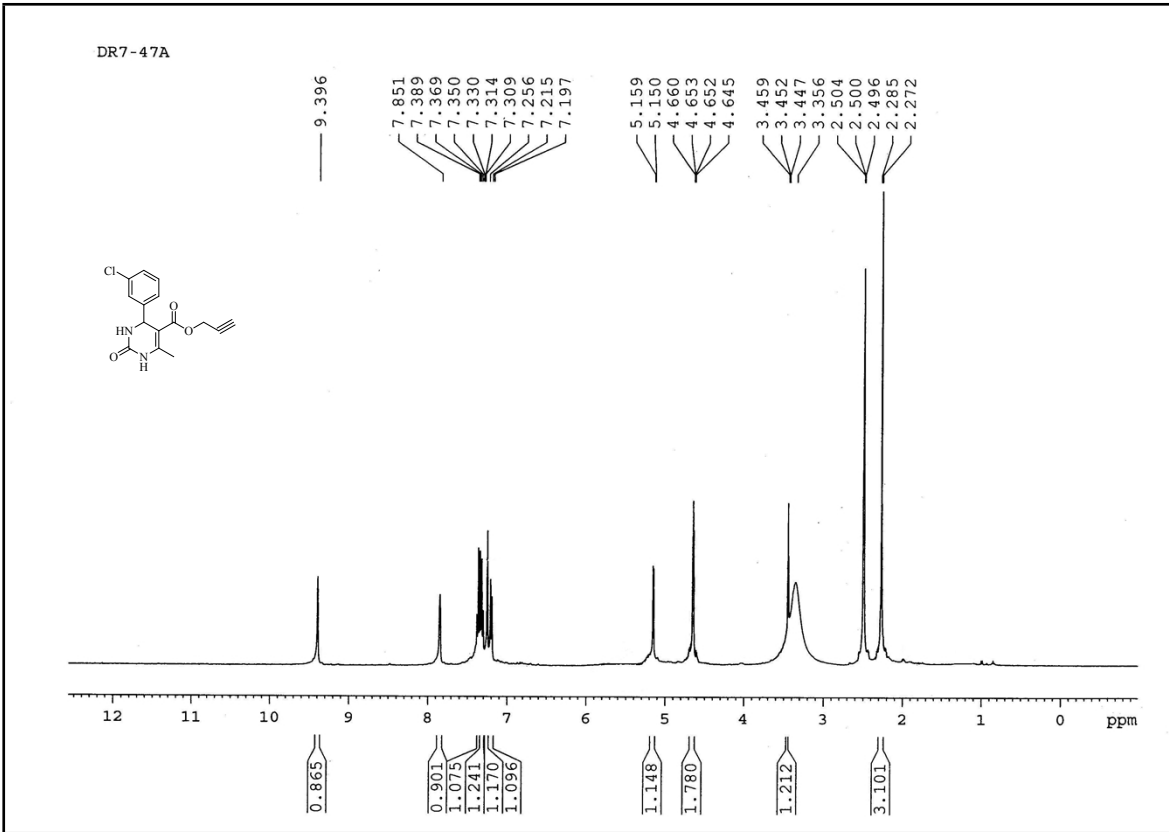
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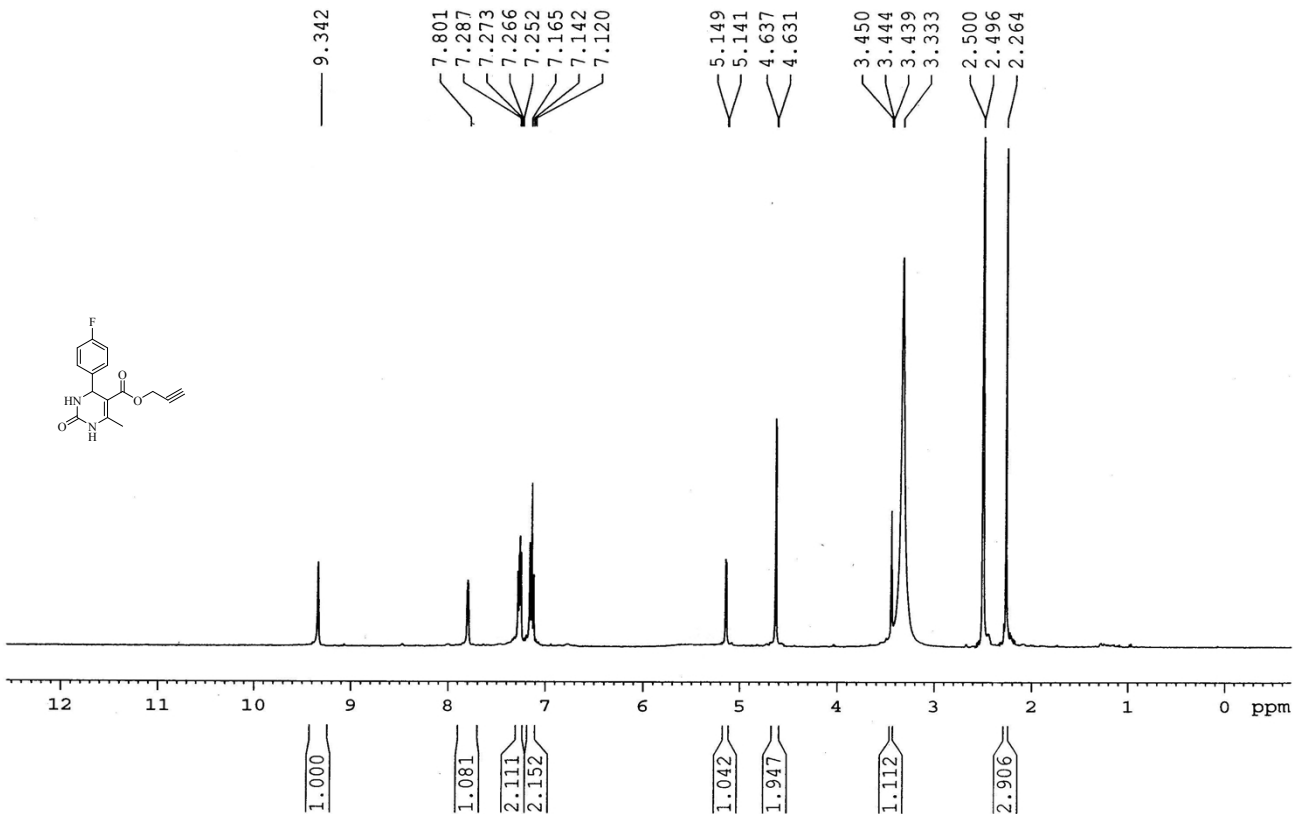
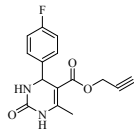
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DR7-48A



DR7-48A



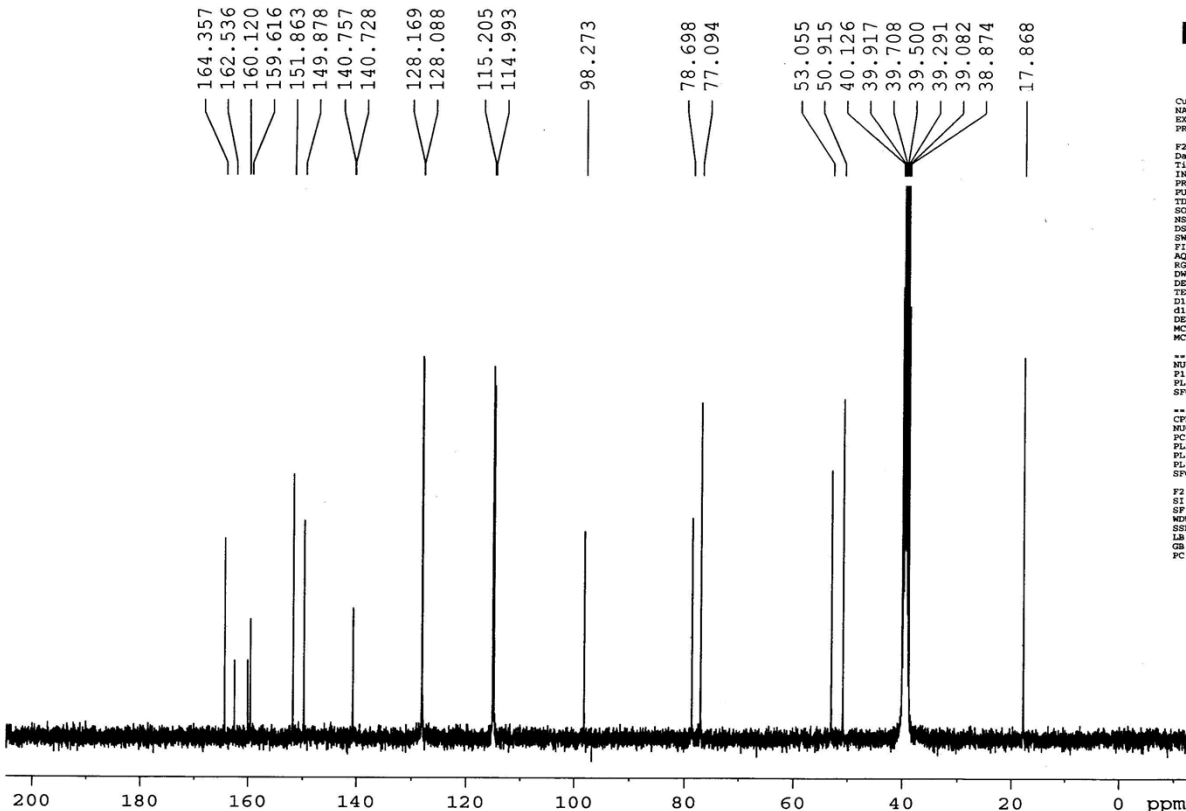
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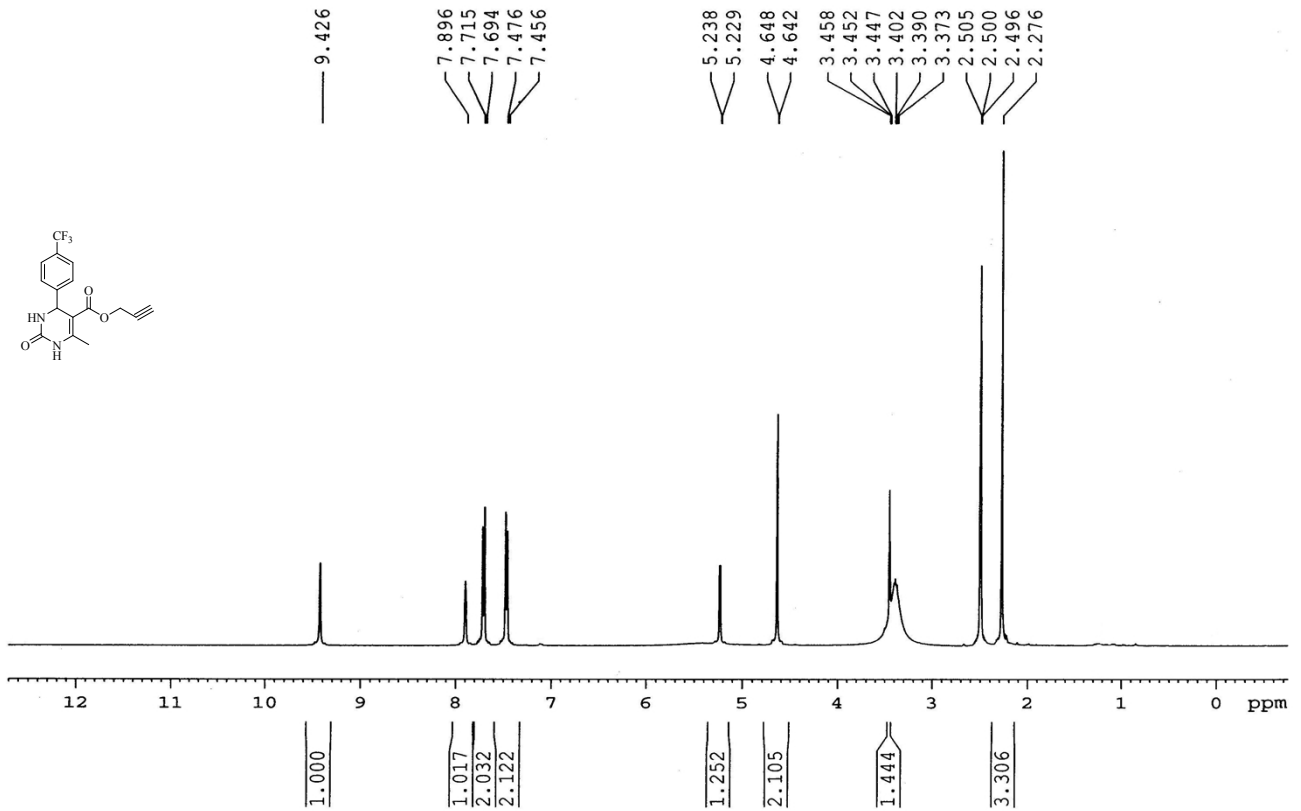
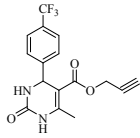
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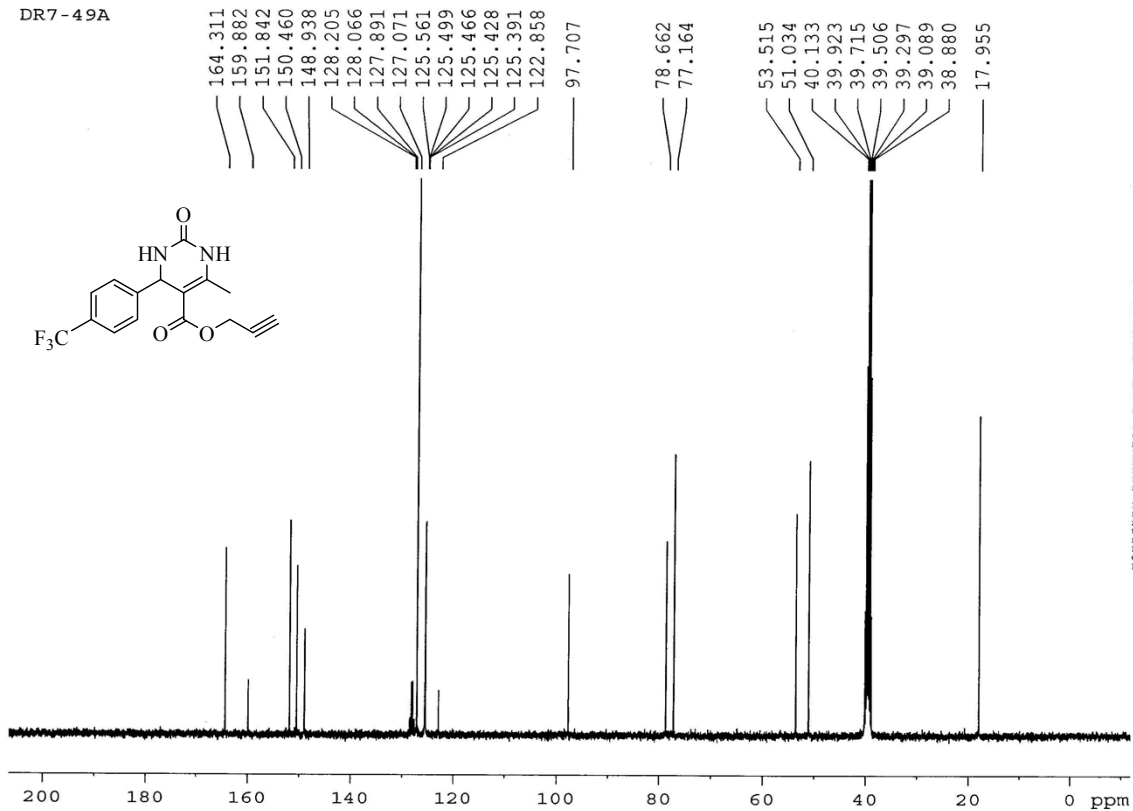
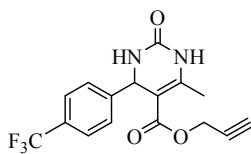
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DR7-49A



DR7-49A



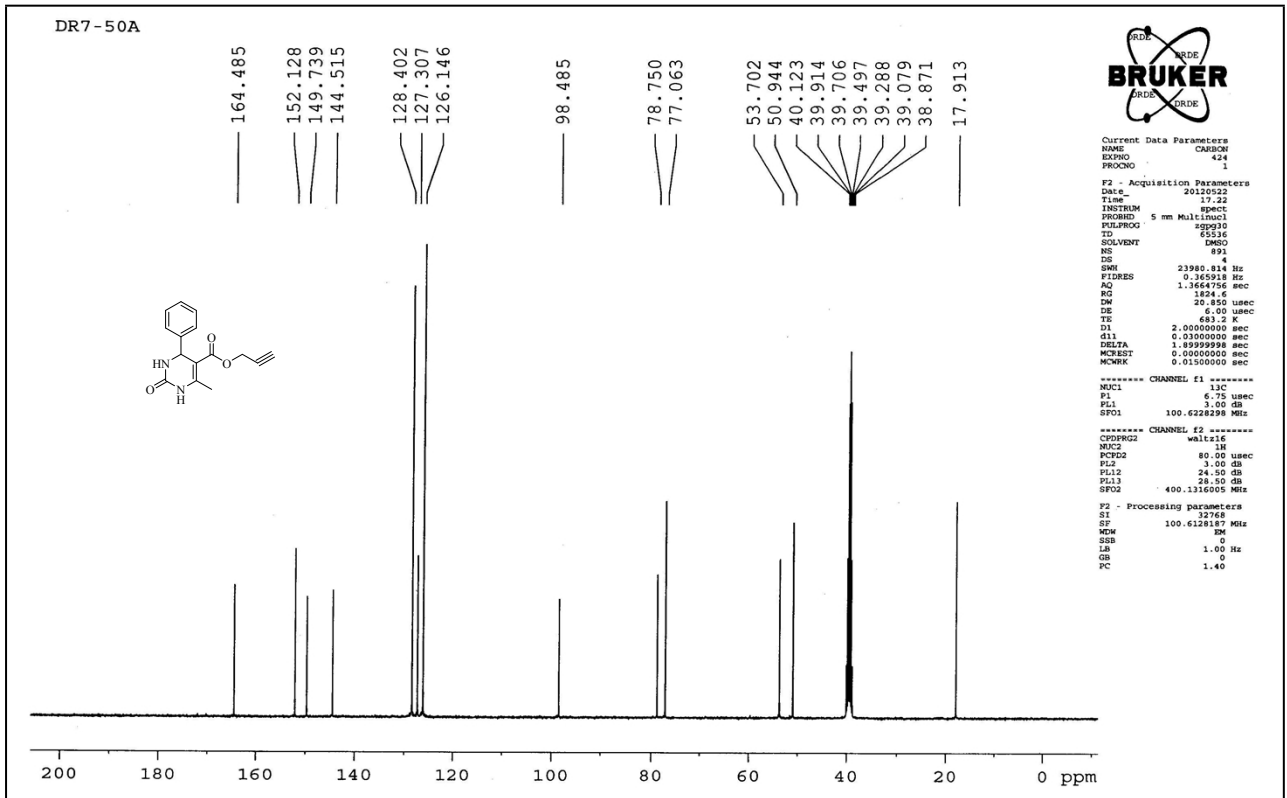
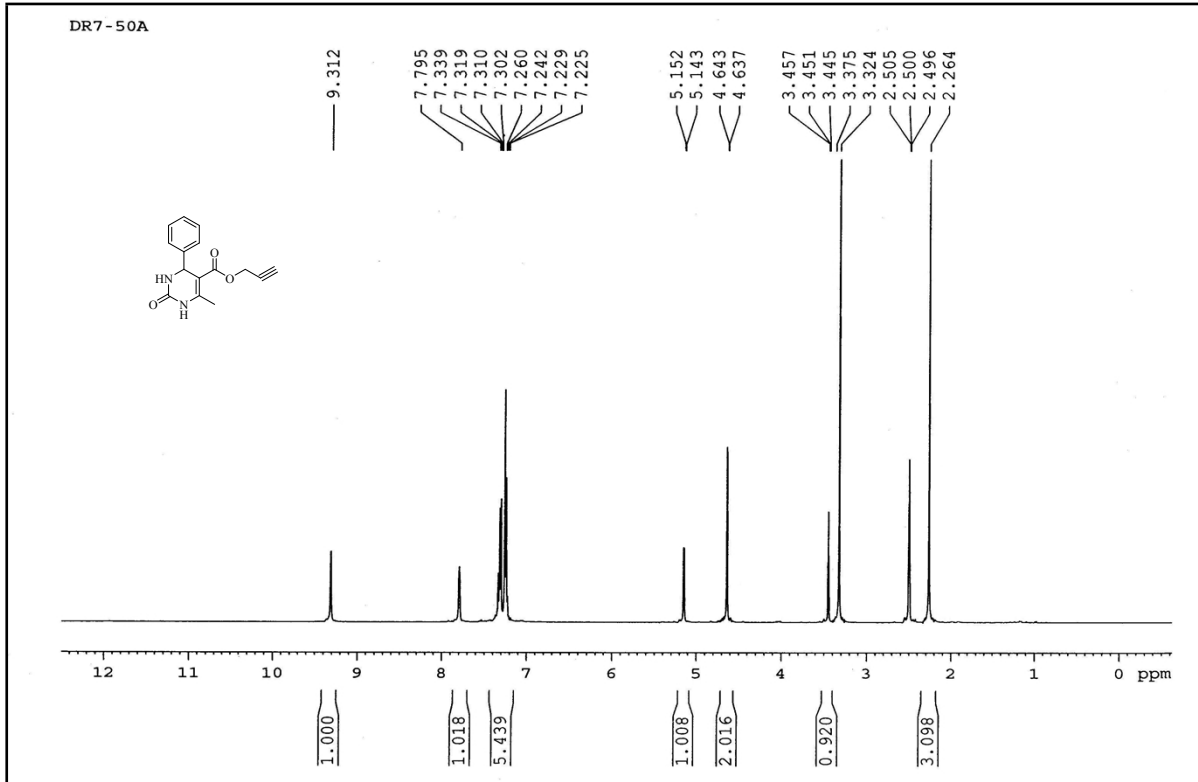
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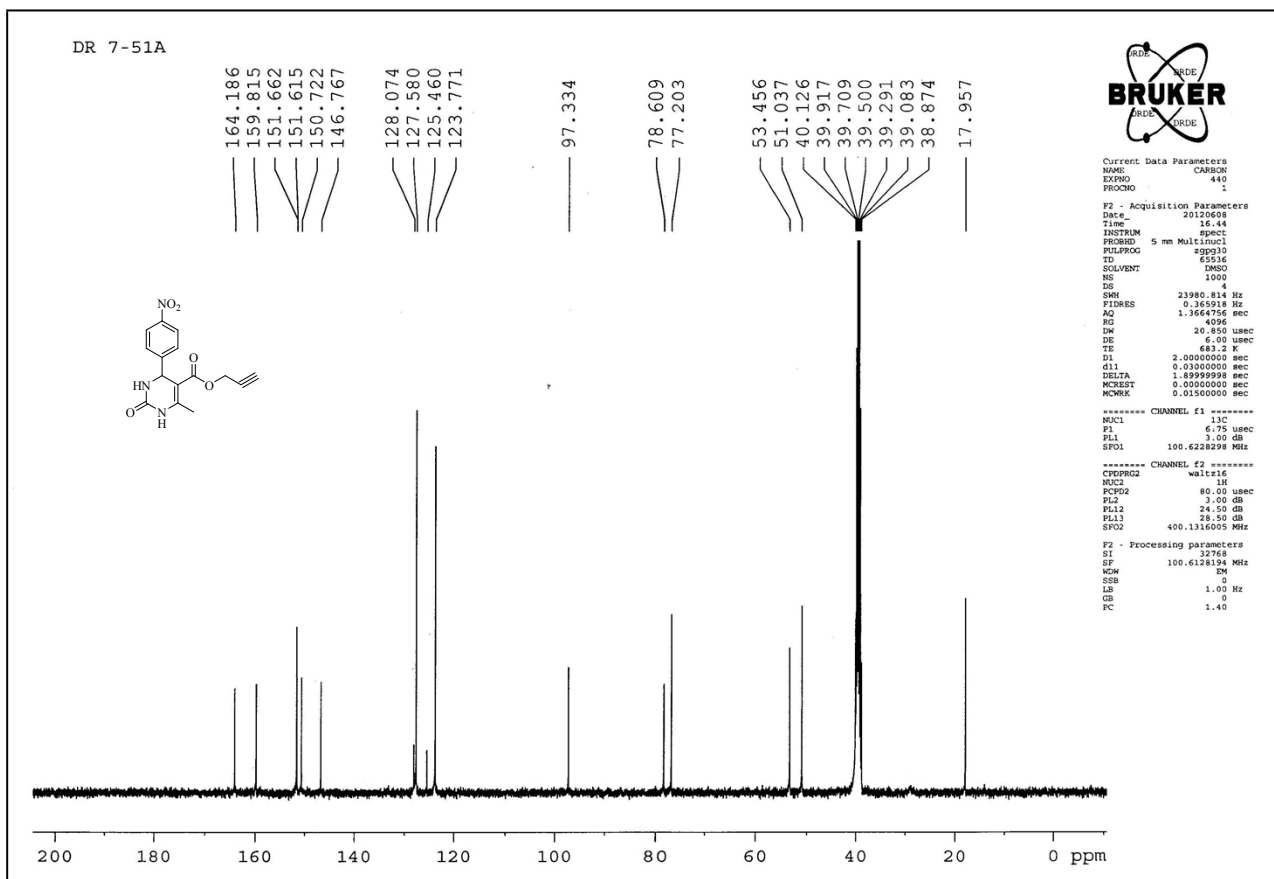
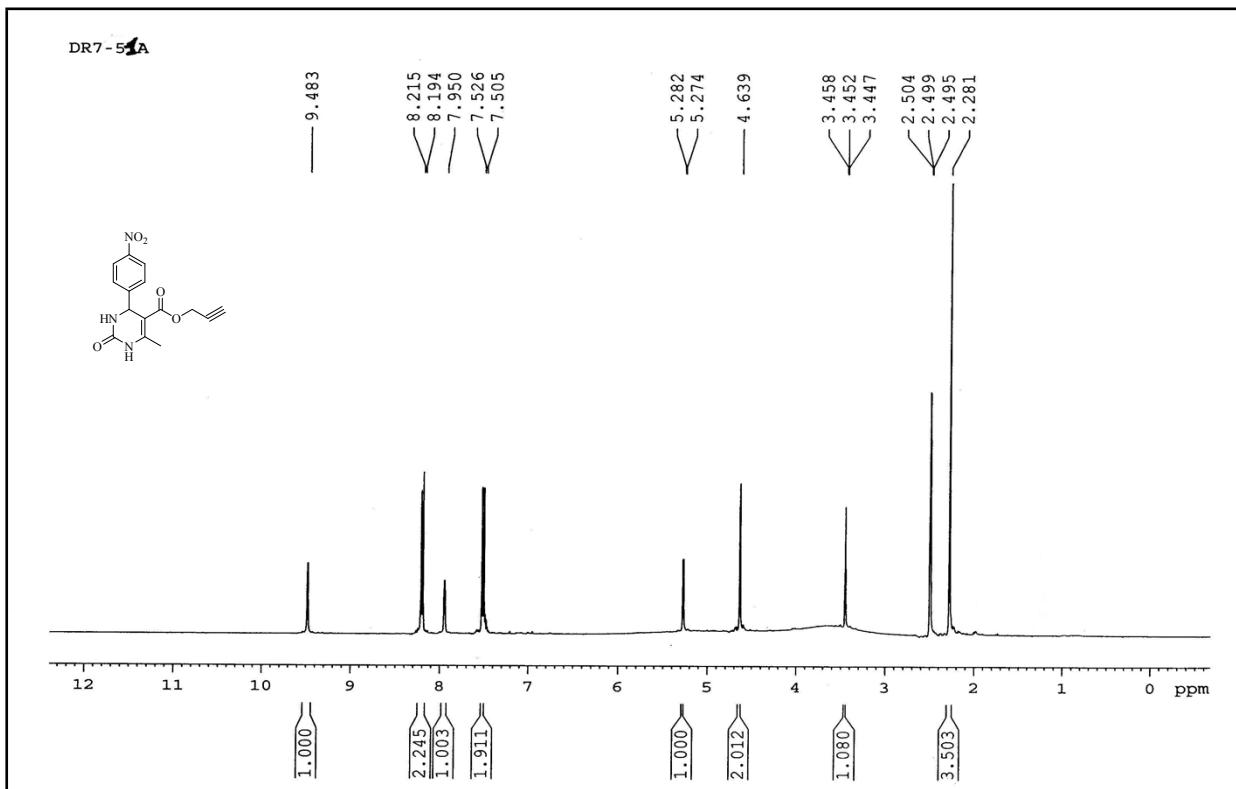
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 DE 6.00 usec
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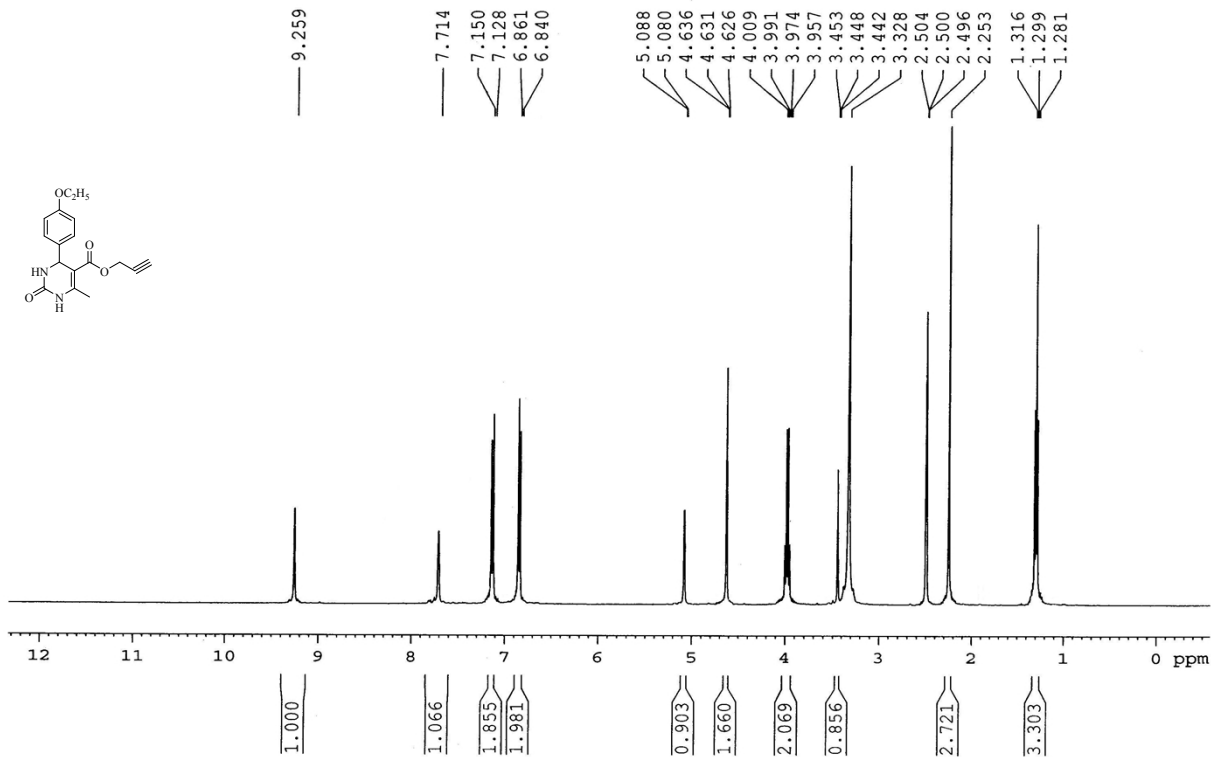
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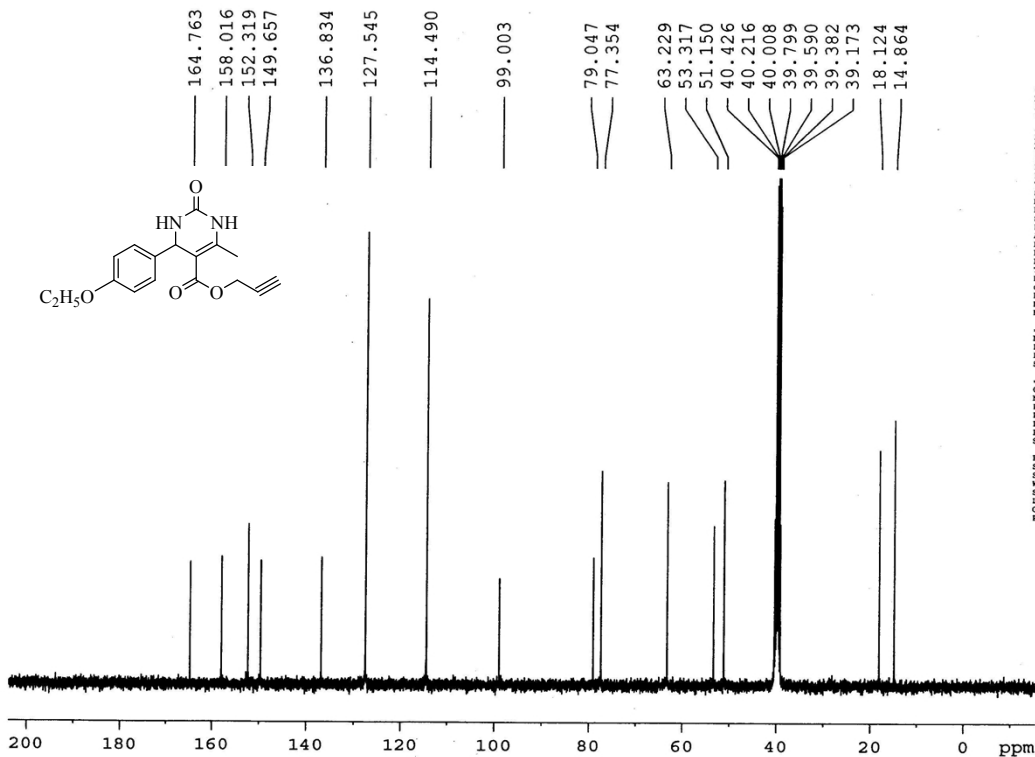




DR7-52A



DR 7-52A



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 PL2 3.00 dB
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 PL13 28.50 dB
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