Supplementary Information

Composite Electrolytes Comprised of Poly(Ethylene Oxide) and Silica Nanoparticles

with Grafted Poly(Ethylene Oxide)-Containing Polymers

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Fig. S1 TEM images of (a) bare silica particles; (b) initiator-coated silica nanoparticles; (c) polymer-coated silica nanoparticles (All samples were dispersed in water, dropped on an ultrathin carbon film copper grid, and dried before imaging)

|           | Silica-poly(PEGMA)      | Weight loss <sup>a</sup> | x <sup>b</sup> | EW values of EO<br>functional group<br>(mol·eq <sup>-1</sup> ) <sup>c</sup> |
|-----------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|---|
| cio to lt | Silica-poly(PEGMA-188)  | 82.2%                    | 2              | $8.7 \times 10^{-3}$  |
|           | Silica-poly(PEGMA-232)  | 89.2%                    | 3              | $1.2 \times 10^{-2}$  |
|           | Silica-poly(PEGMA-300)  | 90.8%                    | 6              | $1.8 \times 10^{-2}$  |
|           | Silica-poly(PEGMA-475)  | 89.9%                    | 10             | $1.9 \times 10^{-2}$  |
| °×        | Silica-poly(PEGMA-1100) | 90.3%                    | 25             | $2.1 \times 10^{-2}$  |

Table S1EW value of EO functional group in slica-poly(PEGMA) nanoparticles

<sup>a</sup> % of weight loss was obtained from TGA. Materials were heated up to 850°C under air. <sup>b</sup> x refers to an estimation of the number of PEO repeating units in the monomer, as derived from the average molecular weight given by the manufacturers. <sup>c</sup> Take the calculation of EW value in silica-poly(PEGMA-188) for example, 1 g of silicapoly(PEGMA-188) contains 0.822 g poly(PEGMA-188) and 0.178 g silica. The monomer molecular weight of poly(PEGMA-188) contains 2 EO repeating unit in the monomer side chain. Therefore, the EW value of EO functional groups in silicapoly(PEGMA-188) particles can be calculated as  $0.822/188 \times 2 = 8.7 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol} \cdot \text{eq}^{-1}$ . The EW values for other poly(PEGMA) grafted silica nanoparticles can be determined with the same protocol.



Fig. S2TGA of of silica-copolymers (Table 3 gives the copolymer compositions)



Fig. S3 FT-IR Spectrum of (a) free poly(PEGMA-232) homopolymer, (b) free poly(PEGMA-300) homopolymer, (c) free poly(PEGMA-475) homopolymer and (d) free poly(PEGMA-1100) homopolymer



Fig. S4Temperature-dependent ionic conductivities of electrolytes formed by free poly(PEGMA) homopolymers in PEGMDE containing LiI/I<sub>2</sub>. The figure also shows data for PEGDME/ LiI/I<sub>2</sub> without modified particles.