

Additives in Protic-Hydridic Hydrogen Storage Compounds: A Molecular Study

Indrani Choudhuri,[†] Arup Mahata,[†] Biswarup Pathak,^{*,†}

[†]Discipline of Chemistry, School of Basic Sciences, Indian Institute of Technology (IIT) Indore, Khandwa Road, Indore 452017 (M.P.), India

Frisch, M. J.; et al. Gaussian 09 , Revision B.1; Gaussian: Wallingford, CT, USA, 2009.

Table (S6) : Atomic Hydrogen liberation Energy of all the steps (Units in eV/Mol)

Compound	1 st step	2 nd step	3 rd step	4 th step	5 th step	6 th step	7 th step	8 th step	9 th step	10 th step
NH ₃ (-H _N =4.92) NH ₂	NH ₂ (-H _N =6.46) NH	NH (-H _N =4.34) N								
BH ₃ (-H _B =4.80) BH ₂	BH ₂ (-H _B =3.94) BH	BH (-H _N =3.61) B								
LiNH ₂ (-H _N =4.92) LiNH	LiNH (-H _N =6.45) LiN									
LiBH ₂ (-H _B =4.21) LiBH	LiBH (-H _N =4.76) LiB									
NH ₃ BH ₃ (-H _N =4.92) 1) NH ₂ BH ₃ (-H _B =4.68) 2) NH ₃ BH ₂	NH ₃ BH ₂ (-H _N =2.03) 1) NH ₂ BH ₂ (-H _B =4.68) 2) NH ₃ BH	NH ₂ BH ₂ (-H _B =4.81) 1) (-H _N =5.47) 2) NHBH ₂	NH ₂ BH (-H _N =2.99) 1) NHBH (-H _B =3.40) 2) NH ₂ B	NHBH (-H _B =5.10) 1) BNH (-H _N =5.96) 2) NBH	BNH (-H _N =6.42) 1) BN					
LiNH ₂ BH ₃ (-H _B =4.50) 1) LiNH ₂ BH ₂	LiNH ₂ BH ₂ (-H _N =2.65) 1) LiNHBH ₂	LiNHBH ₂ (-H _B =4.52) 1) LiNHBH	LiNHBH (-H _N =2.64) 1) LiNBH	LiNBH (-H _N =4.98) LiNB						

(-H _N =4.89) 2) LiNHBH ₃	(-H _N =4.59) 2) LiNH ₂ BH	(-H _N =4.89) 2)LiNBH ₂	(-H _B =3.30) 2)LiBNH							
LiBH ₂ NH ₃ (-H _N =2.58) 1) LiBH ₂ NH ₂ (-H _B =4.30) 2) LiBHNH ₃										
LiNH ₂ NH ₃ (-H _{N2} =4.66) 1) LiNH ₂ NH ₂ (-H _{N1} =4.88) 2) LiNHNH ₃	LiNH ₂ NH ₂ (-H _{N1} =6.23) 1) LiNHNH ₂	LiNHNH ₂ (-H _{N2} =3.66) 1) LiNHNH	LiNHNH (-H _{N1} =3.39) 1)LiNHNH	LiNNH (-H _{N2} = 2.22) 1)LiNN						
LiNH ₂ BH ₃ .NH ₃ (-H _B =4.49) LiNH ₂ BH ₂ .NH ₃ (-H _{N1} =5.50) LiNHBH ₃ .NH ₃ (-H _{N2} =6.14)	LiNH ₂ BH ₂ .NH ₃ (-H _{N1} =2.63) 1) LiNHBH ₂ .NH ₃ (-H _B =4.47) 2) LiNH ₂ BHNH ₃	LiNHBH ₂ .NH ₃ (-H _B =4.52) 1) LiNHBH.NH ₃ (-H _{N1} =5.19) 2)LiNHBH ₂ .NH ₂	LiNHBH.NH ₃ (-H _{N2} =2.57) 1) LiNBH.NH ₃ (-H _B =2.92) 2) LiBNH.NH ₃	LiNBH.NH ₃ (-H _B =4.97) 1) LiNB.NH ₃ (-H _{N2} =5.15) 2)LiNBH.NH ₂	LiNB.NH ₃ (-H _{N2} =6.51) LiNB.NH ₂	LiNB.NH ₂ (-H _{N2} =3.81) LiNB.NH	LiNB.NH (-H _{N2} =4.24)			

LiNH ₂ BH ₃ .NH ₂	(-H _{N2} =3.18) LiNH ₂ BH ₂ .NH ₂	(-H _{N2} =4.80) 3) LiNBH.NH ₃	(-H _{N1} =4.48) 3)LiNHBH.NH ₂							
LiNH ₂ BH ₃ .NH ₃ (-H _B =4.49) LiNH ₂ BH ₂ .NH ₃ (-H _{N1} =5.50) LiNHBH ₃ .NH ₃ (-H _{N2} =6.14) LiNH ₂ BH ₃ .NH ₂	LiNH ₂ BH ₂ .NH ₃ (-H _{N1} =2.63) 1) LiNHBH ₂ .NH ₃ (-H _B =4.47) 2) LiNH ₂ BHNH ₃ (-H _{N2} =3.18) LiNH ₂ BH ₂ .NH ₂	LiNHBH ₂ .NH ₃ (-H _B =4.52) 1) LiNHBH.NH ₃ (-H _{N1} =5.19) 2)LiNHBH ₂ .NH ₂ (-H _{N2} =4.80) 3) LiNBH.NH ₃	LiNHBH.NH ₃ (-H _{N2} =2.57) 1) LiNBH.NH ₃ (-H _B =2.92) 2) LiBNH.NH ₃ (-H _{N1} =4.48) 3)LiNHBH.NH ₂	LiNBH.NH ₃ (-H _B =4.97) 1) LiNB.NH ₃ (-H _{N2} =5.15) 2)LiNBH.NH ₂	LiNB.NH ₃ (-H _{N2} =6.51) LiNB.NH ₂	LiNB.NH ₂ (-H _{N2} =3.81) LiNB.NH	LiNB.NH (-H _{N2} =4.24)			
LiBH ₂ BH ₃ (-H _B =3.68) (bridged H) 1)LiBH ₂ BH ₂ (-H _{B1} =4.53) 2)LiBHBH ₃	LiBH ₂ BH ₂ (-H _{B1} =5.24) 1) LiBHBH ₂ (-H _{B1} =5.12)	LiBH ₂ BH (-H _{B1} =4.19) 1)LiBHBH (-H _{B2} =4.76)	LiBHBH (-H _B =5.83) LiBBH	LiBBH (-H _{B2} =5.30) LiBB						

	2)LiBH ₂ BH	2)LiBH ₂ B								
LiNH ₂ BH ₃ .BH ₃ (-H _B =4.60) LiNH ₂ BH ₂ .BH ₃ LiNH ₂ BH ₃ .BH ₂ (-H _N =4.85) LiNHBH ₃ .BH ₃	LiNH ₂ BH ₂ .BH ₃ (-H _N =2.53) 1) LiNHBH ₂ .BH ₃ (-H _B =5.55) 2) LiNH ₂ BH ₂ .BH ₂	LiNHBH ₂ .BH ₃ (-H _{B2} =4.56) 1) LiNHBH ₂ .BH ₂ (-H _N =4.94) 2)LiNBH ₂ BH ₃ (-H _{B1} =4.66) LiNHBH.BH ₃	LiNHBH ₂ .BH ₂ (-H _N =3.04) LiNBH ₂ .BH ₂ (-H _{B1} =4.38) LiNHBH.BH ₂	LiNBH ₂ .BH ₂ (-H _{B1} =4.41) 1)LiNBH.BH ₂	LiNBH.BH ₂ (-H _{B1} =3.36) (-H _{B2} =5.34) 2) LiNBH.BH	LiNBBH ₂ (-H _{B2} =4.33) LiNBBH	LiNBBH (-H _{B2} =3.21)			
LiBH ₂ NH ₃ .BH ₃ (-H _B =3.71) (bridged H) 1)LiBH ₂ NH ₃ .BH ₂ (-H _N =5.18) 2)LiBH ₂ NH ₂ .BH ₃	LiBH ₂ NH ₃ .BH ₂ (-H _N =5.12) 1)LiBH ₂ NH ₂ .BH ₂ (-H _{B1,2} =5.19) 2)LiBHNH ₃ .BH ₂ 3)LiBH ₂ NH ₃ .BH	LiBH ₂ NH ₂ .BH ₂ (-H _{B1} =3.57) 1)LiBHNH ₂ .BH ₂ (-H _N =4.58) 2) LiBH ₂ NH.BH ₂ (-H _{B2} =4.49) 3) LiBH ₂ NH ₂ .BH	LiBHNH ₂ .BH ₂ (-H _{B2} =4.66) 1) LiBHNH ₂ .BH (-H _{B1} =5.01) 2) LiBNH ₂ .BH ₂ (-H _N =3.51) 3) LiBHNH.BH ₂	LiBHNH.BH ₂ (-H _{B1} =4.50) 1)LiBNH.BH ₂ (-H _N =4.60) 2) LiBHN.BH ₂ (-H _{B2} =4.40) 3) LiBHNH.BH	LiBHNH.BH (-H _{B1} =3.14) 1)LiBNH.BH (-H _{B2} =5.41) 2)LiBHNH.B (-H _N =4.47) LiBHN.BH	LiBNH.BH (-H _N =3.84) 1)LiBNBH (-H _{B2} =4.69) LiBNH.B	LiBNBH (-H _{B2} =4.34) LiBNB			
LiNH ₂ BH ₃ .NH ₃ BH ₃ (-H _{B2} =4.43)1) LiNH ₂ BH ₂ .NH ₃ BH ₃ (-H _{N2} =5.18) 2)LiNH ₂ BH ₃ .NH ₂ BH ₃	LiNH ₂ BH ₂ .NH ₃ BH ₃ ³ (-H _{N2} =2.34) 1)LiNH ₂ BH ₂ .NH ₂ BH ₃	LiNH ₂ BH ₂ .NH ₂ BH ₃ (-H _{B1} =4.58) 1) LiNH ₂ BH.NH ₂ BH ₃ (-H _{B2} =4.60)	LiNH ₂ BH.NH ₂ BH ₃ (-H _{N2} =2.99) 1) LiNH ₂ BH.NHBH ₃ (-H _{B1} =5.19)	LiNH ₂ BH.NHBH ₃ (-H _{B2} =4.46) 1) LiNH ₂ BH.NHBH ₂ (-H _{N2} =4.92)	LiNH ₂ BH.NHBH ₂ (-H _{B1} =4.19) 1) LiNH ₂ B.NHBH ₂ (-H _{N1} =3.55)	LiNH ₂ BHNBH ₂ (-H _{B2} =4.44) 1)LiNH ₂ BHNBH (-H _{B1} =4.62) 2)	LiNH ₂ BHNBH (-H _{N1} =4.54) 1) LiNHBH.NBH (-H _{B1} =5.35)	LiNH ₂ BH.NB (-H _{B1} =4.48) 1) LiNH ₂ B.NB	LiNH ₂ B.NB (-H _{N1} =3.50) LiNHB.NB	LiNHB.NB (-H _{N1} =5.46) LiNB.NB

	(-H _{B2} =5.07) 2) LiNH ₂ BH ₂ .NH ₃ BH ₂	2) LiNH ₂ BH ₂ .NH ₂ BH ₂ (-H _{N2} =4.73) 3)LiNH ₂ BH ₂ .NHBH ₃ (-H _{N1} =4.72) LiNHBH ₂ .NH ₂ BH ₃	2) LiNH ₂ BH.NH ₂ BH ₂	2)LiNH ₂ BH.NBH ₃ (-H _{B1} =4.78) 3)LiNH ₂ BH.NBH ₃ (-H _{N1} =5.39) 4) LiNHBH.NHBH ₃	2)LiNHBH.NHBH ₂ (-H _{B2} =3.93) LiNH ₂ BHNHBH (-H _{N2} =2.76) 3)LiNH ₂ BHNBH ₂	LiNHBHNBH ₂ (-H _{N1} =5.52)	2)LiNH ₂ BNBH (-H _{B2} =2.96) LiNH ₂ BH.NB	(-H _{N1} =5.46) LiNHBH.NB		
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Table (S7): NBO Chart of all the molecules

Series	Compounds	NBO Charges		
		N	B	Li
NH ₃	NH ₃	-1.049		
	NH ₂	-0.553		

	NH	-0.215		
	N	0.000		
BH ₃	BH ₃	0.335		
	BH ₂	0.329		
	BH	0.356		
	B	0.000		
NH ₃ BH ₃	NH ₃ BH ₃	-0.837	-0.151	
	NH ₂ BH ₃	-0.692	-0.176	
	NH ₂ BH ₂	-0.996	0.442	
	NH ₂ BH	-1.089	0.458	
	NHBH	-1.006	0.664	
	BNH	-1.148	0.741	
	BN	-0.853	0.853	
LiNH ₂	LiNH ₂	-1.559		0.886
	LiNH	-1.146		0.857
	LiN	-0.846		0.846
LiBH ₂	LiBH ₂	-0.370		0.645
	LiBH	-0.458		0.671
	LiB		-0.366	0.366
LiNH ₂ BH ₃	LiNH ₂ BH ₃	-1.139	-0.189	0.837
	LiNH ₂ BH ₂	-1.170	0.131	0.418
	LiNHBH ₂	-1.227	0.280	0.849

	LiNHBH	-1.321	0.325	0.718
	LiNBH	-1.402	0.559	0.934
	LiNB	-1.559	0.629	0.930
LiBH ₂ NH ₃	LiBH ₂ NH ₃	-0.862	-0.569	0.416
	LiBH ₂ NH ₂	-0.981	0.271	0.113
LiNH ₂ NH ₃	LiNH ₂ NH ₃	N ₁ =-1.507 N ₂ =-1.085		0.794
	LiNH ₂ NH ₂	N ₁ =N ₂ = -1.045		0.788
	LiNHNH ₂	N ₁ =-1.015 N ₂ =-0.770		0.811
	LiNHNH	N ₁ =-0.735 N ₂ =-0.734		0.834
	LiNNH	N ₁ =-0.470 N ₂ =-0.560		0.753
	LiNN	N ₁ =-0.355 N ₂ =-0.354		0.709
LiNH ₂ BH ₃ .NH ₃	LiNH ₂ BH ₃ .NH ₃	N ₁ =-1.111 N ₂ =-1.060	-0.179	0.714
	LiNH ₂ BH ₂ .NH ₃	N ₁ =-1.141 N ₂ =-1.101	0.053	0.481
	LiNHBH ₂ .NH ₃	N ₁ =-1.193	0.281	0.738

		$N_2 = -1.067$		
	$\text{LiNHBH}_3 \cdot \text{NH}_3$	$N_1 = -1.274$ $N_2 = -1.078$	0.336	0.630
	$\text{LiNBH}_3 \cdot \text{NH}_3$	$N_1 = -1.327$ $N_2 = -1.091$	0.521	0.849
	$\text{LiNB} \cdot \text{NH}_3$	$N_1 = -1.486$ $N_2 = -1.092$	0.592	0.843
	$\text{LiNB} \cdot \text{NH}_2$	$N_1 = -0.909$ $N_2 = -0.691$	0.110	0.760
	$\text{LiNB} \cdot \text{NH}$	$N_1 = -0.748$ $N_2 = -0.523$	0.141	0.793
	LiNBN	$N_1 = -0.638$ $N_2 = -0.229$	0.099	0.768
$\text{LiBH}_2\text{NH}_3 \cdot \text{NH}_3$	$\text{LiBH}_2\text{NH}_3 \cdot \text{NH}_3$	$N_1 = -0.863$ $N_2 = -1.096$	-0.559	0.404
	$\text{LiBH}_2\text{NH}_2 \cdot \text{NH}_3$	$N_1 = -0.996$ $N_2 = -1.104$	0.142	0.269
LiBH_2BH_3	LiBH_2BH_3		$B_1 = -0.370$ $B_2 = -0.402$	0.838
	LiBH_2BH_2		$B_1 = -0.217$ $B_2 = -0.218$	0.811
	LiBH_2BH		$B_1 = -0.117$ $B_2 = -0.874$	0.826

	LiBHBH		B ₁ =-0.338 B ₂ =-0.337	0.808
	LiBBH		B ₁ =0.035 B ₂ =-0.682	0.771
	LiBB		B ₁ =-0.103 B ₂ =-0.995	0.892
LiNH ₂ BH ₃ .BH ₃	LiNH ₂ BH ₃ .BH ₃	-0.882	B ₁ =-0.172 B ₂ =-0.172	0.783
	LiNH ₂ BH ₂ .BH ₃	-0.931	B ₁ =-0.061 B ₂ =-0.171	0.729
	LiNHBH ₂ .BH ₃	-0.998	B ₁ =0.346 B ₂ =-0.192	0.817
	LiNHBH ₂ .BH ₂	-1.024	B ₁ =-0.091 B ₂ =0.092	0.768
	LiNBH ₂ .BH ₂	-1.155	B ₁ =0.290 B ₂ =0.413	0.874
	LiNBH.BH ₂	-1.142	B ₁ =-0.338 B ₂ =0.279	0.761
	LiNB.BH ₂	-1.331	B ₁ =0.305 B ₂ =0.474	0.771

	LiNB.BH	-1.364	B ₁ =0.285 B ₂ =0.480	0.675
	LiNBB	-1.449	B ₁ =0.380 B ₂ =0.380	0.689
LiBH ₂ NH ₃ .BH ₃	LiBH ₂ NH ₃ .BH ₃	-1.063	B ₁ =-0.387 B ₂ =-0.388	0.741
	LiBH ₂ NH ₃ .BH ₂	-01.060	B ₁ =-0.206 B ₂ =-0.206	0.682
	LiBH ₂ NH ₂ .BH ₂	-1.141	B ₁ =-0.063 B ₂ =-0.538	0.837
	LiBHNH ₂ .BH ₂	-1.130	B ₁ =0.144 B ₂ =-0.322	0.799
	LiBHNH.BH ₂	-1.146	B ₁ =-0.130 B ₂ =0.158	0.840
	LiBHNH.BH	-1.128	B ₁ =0.044 B ₂ =0.173	0.759
	LiBNH.BH	-1.136	B ₁ =0.226 B ₂ =-0.164	0.786
LiNH ₂ BH ₃ .NH ₃ BH ₃	LiNH ₂ BH ₃ .NH ₃ BH ₃	N ₁ =-1.117 N ₂ =-0.865	B ₁ =-0.165 B ₂ =-0.176	0.728
	LiNH ₂ BH ₂ .NH ₃ BH ₃	N ₁ =-1.138	B ₁ =-0.079	0.678

		$N_2 = -0.900$	$B_2 = -0.185$	
	$\text{LiNH}_2\text{BH}_2\cdot\text{NH}_2\text{BH}_3$	$N_1 = -1.149$ $N_2 = -895$	$B_1 = 0.245$ $B_2 = -0.167$	0.814
	$\text{LiNH}_2\text{BH}\cdot\text{NH}_2\text{BH}_3$	$N_1 = -1.172$ $N_2 = -0.935$	$B_1 = 0.236$ $B_2 = -0.175$	0.792
	$\text{LiNH}_2\text{BH}\cdot\text{NHBH}_3$	$N_1 = -1.133$ $N_2 = -1.044$	$B_1 = -0.176$ $B_2 = 0.698$	0.846
	$\text{LiNH}_2\text{BH}\cdot\text{NHBH}_2$	$N_1 = -1.030$ $N_2 = -1.090$	$B_1 = -0.023$ $B_2 = 0.631$	0.595
	$\text{LiNH}_2\text{BH}\cdot\text{NBH}_2$	$N_1 = -1.246$ $N_2 = -1.038$	$B_1 = 0.303$ $B_2 = 0.738$	0.859
	$\text{LiNH}_2\text{BH}\cdot\text{NBH}$	$N_1 = -1.209$ $N_2 = -1.033$	$B_1 = 0.331$ $B_2 = 0.630$	0.692
	$\text{LiNH}_2\text{BH}\cdot\text{NB}$	$N_1 = -1.326$ $N_2 = -1.010$	$B_1 = 0.255$ $B_2 = 0.694$	0.755

	LiNH ₂ B.NB	N ₁ =-1.357 N ₂ =-1.074	B ₁ =0.249 B ₂ =0.753	0.648
	LiNHB.NB	N ₁ =-1.416 N ₂ =-1.051	B ₁ =0.262 B ₂ =0.970	0.830
	LiNB.NB	N ₁ =-1.369 N ₂ =-0.602	B ₁ =0.336 B ₂ =0.779	0.837