

Supporting Information

Upconversion assisted BiOI/ZnWO₄: Er³⁺, Tm³⁺, Yb³⁺ heterostructures with enhanced visible and near-infrared photocatalytic activities

Shouqiang Huang,^a Yingming Feng,^b Lihua Han,^b Weiliu Fan,^c Xian Zhao,^d Ziyang Lou,^a Zhibin Qi,^a Bao Yu^a and Nanwen Zhu^{*a}

^a School of Environmental Science and Engineering, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, 800 Dongchuan Road, Shanghai, 200240, P. R. China

^b Daqing oilfield engineering Co., Ltd, CNPC, Daqing, Heilongjiang, 163712, P. R. China

^c School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Shandong University, Jinan, 250100, P. R. China

^d State Key Laboratory of Crystal Materials, Shandong University, Jinan, 250100, P. R. China

*Corresponding Author: Fax: +86 21 54743710; Tel: +86 21 54743710; E-mail: nwzhu@sjtu. edu. cn

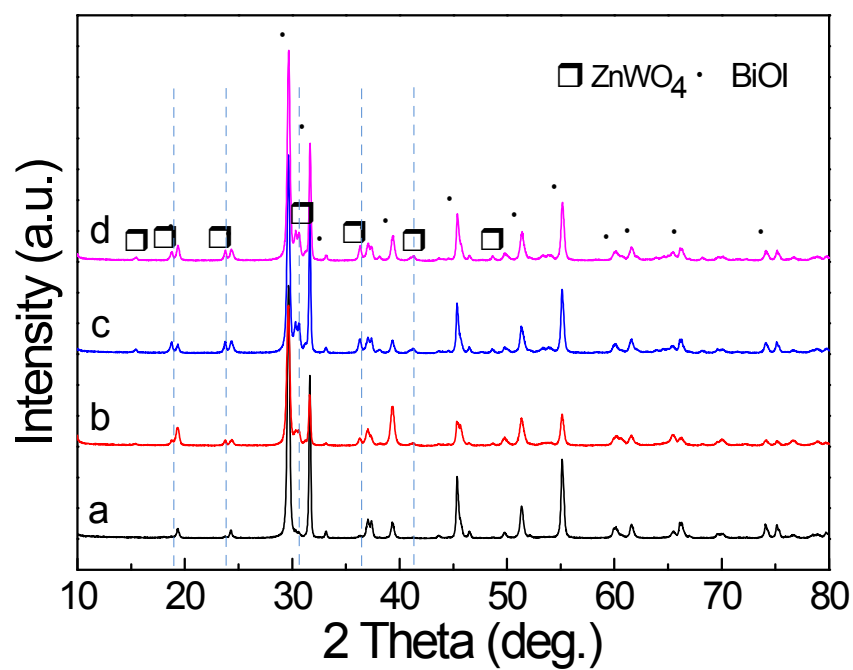


Fig. S1 XRD patterns of (a) BOI/10%ZnWO₄ (BOI/ZnWO₄), (b) BOI/30%ZnWO₄, (c) BOI/50%ZnWO₄, and (d) BOI/70%ZnWO₄.

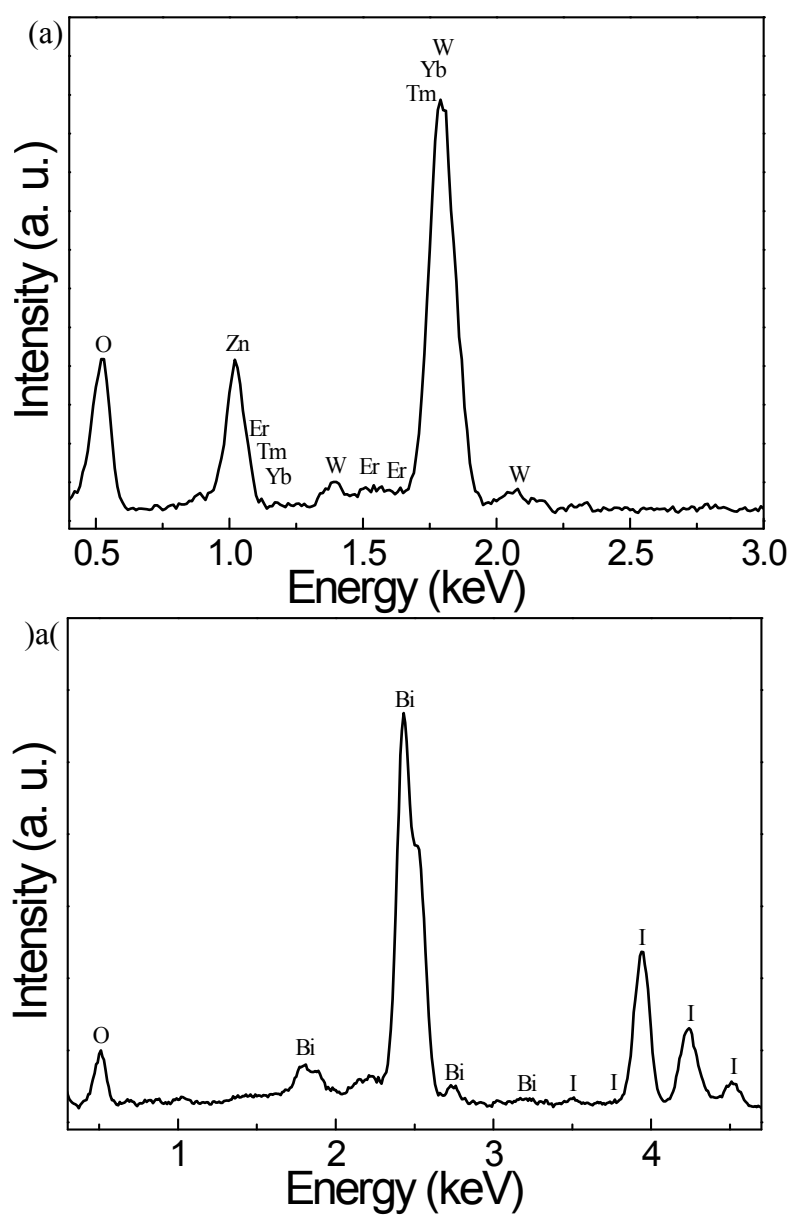


Fig. S2 EDS spectra of (a) ZWOETY and (b) pure BOI.

Table S1 Chemical element contents of the samples obtained from EDS.

Samples	Element contents (Atomic %) from EDS						
	Zn	Yb	Er	Tm	Bi	I	O
ZWOETY	28.66	2.12	0.21	0.24	-	-	57.48
BOI	-	-	-	-	24.75	25.10	50.15
BOI/ZWOETY	1.18	0.12	0.02	0.02	12.36	11.33	73.83

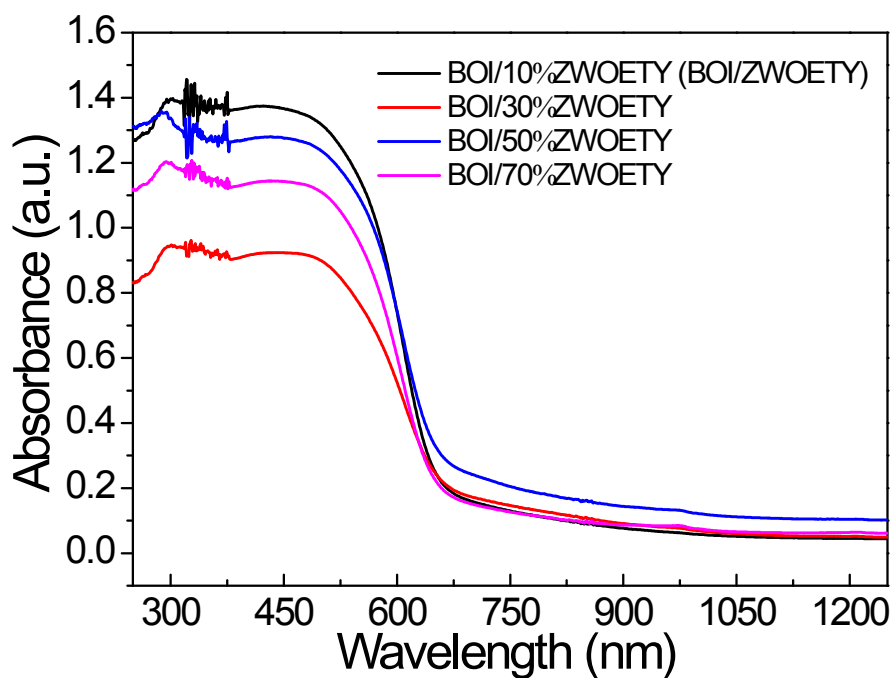


Fig. S3 UV-Vis-NIR diffuse reflectance spectra of BOI/10%ZWOETY (BOI/ZWOETY), BOI/30%ZWOETY, BOI/50%ZWOETY, and BOI/70%ZWOETY.

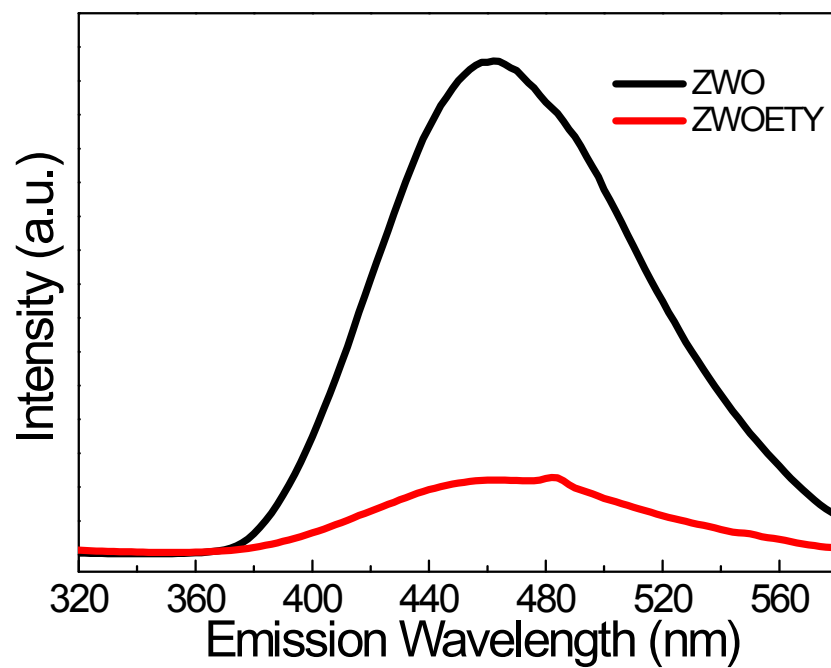


Fig. S4 PL emission spectra of pure ZWO and ZWOETY excited at 300 nm at room temperature.

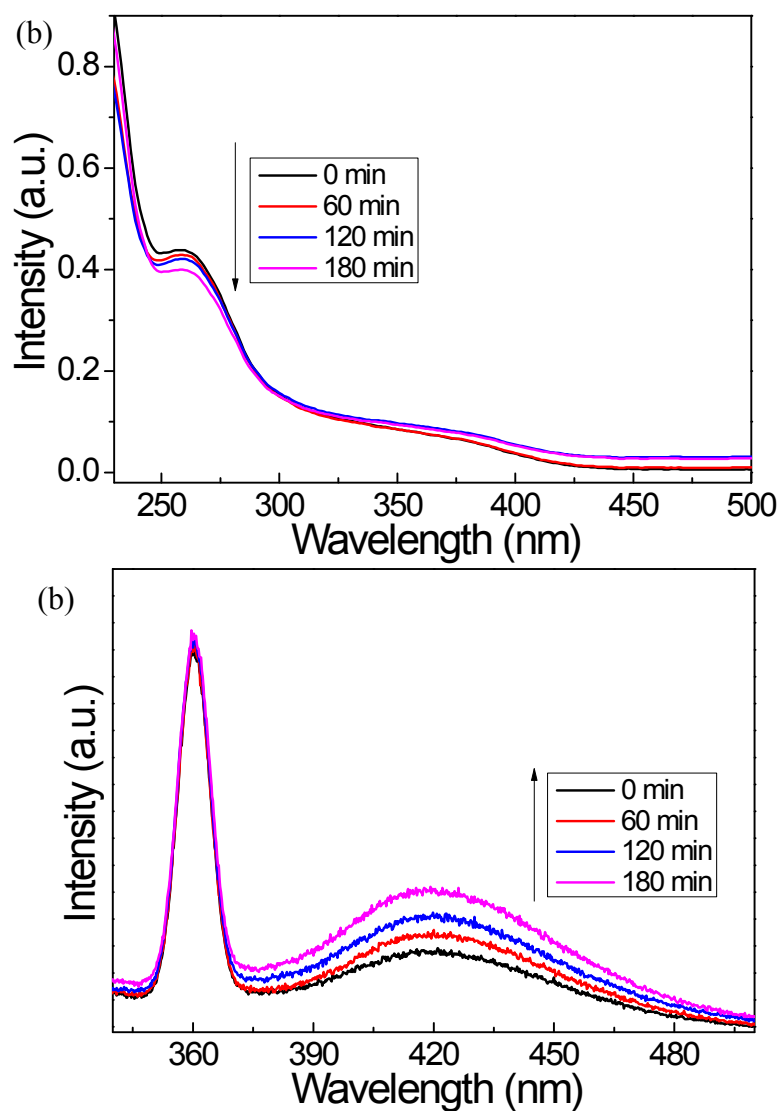


Fig. S5 (a) Time-dependent absorption spectra of NBT for BOI/ZWOETY under Vis-NIR light irradiation ($\lambda \geq 400$ nm) provided by a 1000 W high pressure mercury lamp. (b) Time-dependent fluorescence spectra of the terephthalic acid solution over BOI/ZWOETY under Vis-NIR light irradiation ($\lambda \geq 400$ nm) provided by a 1000 W high pressure mercury lamp.

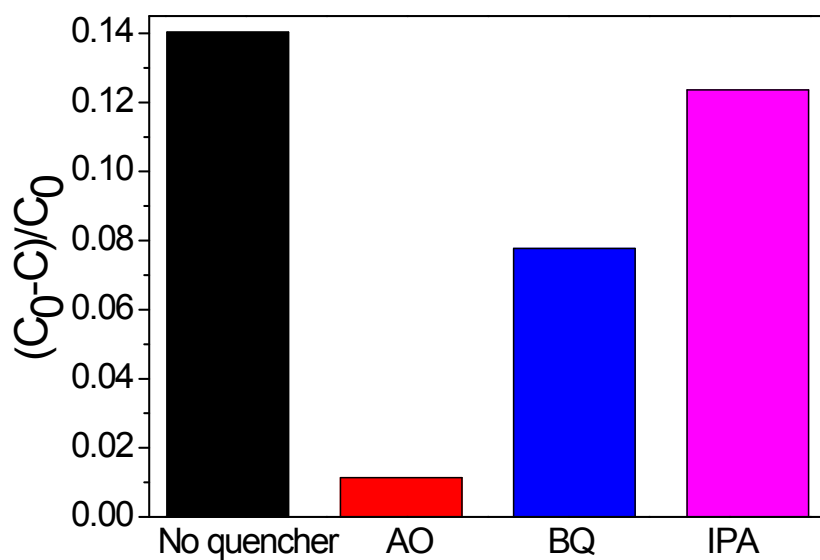


Fig. S6 The effects of different scavengers (AO, BQ, and IPA) on the photocatalytic degradation of SA over BOI/ZWOETY with 30 min Vis-NIR light irradiation ($\lambda \geq 400$ nm) provided by a 1000 W high pressure mercury lamp.