

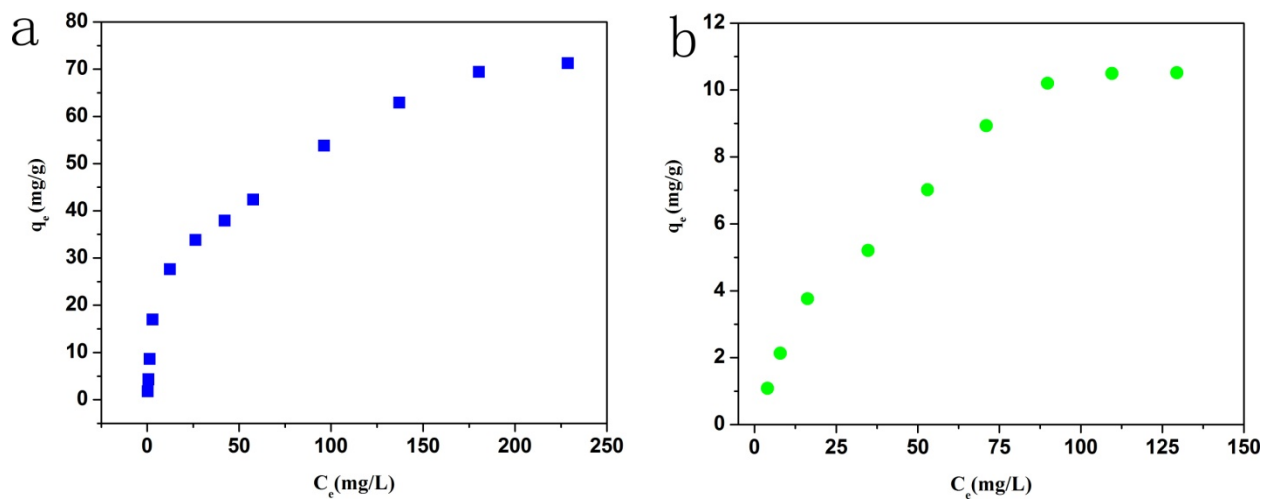
## **Influence of fertilizers on fluoride accumulation in tea leaves and its remediation using polyphenol-Ce adsorbents**

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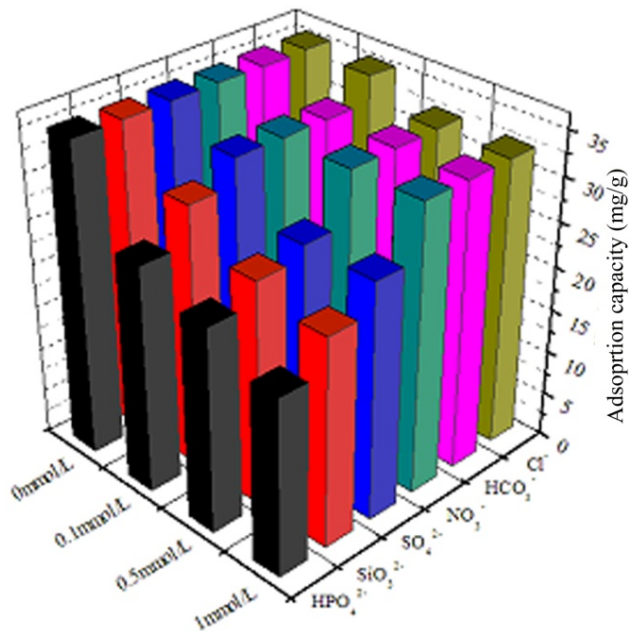
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**Fig. S1.** Adsorption capacities of polyphenols-Ce to  $F^-$  (a) and  $Al^{3+}$  (b) at 298 K. Experimental conditions: 0.1 g polyphenols-Ce, 100 mL  $F^-$  solution (2-300 mg/L) or  $Al^{3+}$  (5-140 mg/L) solution.



**Fig. S2. Influence of anions on the adsorption of Fluoride on polyphenols-Ce absorbent.** Experimental conditions: 0.1 g polyphenols-Ce, 100 mL 50 mg/L F<sup>-</sup> solution containing Cl<sup>-</sup>, HCO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>, NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>, SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>, SiO<sub>3</sub><sup>2-</sup> and HPO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup> with different condensations (0-1.0 mmol/L)