

Electronic Supplementary Information

A metal-free and a solvent-free synthesis of thio-amides and amides: An efficient Friedel-Crafts arylation of isothiocyanates and isocyanates

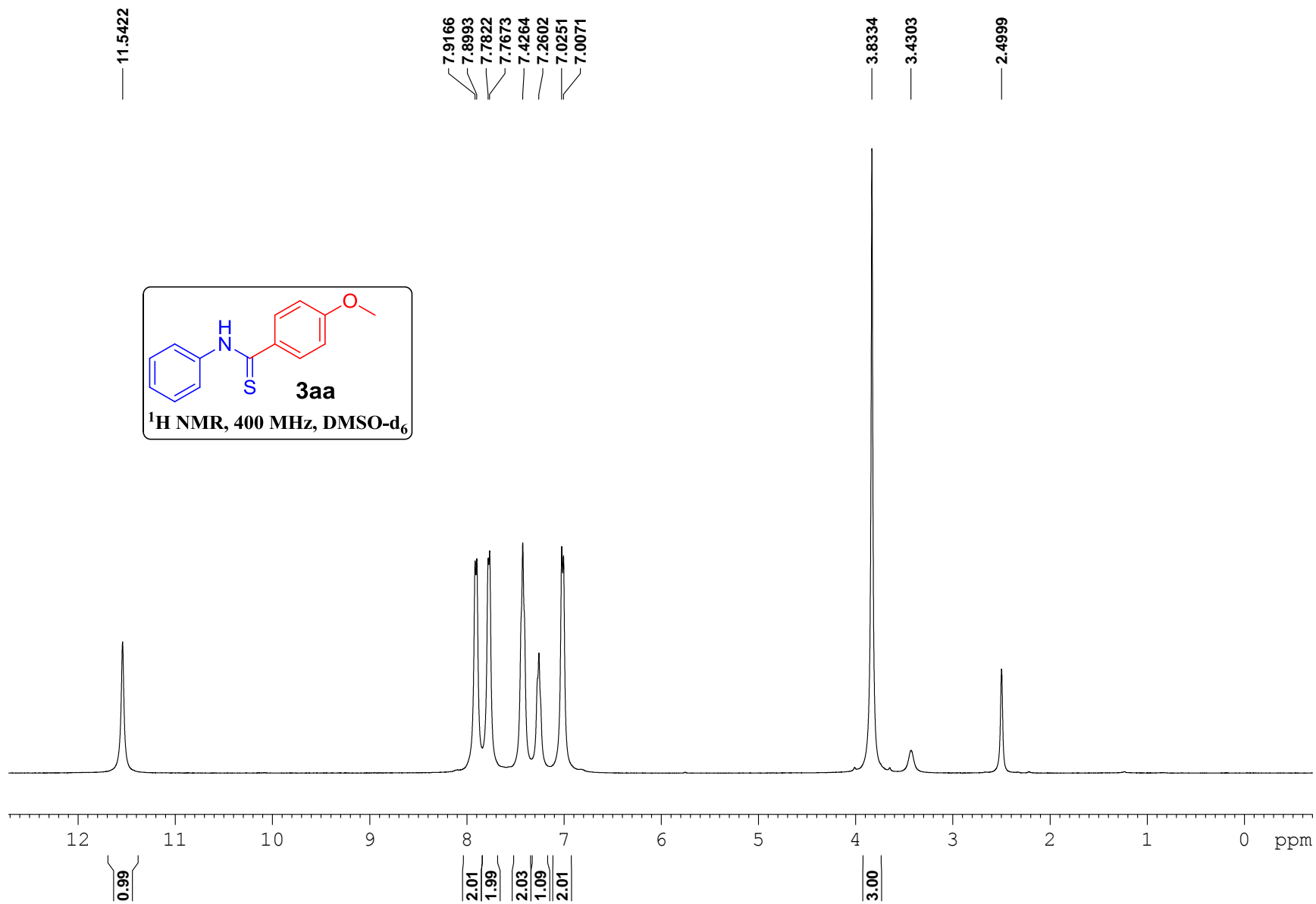
Begur Vasanthkumar Varun, Ankush Sood and Kandikere Ramaiah Prabhu*

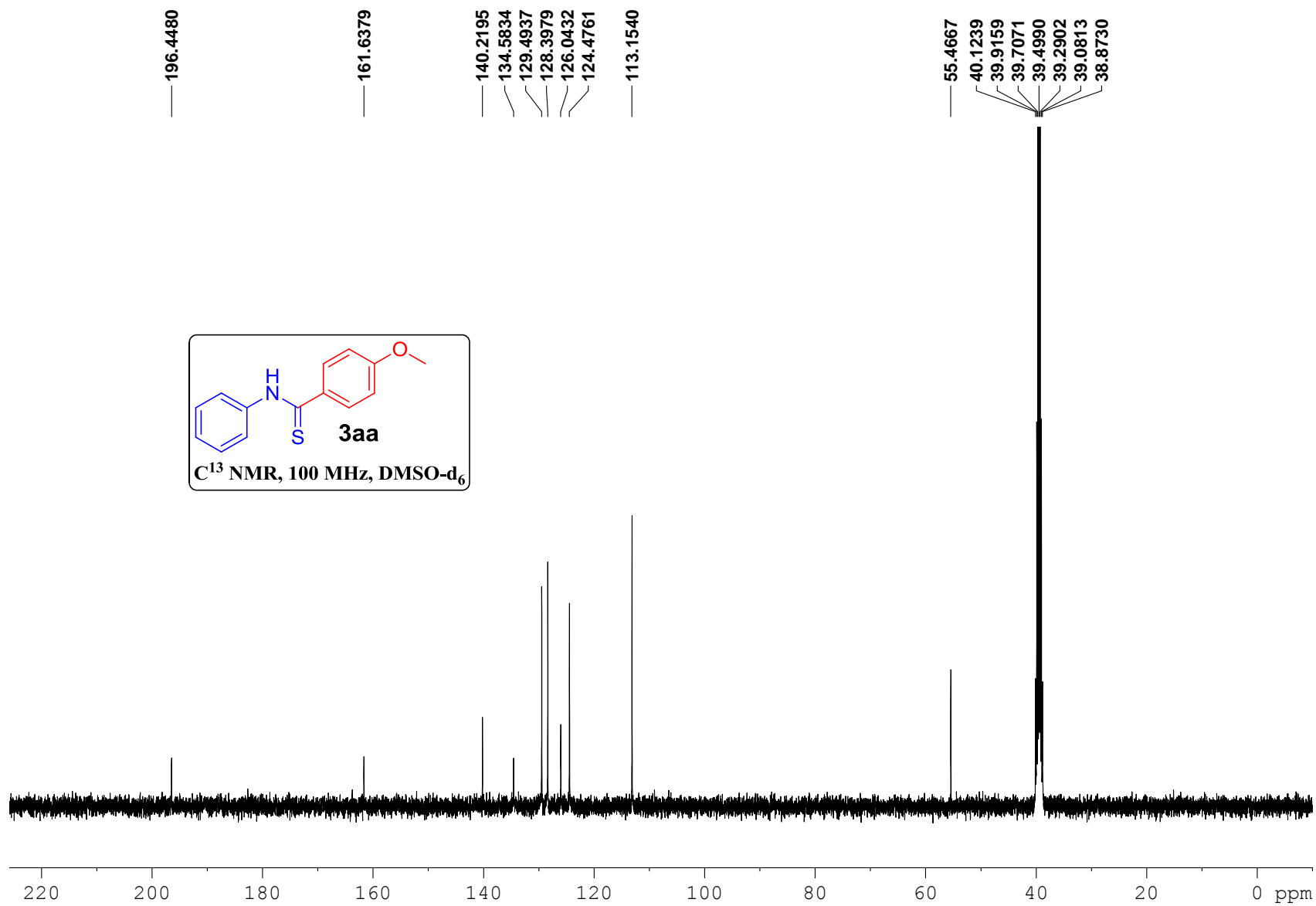
Department of Organic Chemistry
Indian Institute of Science
Bangalore 560 012, Karnataka
India.

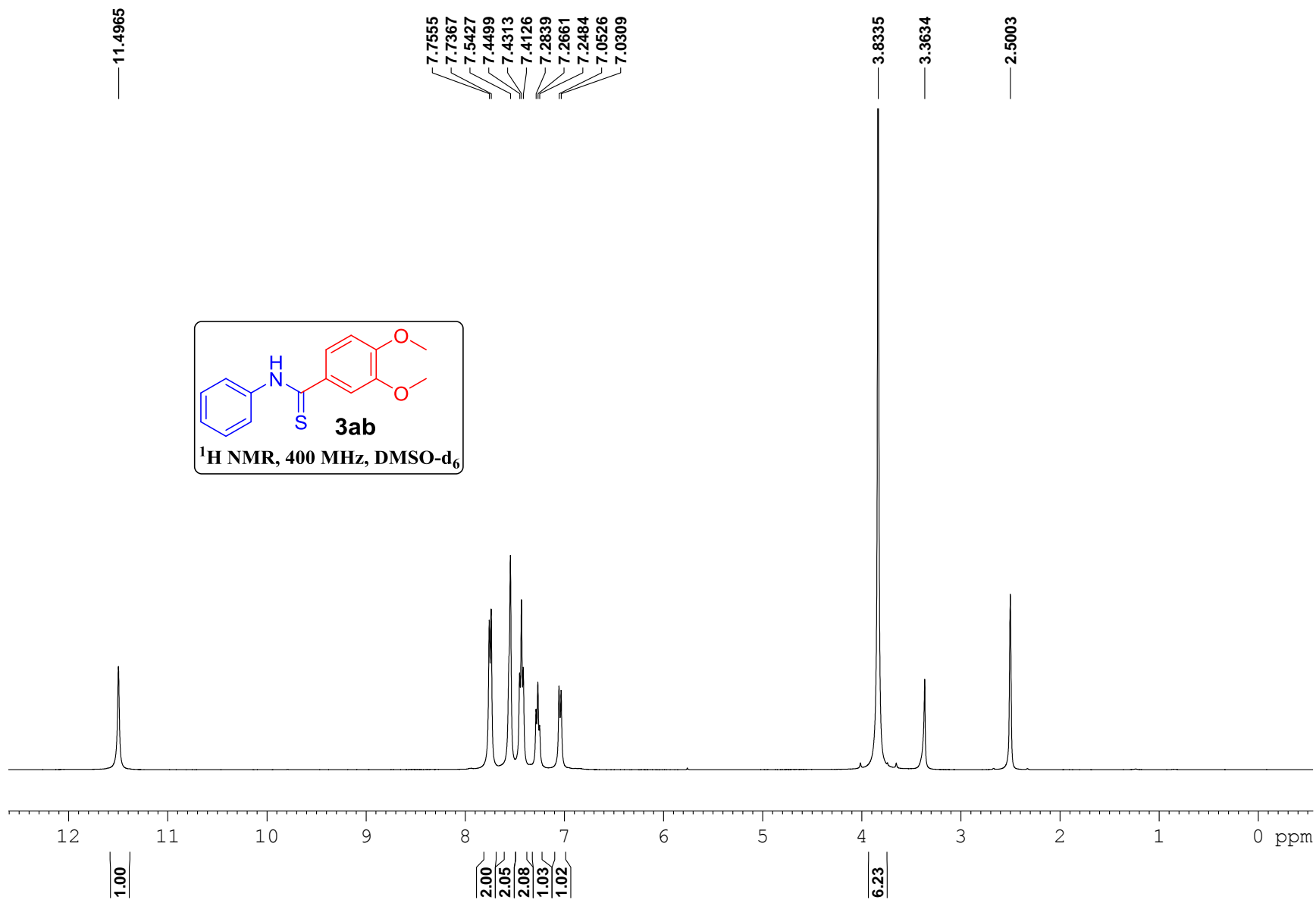
e-mail: prabhu@orgchem.iisc.ernet.in

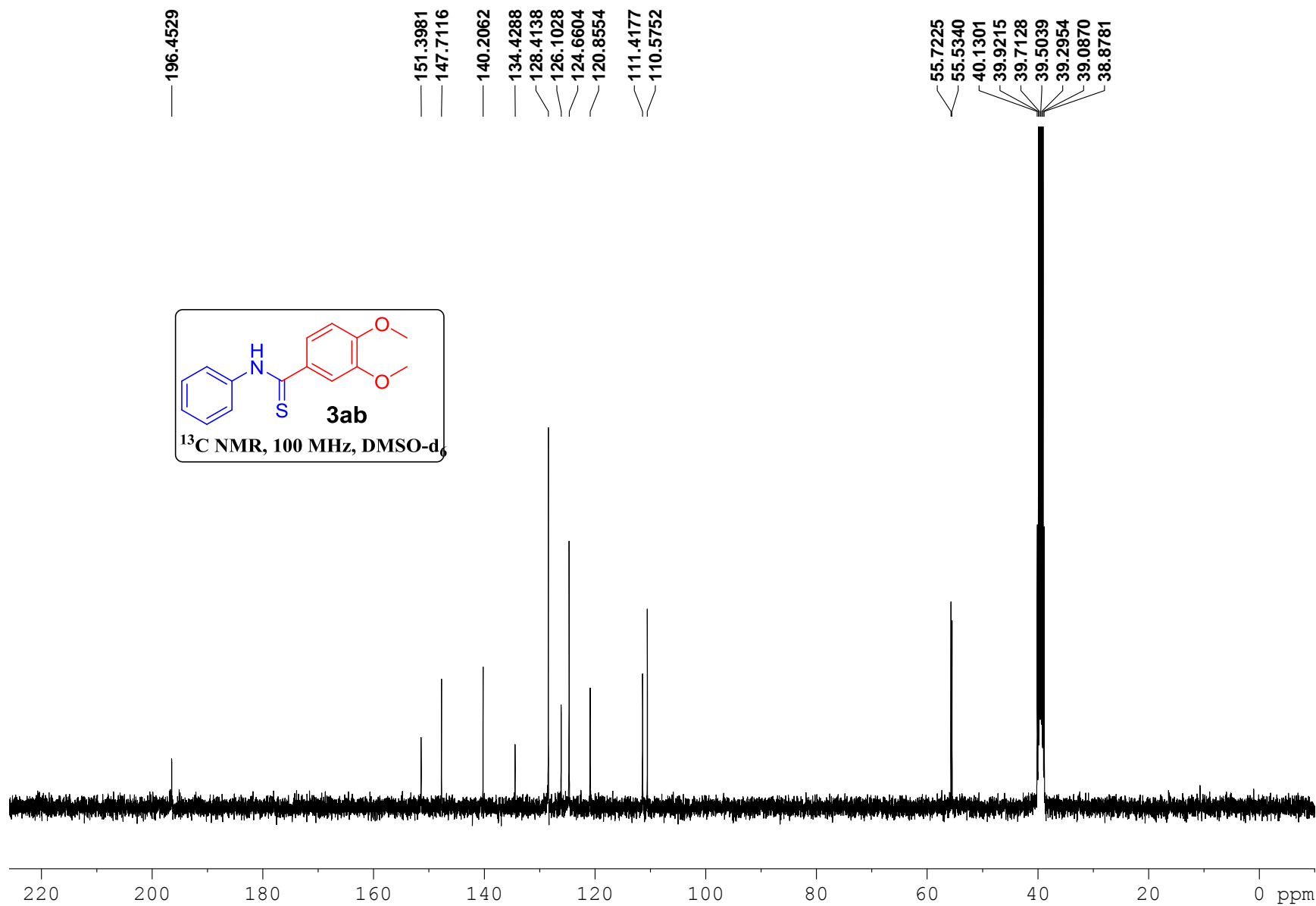
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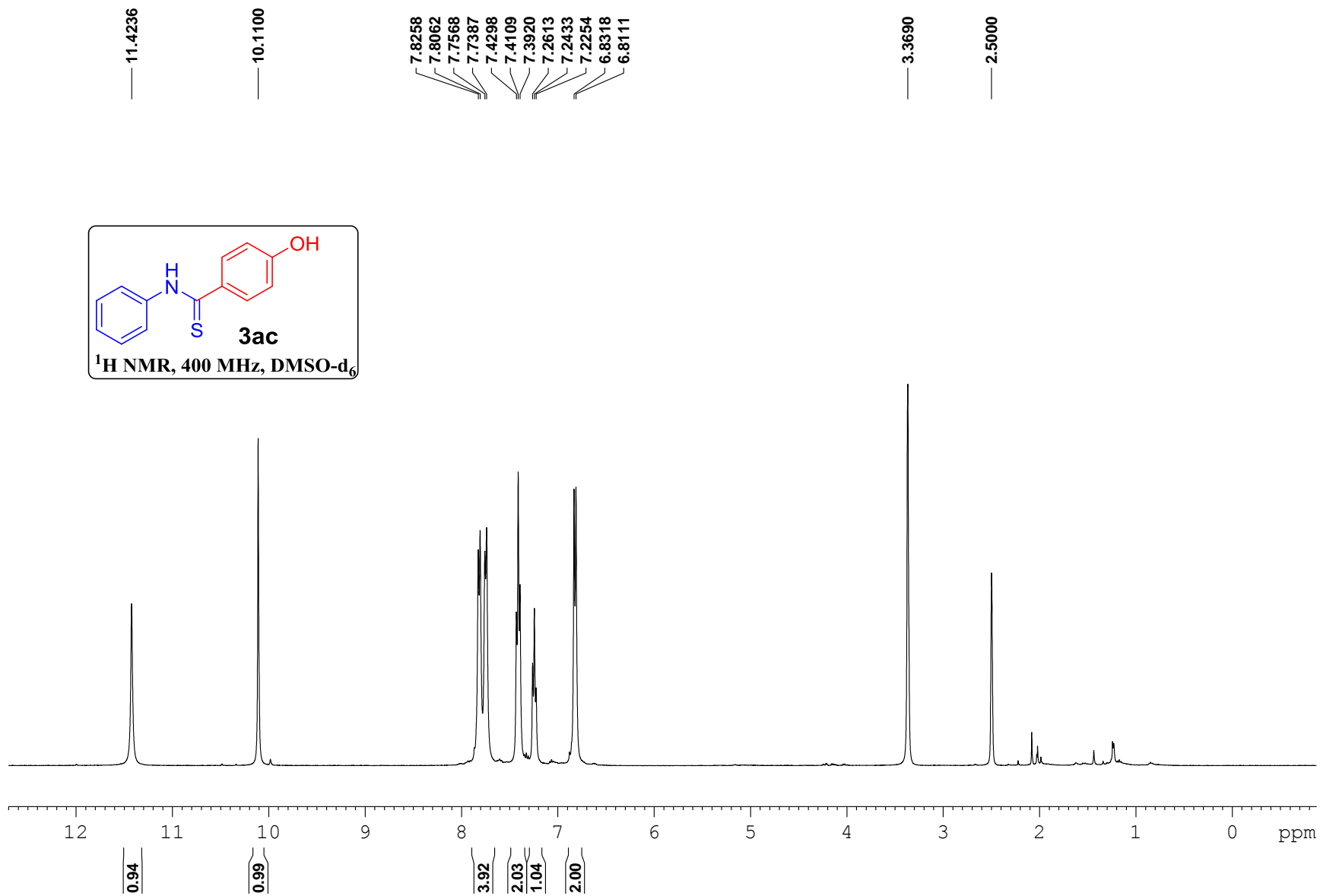
1	^1H and ^{13}C spectra – Thioamides	ESI 3 – ESI 60
2	^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra – Amides	ESI 61 –ESI 66
2	^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra – carbamate	ESI 67 –ESI 68
6	Crystallographic data for 3af	ESI 69 – ESI 77

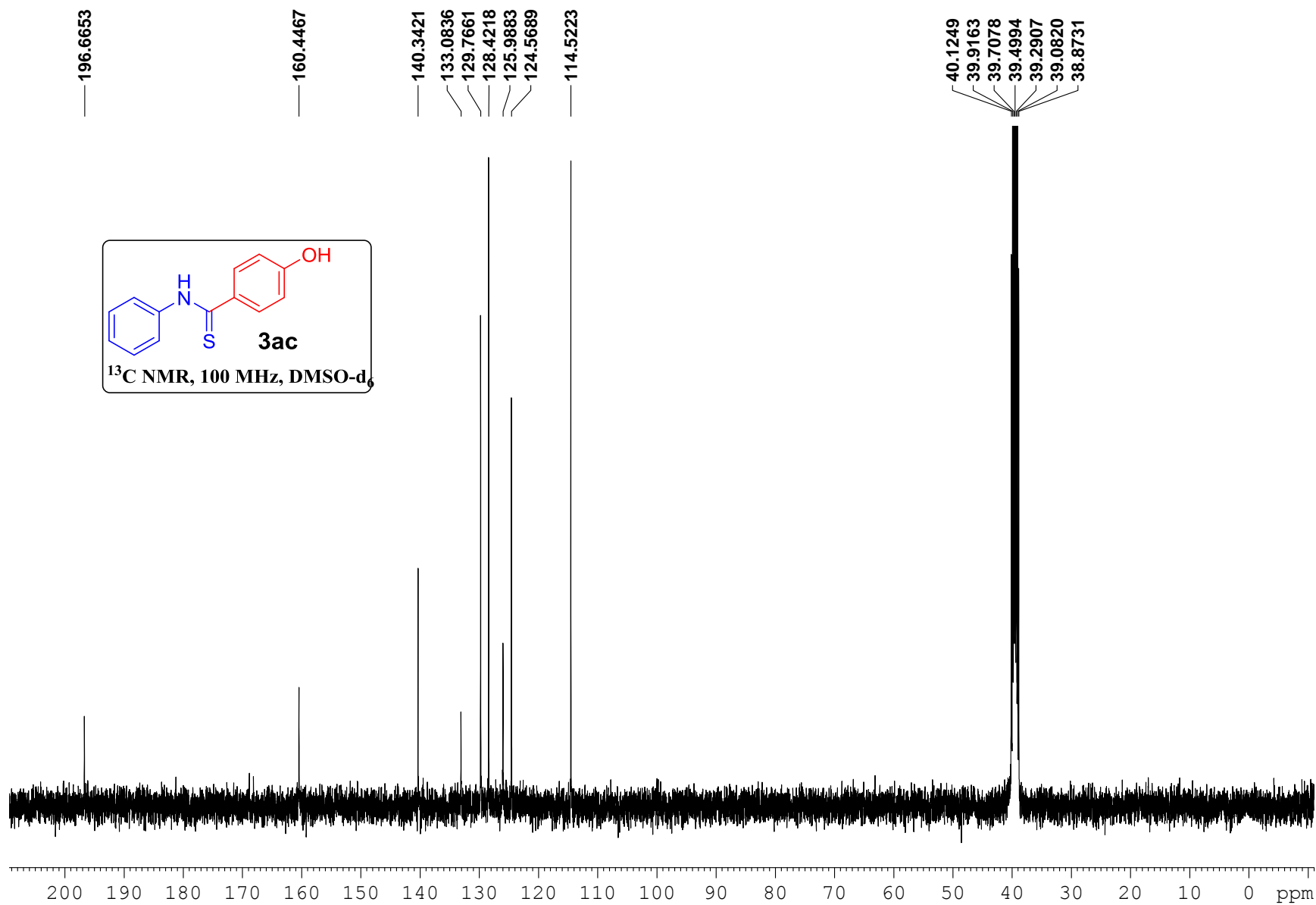


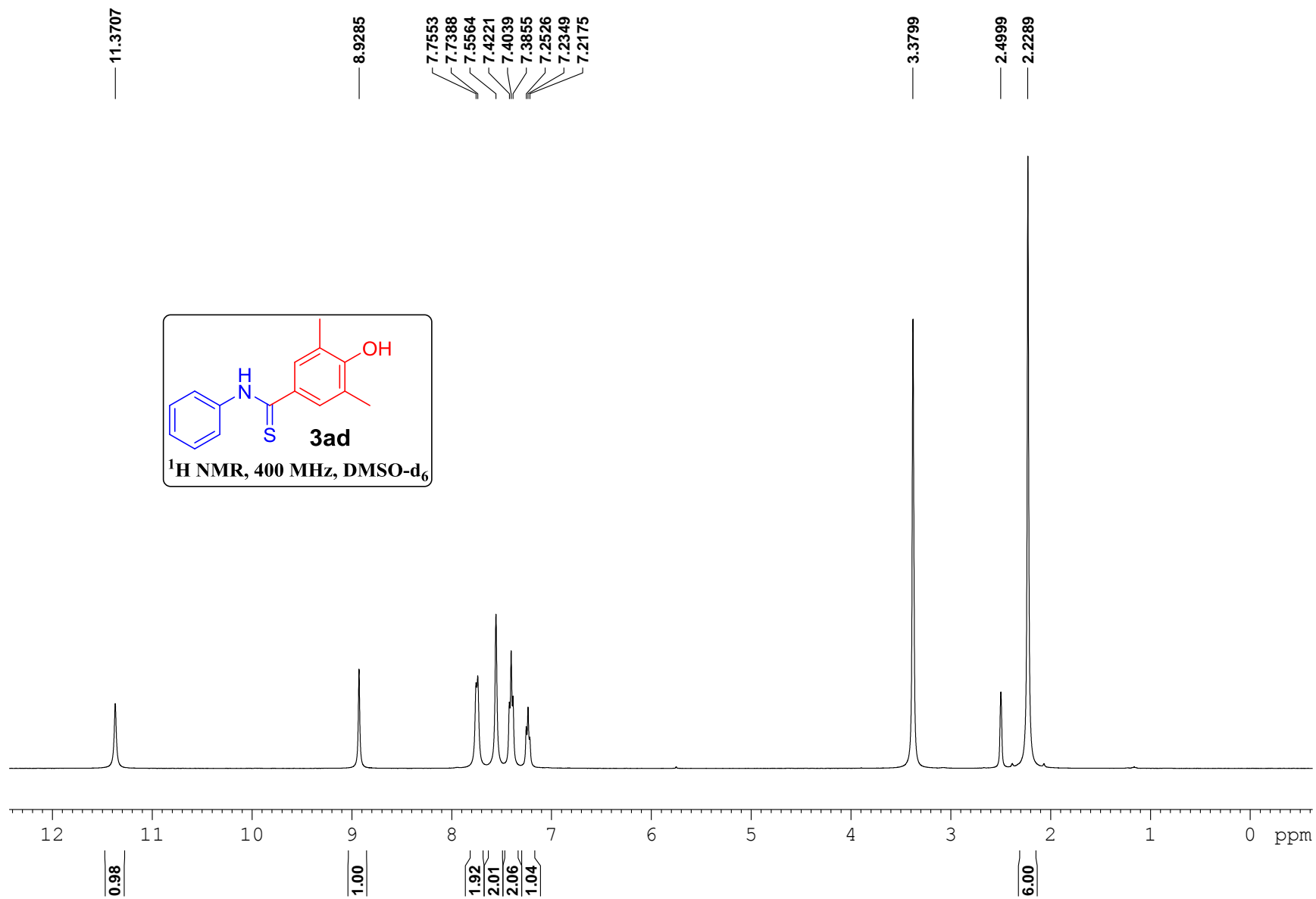


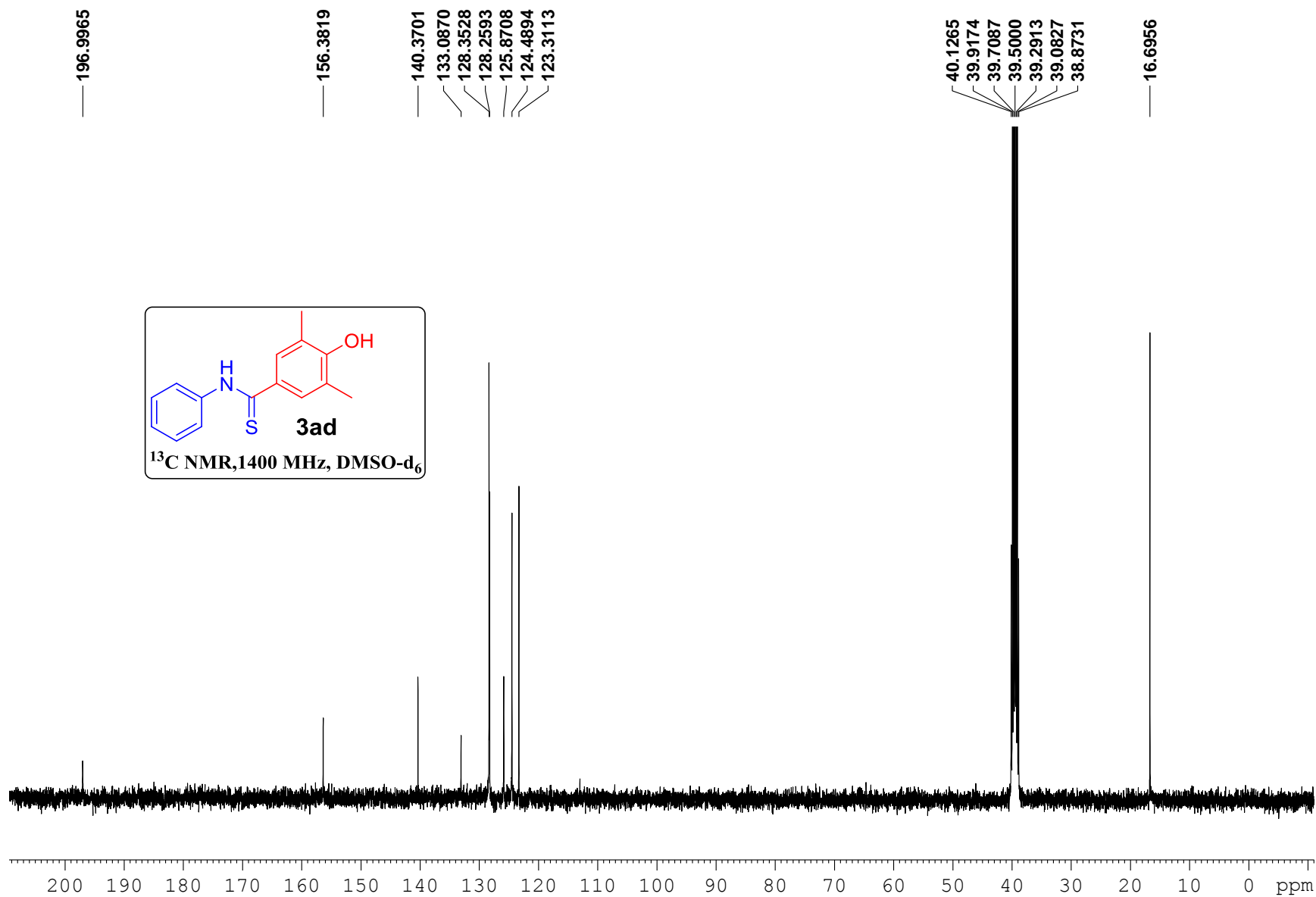


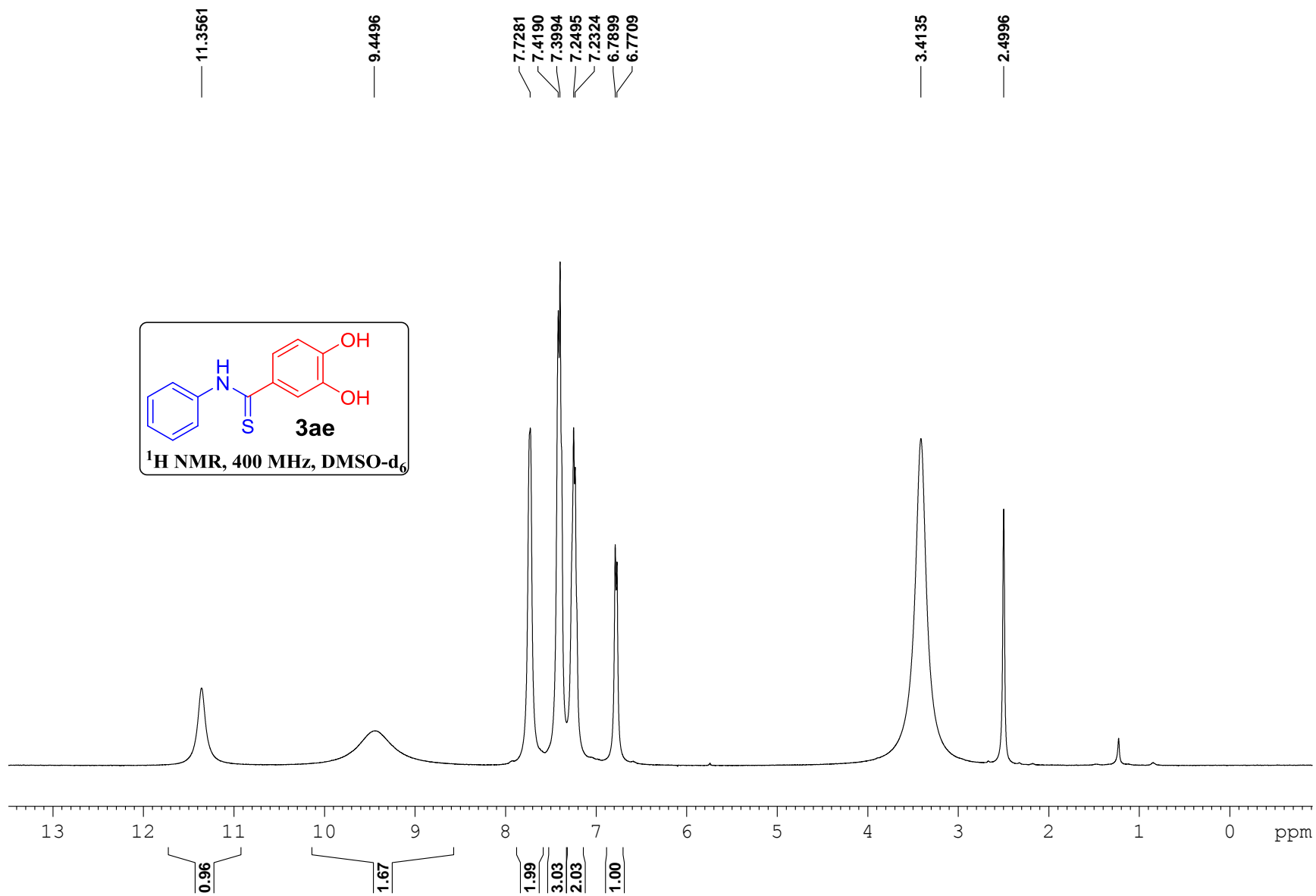


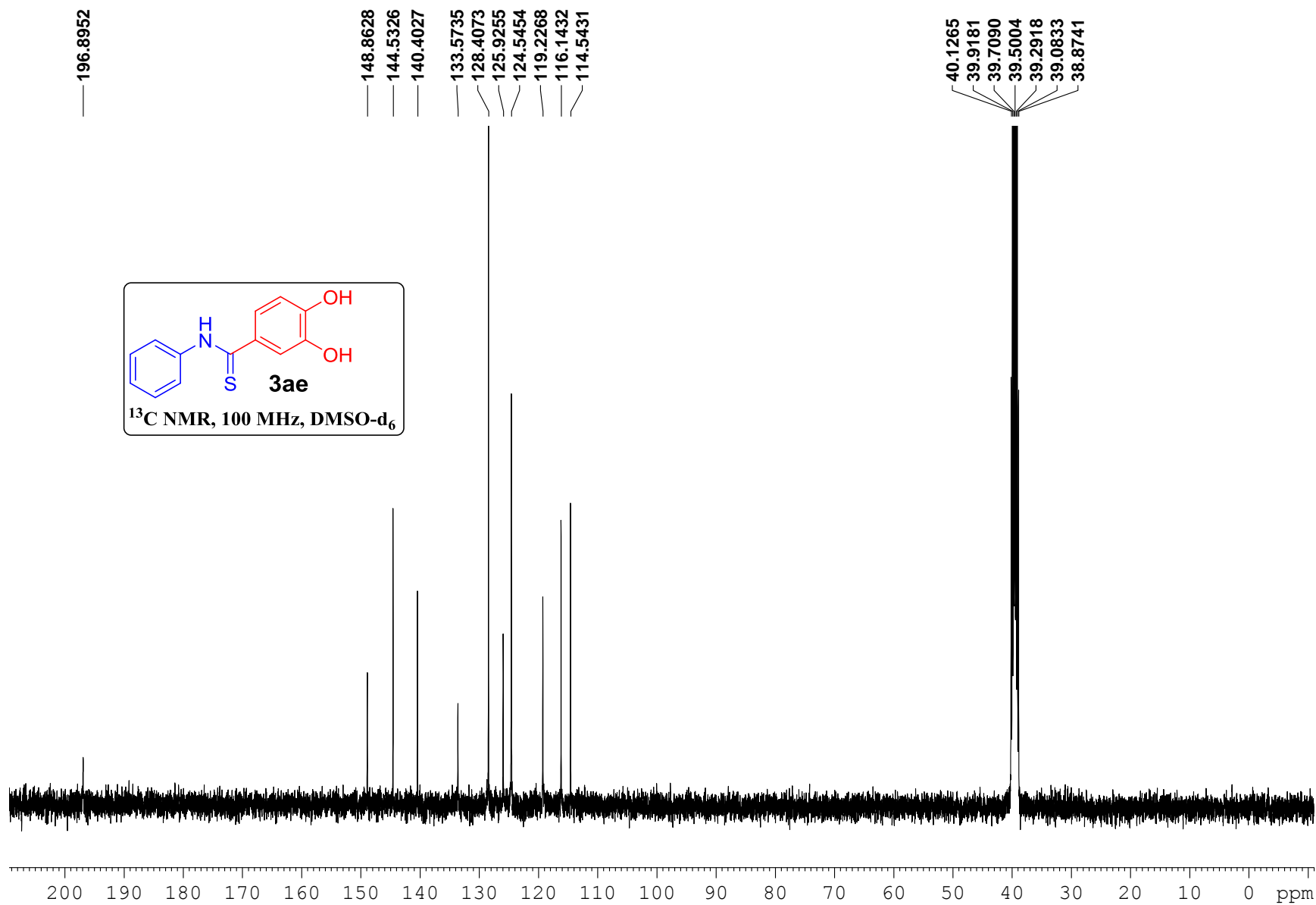


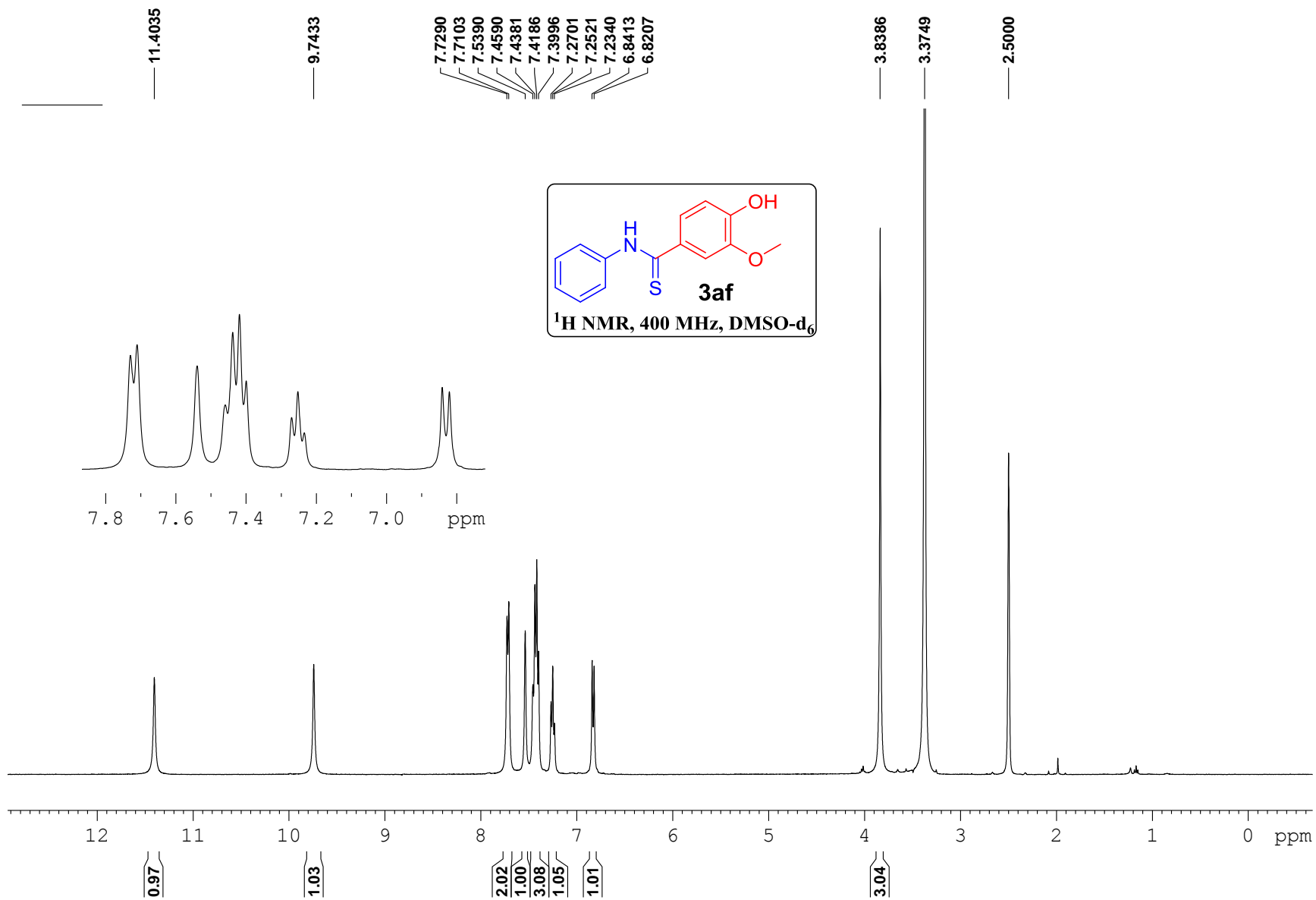


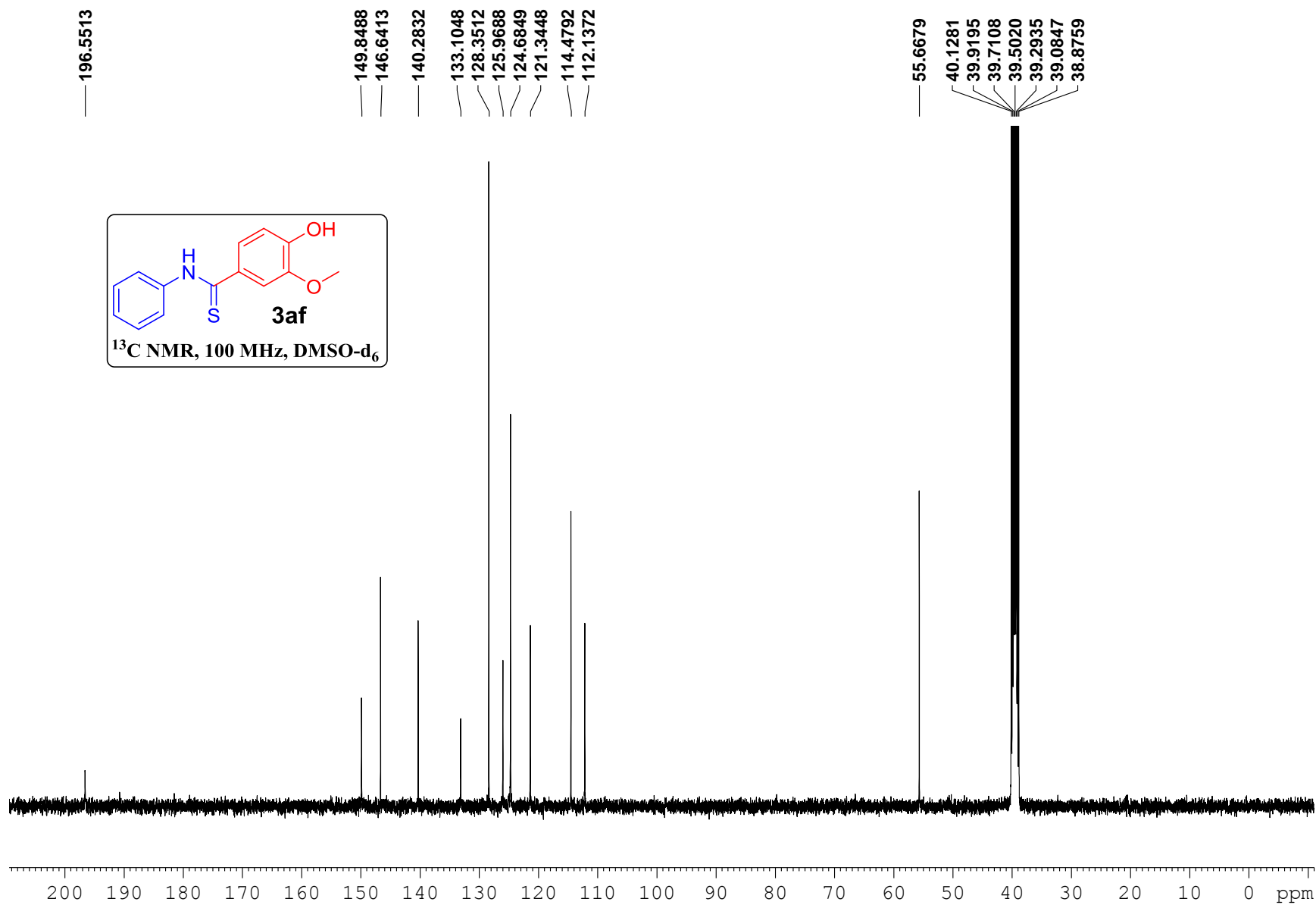


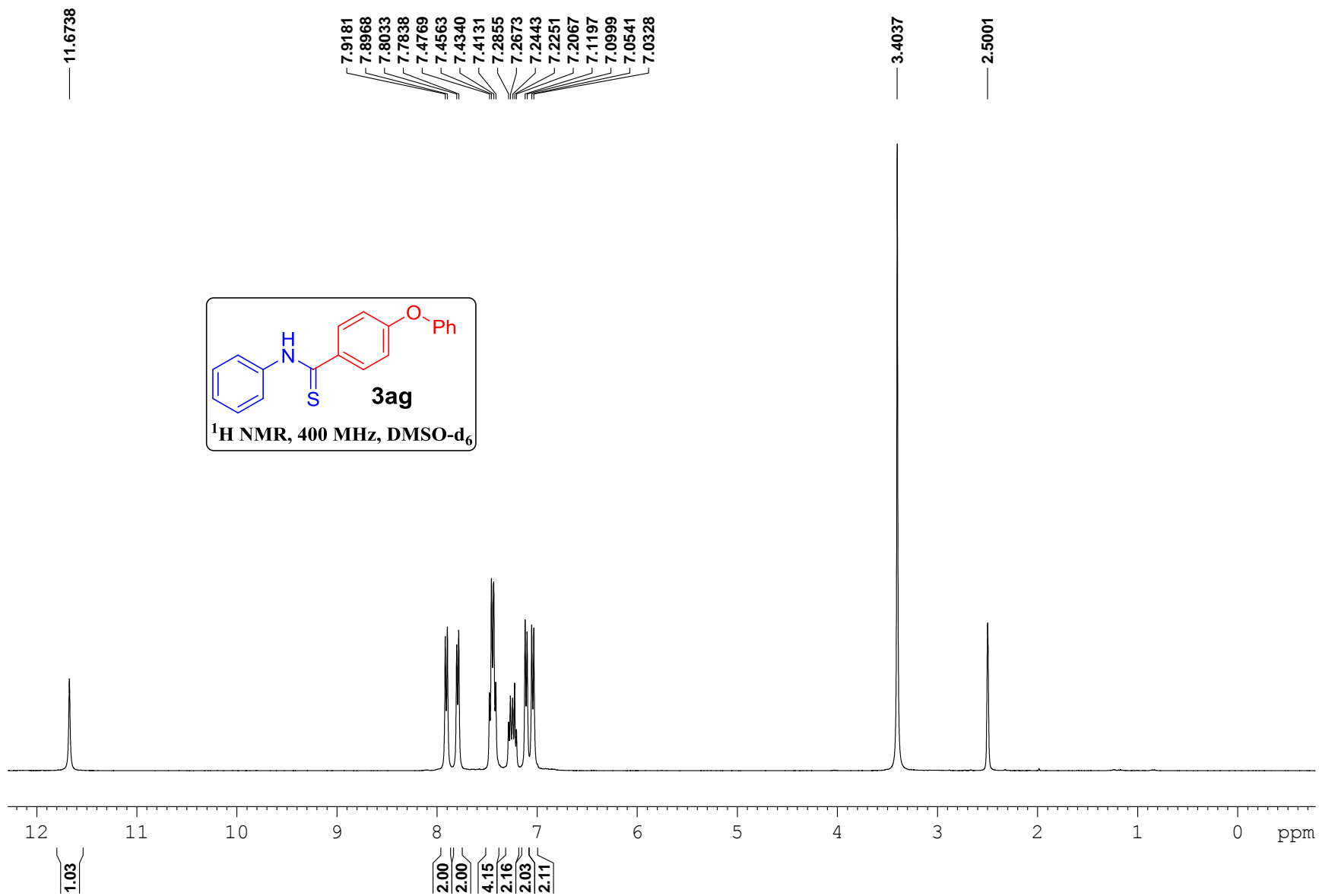


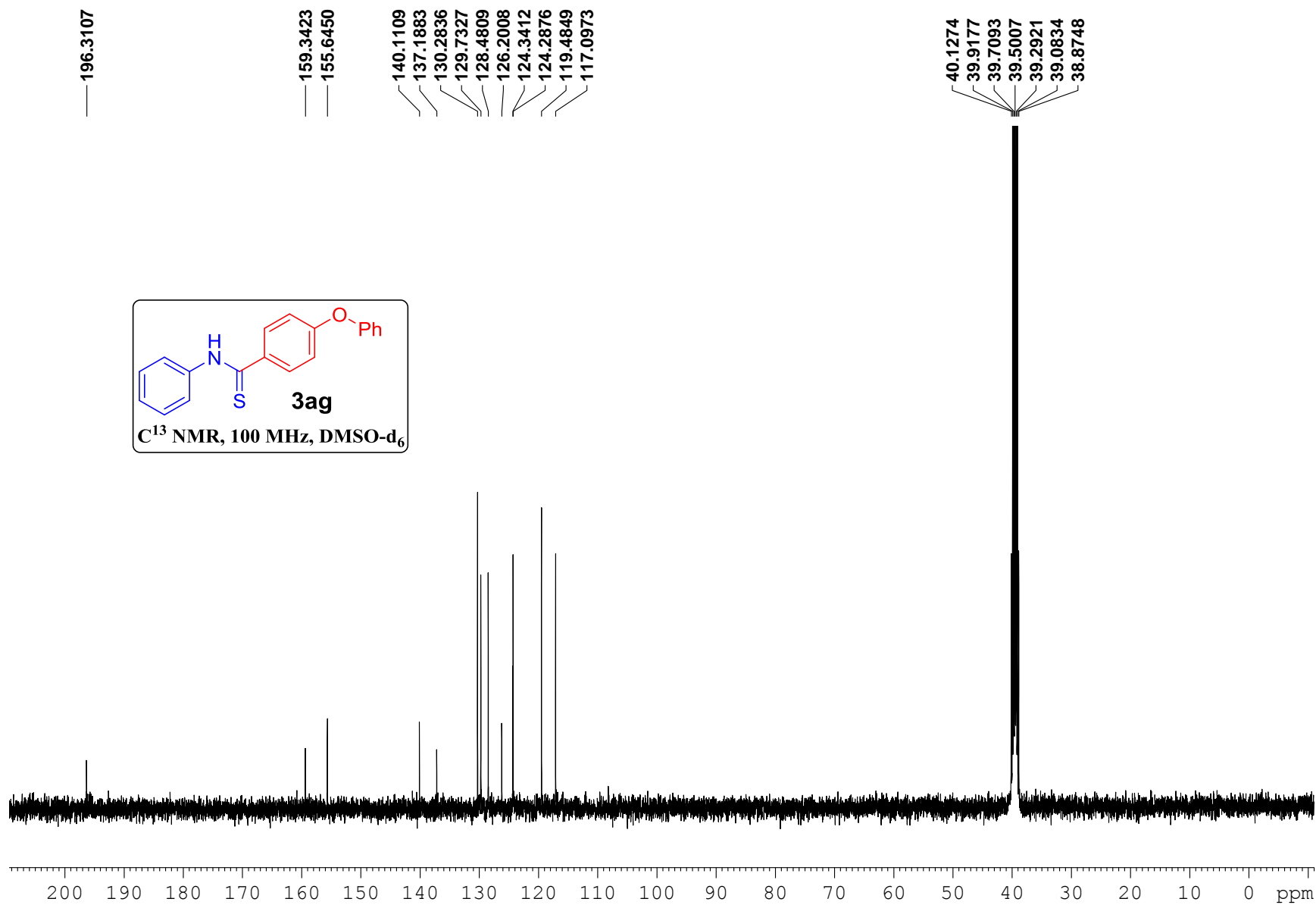


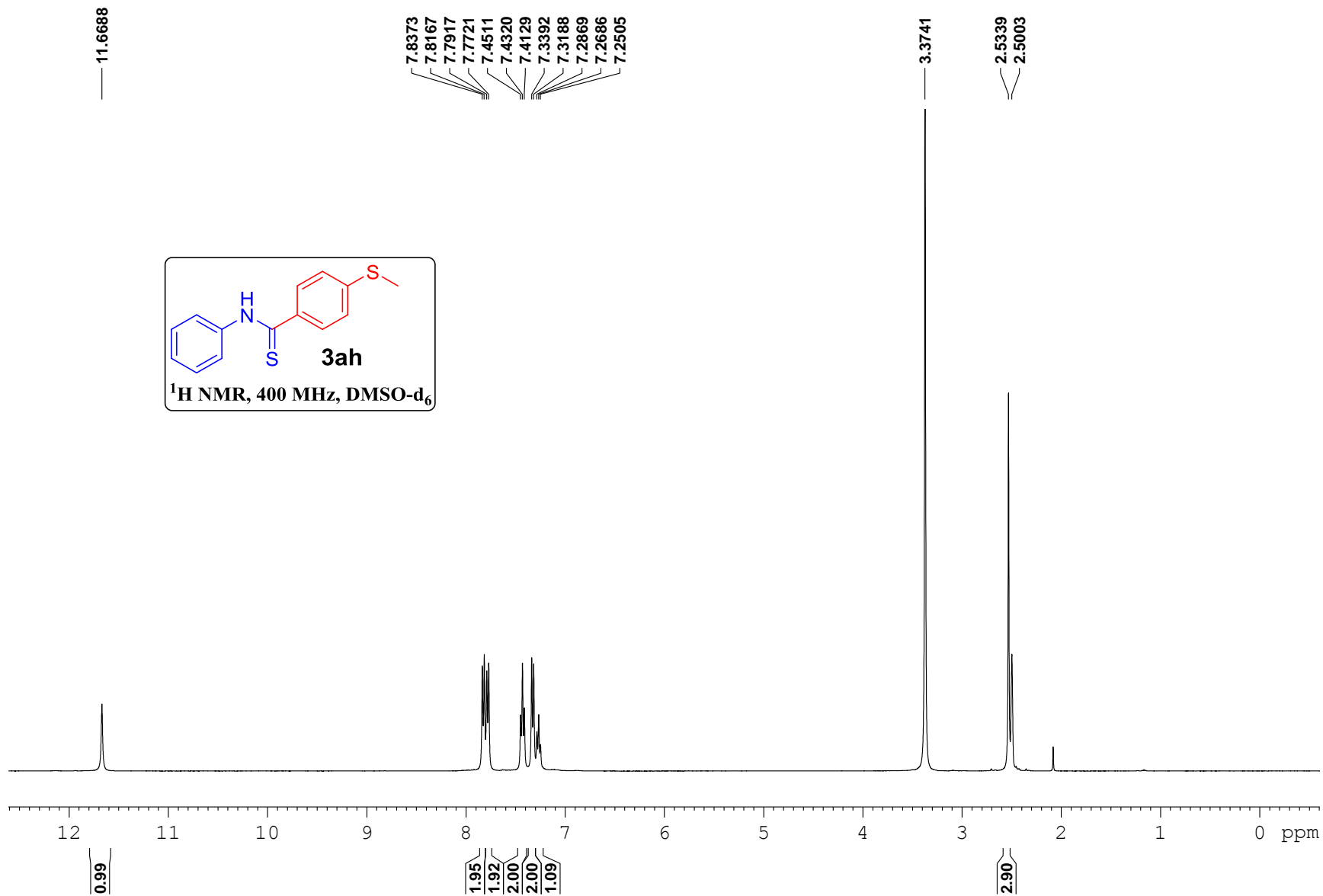


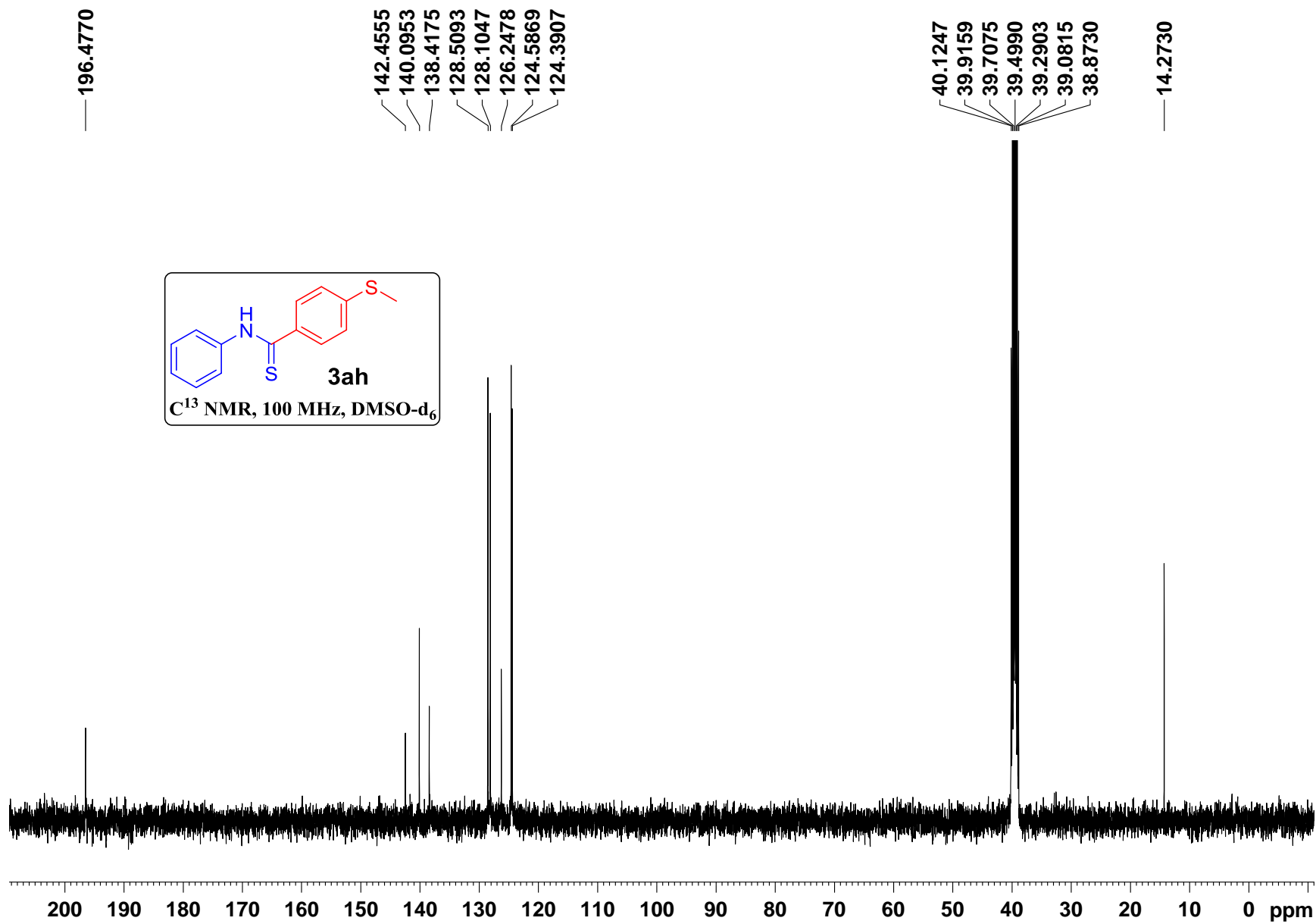


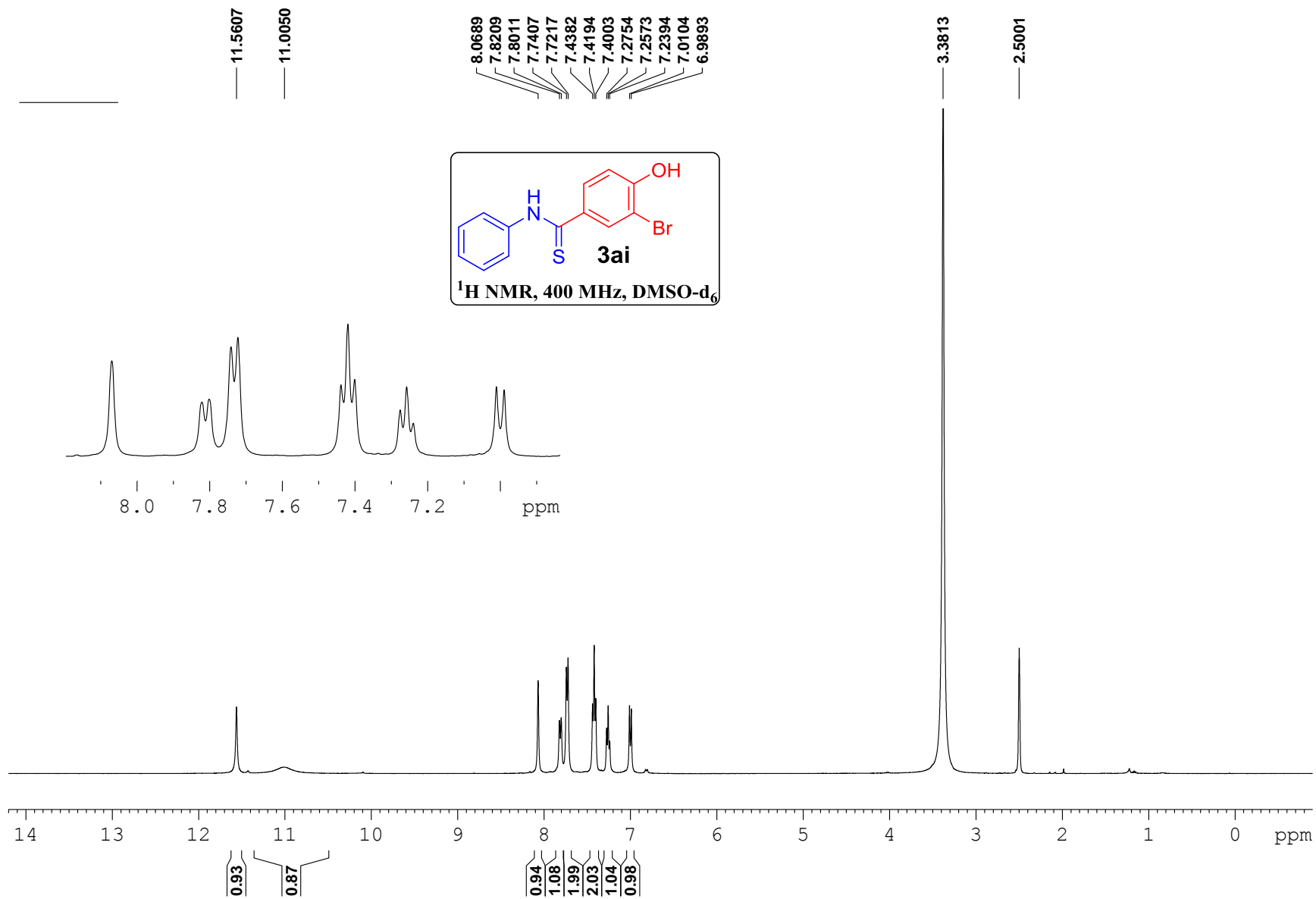


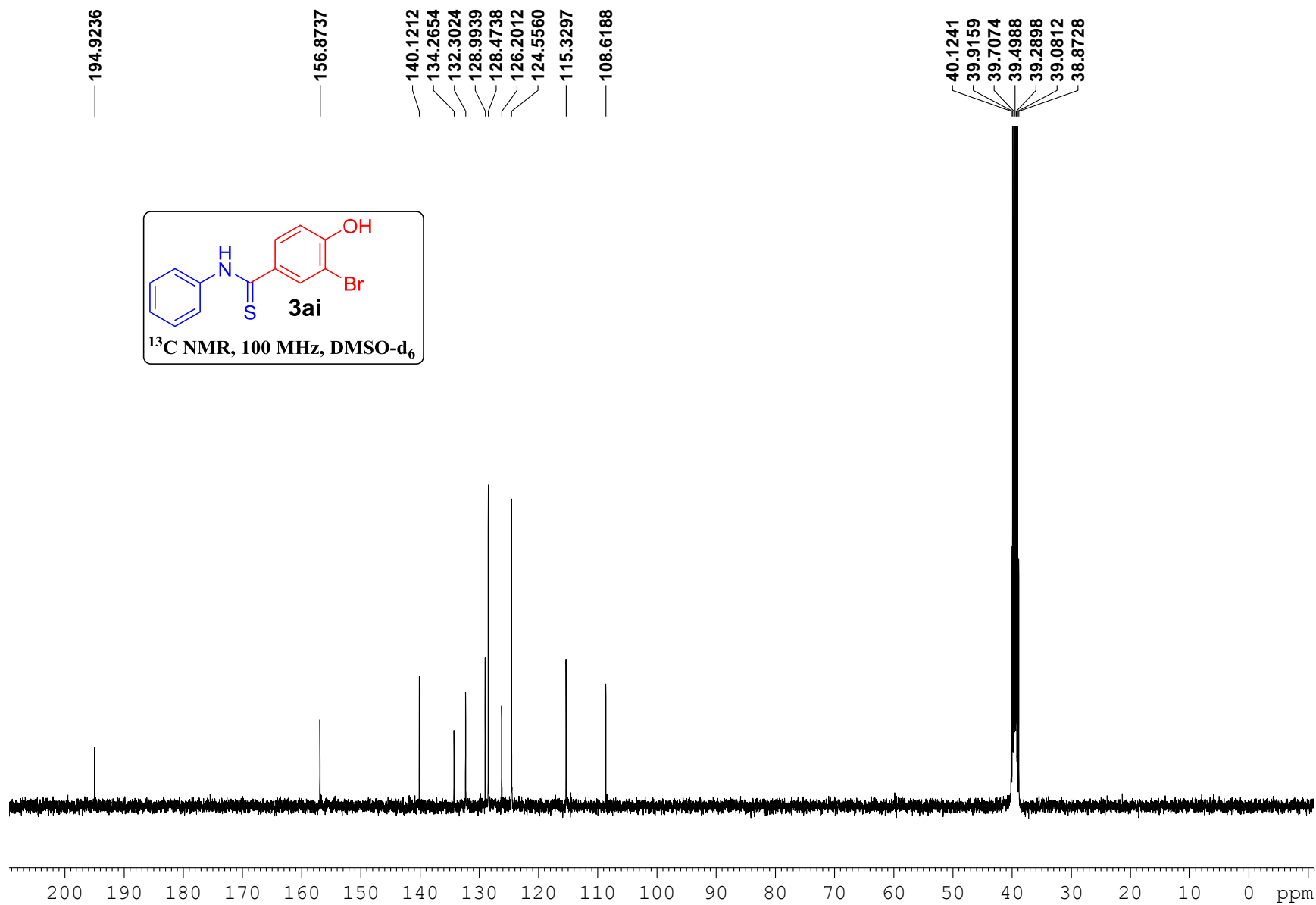


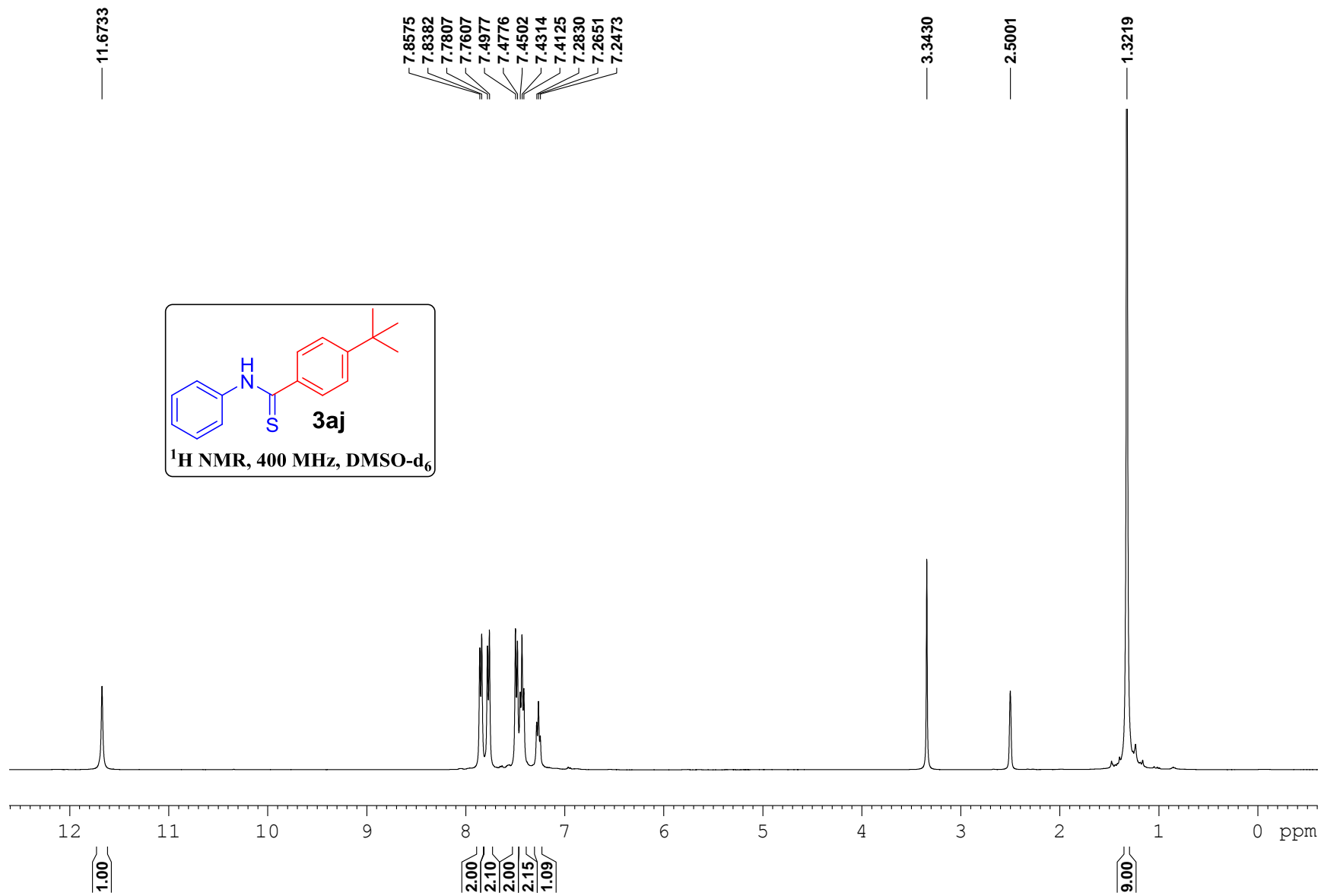


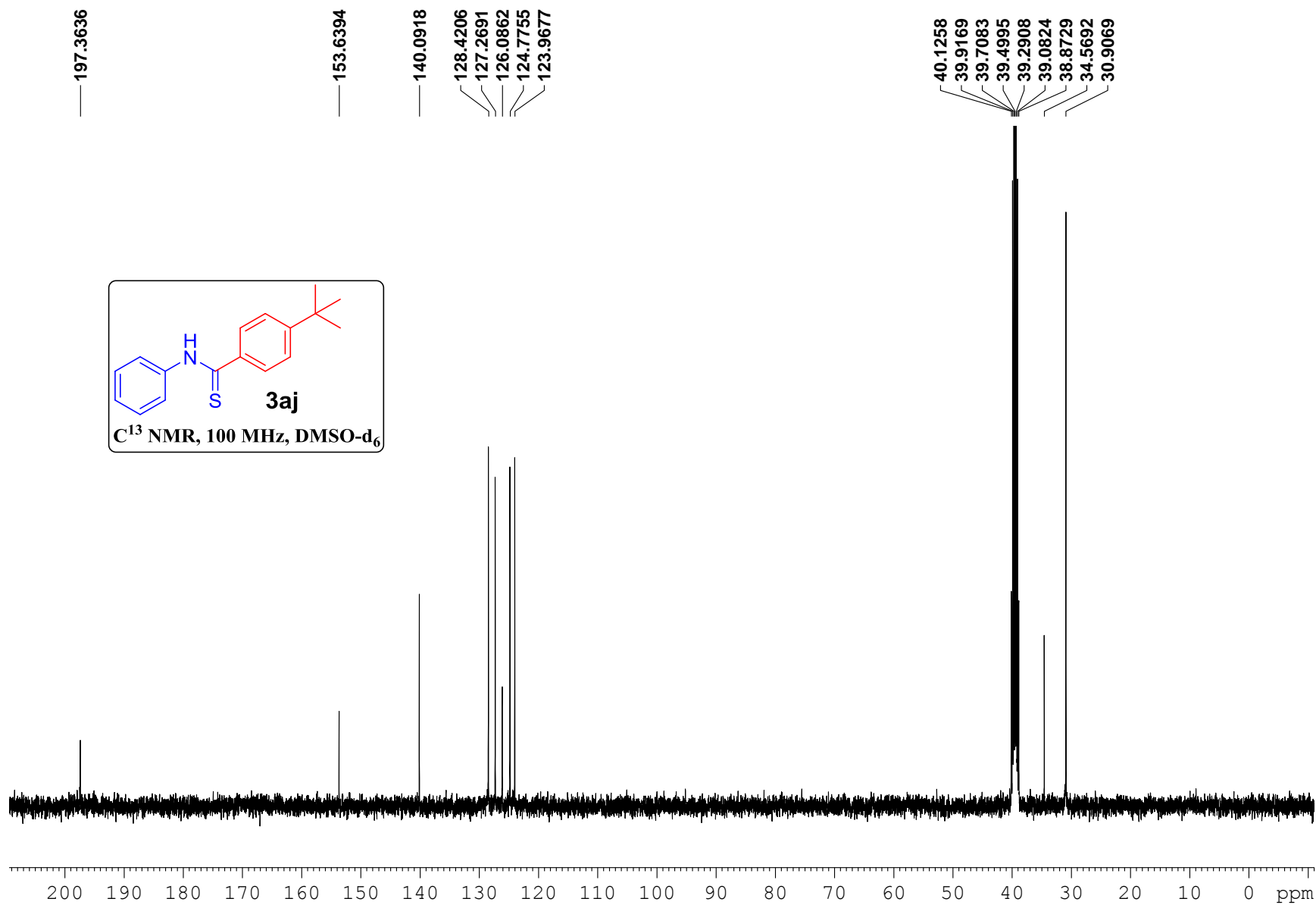


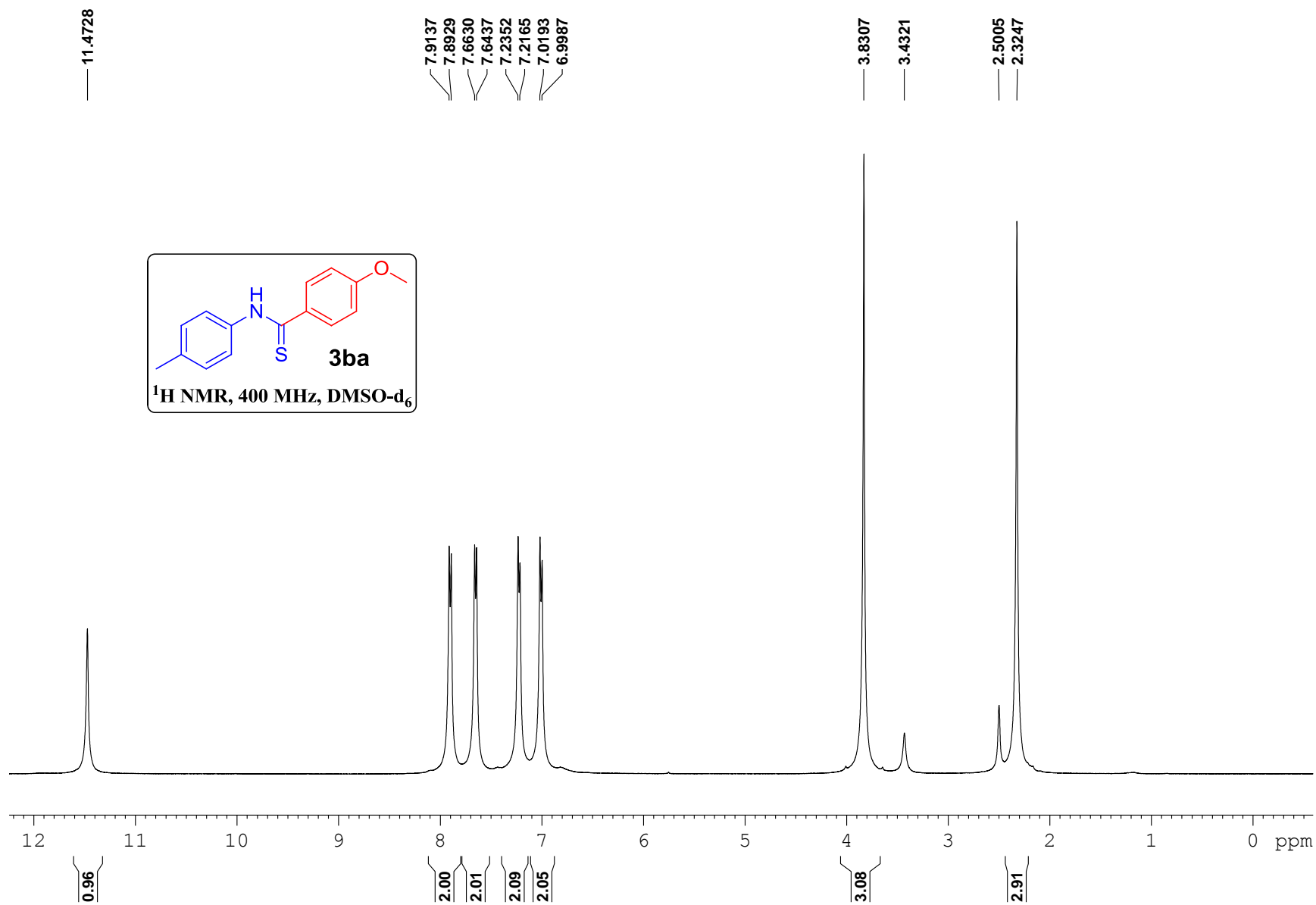


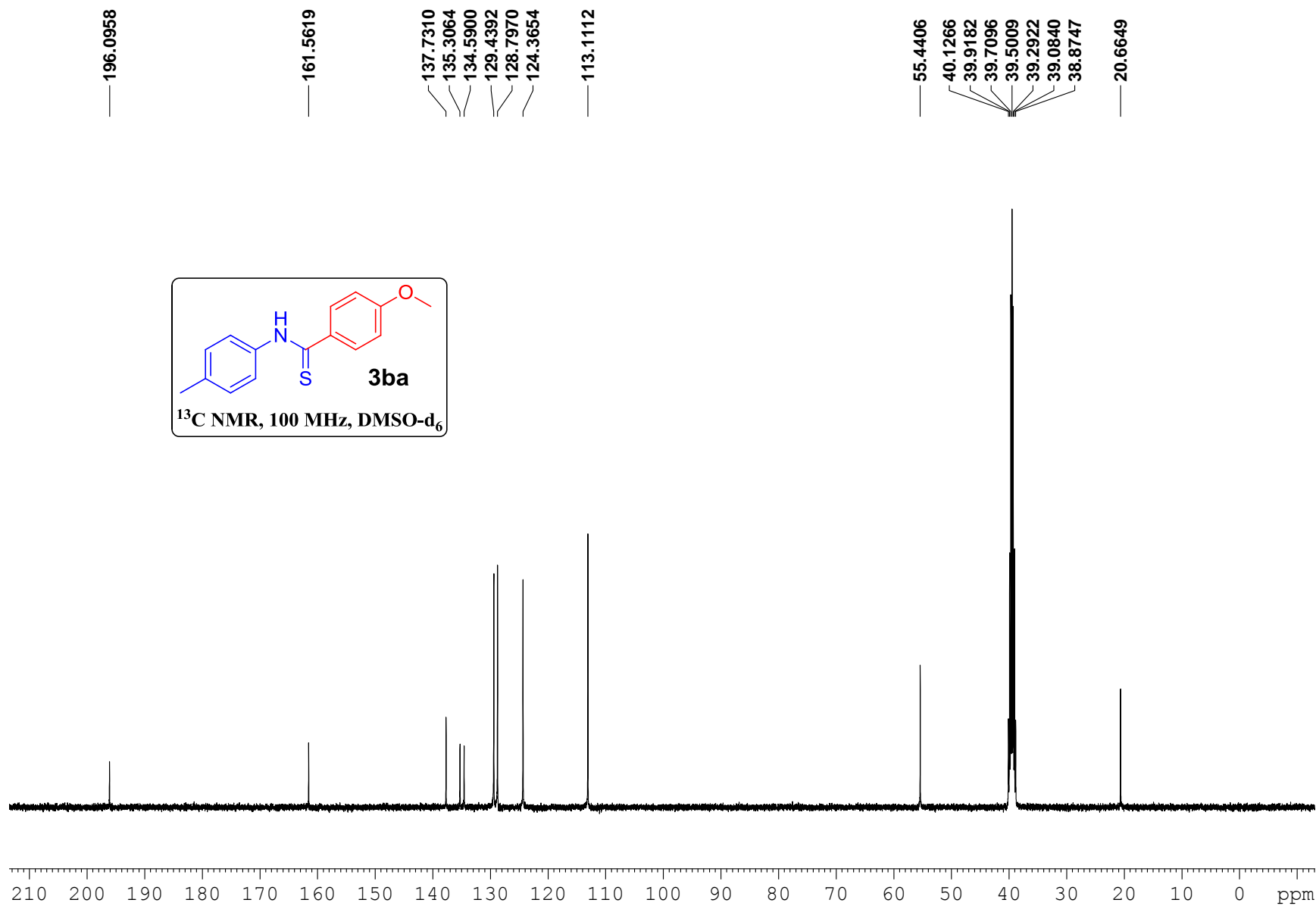


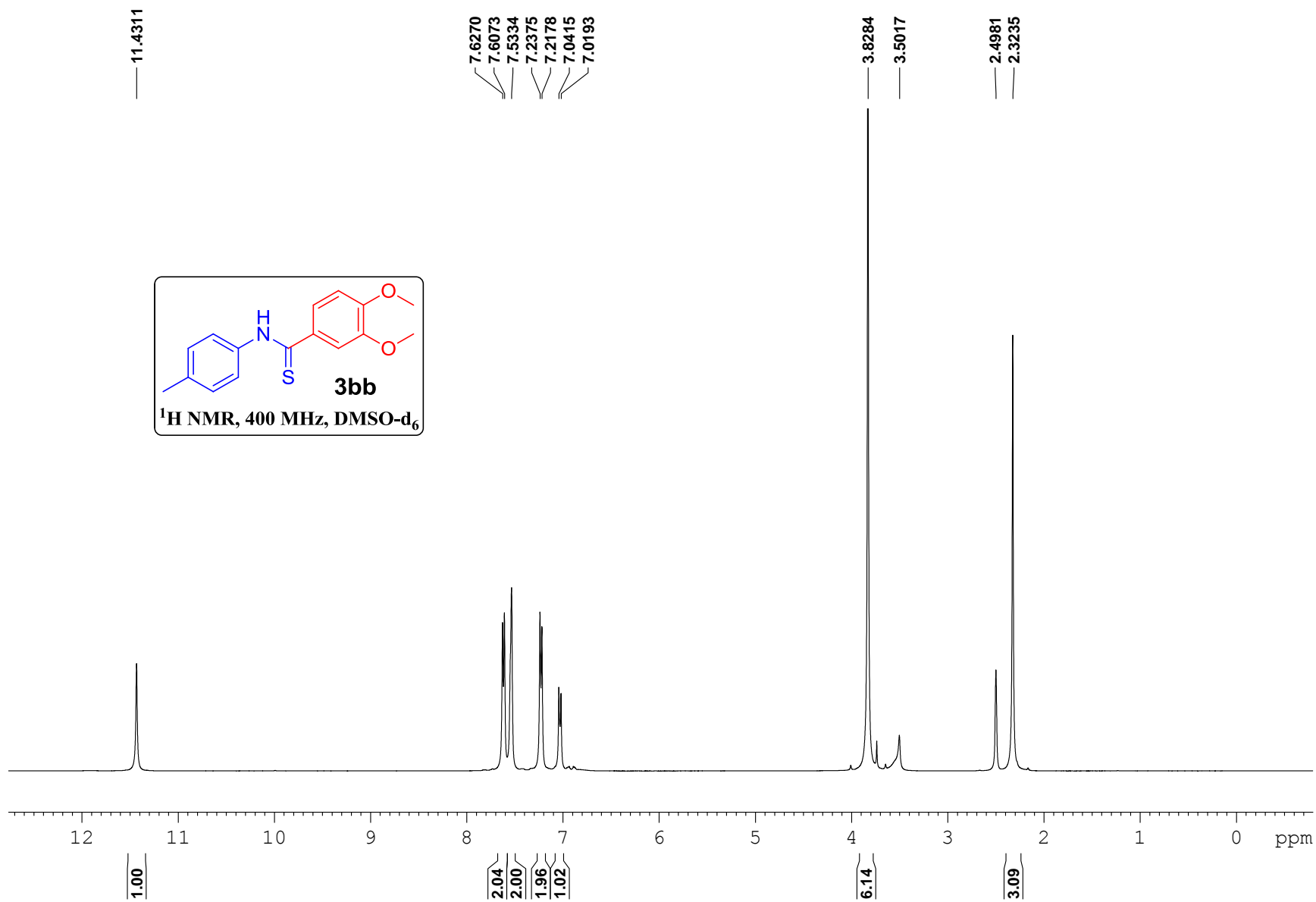


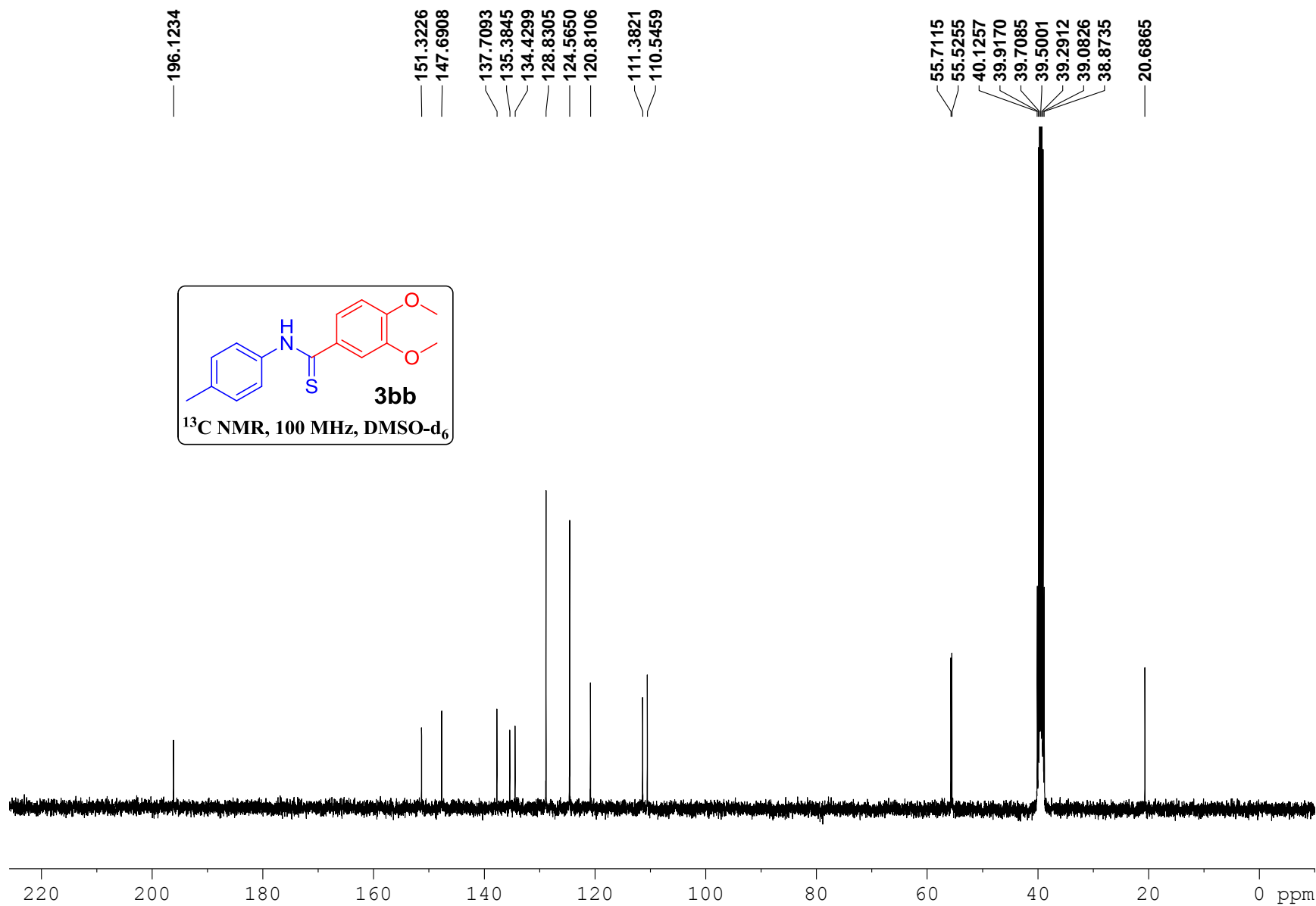


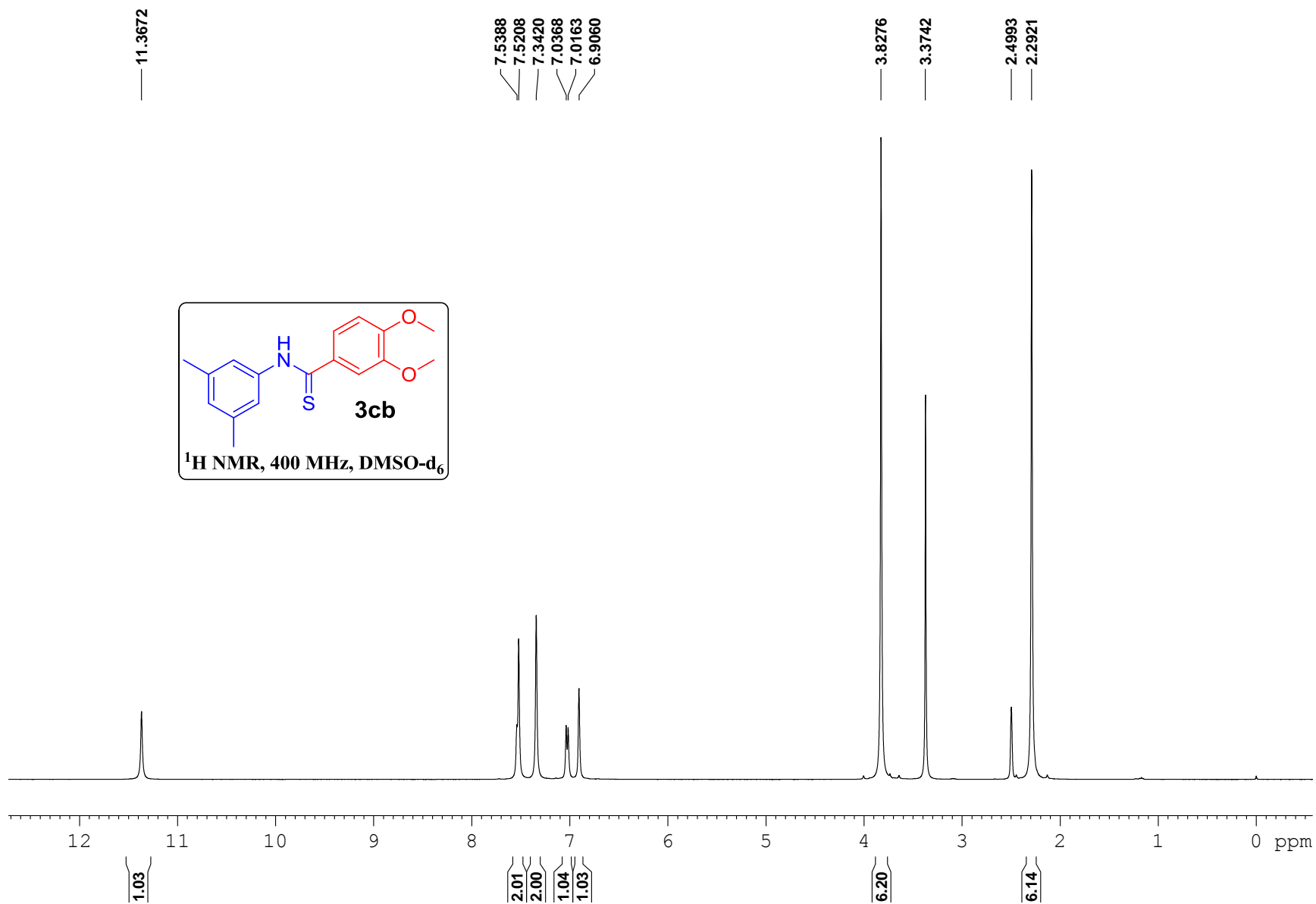


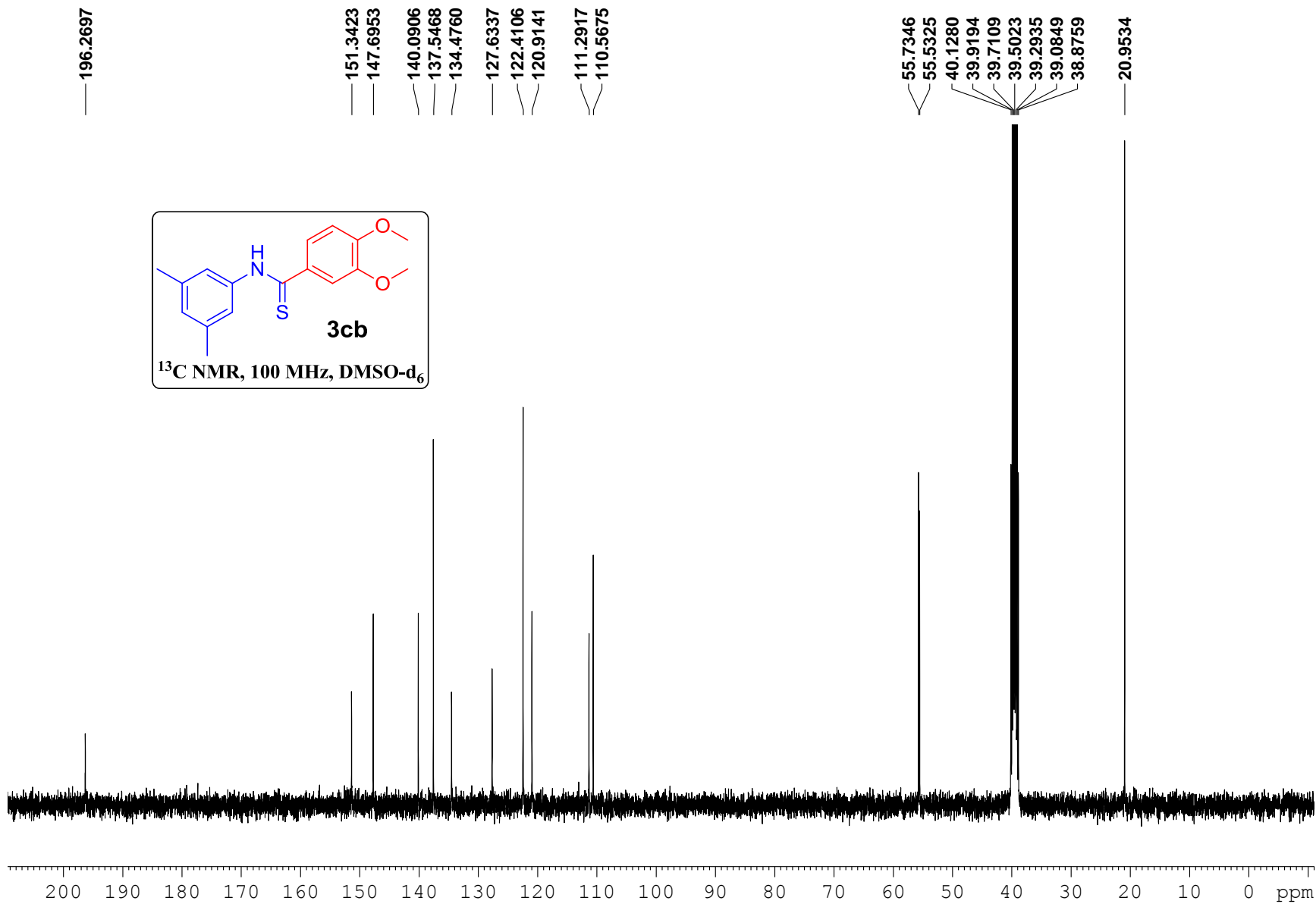
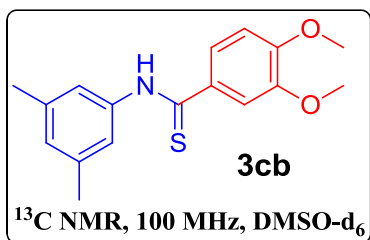


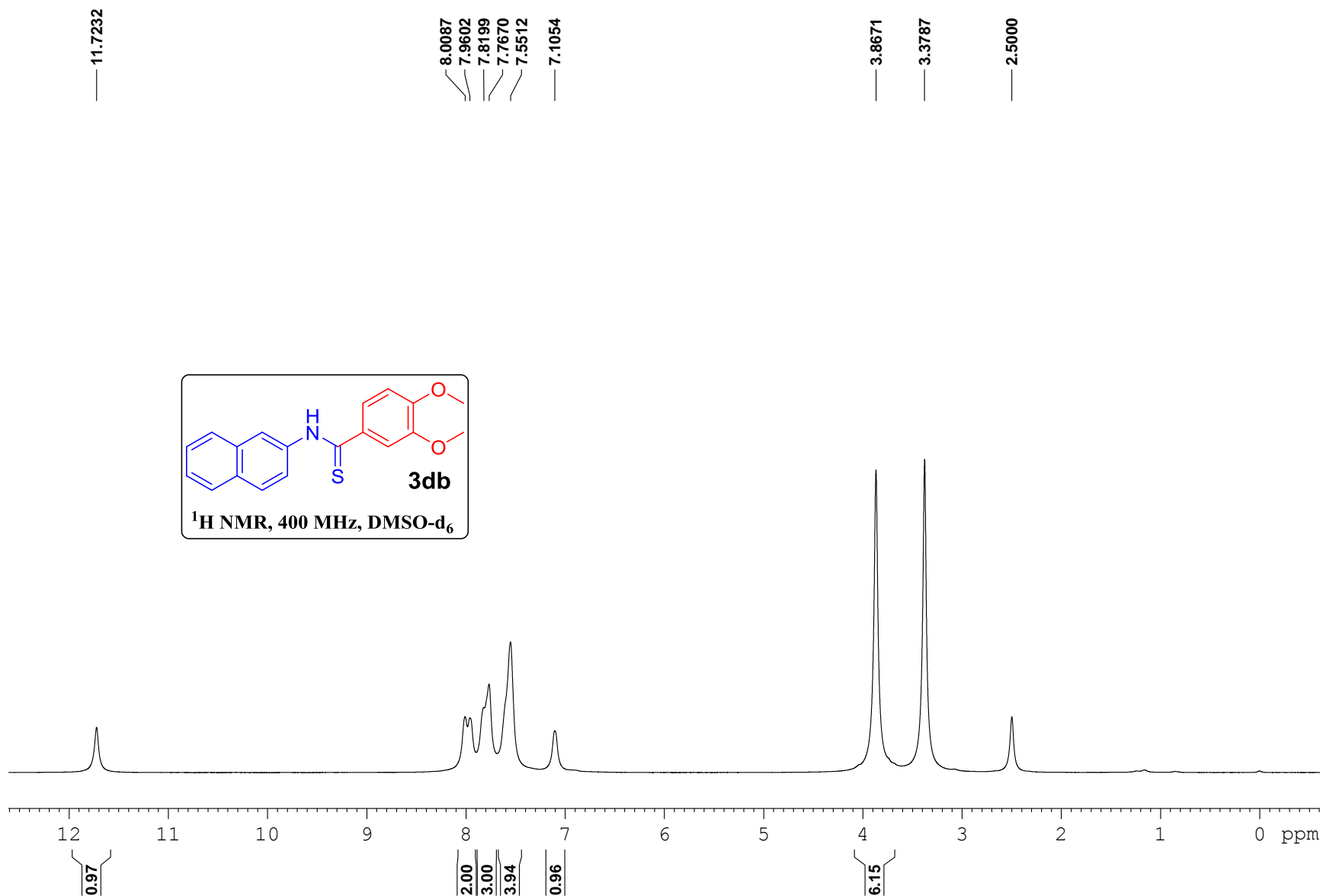


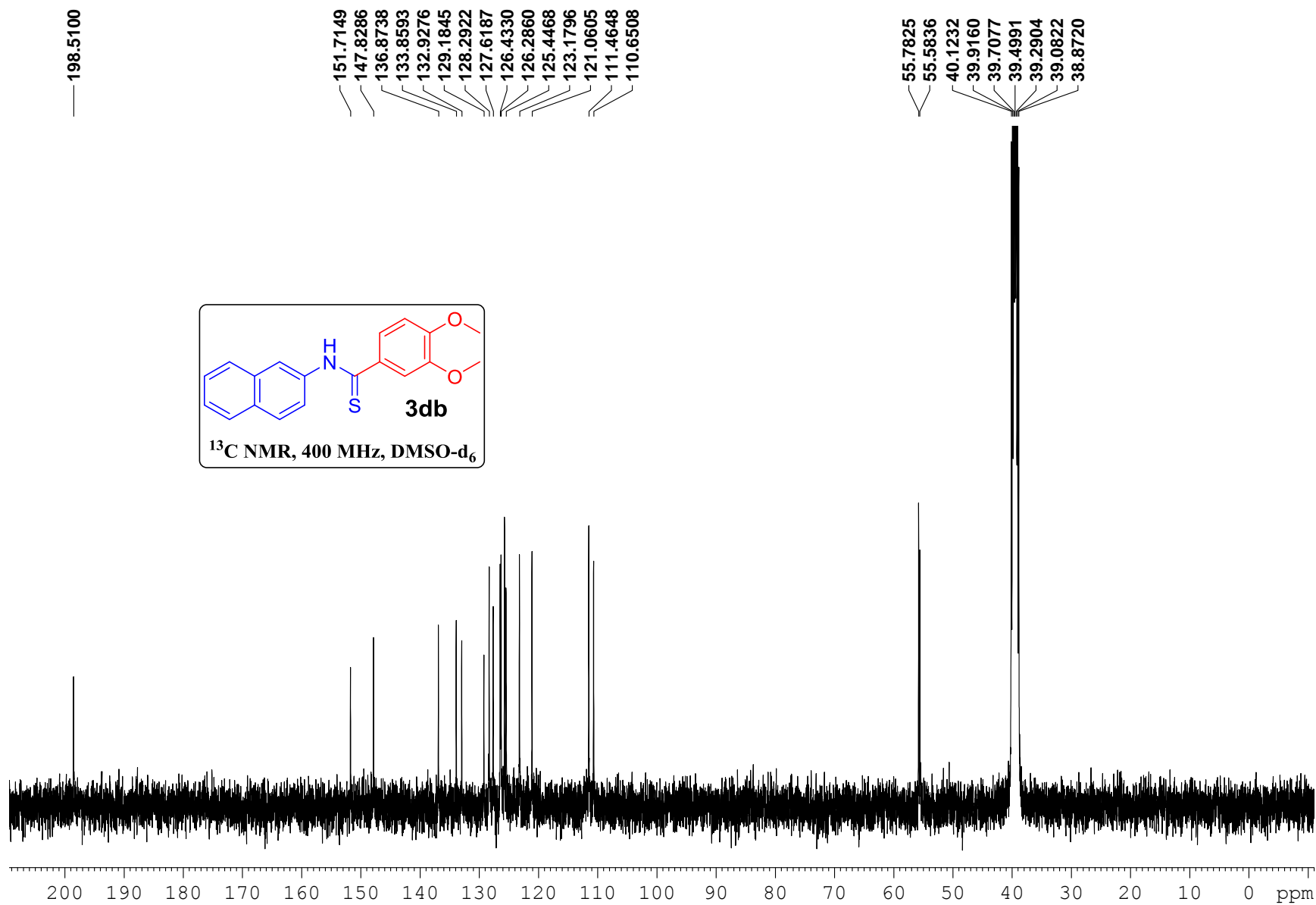


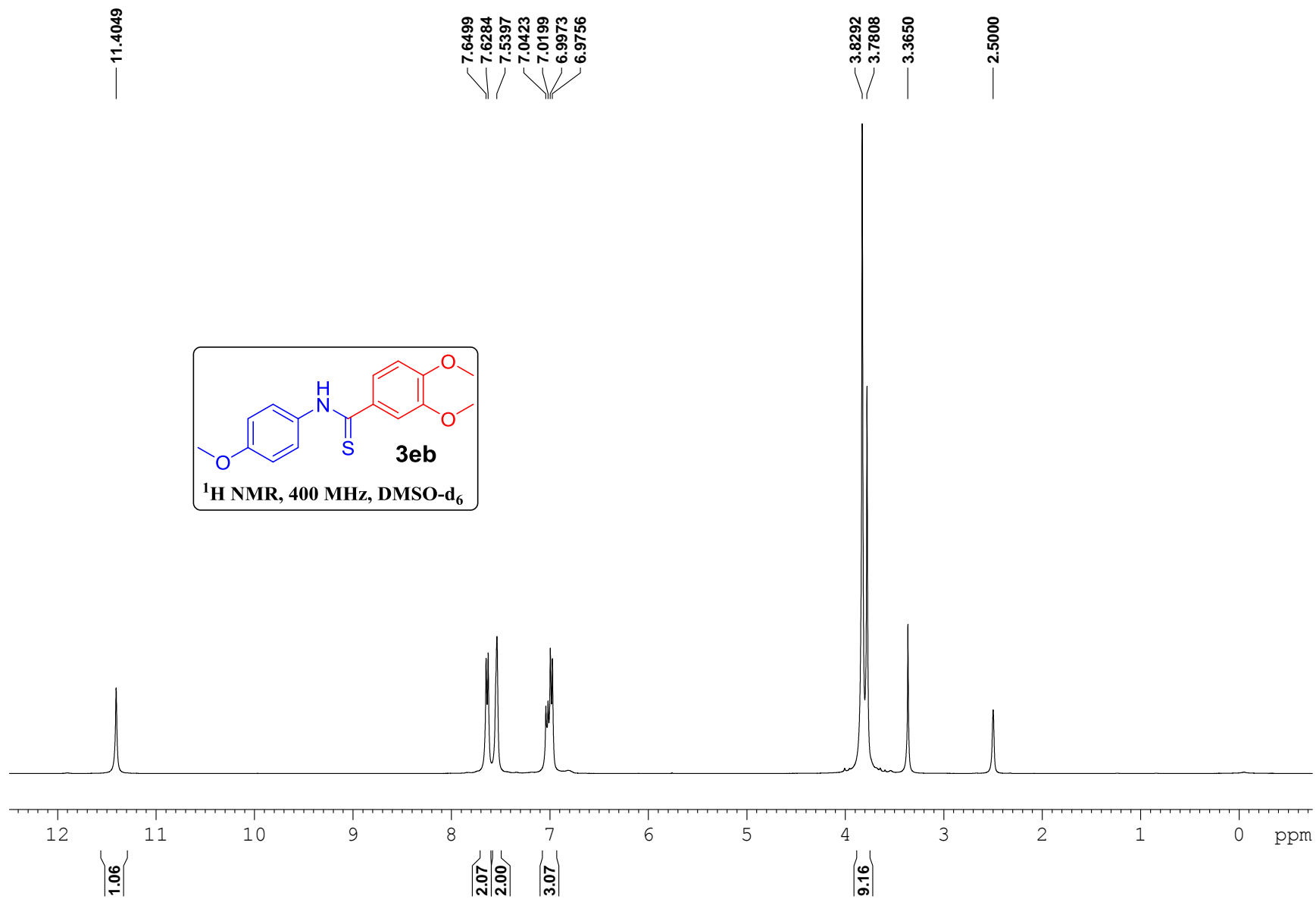


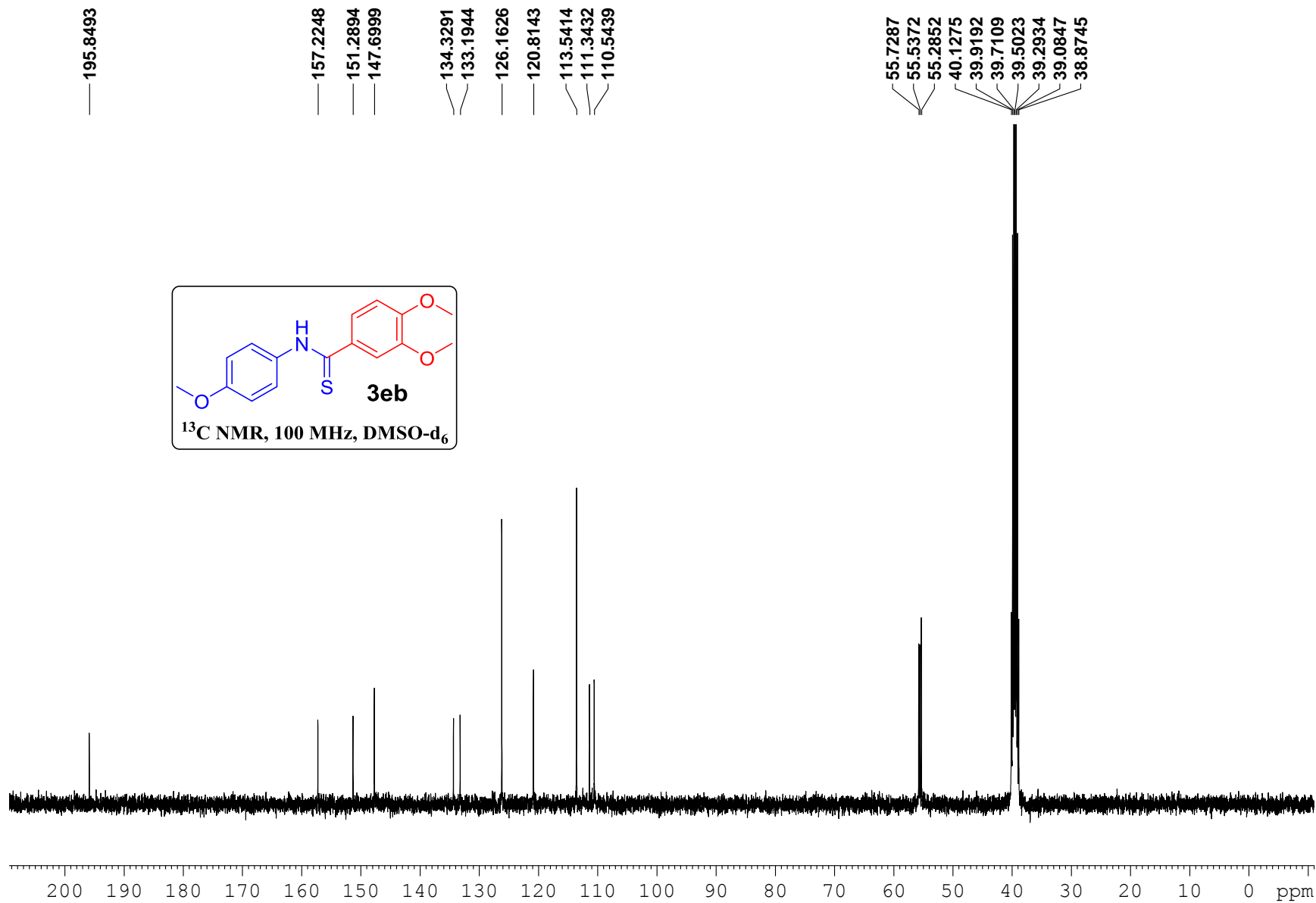


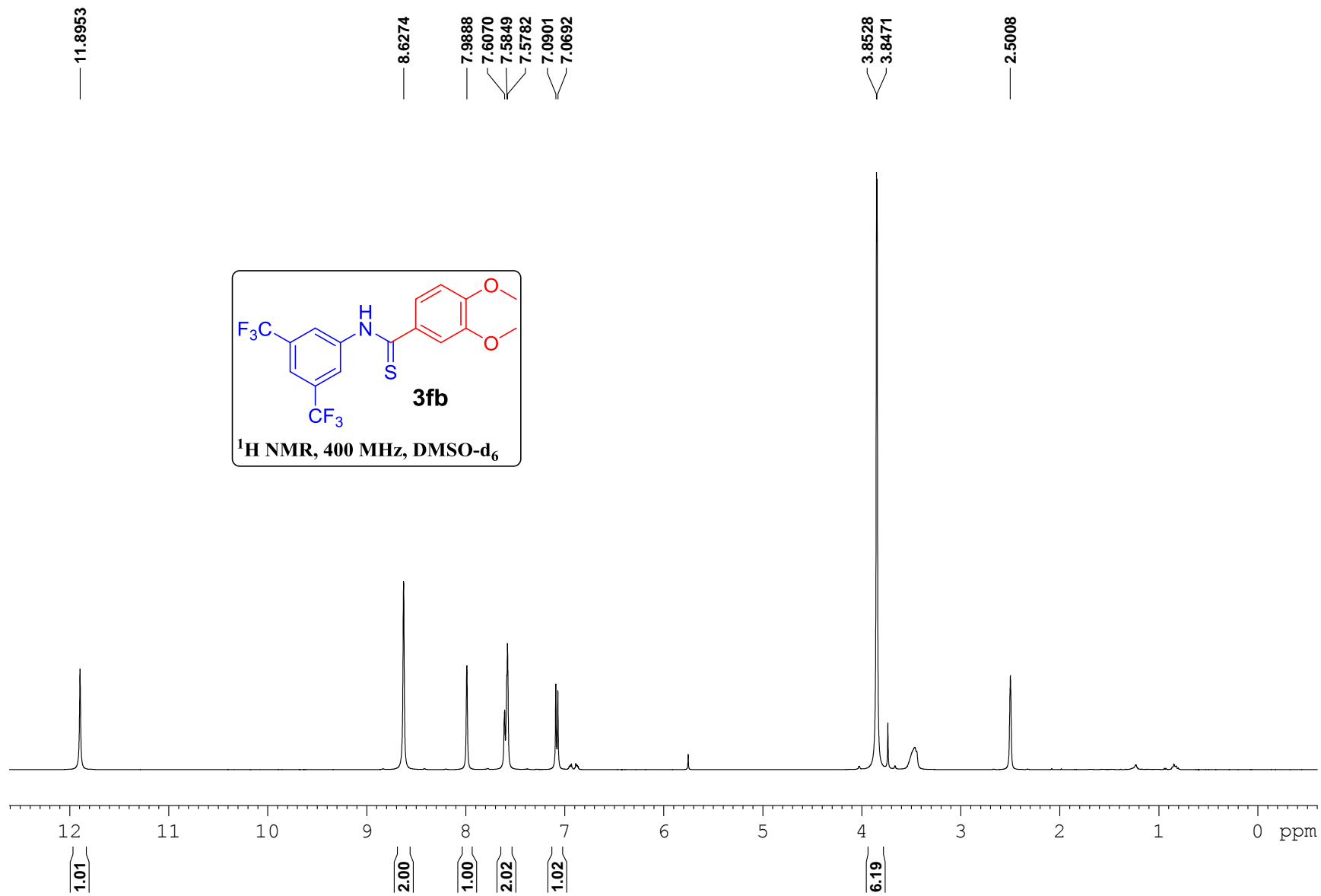




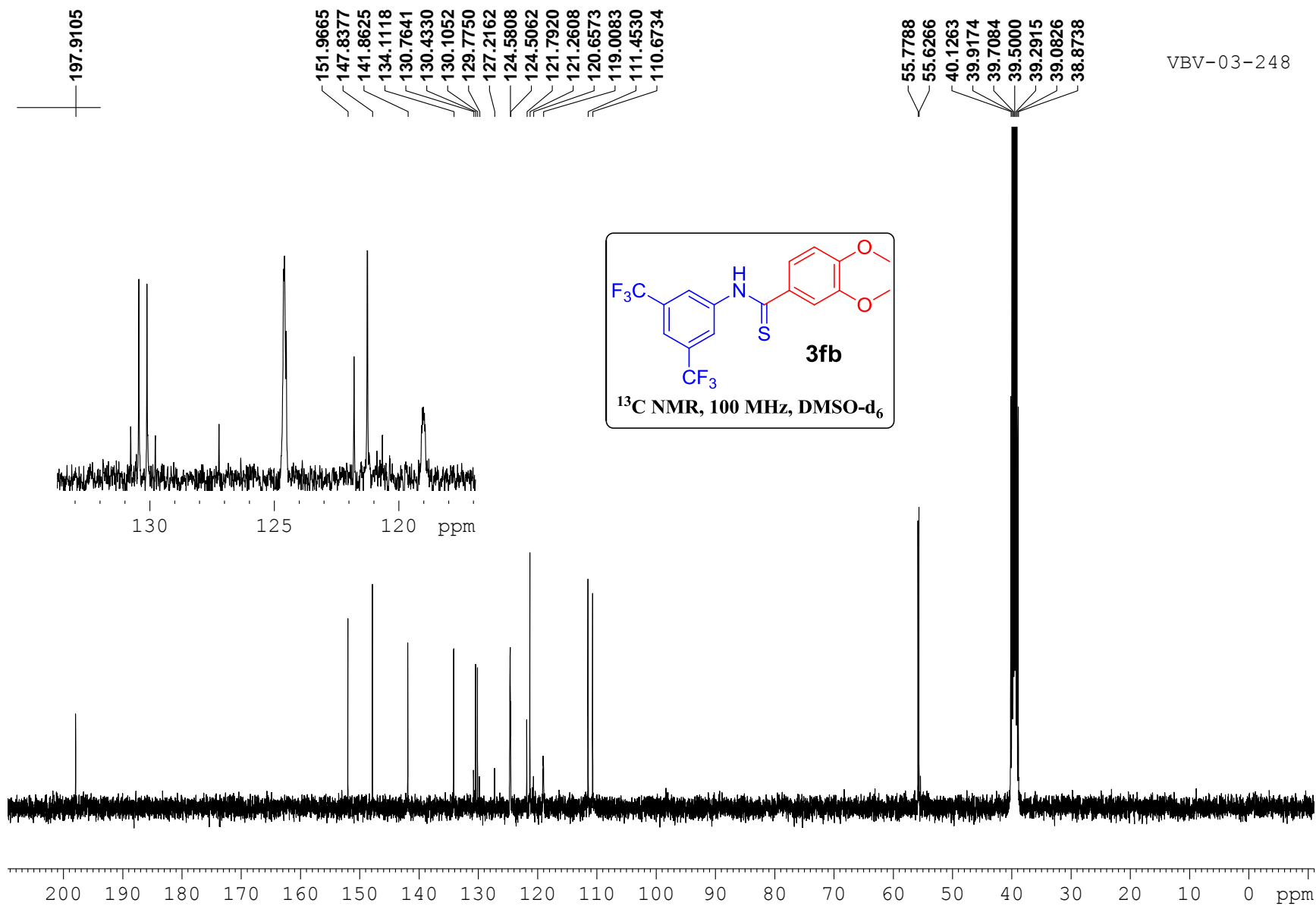


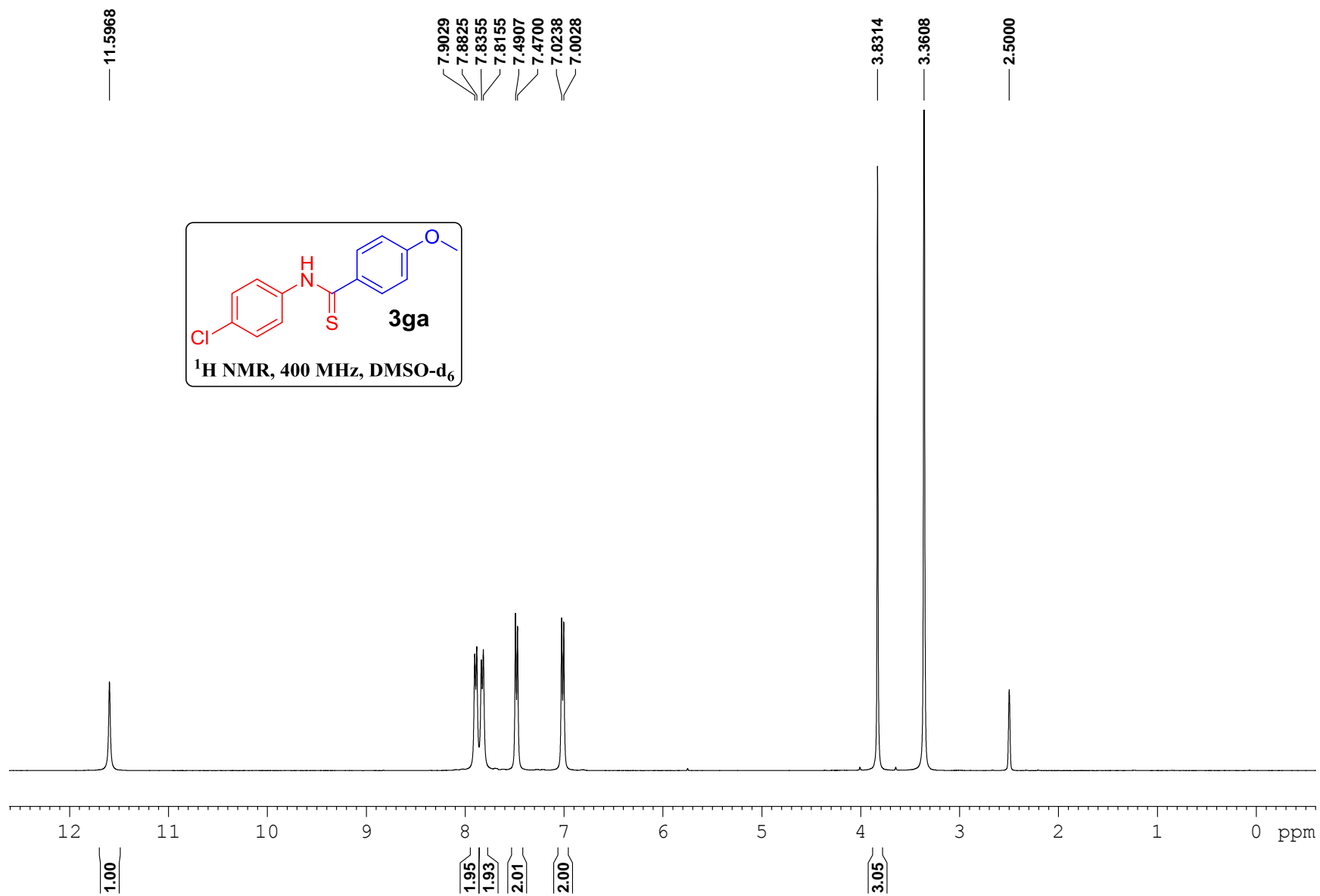


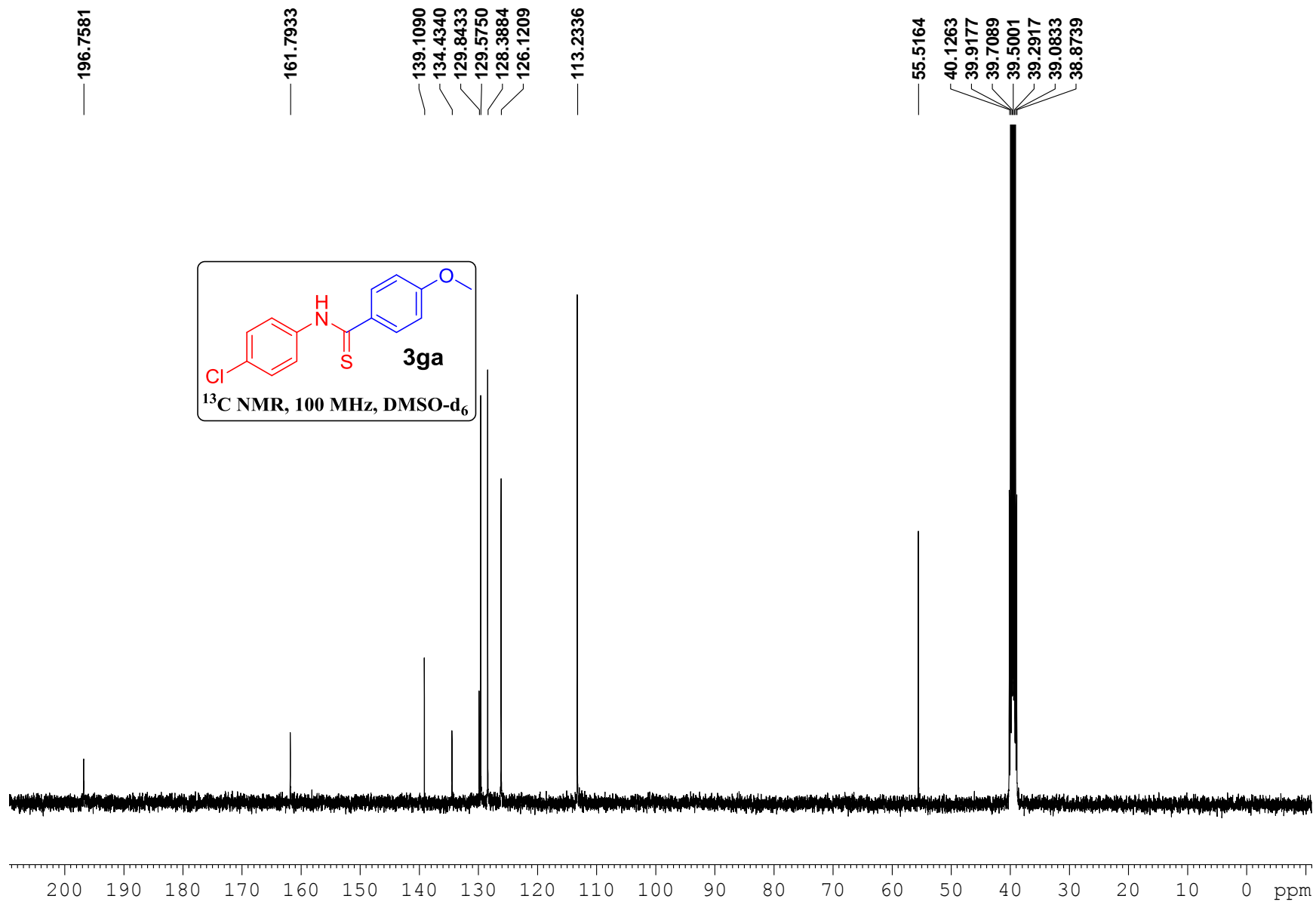


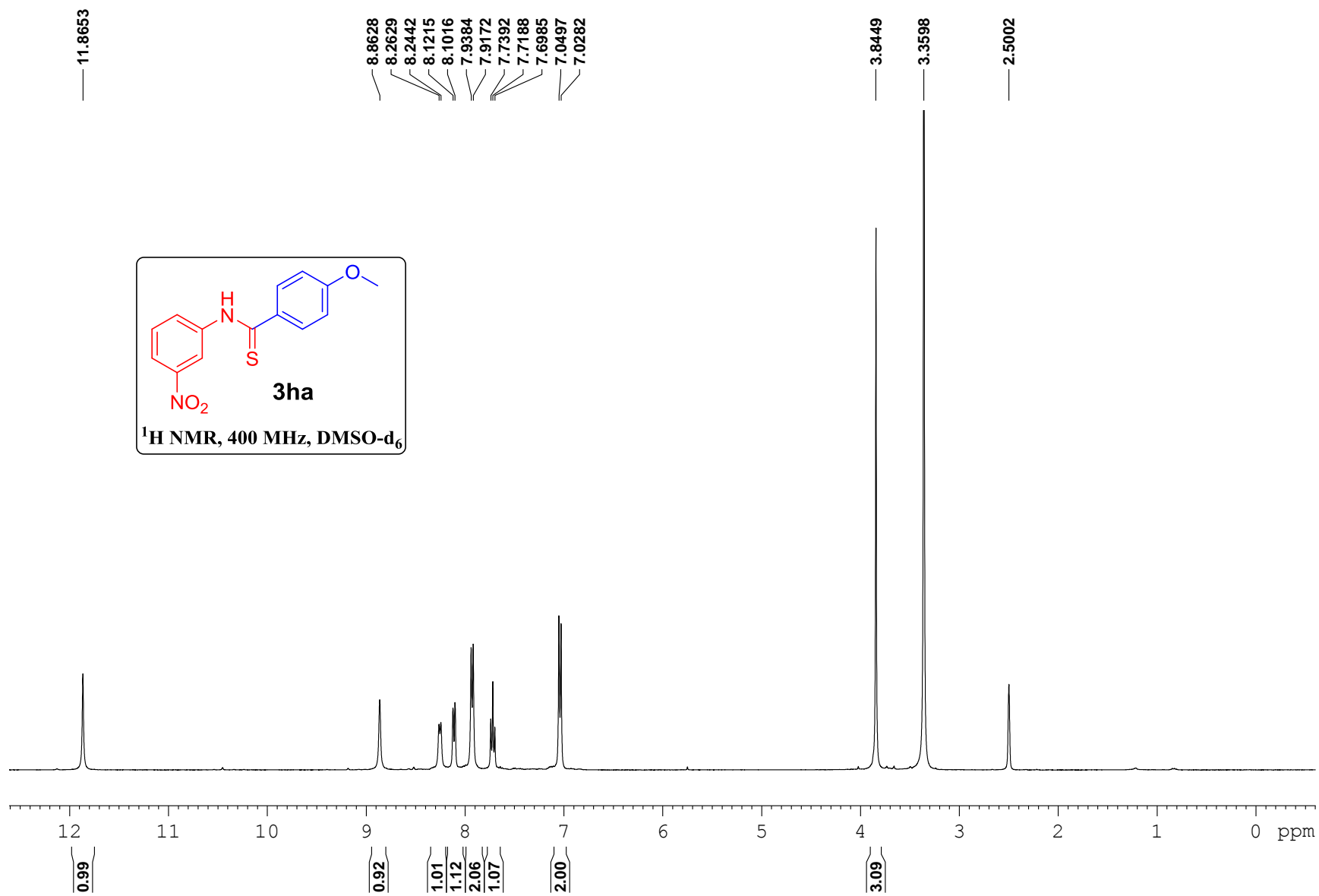


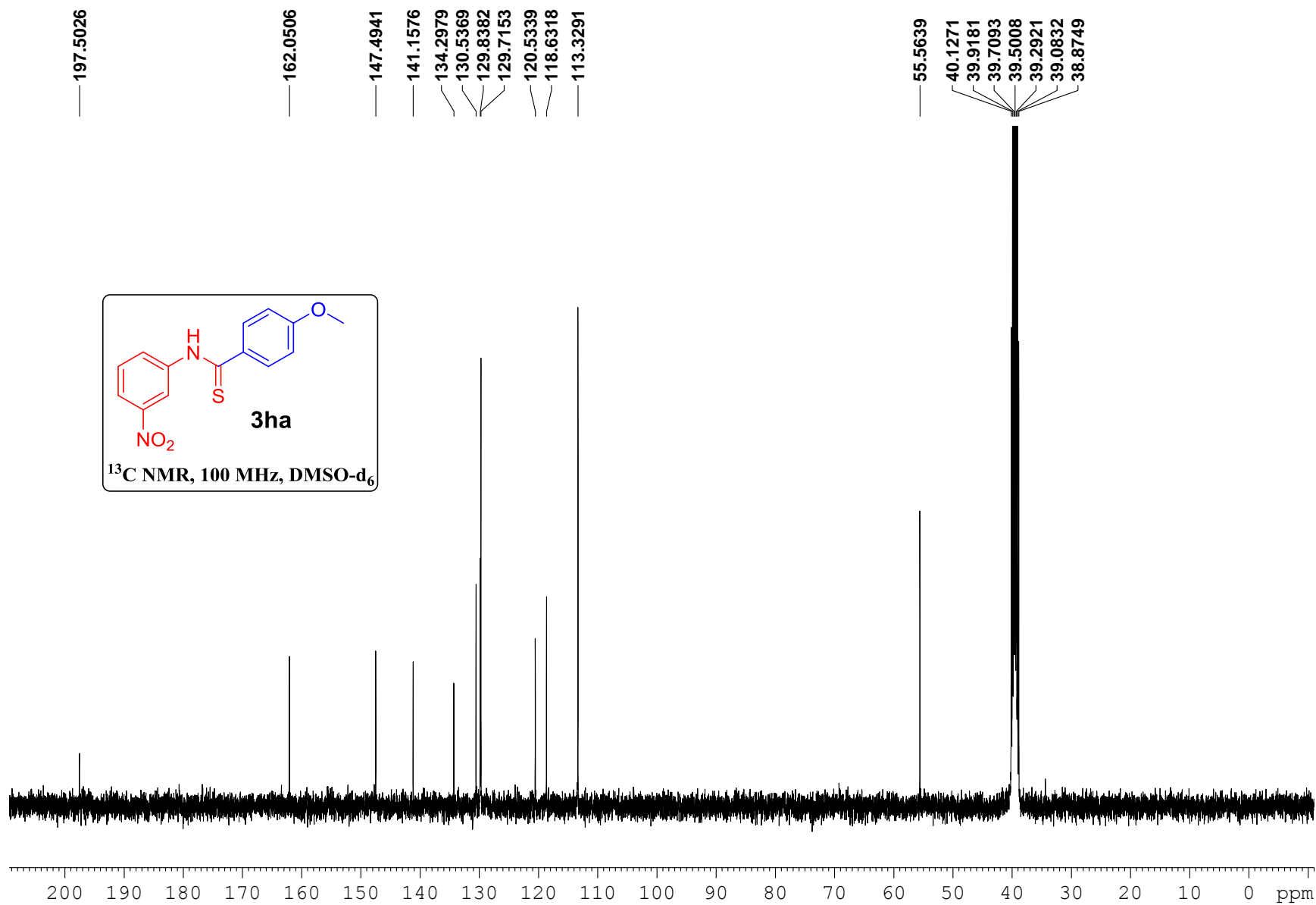
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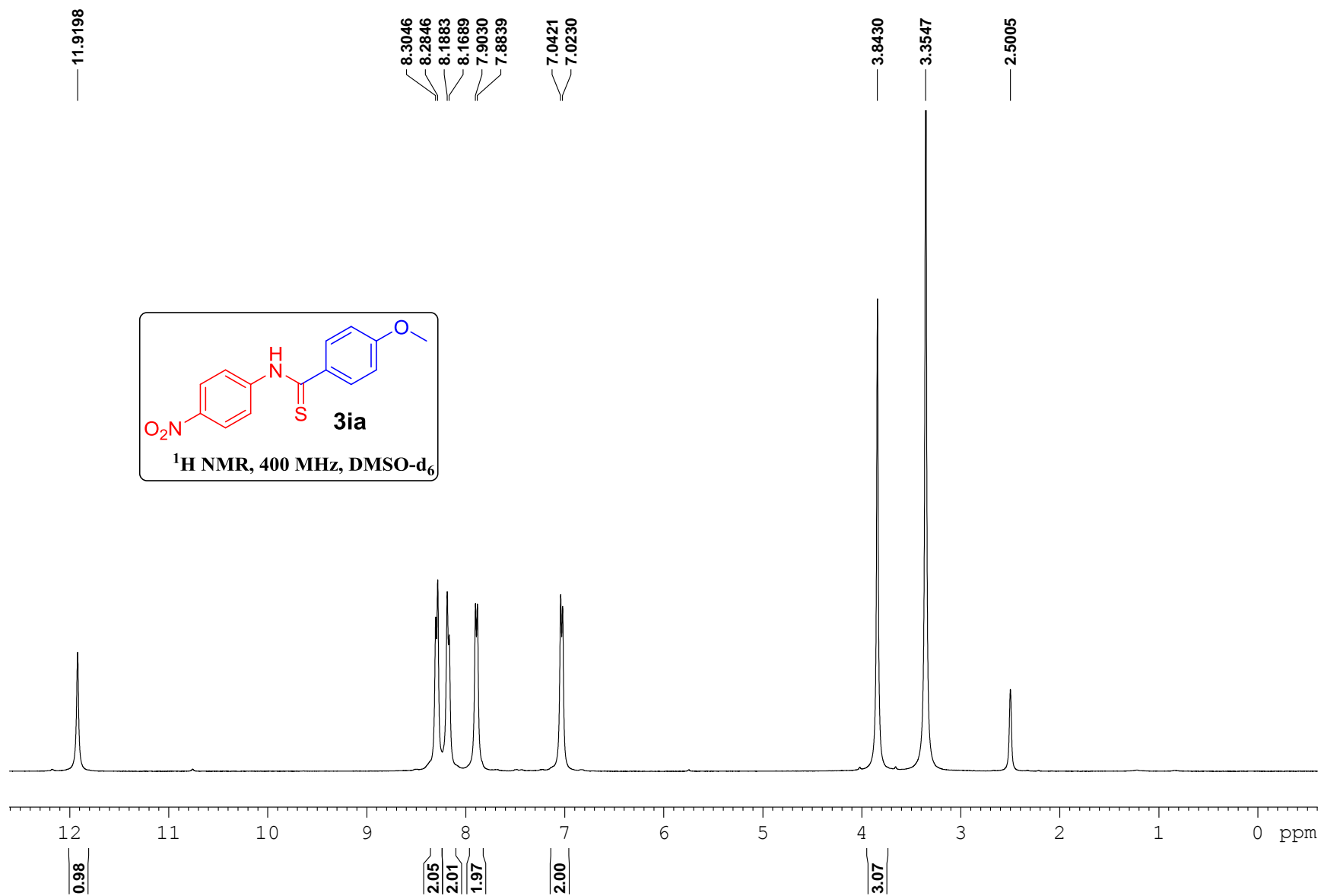












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— 162.1131

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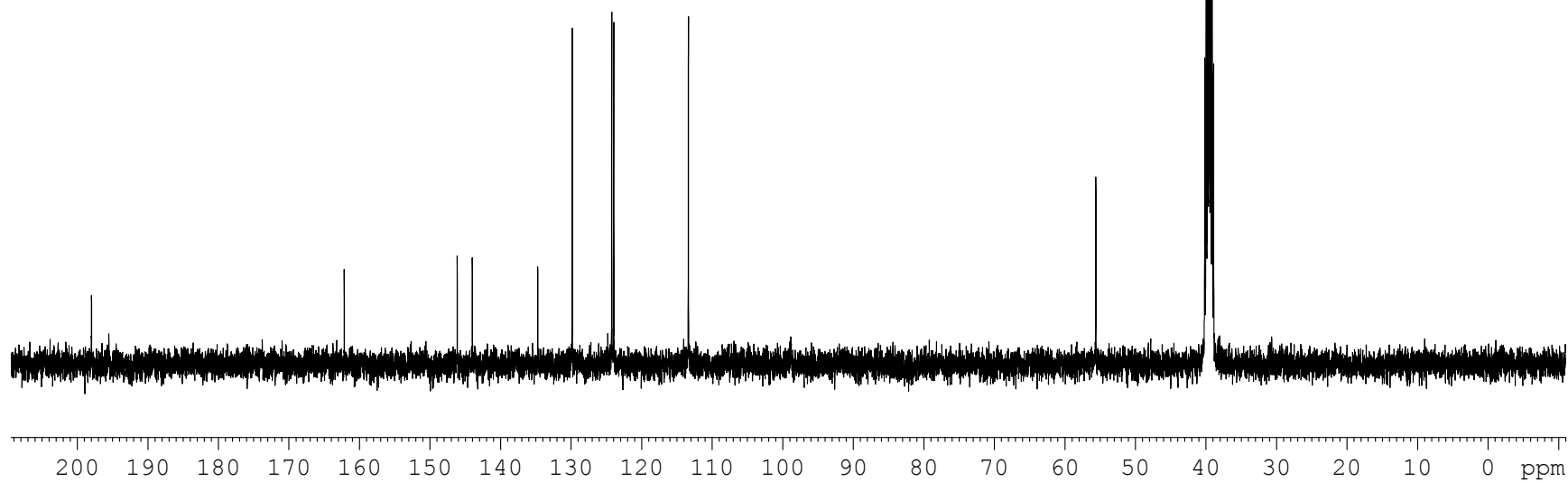
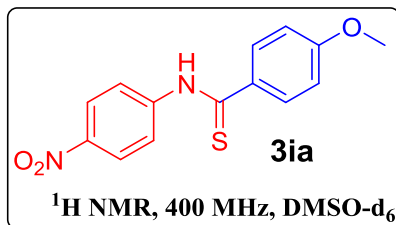
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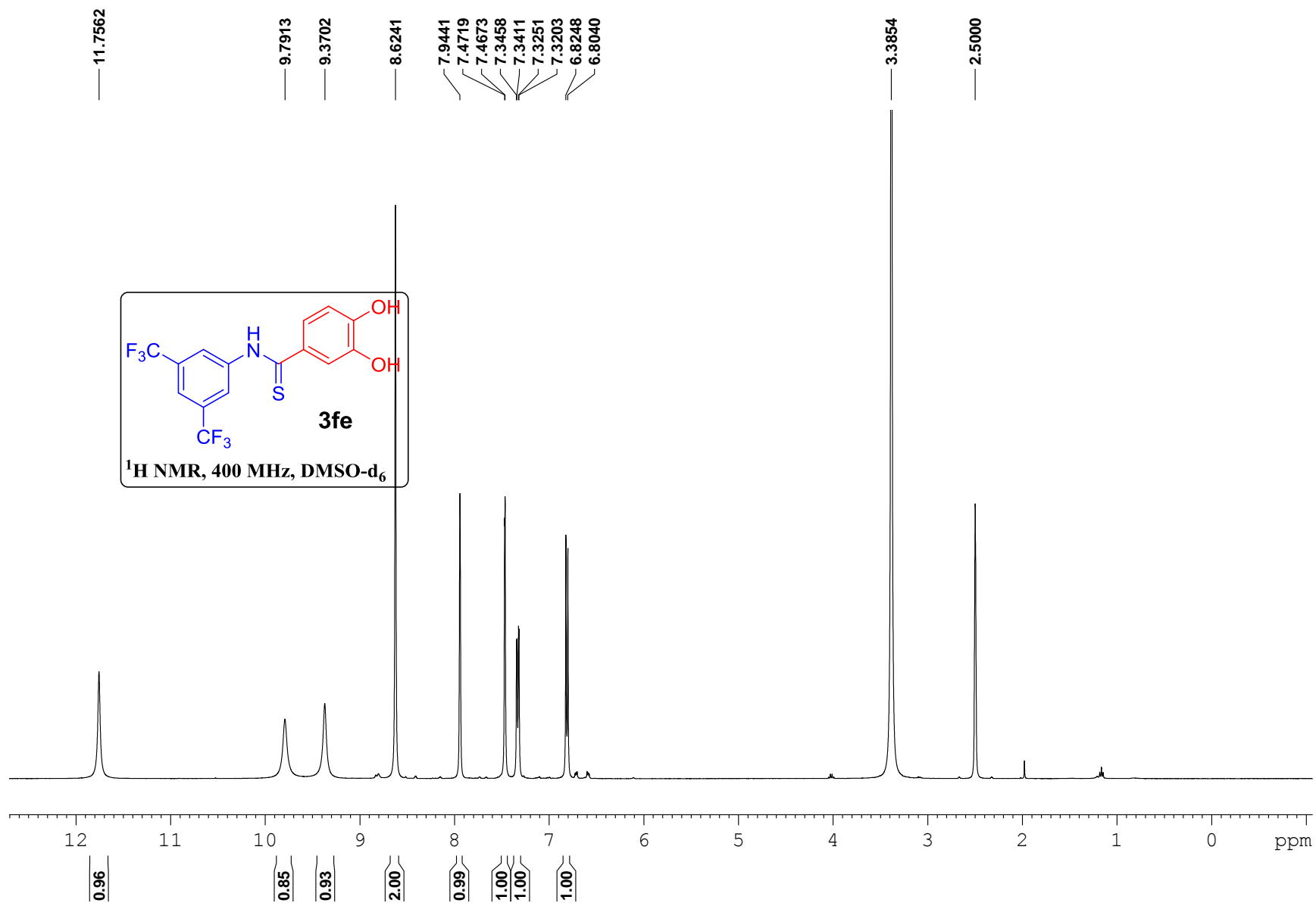
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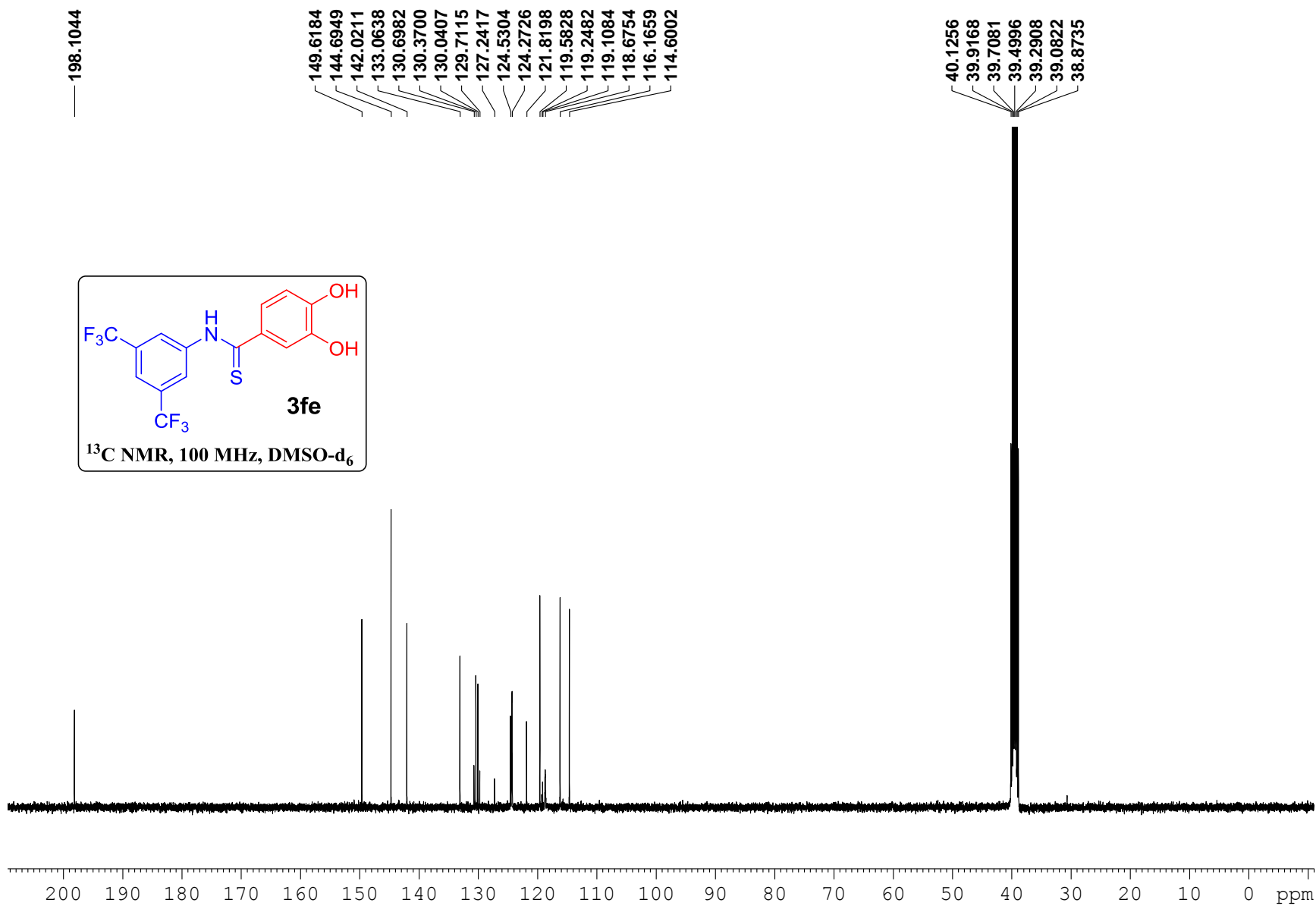
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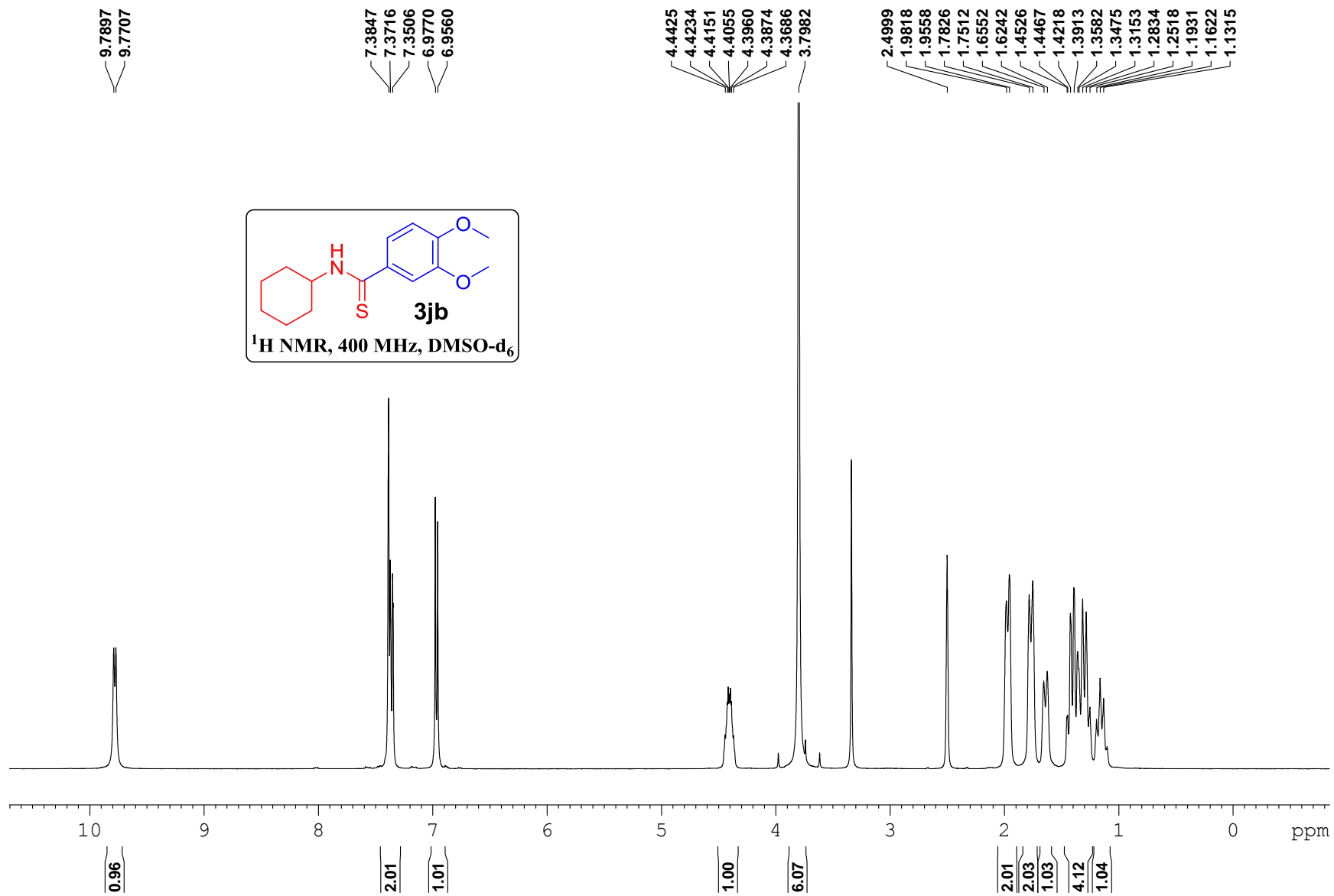
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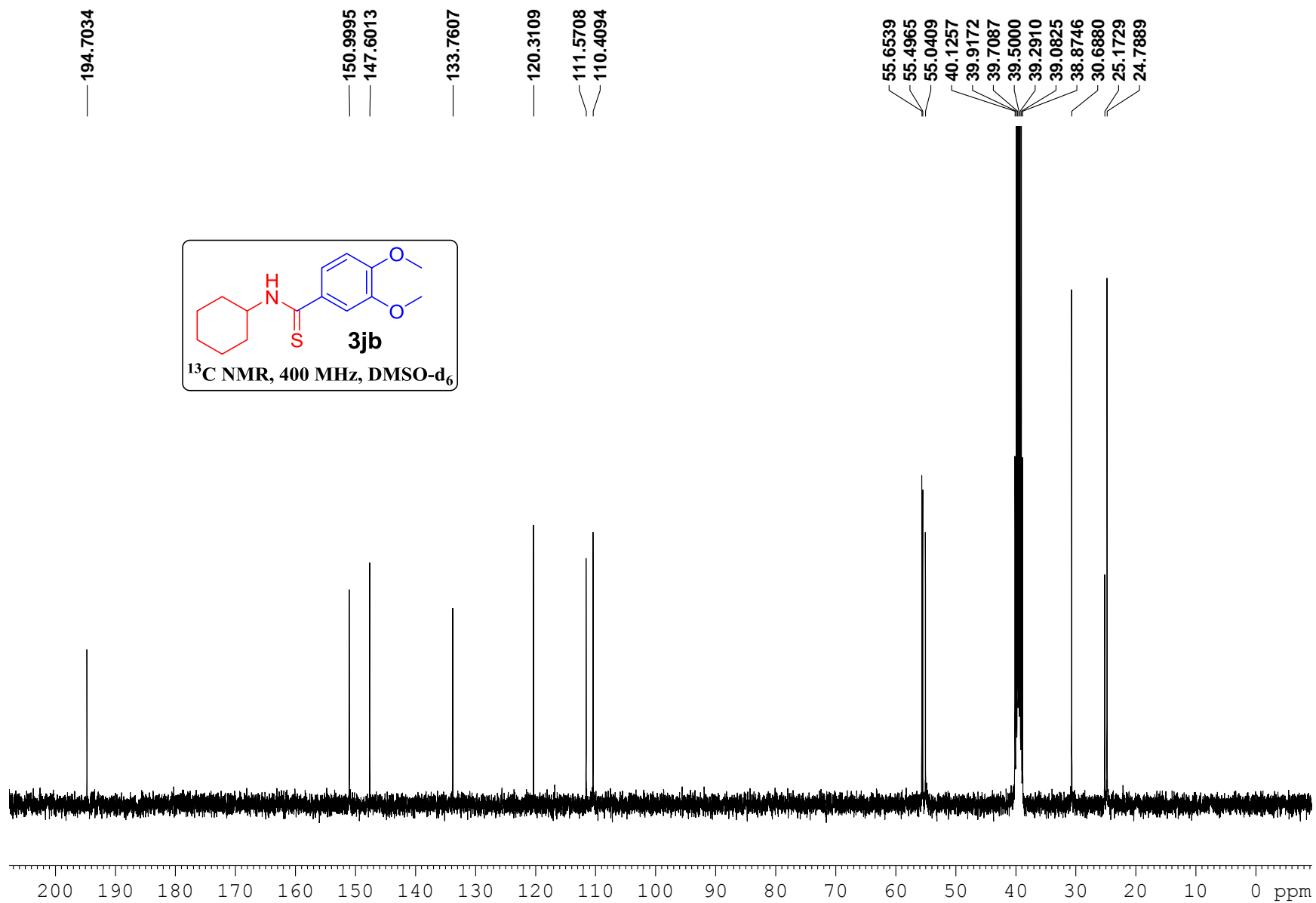
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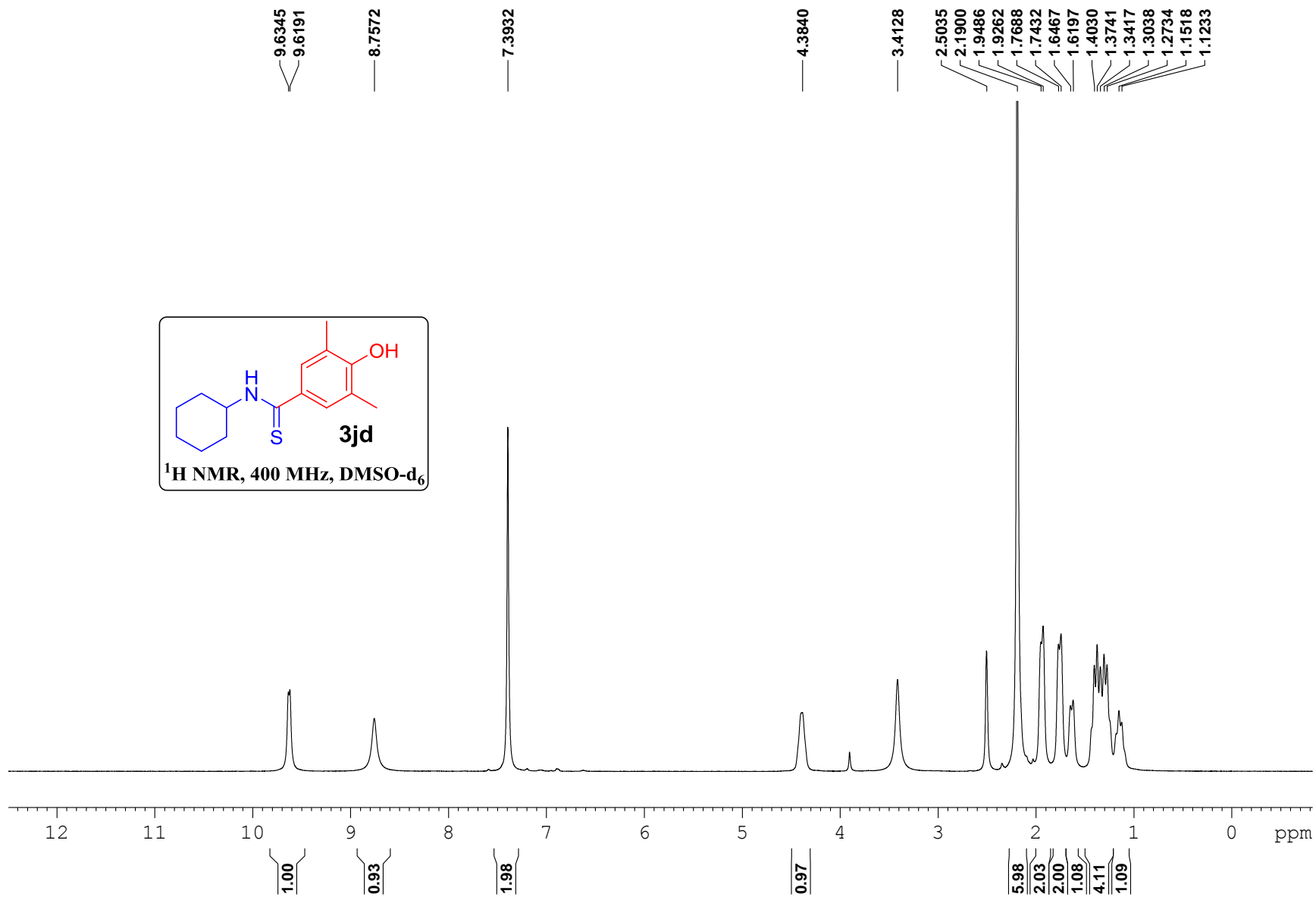


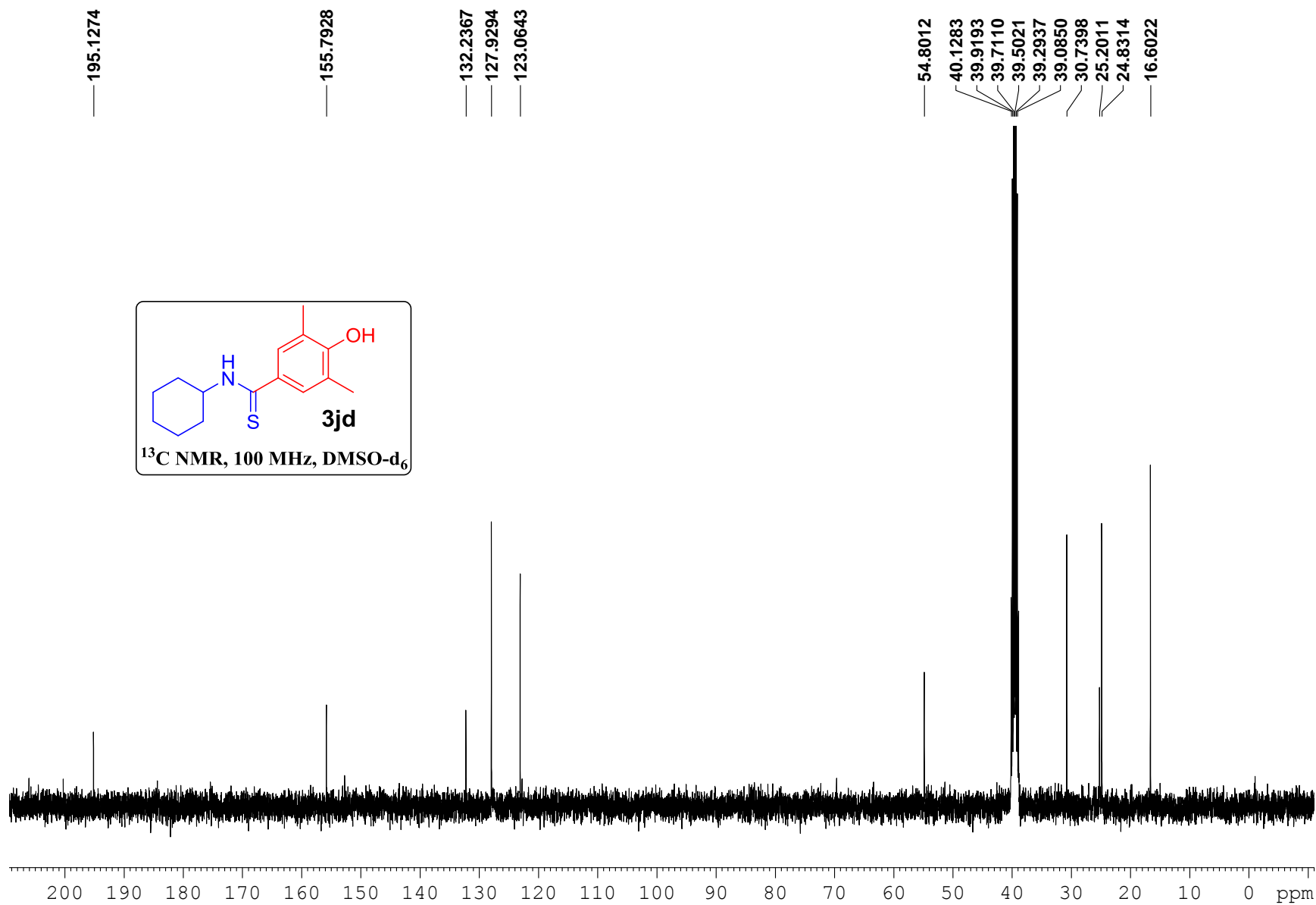


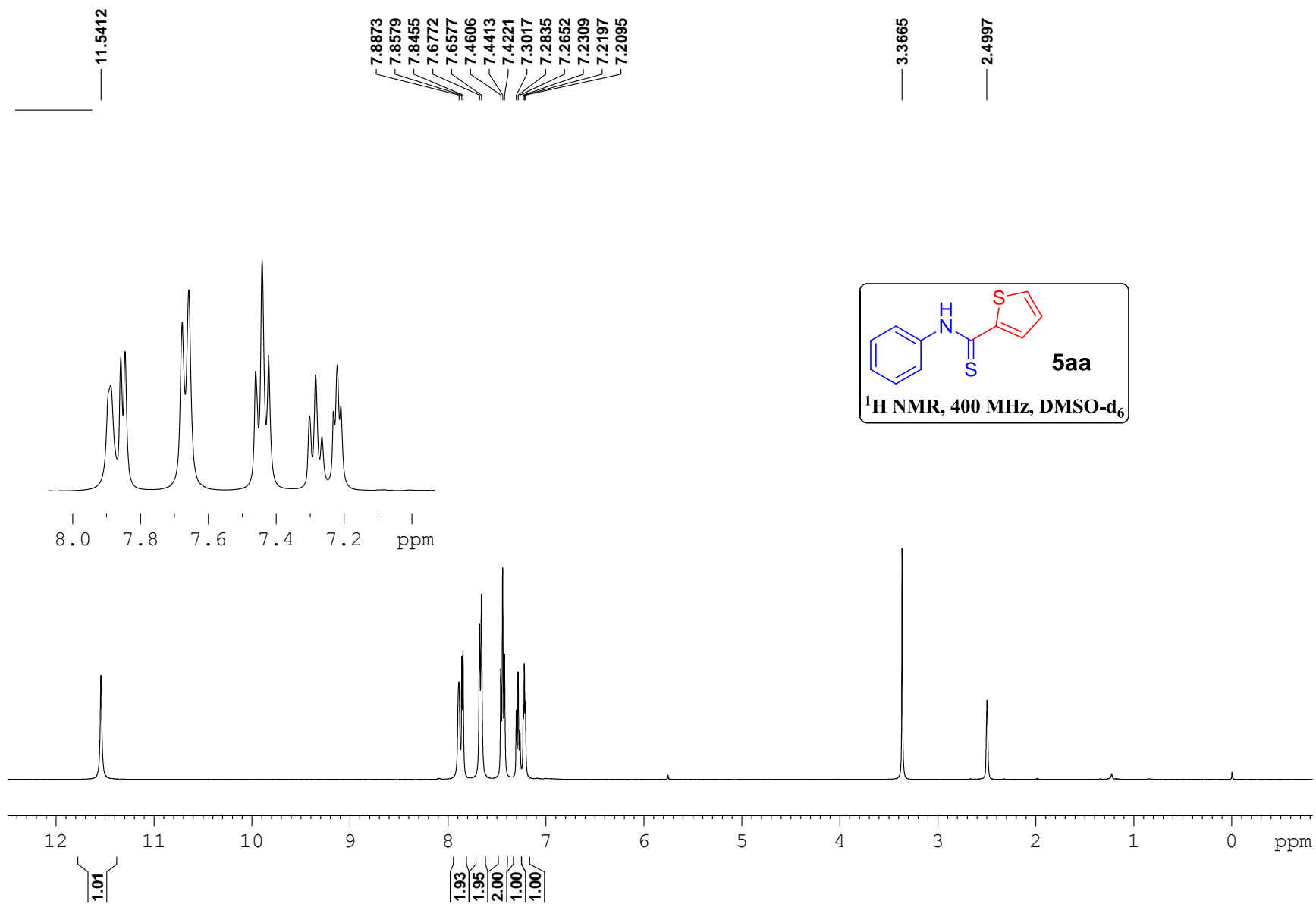


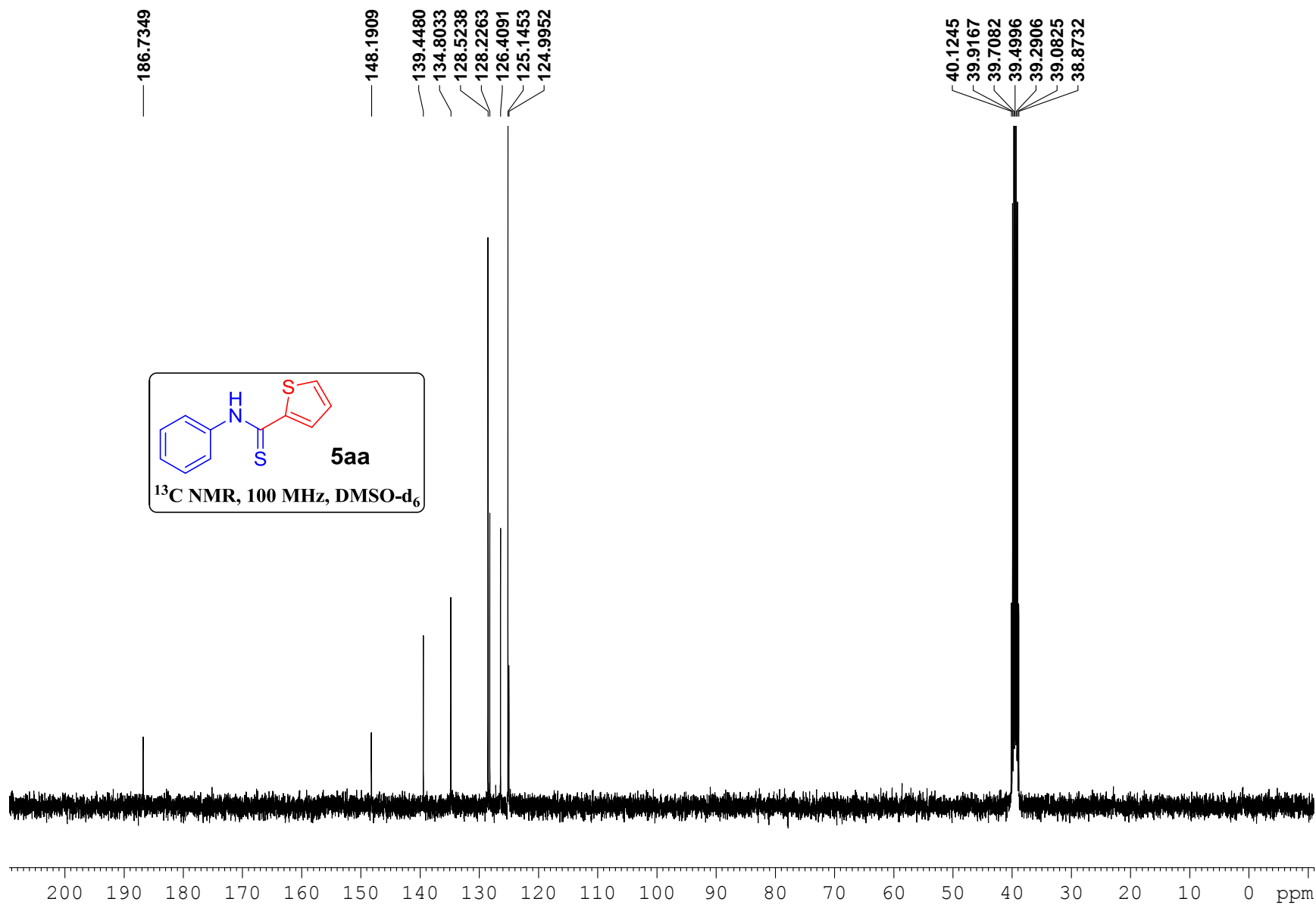


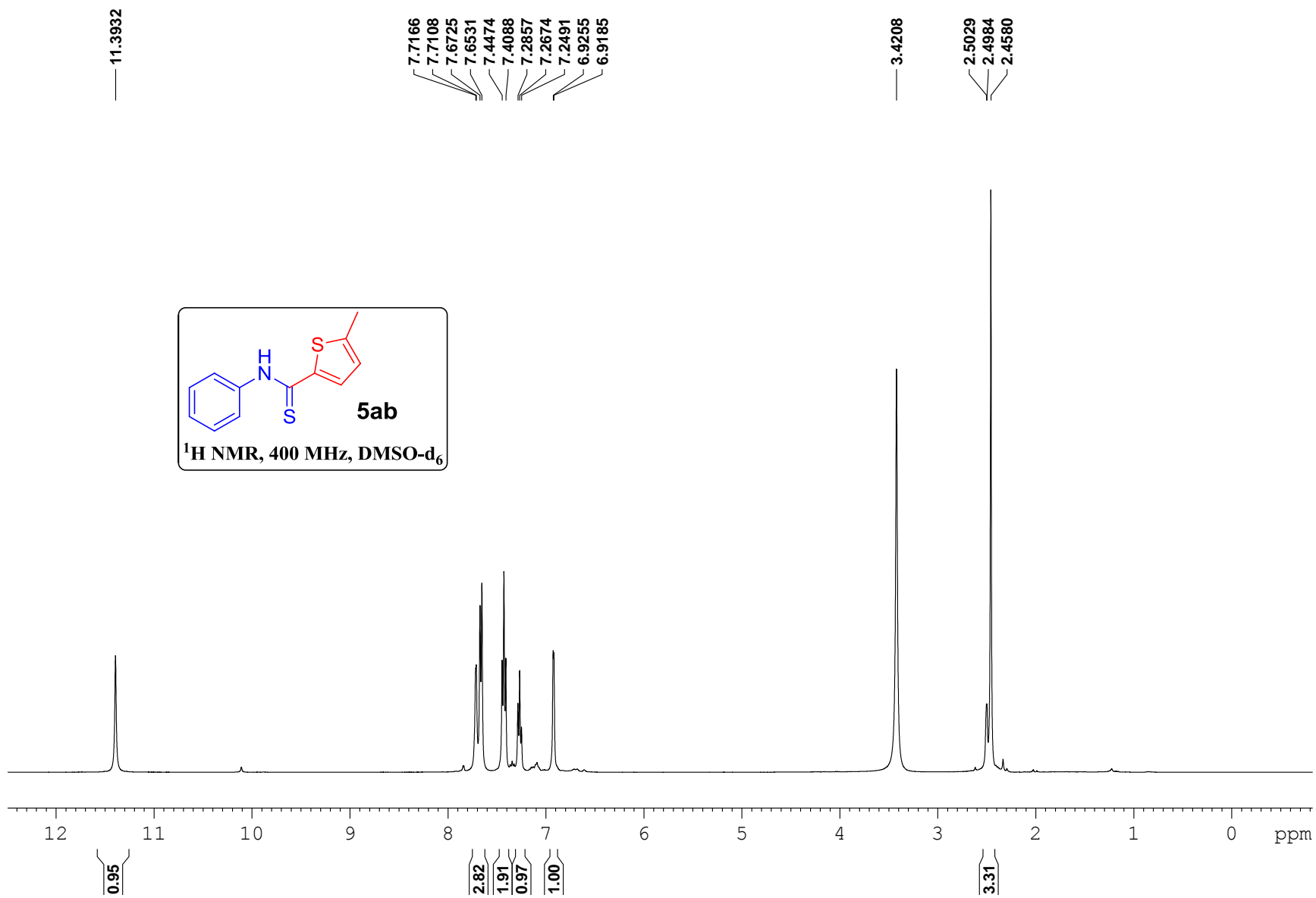


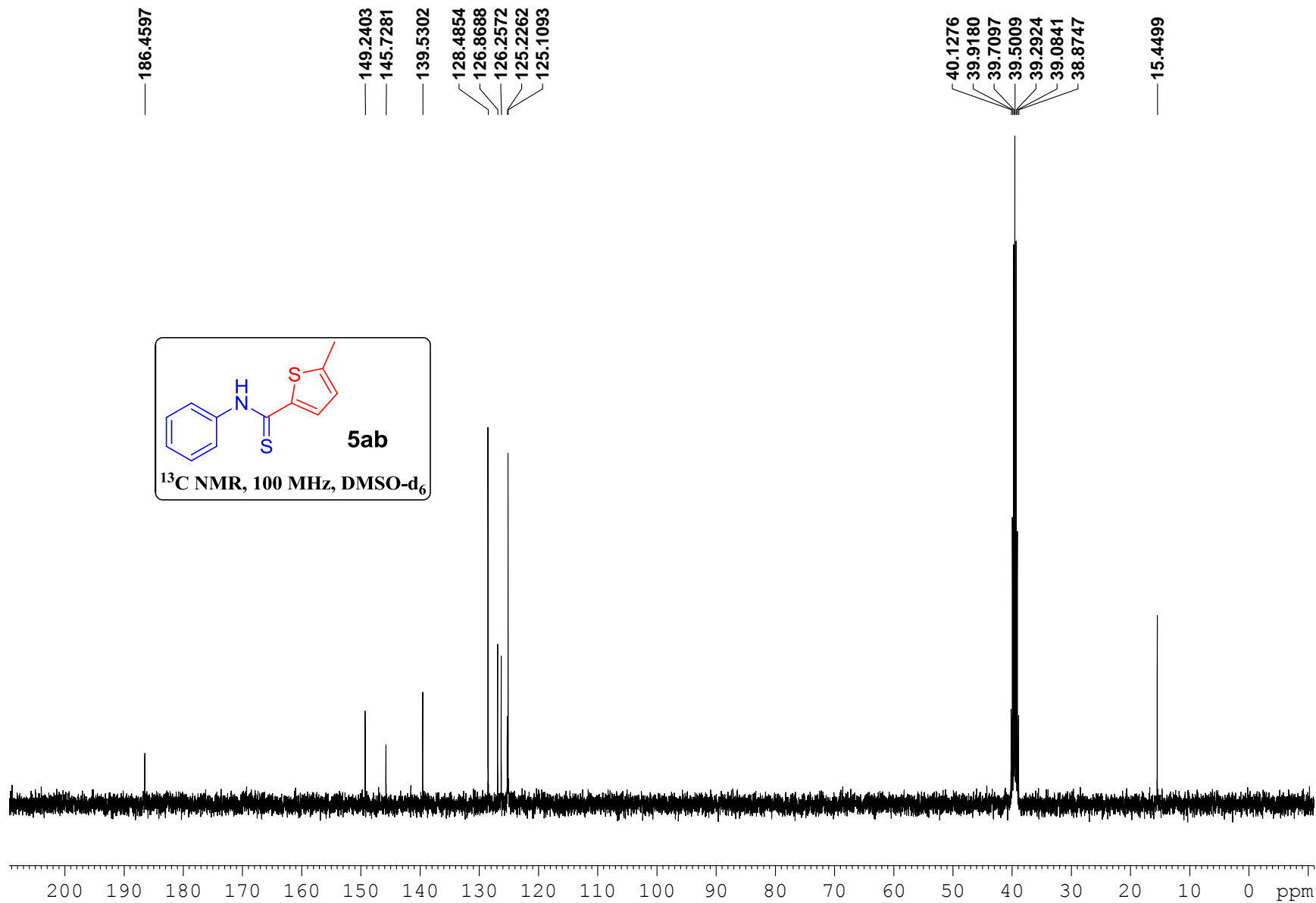


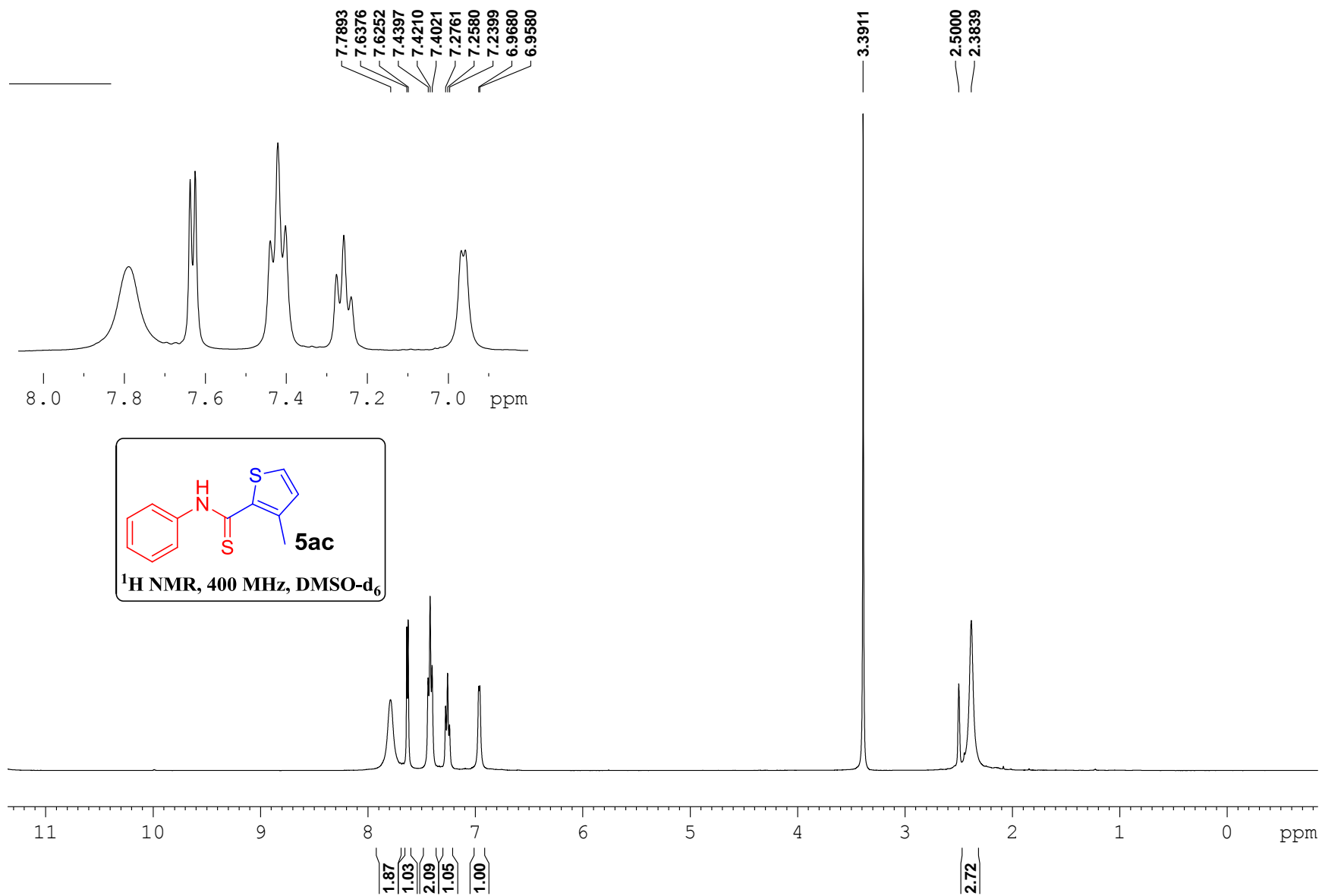


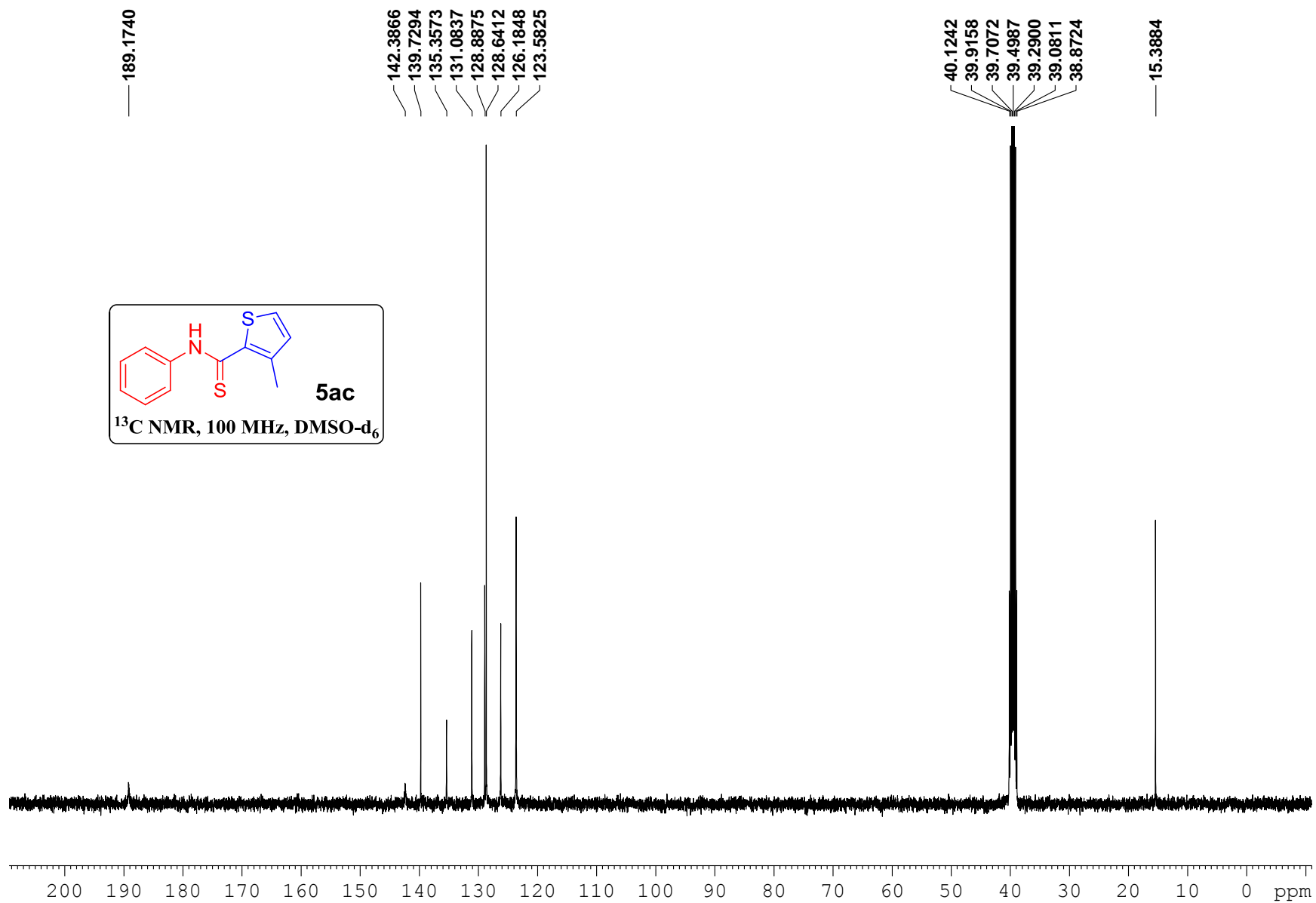


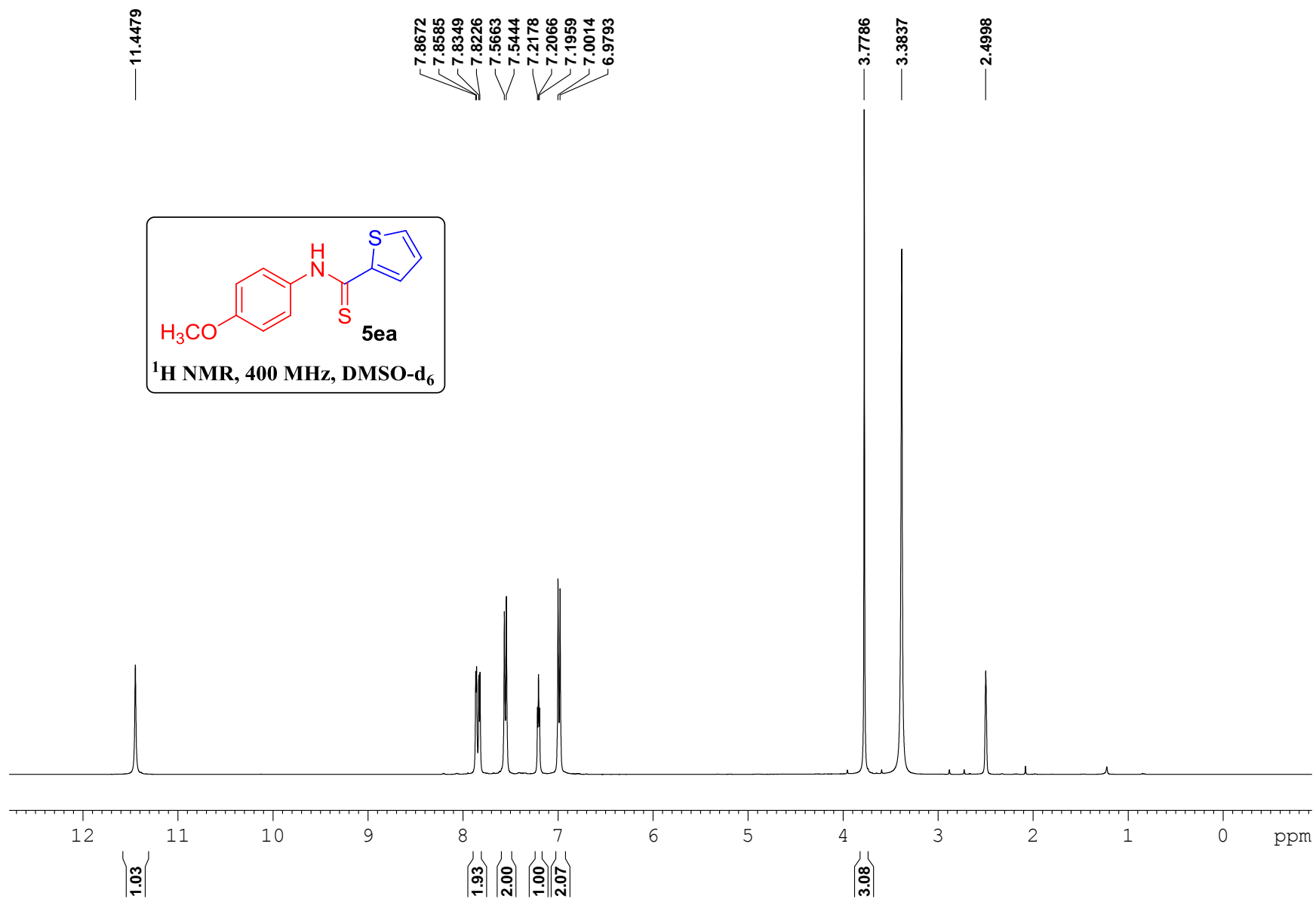


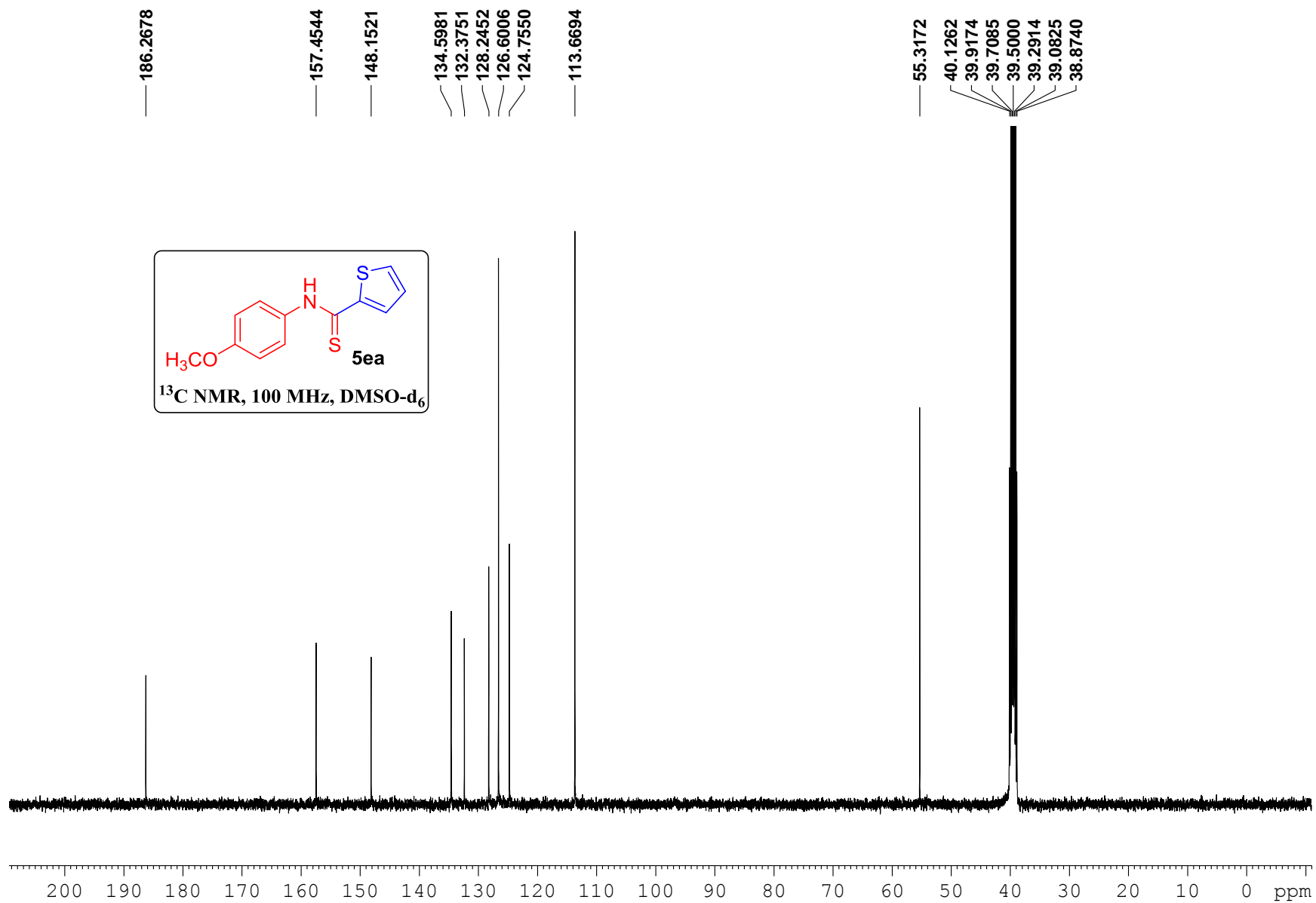


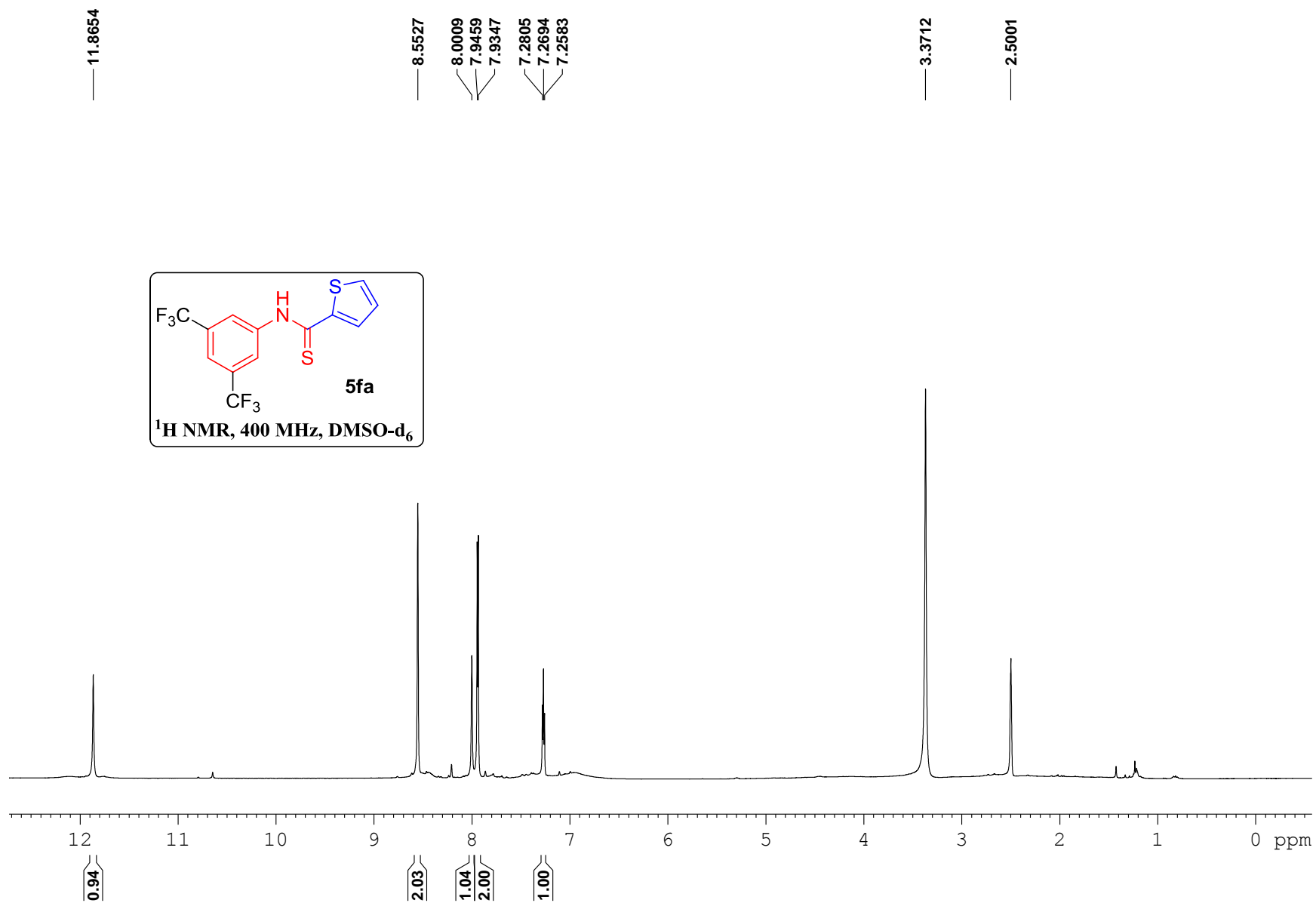


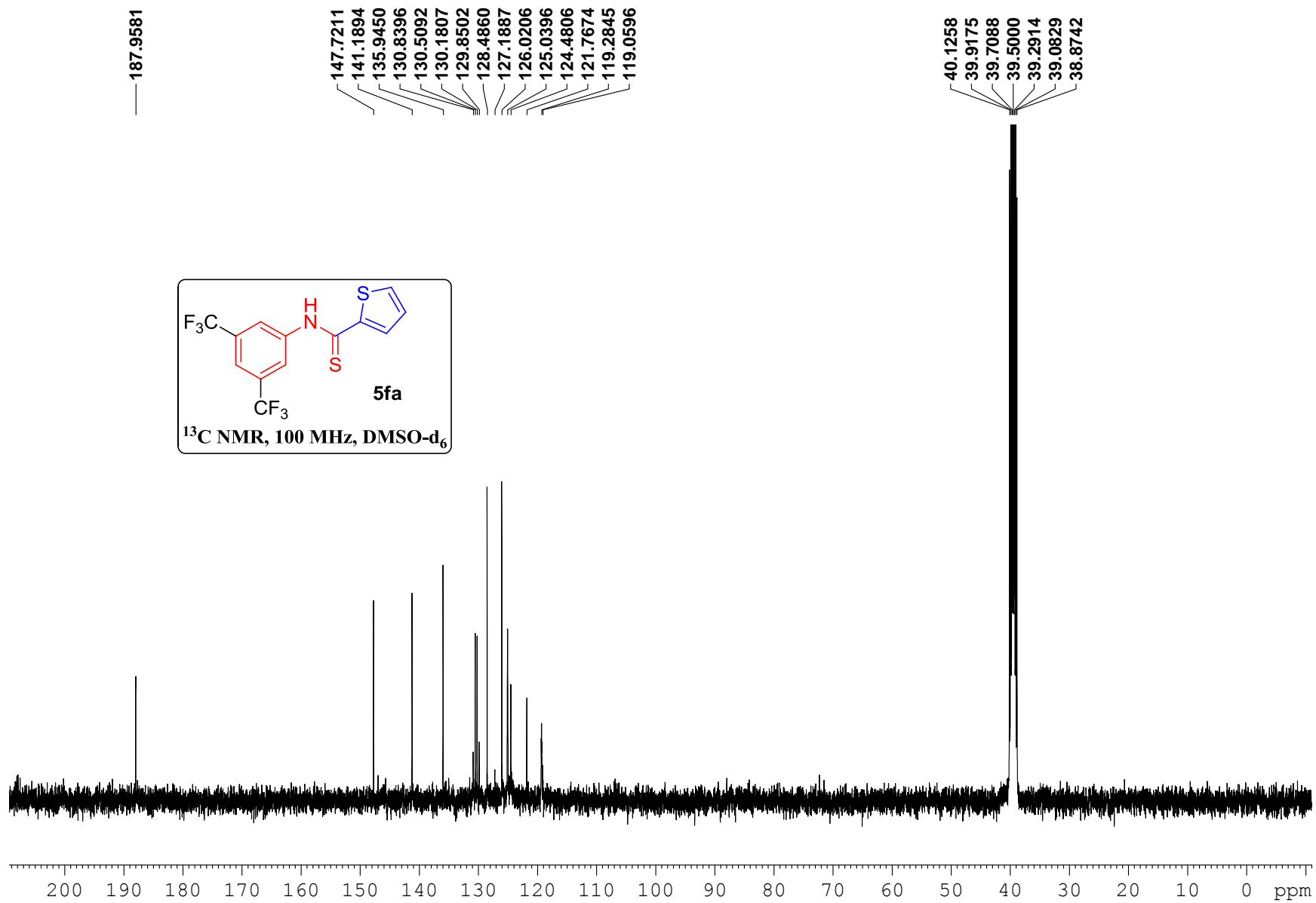


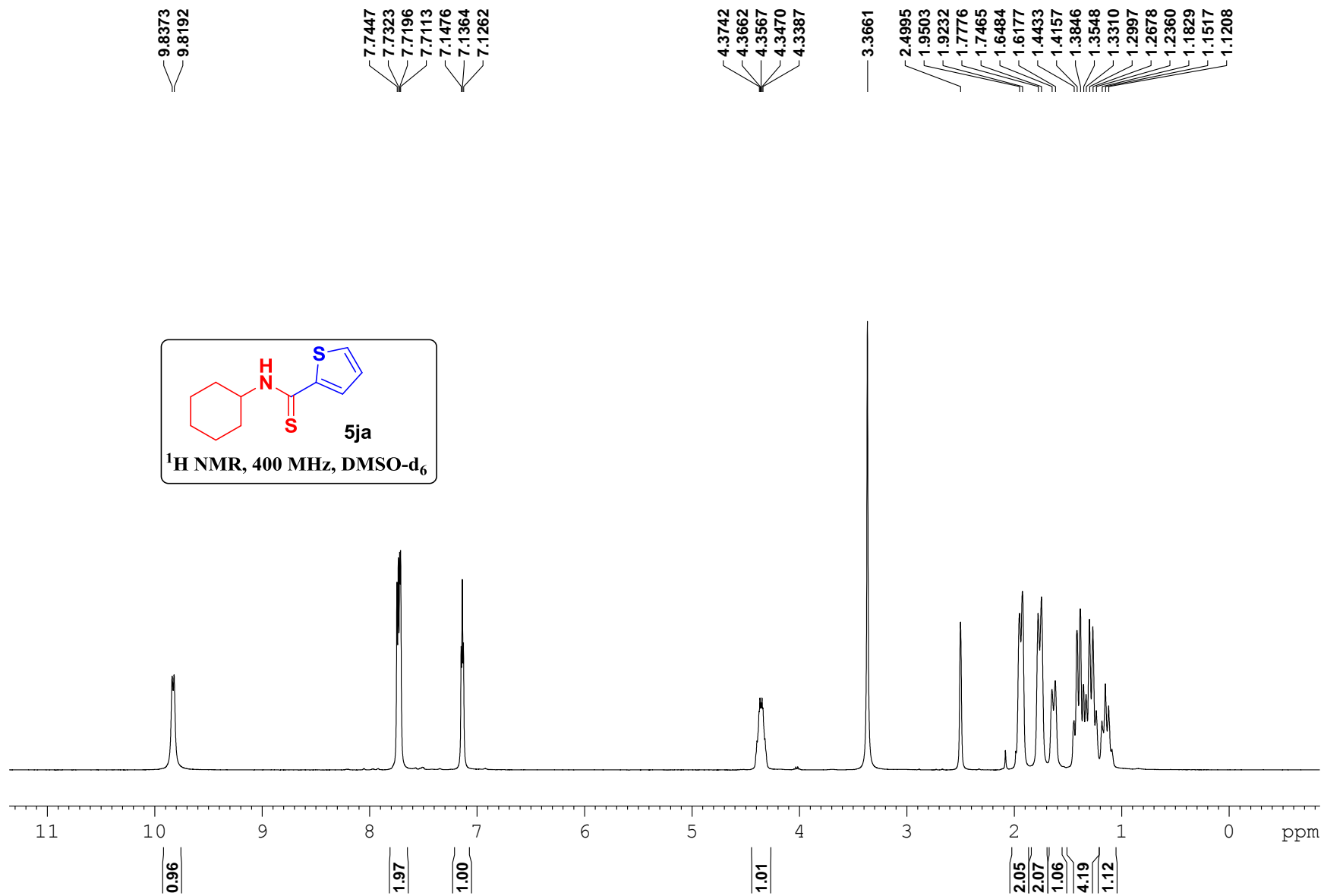


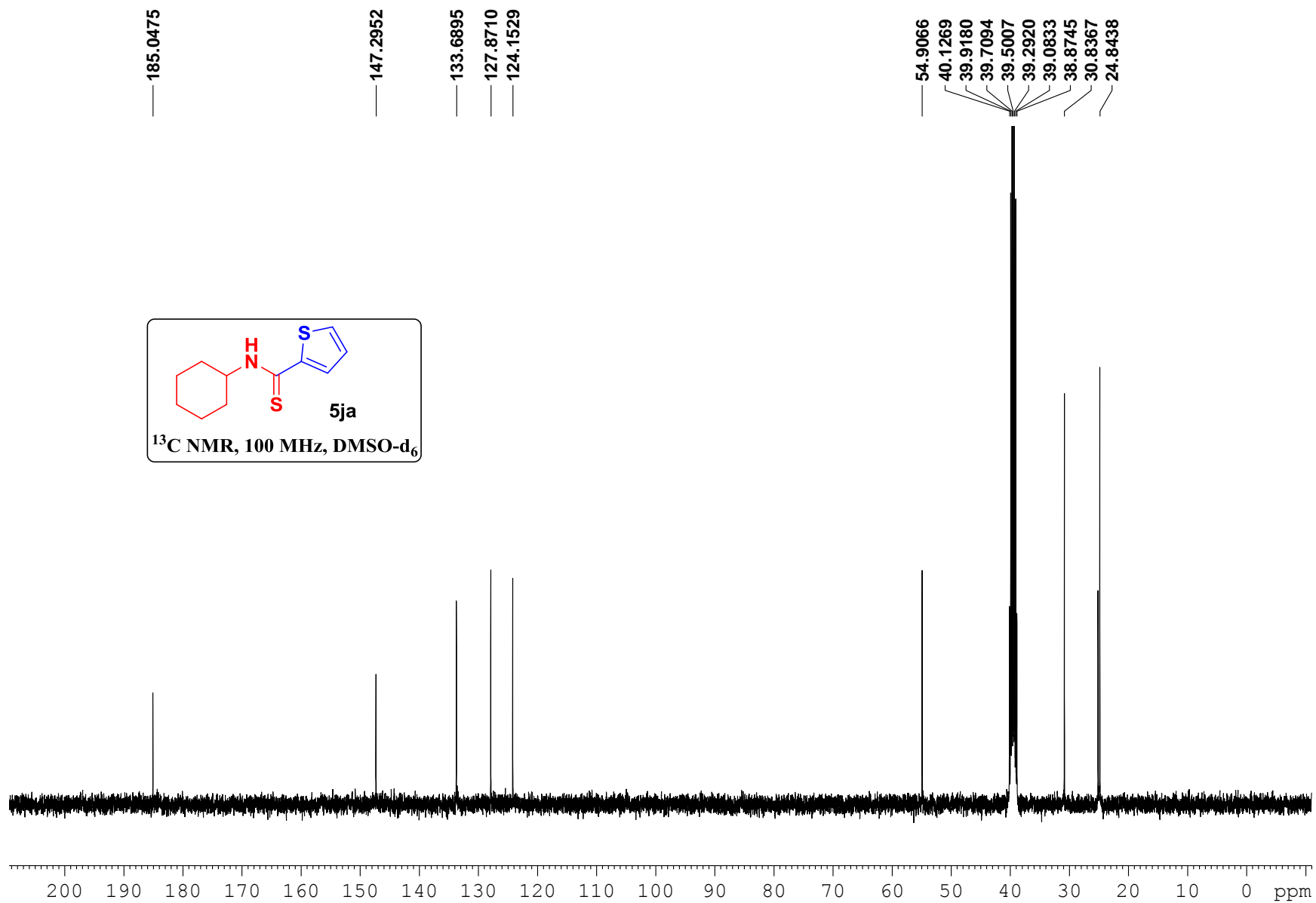


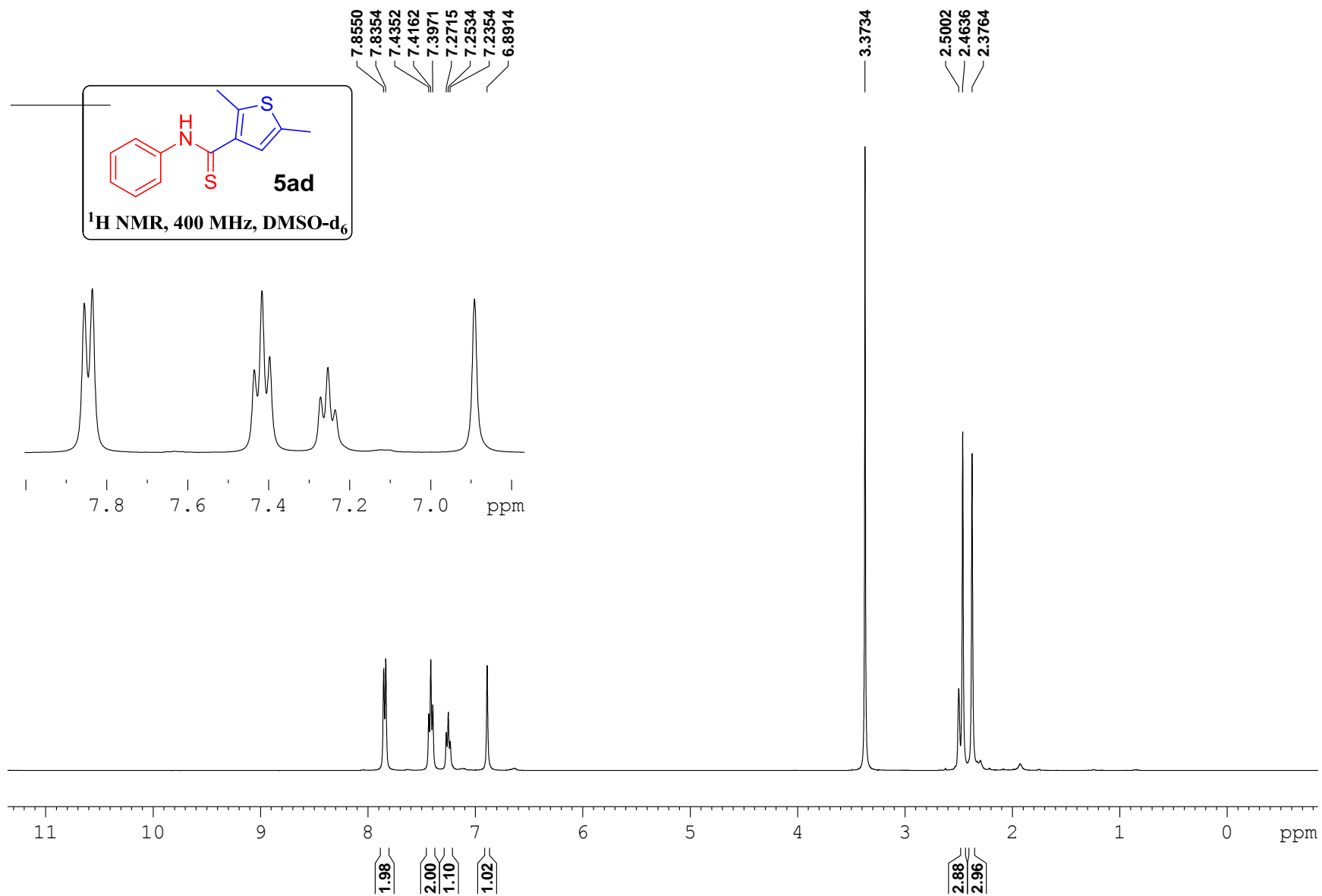










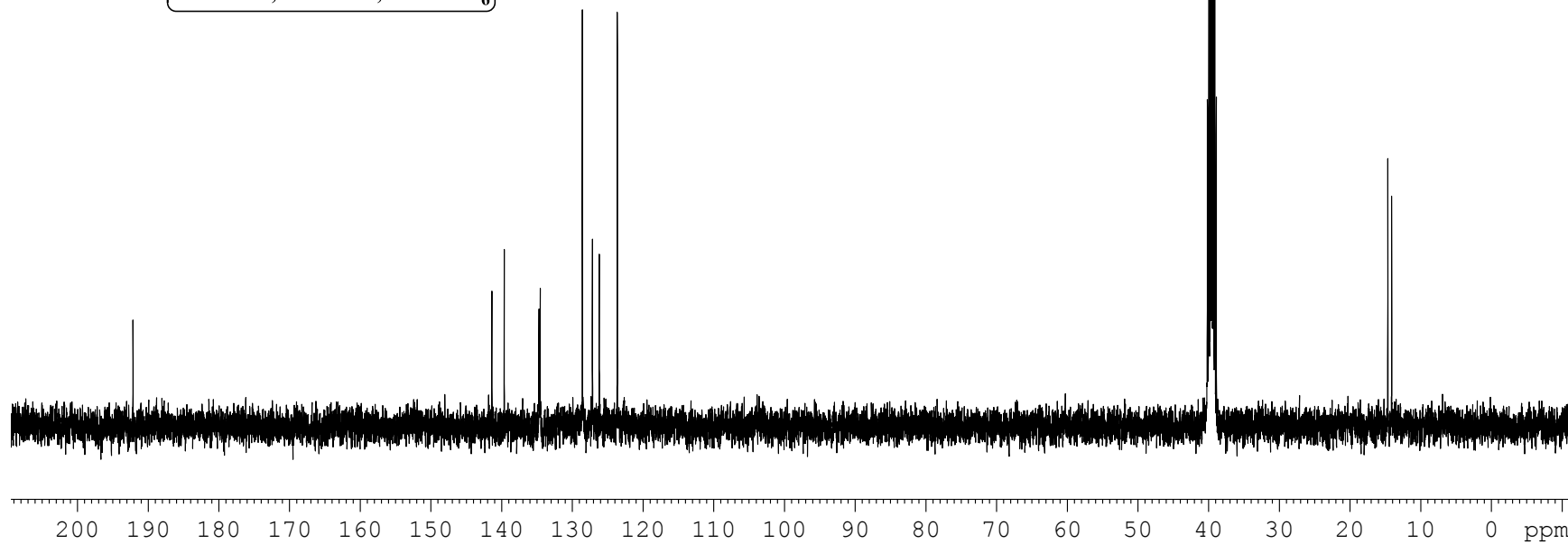
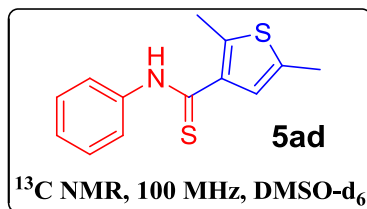


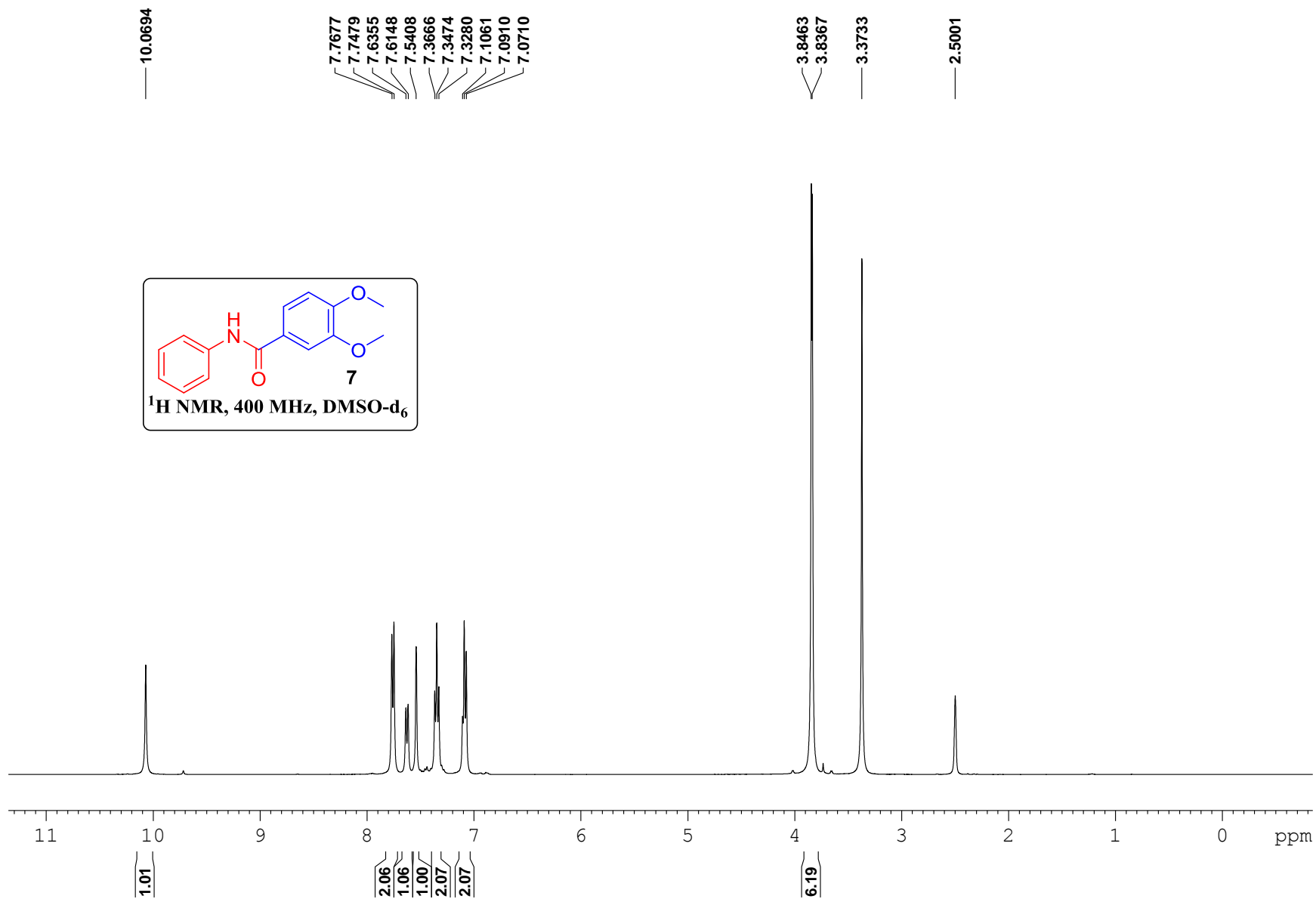
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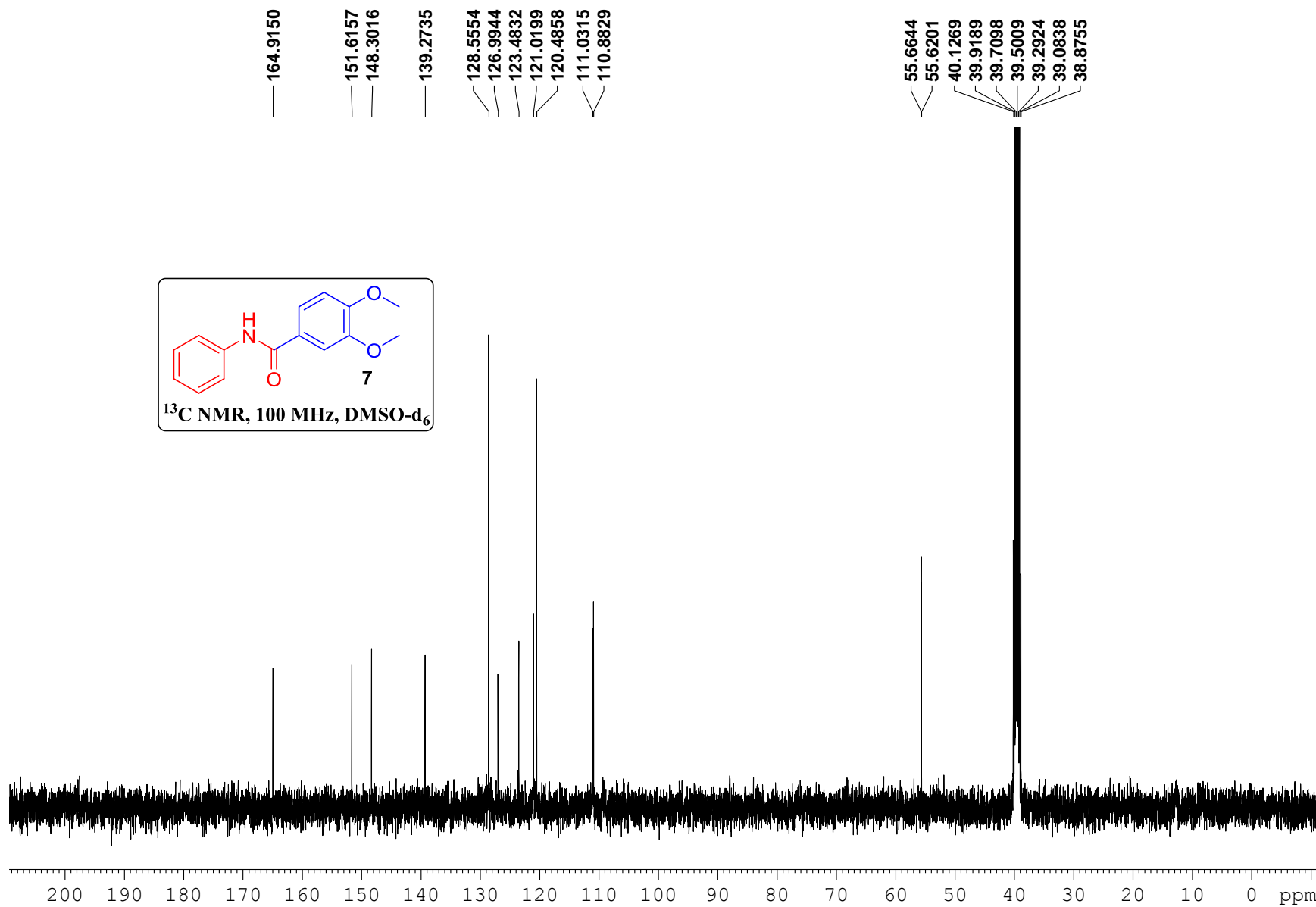
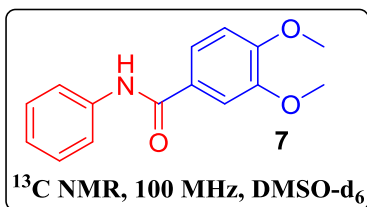
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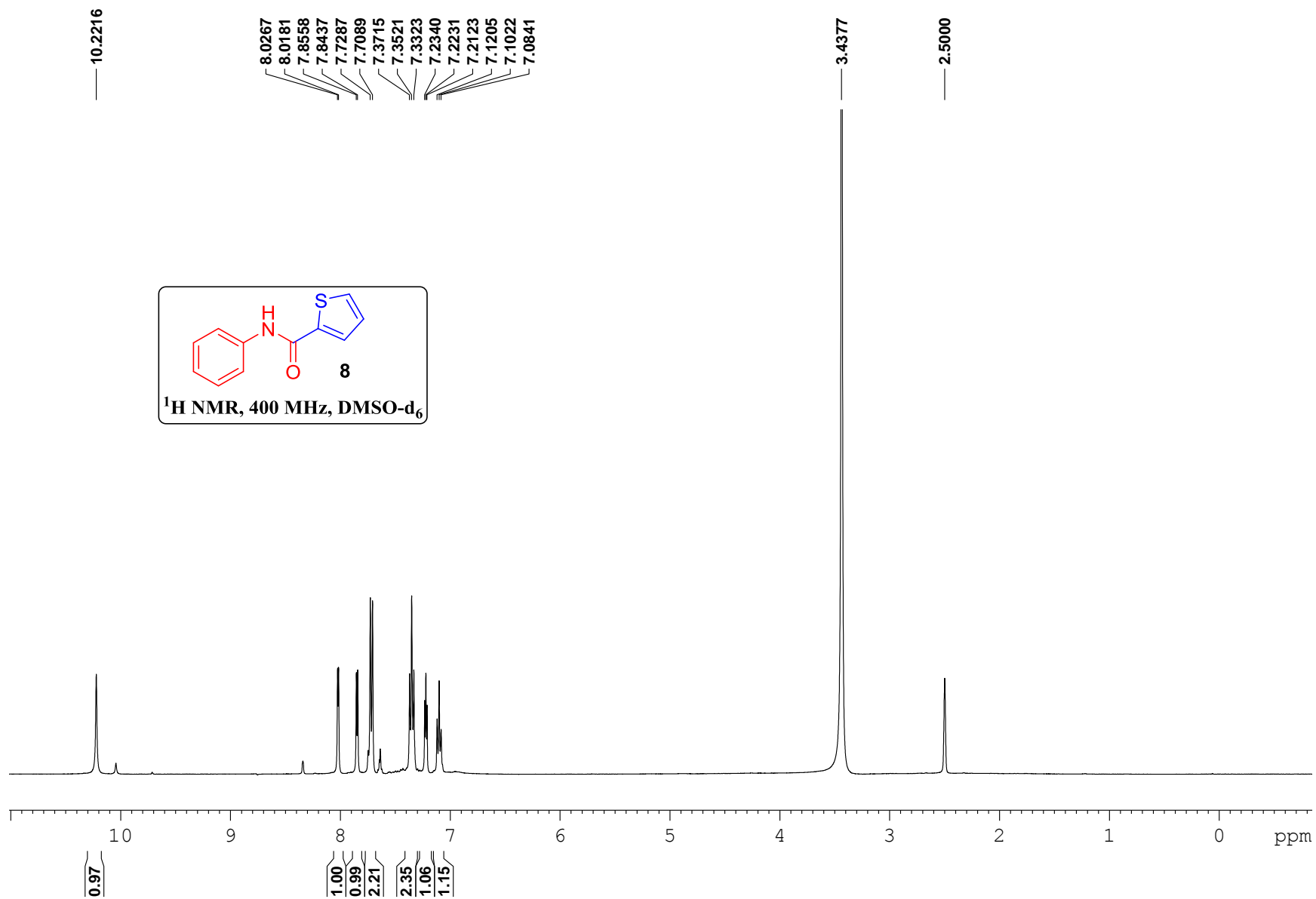
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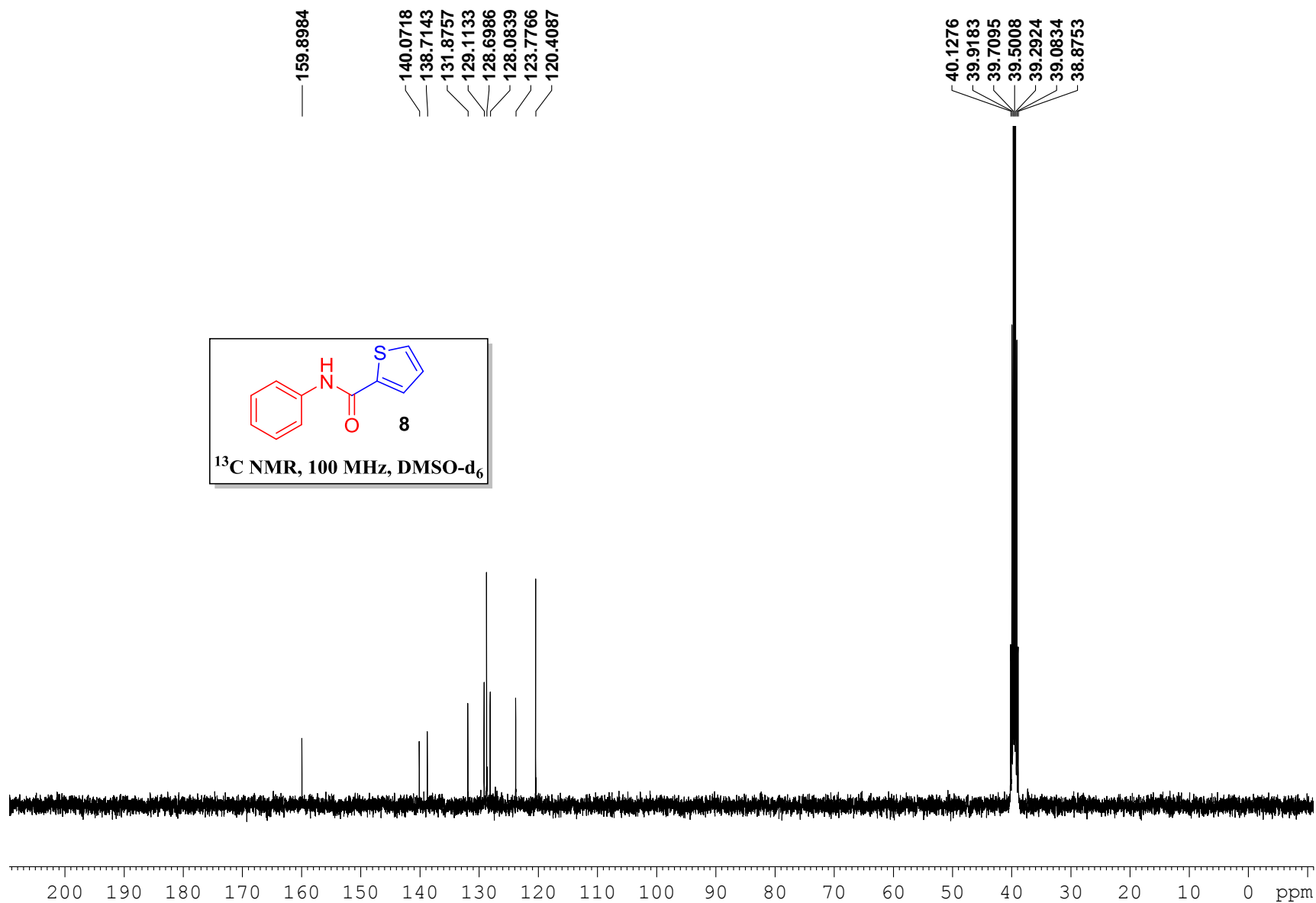
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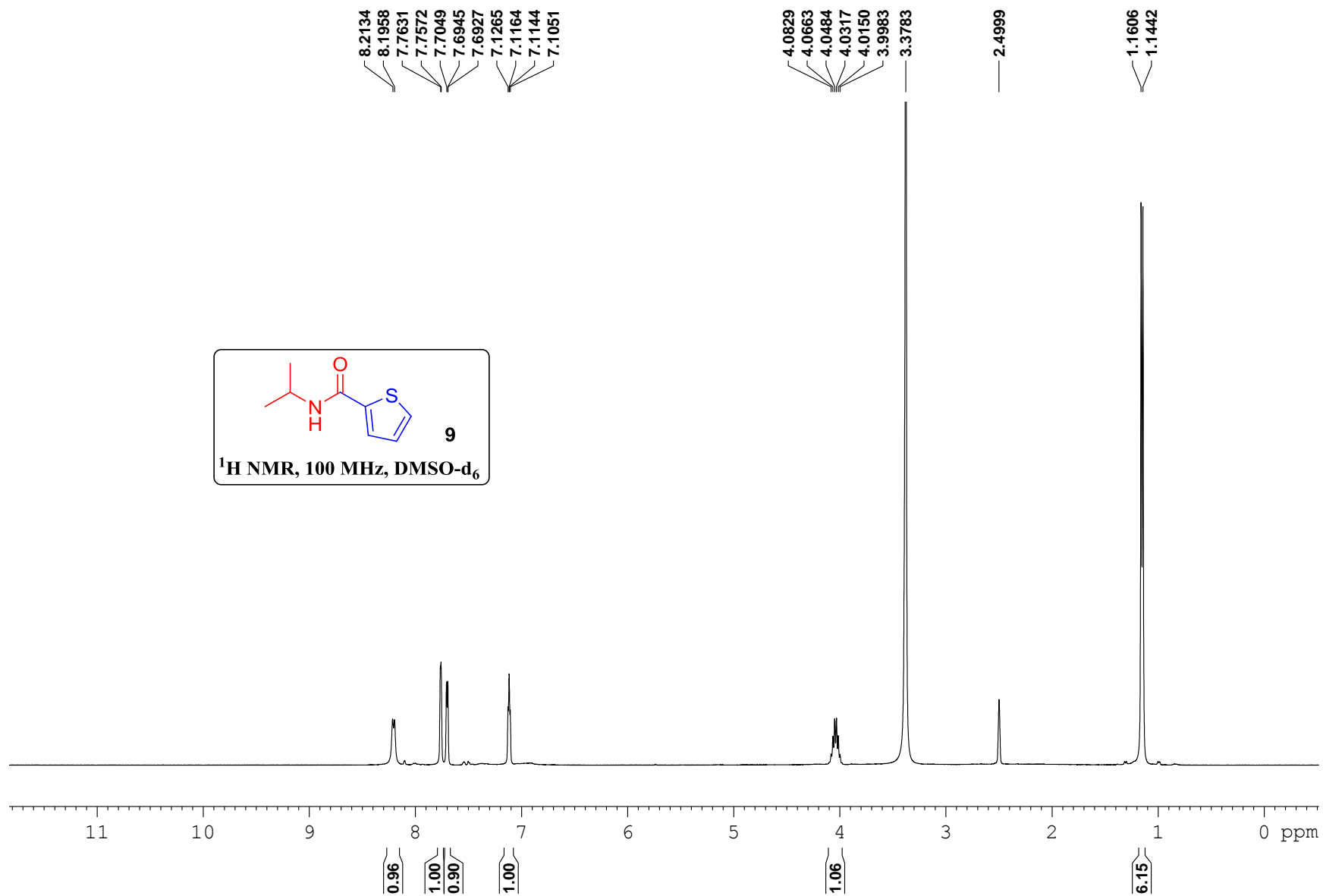


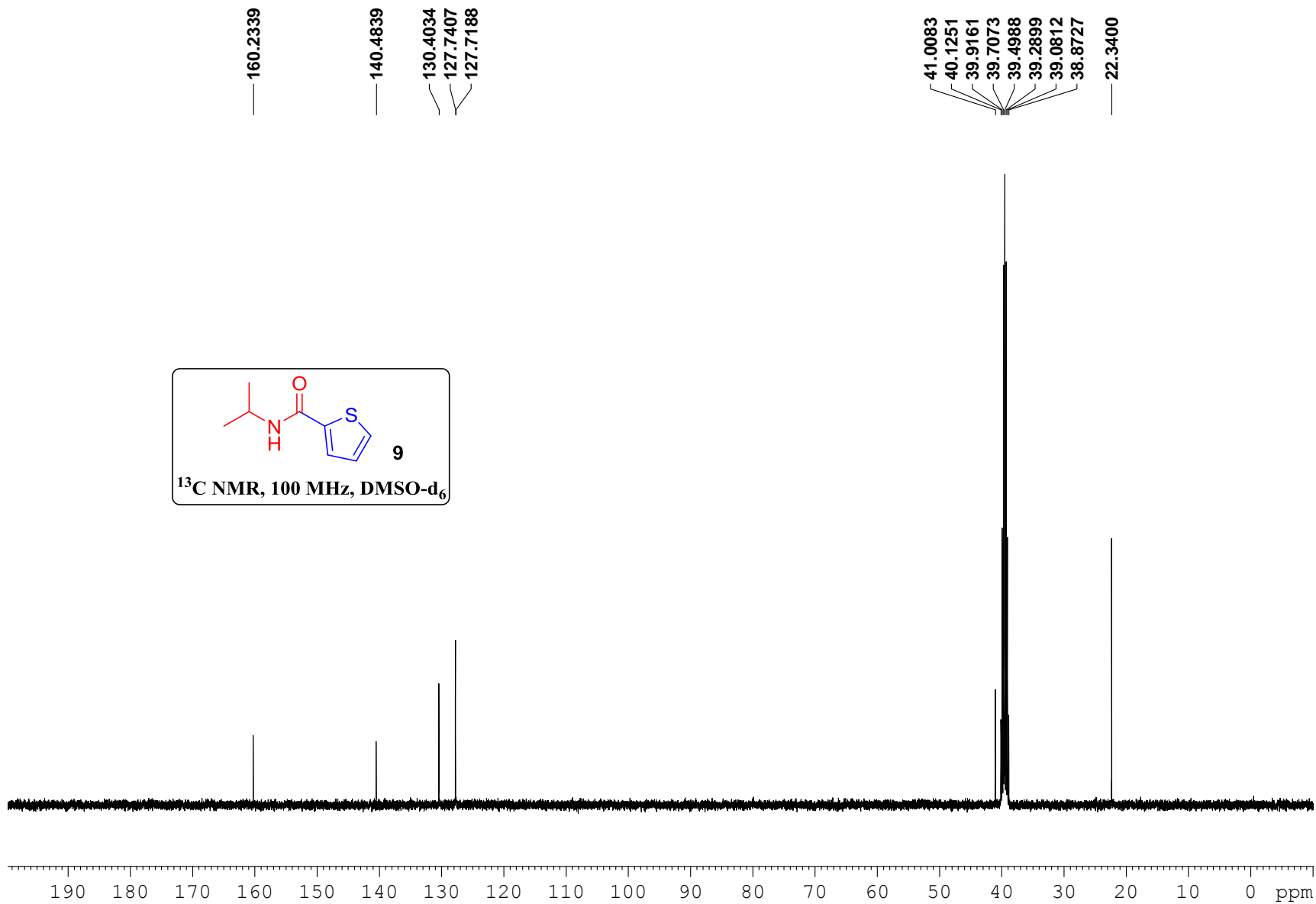
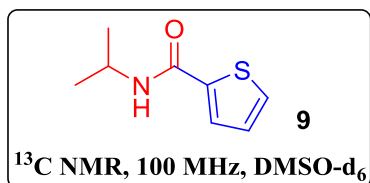


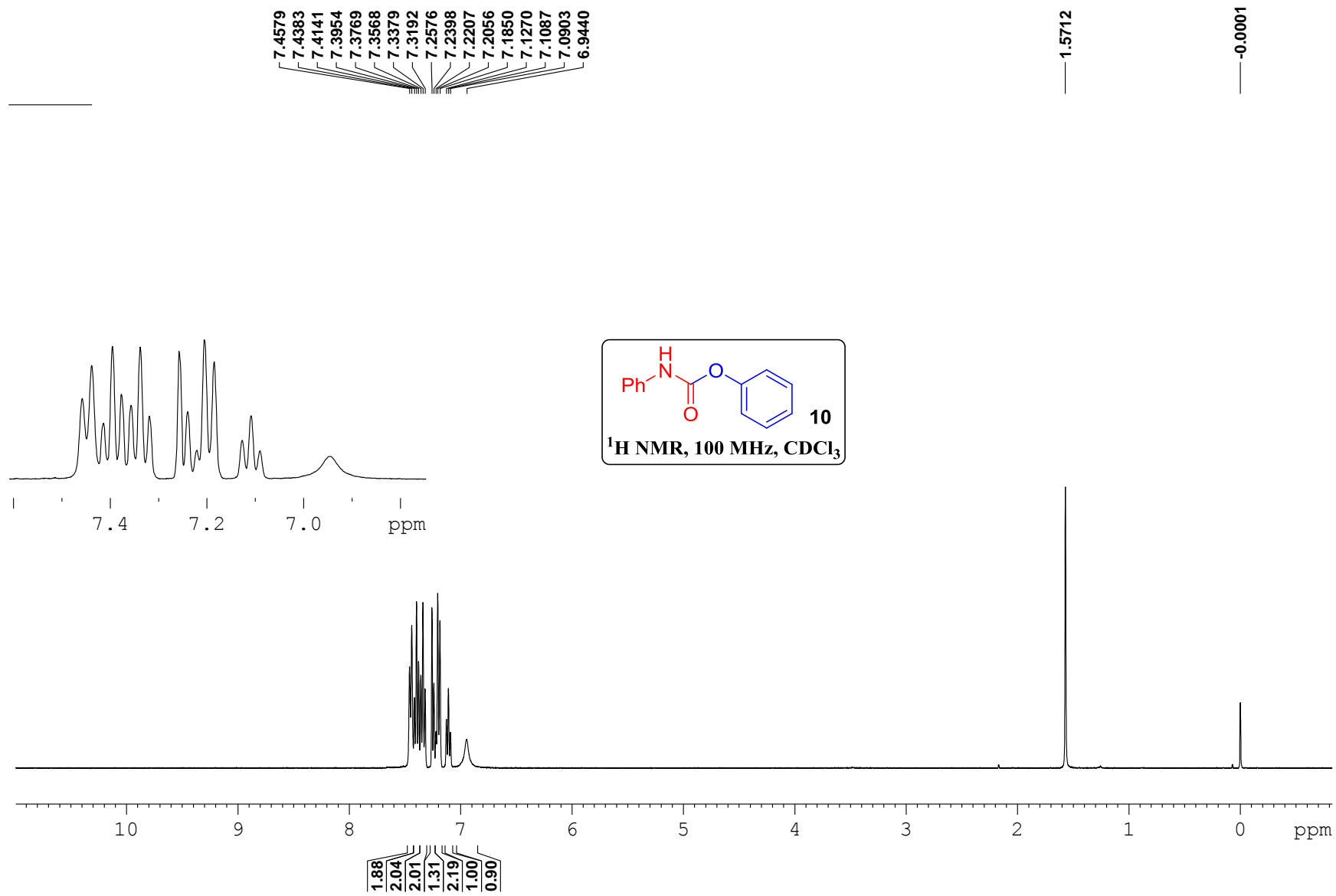


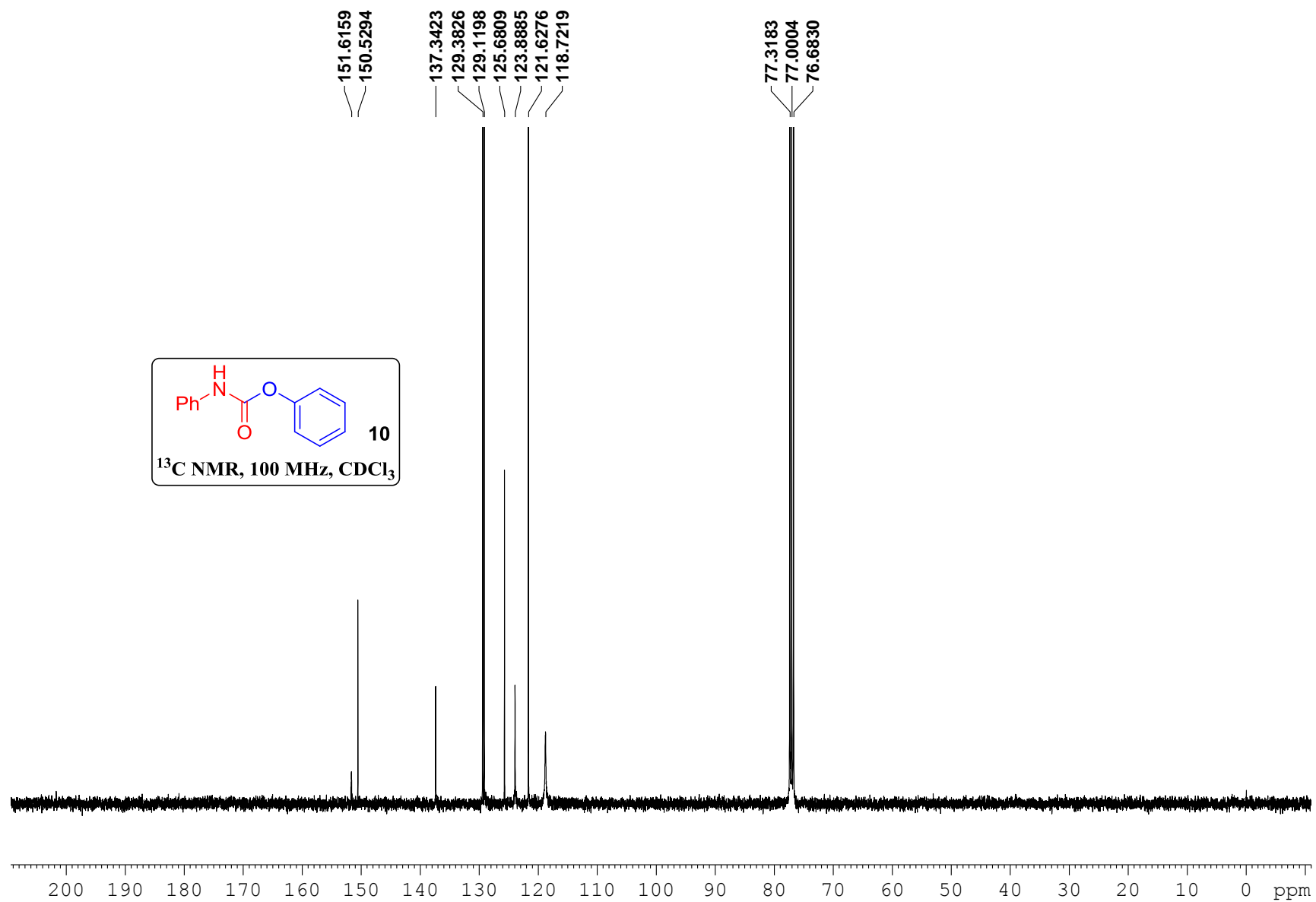




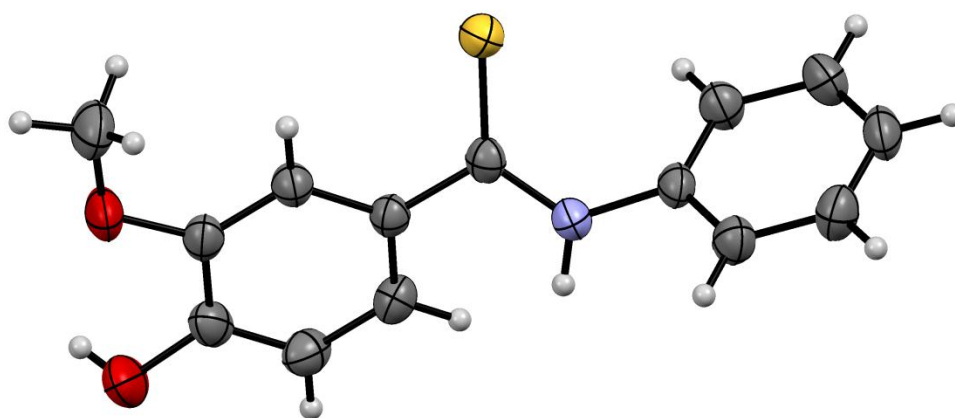








Crystal Data and Details of the Structure Determination (3af)



Crystal Data and Details of the Structure Determination (3af)

Crystal Data

Formula	C ₁₄ H ₁₃ N O ₂ S		
Formula Weight	259.31		
Crystal System	monoclinic		
Space group	Cc	(No. 9)	
a, b, c [Angstrom]	12.7799 (16)	12.8970 (16)	7.5173 (9)
alpha, beta, gamma [deg]	90	99.827 (10)	90
V [Ang**3]	1220.8 (3)		
Z	4		
D(calc) [g/cm**3]	1.411		
Mu(MoKa) [/mm]	0.257		
F(000)	544		
Crystal Size [mm]	0.08 x 0.09 x 0.36		

Data Collection

Temperature (K)	293	
Radiation [Angstrom]	MoKa	0.71073
Theta Min-Max [Deg]	2.3, 27.7	
Dataset	-16: 16 ; -15: 16 ; -9: 8	

Tot., Uniq. Data, R(int)	7068, 2641, 0.056
Observed Data [I > 0.0 sigma(I)]	2494
Refinement	
Nref, Npar	2641, 167
R, wR2, S	0.0354, 0.0866, 1.03
w = S ² ^(FO ²) + (0.0459P) ² + 0.1112P] WHERE P = (FO ² + 2FC ²) / 3	'
Max. and Av. Shift/Error	0.00, 0.00
Flack x	0.01 (5)
Min. and Max.Resd.Dens. [e/Ang ³]	-0.16, 0.30

Final Coordinates and Equivalent Isotropic Displacement
Parameters of the non-Hydrogen atoms

Atom	x	y	z	U (eq) [Ang ²]
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S1	0.49486 (6)	0.33504 (5)	0.77053 (8)	0.0399 (2)
O1	0.8524 (2)	0.3755 (2)	0.2242 (3)	0.0562 (8)
O2	0.88064 (17)	0.34993 (19)	0.5839 (3)	0.0496 (7)
N1	0.41690 (17)	0.44857 (18)	0.4838 (3)	0.0342 (6)
C1	0.7667 (2)	0.3742 (2)	0.3098 (4)	0.0387 (8)
C2	0.7783 (2)	0.3636 (2)	0.4974 (4)	0.0360 (8)
C3	0.6906 (2)	0.3677 (2)	0.5803 (3)	0.0338 (8)
C4	0.5895 (2)	0.38163 (18)	0.4782 (3)	0.0302 (7)
C5	0.4958 (2)	0.39036 (19)	0.5704 (3)	0.0309 (7)
C6	0.3137 (2)	0.4631 (2)	0.5297 (3)	0.0326 (7)
C7	0.2495 (3)	0.3797 (2)	0.5519 (4)	0.0398 (8)
C8	0.1477 (2)	0.3968 (3)	0.5850 (4)	0.0449 (9)
C9	0.1106 (2)	0.4962 (3)	0.5962 (4)	0.0454 (9)
C10	0.8972 (3)	0.3427 (3)	0.7740 (5)	0.0551 (11)
C11	0.5793 (2)	0.3885 (2)	0.2910 (3)	0.0366 (8)
C12	0.6671 (2)	0.3846 (2)	0.2087 (4)	0.0405 (9)
C13	0.2763 (2)	0.5631 (2)	0.5381 (4)	0.0398 (8)
C14	0.1747 (3)	0.5794 (3)	0.5739 (4)	0.0461 (9)

U(eq) = 1/3 of the trace of the orthogonalized U Tensor

Hydrogen Atom Positions and Isotropic Displacement
Parameters

Atom	x	y	z	U(iso) [Ang ²]
H1	0.897 (4)	0.355 (4)	0.294 (6)	0.0690
H1A	0.42940	0.48100	0.38970	0.0410
H3	0.69860	0.36100	0.70510	0.0410
H7	0.27450	0.31240	0.54470	0.0480
H8	0.10420	0.34080	0.59970	0.0540
H9	0.04220	0.50730	0.61880	0.0540
H10A	0.87040	0.40390	0.82320	0.0820
H10B	0.97180	0.33610	0.81930	0.0820
H10C	0.86070	0.28290	0.80880	0.0820
H11	0.51220	0.39590	0.22120	0.0440
H12	0.65920	0.38890	0.08360	0.0490
H13	0.31890	0.61920	0.51990	0.0480
H14	0.14980	0.64660	0.58290	0.0550

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The Temperature Factor has the Form of $\text{Exp}(-T)$ Where
 $T = 8 * (\text{Pi}^{**2}) * U * (\text{Sin}(\text{Theta}) / \text{Lambda})^{**2}$ for Isotropic Atoms

(An) isotropic Displacement Parameters

Atom	U(1,1) or U	U(2,2)	U(3,3)	U(2,3)	U(1,3)	U(1,2)
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S1 0.0005 (3)	0.0346 (3)	0.0470 (4)	0.0382 (3)	0.0077 (3)	0.0065 (3)	-
O1 0.0164 (12)	0.0456 (14)	0.0697 (16)	0.0597 (14)	0.0148 (11)	0.0272 (11)	
O2 0.0044 (9)	0.0251 (11)	0.0736 (15)	0.0508 (11)	0.0084 (10)	0.0083 (9)	
N1 0.0014 (9)	0.0269 (11)	0.0417 (12)	0.0349 (10)	0.0055 (9)	0.0079 (9)	
C1 0.0061 (12)	0.0391 (16)	0.0346 (13)	0.0460 (15)	0.0032 (11)	0.0174 (13)	
C2 0.0018 (10)	0.0290 (14)	0.0340 (14)	0.0447 (14)	0.0024 (11)	0.0059 (11)	
C3 0.0003 (11)	0.0295 (14)	0.0378 (13)	0.0342 (12)	0.0004 (10)	0.0058 (11)	
C4 0.0012 (10)	0.0277 (13)	0.0287 (13)	0.0343 (12)	-0.0001 (9)	0.0052 (10)	
C5 0.0035 (10)	0.0260 (13)	0.0303 (12)	0.0353 (12)	-0.0031 (9)	0.0022 (11)	-
C6 0.0023 (11)	0.0236 (12)	0.0422 (14)	0.0313 (11)	0.0015 (10)	0.0025 (10)	
C7 0.0004 (12)	0.0360 (15)	0.0360 (14)	0.0488 (15)	-0.0006 (11)	0.0116 (12)	-
C8 0.0065 (12)	0.0328 (15)	0.0511 (17)	0.0525 (16)	0.0029 (13)	0.0121 (13)	-
C9 0.0053 (13)	0.0262 (13)	0.0640 (19)	0.0473 (16)	0.0021 (13)	0.0099 (12)	
C10 0.0051 (15)	0.0312 (17)	0.077 (2)	0.0546 (18)	0.0063 (15)	0.0002 (14)	
C11 0.0059 (11)	0.0335 (15)	0.0364 (14)	0.0386 (14)	-0.0001 (10)	0.0022 (12)	
C12 0.0112 (12)	0.0477 (18)	0.0402 (15)	0.0351 (13)	0.0018 (11)	0.0111 (12)	
C13 0.0007 (11)	0.0311 (14)	0.0401 (15)	0.0466 (14)	0.0030 (11)	0.0025 (12)	-
C14 0.0096 (13)	0.0361 (15)	0.0464 (16)	0.0547 (16)	0.0001 (13)	0.0049 (13)	

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The Temperature Factor has the Form of $\text{Exp}(-T)$ Where
 $T = 8 * (\text{Pi}^{**2}) * U * (\text{Sin}(\text{Theta}) / \text{Lambda})^{**2}$ for Isotropic Atoms
 $T = 2 * (\text{Pi}^{**2}) * \text{Sum}_{ij} (h(i) * h(j) * U(i, j) * \text{Astar}(i) * \text{Astar}(j))$, for
 Anisotropic Atoms. $\text{Astar}(i)$ are Reciprocal Axial Lengths and
 $h(i)$ are the Reflection Indices.

Bond Distances (Angstrom)

S1	-C5	1.667 (2)	C7	-C8	1.383 (5)
O1	-C1	1.362 (4)	C8	-C9	1.374 (5)
O2	-C2	1.369 (3)	C9	-C14	1.378 (5)
O2	-C10	1.412 (4)	C11	-C12	1.372 (4)
O1	-H1	0.75 (5)	C13	-C14	1.386 (5)
N1	-C6	1.431 (3)	C3	-H3	0.9300
N1	-C5	1.334 (3)	C7	-H7	0.9300
N1	-H1A	0.8600	C8	-H8	0.9300
C1	-C12	1.373 (4)	C9	-H9	0.9300
C1	-C2	1.399 (4)	C10	-H10A	0.9600
C2	-C3	1.373 (4)	C10	-H10B	0.9600
C3	-C4	1.397 (4)	C10	-H10C	0.9600
C4	-C11	1.394 (3)	C11	-H11	0.9300
C4	-C5	1.487 (4)	C12	-H12	0.9300
C6	-C13	1.381 (4)	C13	-H13	0.9300
C6	-C7	1.380 (4)	C14	-H14	0.9300

			Bond Angles	(Degrees)		
C2	-O2	-C10	117.1 (3)	C1	-C12	-C11
120.4 (3)						
C1	-O1	-H1	104 (4)	C6	-C13	-C14
119.6 (3)						
C5	-N1	-C6	127.4 (2)	C9	-C14	-C13
120.1 (3)						
C6	-N1	-H1A	116.00	C2	-C3	-H3
120.00						
C5	-N1	-H1A	116.00	C4	-C3	-H3
120.00						
O1	-C1	-C2	121.5 (2)	C6	-C7	-H7
120.00						
O1	-C1	-C12	118.8 (3)	C8	-C7	-H7
120.00						
C2	-C1	-C12	119.7 (3)	C7	-C8	-H8
120.00						
O2	-C2	-C3	125.2 (3)	C9	-C8	-H8
120.00						
O2	-C2	-C1	114.8 (2)	C8	-C9	-H9
120.00						
C1	-C2	-C3	120.0 (2)	C14	-C9	-H9
120.00						
C2	-C3	-C4	120.4 (2)	O2	-C10	-H10A
110.00						
C3	-C4	-C5	119.8 (2)	O2	-C10	-H10B
109.00						
C5	-C4	-C11	121.5 (2)	O2	-C10	-H10C
109.00						
C3	-C4	-C11	118.8 (2)	H10A	-C10	-H10B
110.00						
N1	-C5	-C4	114.6 (2)	H10A	-C10	-H10C
109.00						
S1	-C5	-C4	121.25 (18)	H10B	-C10	-H10C
109.00						
S1	-C5	-N1	124.1 (2)	C4	-C11	-H11
120.00						

N1	-C6	-C7	121.2 (2)	C12	-C11	-H11
120.00						
N1	-C6	-C13	118.3 (2)	C1	-C12	-H12
120.00						
C7	-C6	-C13	120.3 (3)	C11	-C12	-H12
120.00						
C6	-C7	-C8	119.6 (3)	C6	-C13	-H13
120.00						
C7	-C8	-C9	120.3 (3)	C14	-C13	-H13
120.00						
C8	-C9	-C14	120.0 (3)	C9	-C14	-H14
120.00						
C4	-C11	-C12	120.7 (2)	C13	-C14	-H14
120.00						

Torsion Angles (Degrees)

C10	-O2	-C2	-C1	177.7 (3)
C10	-O2	-C2	-C3	-2.1 (4)
C6	-N1	-C5	-S1	-9.2 (4)
C6	-N1	-C5	-C4	173.5 (2)
C5	-N1	-C6	-C7	-54.3 (4)
C5	-N1	-C6	-C13	130.5 (3)
O1	-C1	-C2	-O2	-3.0 (4)
O1	-C1	-C2	-C3	176.8 (3)
C12	-C1	-C2	-O2	177.7 (2)
C12	-C1	-C2	-C3	-2.6 (4)
O1	-C1	-C12	-C11	-177.0 (2)
C2	-C1	-C12	-C11	2.4 (4)
O2	-C2	-C3	-C4	-179.8 (2)
C1	-C2	-C3	-C4	0.5 (4)
C2	-C3	-C4	-C5	-177.4 (2)
C2	-C3	-C4	-C11	1.7 (4)
C3	-C4	-C5	-S1	-27.2 (3)

C3	-C4	-C5	-N1	150.2 (2)
C11	-C4	-C5	-S1	153.7 (2)
C11	-C4	-C5	-N1	-28.9 (3)
C3	-C4	-C11	-C12	-1.8 (4)
C5	-C4	-C11	-C12	177.3 (2)
N1	-C6	-C7	-C8	-175.9 (2)
C13	-C6	-C7	-C8	-0.8 (4)
N1	-C6	-C13	-C14	177.0 (2)
C7	-C6	-C13	-C14	1.8 (4)
C6	-C7	-C8	-C9	-0.2 (4)
C7	-C8	-C9	-C14	0.2 (5)
C8	-C9	-C14	-C13	0.7 (5)
C4	-C11	-C12	-C1	-0.2 (4)
C6	-C13	-C14	-C9	-1.7 (4)