

Impact of heterogeneous nanoparticulate Ruthenium catalysts on the greenness of hydrogenation reactions

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Evaluation of data quality according to Kralisch et al. 2014¹

ESI Table 1. Data quality indicators for general modules used in the study.

Process	Source	Completeness	Representativeness	Reliability
Process Auxiliaries				
Water , deionized	Ecoinvent database v3.0 ²	3	4	5
Electricity	Ecoinvent database v3.0	-	-	-
Transport	Ecoinvent database v3.0	-	-	-
Infrastructure	Ecoinvent database v3.0	2	4	3
Heat from natural gas at industrial furnace	Ecoinvent database v3.0	-	-	-
Heat, chemical industry	Ecoinvent database v3.0	-	-	-
Heat from waste treatment in municipal incineration	Ecoinvent database v3.0	-	3	2
Heat from light fuel oil	Ecoinvent database v3.0	-	-	-
Waste Treatment				
Treatment of organic waste	Ecoinvent database v3.0	2	3	2
Wastewater treatment	Ecoinvent database v3.0	3	3	3
Treatment of hazardous waste	Ecoinvent database v3.0	2	3	2
Treatment of non-hazardous waste	Ecoinvent database v3.0	-	3	2

ESI Table 2. Data quality indication of the inventory of the HPS based system.

Process	Source	Completeness	Representativeness	Reliability
Glucose Hydrogenation				
Energy demand	Measured data; thermodynamic calculation	2	2	2
Mass balance	Measured data	1	1	1
Waste treatment	Qualified assumptions	2	4	5
H ₂	Ecoinvent database v3.0	1	3	2
*Glucose				
*HPS/Ru				
Glucose				
Energy demand	Process specific demands according to Rosenberger-Süß et al. ³	3	4	2
Mass balance	Miyawaki and Kaneko ⁴	2	1	1
Waste treatment	Qualified assumptions	2	4	5
HCl	Ecoinvent database v3.0	3	3	3
Maize starch	Ecoinvent database v3.0	4	3	3
Kieselguhr	Ecoinvent database v3.0; substituted by silica sand	2	5	5
HPS/Ru				
Energy demand	Measured data			
Mass balance	Measured data	1	1	1
Waste treatment	Qualified assumptions	2	4	5
H ₂ O ₂	Ecoinvent database v3.0	-	-	-
NaOH	Ecoinvent database v3.0	-	-	-
MeOH	Ecoinvent database v3.0	2	3	2
THF	Ecoinvent database v3.0	3	4	4
*HPS				
*Ru(OH)Cl ₃				
HPS				
Energy demand	Process specific demands	3	4	2
Mass balance	Tsyurupa and Davankov ⁵	1	4	3
Waste treatment	Process specific demands	3	4	2
Polystyrene	Ecoinvent database v3.0	1	2	1
Dichloroethane	Ecoinvent database v3.0	1	2	2
Chlorodimethylether	Ecoinvent database v3.0	4	4	2
*SnCl ₄				

Process	Source	Completeness	Representativeness	Reliability
Ru(OH)Cl₃				
Energy demand	Process specific demands	3	4	2
Mass balance	Gutbier and Trenkner, Remy and Lührs ⁶	2	5	3
Waste treatment	Process specific demands	3	4	2
Ru	Ecoinvent database v3.0; modelled by platinum group metal	2	5	4
KOH	Ecoinvent database v3.0	-	-	-
KNO ₃	Ecoinvent database v3.0	3	4	2
SnCl₄				
Energy demand	Process specific demands	3	4	2
Mass balance	Graf ⁷	4	5	2
Waste treatment	Process specific demands	3	4	2
Sn	Ecoinvent database v3.0	-	-	-
Cl ₂	Ecoinvent database v3.0	-	-	-

ESI Table 3. Data quality indication for the NCNT-based system.

Process	Source	Completeness	Representativeness	Reliability
Glucose Hydrogenation (GH)				
Energy demand	Measured data; thermodynamic calculations	2	2	2
Mass balance	Measured data	2	1	1
Waste treatment	Qualified assumptions	2	4	5
H ₂	Ecoinvent database v3.0	1	3	2
*Glucose				
*NCNT/Ru				
NCNT/Ru				
Energy demand	Measured data; thermodynamic calculations	2	2	2
Mass balance	Measured data	2	1	1
Waste treatment	Qualified assumptions	3	4	5
H ₂ O ₂	Ecoinvent database v3.0	-	-	-
*NCNT				
*Ru(OH)Cl ₃				
NCNT				
Energy demand	Process specific demands	3	4	2
Mass balance	Aurel and colleagues ⁸	3	1	2
Waste treatment	Process specific demands	3	4	2
Acetonitrile	Ecoinvent database v3.0	3	3	3
N ₂	Ecoinvent database v3.0	-	-	-
H ₂	Ecoinvent database v3.0	1	3	2
NCNT-Cat*				
NCNT Catalyst				
Energy demand	Process specific demands	3	4	2
Mass balance	Aurel and colleagues	2	1	1
Waste treatment	Process specific demands	3	4	2
Co(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O				
Mn(NO ₃) ₂ ·4H ₂ O				
Al(NO ₃) ₃ ·9H ₂ O				
Mg(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O				
NaOH	Ecoinvent database v3.0	-	-	-

		Completeness	Representativeness	Reliability
Process	Source			
HNO ₃	Ecoinvent database v3.0	1	2	3
Co(NO₃)₂·6H₂O				
Energy demand	Process specific demands	3	4	2
Mass balance	Donaldson and Beyersmann ⁹	4	3	3
Waste treatment	Process specific demands	3	4	2
Co	Ecoinvent database v3.0	2	3	4
HNO ₃	Ecoinvent database v3.0	1	2	3
Mn(NO₃)₂·4H₂O				
Energy demand	Process specific demands	3	4	2
Mass balance	Reidies ¹⁰	4	3	3
Waste treatment	Process specific demands	3	4	2
MnO ₂	Ecoinvent database v3.0	2	3	3
HNO ₃	Ecoinvent database v3.0	1	2	3
Al(NO₃)₃·9H₂O				
Energy demand	Process specific demands	3	4	2
Mass balance	Sitzmann ¹¹	4	3	3
Waste treatment	Process specific demands	3	4	2
Al(OH) ₃	Ecoinvent database v3.0	2	3	1
HNO ₃	Ecoinvent database v3.0	1	2	3
Mn(NO₃)₂·4H₂O				
Energy demand	Process specific demands	3	4	2
Mass balance	-	5	5	4
Waste treatment	Process specific demands	3	4	2
Mg(OH) ₂	Ecoinvent database v3.0; substituted by MgO	-	5	-
HNO ₃	Ecoinvent database v3.0	1	2	3

ESI Table 4. Data quality indication for the RaNi-based system.

Process	Source	Completeness	Representativeness	Reliability
Glucose Hydrogenation (GH)				
Energy demand	Thermodynamic calculations	2	2	2
Mass balance	Schiweck et al. ¹²	2	2	2
Waste treatment	Qualified assumptions	2	4	5
H ₂	Ecoinvent database v3.0	1	3	2
*Glucose				
*Raney Nickel				
RaNi				
Energy demand	Thermodynamic calculations	3	4	5
Mass balance	Ertl and Knözinger ¹³	3	1	2
Waste treatment	Qualified assumptions	2	4	5
Nickel	Ecoinvent database v3.0	-	-	-
Aluminium	Ecoinvent database v3.0	-	-	-

- Data quality information was not given in the Ecoinvent database v3.0.

* Item is evaluated in more detail below.

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