Polystyrene resin supported palladium(0) (Pd@PR) nanocomposite mediated regioselective synthesis of 4-aryl-1-alkyl/(2-haloalkyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazoles and their *N*-vinyl triazole derivatives from terminal alkynes

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Preparation of polystyrene resin supported palladium(0) (Pd@PR) nanocomposite:



Recyclability experiment: After each cycle the Pd@PR catalyst was recovered by simple filtration followed by washing with water and acetone until the residual organic or inorganic materials were washed away. The properly washed catalyst was dried in hot air oven and used in next cycle. (1st run 68%, 2nd run 64%, 3rd run 65%, 4th run 61% and 5th run 58%)



Typical experimental procedure for the synthesis of 4-aryl-1-alkyl/benzyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole derivatives (1-20) and their characterization data:



A mixture of phenyl acetylene (100 mg, 0.98 mmol), sodium azide (191.18 mg, 2.94 mmol), 1, 2-dichloroethane (776 mg, 7.84 mmol) and Pd@PR (657 mg, 3 mol% Pd) were taken in an oven dried 40 ml reaction vial with screw cap. Equal volume (as compared to 1, 2-dialoethane) of dry DMF were added into it. The reaction mixture was then stirred under nitrogen in a pre heated oil bath of temperature 100 °C. Progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC. On completion, the cooled reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×5 ml) by addition of 2 ml of water and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. Evaporation of the combined organic layer followed by column chromatography (Hexane:ethylcaetate = 80:20) over silica gel (mesh 60-200) afforded 1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **1** as white solid (138.34 mg, 68%), mp 75-77 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.92-3.94 (t, *J* = 6 Hz, 2H), 4.68-4.70 (t, *J* = 6 Hz, 2H), 7.32-7.34 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.82-7.83 (m, 2H), 7.90 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 42.56, 51.78, 120.81, 125.77 (2C), 128.31, 128.91 (2C), 130.39, 147.76.



1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-*p*-tolyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **2** (Table 2, entry 1)

Prepared as described the method for **1**, starting form 1-ethynyl-4-methylbenzene (100 mg, 0.86 mmol), 1, 2-dichloroethane (681.53 mg, 6.88 mmol), sodium azide (167.70 mg, 2.58 mmol) and Pd@PR (577 mg, 3 mol% Pd) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethylcaetate = 70:30) afforded 1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-p-tolyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole **2** as white solid (135.50 mg, 71%), mp 103-105 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.36 (s, 3H), 3.91-3.93 (t, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 4.67-4.69 (t, *J* = 6 Hz, 2H), 7.21-7.23 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.70-7.72 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H)

2H), 7.85 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 21.18, 42.42, 51.61, 120.31, 125.56 (2C), 127.45, 129.45 (2C), 138.04, 147.71. ESIMS data: m/z calc. for [M+H]⁺ C₁₁H₁₃ClN₃ 222.0798, obsd. 222.0731.



1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-*m*-tolyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **3** (Table 2, entry 2)

Prepared as described the method for 1, starting form 1-ethynyl-3-methylbenzene (100 mg, 0.86 mmol), 1, 2-dichloroethane (681.53 mg, 6.88 mmol), sodium azide (167.70 mg, 2.58 mmol) and Pd@PR (577 mg, 3 mol% Pd) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethylcaetate = 80:20) afforded 1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-m-tolyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **3** as colourless semi solid (120.23 mg, 63%); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.40 (s, 3H), 3.95-3.97 (t, *J* = 6 Hz, 2H), 4.72-4.73 (t, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 7.15-7.16 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.33 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.60-7.62 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (s, 1H), 7.88 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 21.40, 42.50, 51.77, 120.63, 122.86, 126.44, 128.74, 129.05, 130.19, 138.56, 147.90. ESIMS data: m/z calc. for [M+H]⁺ C₁₁H₁₃ClN₃ 222.0798, obsd. 222.0787.



Prepared as described the method for 1, starting form 1-ethynyl-2-methylbenzene (100 mg, 0.86 mmol), 1, 2-dichloroethane (681.53 mg, 6.88 mmol), sodium azide (167.70 mg, 2.58 mmol) and Pd@PR (577 mg, 3 mol% Pd) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethylcaetate = 80:20) afforded 1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-o-tolyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **4** as colourless semi solid (106.87 mg, 56%); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.50 (s, 3H), 3.99-4.02 (t, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 4.76-4.80 (t, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 7.28-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.77-7.82 (2H); ¹³C NMR (75

MHz, CDCl₃) δ 21.30, 42.62, 51.71, 122.88, 126.11, 128.26, 128.94, 129.68, 130.87, 135.57, 147.06. ESIMS data: m/z calc. for [M+H]⁺ C₁₁H₁₃ClN₃ 222.0798, obsd. 222.0784.

NC
$$A-(1-(2-\text{chloroethyl})-1H-1,2,3-\text{triazol-4-yl})$$
benzonitrile **5** (Table 2, entry 4)

Prepared as described the method for **1**, starting form 4-ethynylbenzonitrile (100 mg, 0.78 mmol), 1, 2dichloroethane (622.62 mg, 6.29 mmol), sodium azide (152.10 mg, 2.34 mmol) and Pd@PR (523 mg, 3 mol% Pd) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethylcaetate = 60:40) afforded 4-(1-(2-chloroethyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)benzonitrile **5** as light yellow solid (142.73 mg, 78%); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.96-3.98 (t, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 2H), 4.74-4.76 (t, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 7.67-7.68 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.92-7.94 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 8.04 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 42.42, 51.87, 111.37, 118.66, 121.96, 126.0 (2C), 132.62 (2C), 134.66, 145.76. ESIMS data: m/z calc. for [M+H]⁺ C₁₁H₁₀ClN₄ 233.0594, obsd. 233.0585.



1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole 6

(Table 2, entry 5)

Prepared as described the method for **1a**, starting form 1-ethynyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzene (100 mg, 0.58 mmol), 1, 2-dichloroethane (465.3 mg, 4.70 mmol), sodium azide (113.10 mg, 1.74 mmol) and Pd@PR (570 mg, 3 mol% Pd) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethylcaetate = 70:30) afforded 1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **6** as white crystalline solid (102.10 mg, 63%), mp 155-157 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.97-3.99 (t, *J* = 6 Hz, 2H), 4.75-4.77 (t, *J* = 6 Hz, 2H), 7.68-7.69 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.95-7.96 (d, *J* = 8.4, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 42.49, 51.94,

121.48, 123.14, 124.95, 125.84 (3C), 130.00, 130.21, 133.78, 146.40. ESIMS data: m/z calc. for [M+H]⁺ C₁₁H₁₀ClF₃N₃ 276.0515, obsd. 276.0501.



1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-(4-fluorophenyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole 7 (Table 2, entry

6)

Prepared as described the method for **1**, starting form 1-ethynyl-4-fluorobenzene (100 mg, 0.83 mmol), 1, 2-dichloroethane (659 mg, 6.66 mmol), sodium azide (161.90 mg, 2.94 mmol) and Pd@PR (557 mg, 3 mol% Pd) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethylcaetate = 70:30) afforded 1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-(4-fluorophenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **7** as white solid (114.58 mg, 61%); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.95-3.97 (t, *J* = 6 Hz, 2H), 4.72-4.74 (t, *J* = 6 Hz, 2H), 7.11-7.13 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.80-7.82 (t, *J* = 6 Hz, 2H), 7.86 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 42.51, 51.82, 115.78, 115.92, 120.43, 126.55, 127.47 (2C), 146.93, 161.90, 163.54. ESIMS data: m/z calc. for [M+H]⁺ C₁₀H₁₀CIFN₃ 226.0547, obsd. 226.0538.



2-(1-(2-chloroethyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)benzenamine 8 (Table 2, entry 7)

Prepared as described the method for **1**, starting form 2-ethynylbenzenamine (100 mg, 0.85 mmol), 1, 2dichloroethane (675.80 mg, 6.82 mmol), sodium azide (165.75 mg, 2.55 mmol) and Pd@PR (570 mg, 3 mol% Pd) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethylcaetate = 60:40) afforded 2-(1-(2-chloroethyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)benzenamine **8** as brown solid (122.74 mg, 64%); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.84-3.87 (t, *J* = 6 Hz, 2H), 3.94-3.98 (t, *J* = 6 Hz, 2H), 6.71-6.79 (m, 2H), 7.10-7.15 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.38 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 42.38, 51.79, 112.58, 116.77, 117.39, 120.86, 129.17, 145.10, 148.43. ESIMS data: m/z calc. for [M+H]⁺ C₁₀H₁₂CIN₄ 223.0750, obsd. 223.0742.



(1-(2-chloroethyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)methyl benzoate 9 (Table

2, entry 8)

Prepared as described the method for **1**, starting form propargyl benzoate (100 mg, 0.62 mmol), 1, 2dichloroethane (494.25 mg, 4.99 mmol), sodium azide (120.90 mg, 1.86 mmol) and Pd@PR (416 mg, 3 mol% Pd) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethylcaetate = 70:30) afforded (1-(2-chloroethyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)methyl benzoate **9** as white solid (121 mg, 73%); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.90-3.94 (t, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 4.66-4.70 (t, *J* = 6 Hz, 2H), 5.47 (s, 2H), 7.39-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.54-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.83 (s, 1H), 8.01-8.04 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 42.27, 51.72, 57.95, 125.02, 128.36 (2C), 129.70 (2C), 133.19, 142.92, 166.41. ESIMS data: m/z calc. for [M+H]⁺ C₁₂H₁₃ClN₃O₂ 266.0696, obsd. 266.0675.



Prepared as described the method for **1**, starting form 3-ethynylthiophene (100 mg, 0.92 mmol), 1, 2dichloroethane (731.90 mg, 7.39 mmol), sodium azide (179.40 mg, 2.76 mmol) and Pd@PR (617 mg, 3 mol% Pd) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethylcaetate = 70:30) afforded 1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-(thiophen-3-yl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **10** as white solid (116.55 mg, 59%); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.94-3.96 (t, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 4.70-4.72 (t, *J* = 6 Hz, 2H), 7.38-7.39 (m, 1H), 7.46 (s, 1H), 7.69-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.80 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 42.49, 51.72, 120.45, 121.27 (2C), 125.76 (2C), 126.08 (2C), 131.53, 143.94.



1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-(2-methoxynaphthalen-6-yl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **11**

(Table 2, entry 10)

Prepared as described the method for **1**, starting form 2-ethynyl-6-methoxynaphthalene (100 mg, 0.54 mmol), 1,2-dichloroethane (434.44 mg, 4.39 mmol), sodium azide (105.30 mg, 1.62 mmol) and Pd@PR (362 mg, 3 mol% Pd) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethylcaetate = 70:30) afforded 1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-(2-methoxynaphthalen-6-yl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **11** as brown solid (105.80 mg, 67%), mp 130-132 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.96-3.99 (t, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 4.72-4.76 (t, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 7.15-7.18 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 2H), 7.77-7.80 (d, *J* = 9 Hz, 2H), 7.88-7.96 (m, 2H), 8.27 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 42.49, 51.79, 55.29, 105.78, 119.30, 120.55, 124.34, 124.39, 125.35, 128.93, 129.67, 134.39, 147.97, 157.95. ESIMS data: m/z calc. for [M+H]⁺ C₁₅H₁₅ClN₃O 288.0903, obsd. 288.0912.



1-(2-chloro/bromoethyl)-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole 12 (Table 2, entry 11) (The product ratio was calculated on the basis of ¹H NMR)

Prepared as described the method for **1**, starting form phenylacetylene (100 mg, 0.98 mmol), 1bromo-2-chloroethane (1124.33 mg, 7.84 mmol), sodium azide (191.10 mg, 2.94 mmol) and Pd@PR (657 mg, 3 mol% Pd) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethylcaetate = 70:30) afforded the mixture of 1-(2-chloroethyl)-4phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole and 1-(2-bromoethyl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **12** in ratio 75:25, as white solid (134.11 mg, 63% (combined yield)); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.79-3.81 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.95-3.97 (t, *J* = 6 Hz, 2H), 4.73-4.74 (t, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 4.80-4.82 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 7.33-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.83-7.89 (m, 2H), 7.90 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 29.37, 42.50, 51.64, 51.79, 120.41, 125.76 (2C), 128.28, 128.86 (2C), 147.80. ESIMS data: m/z calc. for [M+H]⁺ C₁₀H₁₁ClN₃ 208.0641 and C₁₀H₁₁BrN₃ 252.0136, obsd. 208.0638 and 252.0124 respectively.



 H_3C 1-(2-chloro/bromoethyl)-4-p-tolyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **13** (Table 2, entry 12) (The product ratio was calculated on the basis of ¹H NMR)

Prepared as described the method for **1**, starting form 1-ethynyl-4-methylbenzene (100 mg, 0.86 mmol), 1-bromo-2-chloroethane (986.66 mg, 6.88 mmol), sodium azide (167.70 mg, 2.58 mmol) and Pd@PR (577 mg, 3 mol% Pd) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethylcaetate = 70:30) afforded the mixture of 1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-p-tolyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole and 1-(2-bromoethyl)-4-p-tolyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **13** in ratio 82:18, as white solid (125.82 mg, 64% (combined yield)); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.38 (s, 3H), 3.79-3.80 (m, 2H), 3.95-3.97 (m, 2H), 4.72-4.73 (m, 2H), 4.74-4.82 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.26 (m, 3H), 7.72-7.84 (m, 2H), 7.85 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 21.28, 29.36, 29.69, 51.63, 120.03, 125.69 (2C), 129.54 (2C), 138.18. ESIMS data: m/z calc. for [M+H]⁺ C₁₁H₁₃ClN₃ 222.0798 and C₁₁H₁₃BrN₃ 266.0292, obsd. 266.0291 and 222.0786 respectively.



ЮH

1-(2-chloro/bromoethyl)-4-(2-methoxynaphthalen-6-yl)-1H-

1,2,3-triazole 14 (Table 2, entry 13) (The product ratio was calculated on the basis of ¹H NMR)

Prepared as described the method for **1**, starting form 2-ethynyl-6-methoxynaphthalene (100 mg, 0.54 mmol), 1-bromo-2-chloroethane (619.53 mg, 4.32 mmol), sodium azide (105.30 mg, 1.62 mmol) and Pd@PR (362 mg, 3 mol% Pd) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethylcaetate = 70:30) afforded the mixture of 1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-(2-methoxynaphthalen-6-yl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole and 1-(2-bromoethyl)-4-(2-methoxynaphthalen-6-yl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **14** in ratio 64:36, as brown solid (98.20 mg, 59% (combined yield)); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.81-3.83 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.98-4.00 (t, *J* = 6 Hz, 2H), 4.75-4.77 (t, *J* = 6 Hz, 2H), 4.82-4.84 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 7.15-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.78-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.89-7.90 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.96-7.97 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 8.27 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 29.40, 42.54, 51.69, 51.84, 55.33, 105.79, 119.34, 120.29, 120.54, 124.37, 124.43, 125.54, 127.39, 128.96, 129.70, 134.42, 147.96, 157.98. ESIMS data: m/z calc. for [M+H]⁺ C₁₅H₁₅ClN₃O 288.0903 and C₁₅H₁₅BrN₃O 332.0398, obsd. 288.0899 and 332.0394 respectively.

2-(4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)ethanol 15 (Table 2, entry 14)

Prepared as described the method for **1**, starting form phenylacetylene (100 mg, 0.98 mmol), 2bromoethanol (612.30 mg, 4.9 mmol), sodium azide (191.10 mg, 2.94 mmol) and Pd@PR (657 mg, 3 mol% Pd) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethylcaetate = 60:40) afforded 2-(4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)ethanol **15** as colourless semi solid (137.21 mg, 74%); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.07-4.08 (m, 2H), 4.35-4.44 (m, 1H), 4.45-4.46 (t, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.63-7.64 (m, 2H), 7.80 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 52.96, 60.95, 121.05, 125.49, 128.07, 128.75 (2C), 129.51, 147.26.



2-(4-p-tolyl-1H-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)ethanol 16 (Table 2, entry 15)

Prepared as described the method for **1**, starting form 1-ethynyl-4-methylbenzene (100 mg, 0.78 mmol), 2-bromoethanol (484.18 mg, 3.9 mmol), sodium azide (152.10 mg, 2.34 mmol) and Pd@PR (523 mg, 3 mol% Pd) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethylcaetate = 60:40) afforded 2-(4-p-tolyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)ethanol **16** as white amorphous solid (134.73 mg, 77%); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.36 (s, 3H), 4.07-4.10 (t, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 4.43-4.46 (t, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 7.14-7.17 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.52-7.54 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 21.20, 52.91, 60.97, 120.68, 125.40 (2C), 127.29, 129.39 (2C), 137.93, 147.34; DEPT 135° (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 21.18 (CH₃), 42.44 (CH₂), 51.61 (CH₂), 120.30 (CH), 125.53 (CH), 129.43 (CH). ESIMS data: m/z calc. for [M+H]⁺ C₁₁H₁₄N₃O 204.1136, obsd. 204.1125.



entry 16)

Prepared as described the method for 1, starting form 4-ethynylbenzonitrile (100 mg, 0.78 mmol), 2bromoethanol (487.34 mg, 3.9 mmol), sodium azide (152.10 mg, 2.34 mmol) and Pd@PR (523 mg, 3 mol% Pd) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethylcaetate = 50:50) afforded 4-(1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)benzonitrile **17** as off white solid (126.36 mg, 75%), mp 86-88 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, MeOD) δ 3.86-3.90 (m, 2H), 4.38-4.47 (m, 2H), 7.67-7.73 (m, 2H), 7.77-7.80 (m, 1H), 7.89-7.92 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 8.39 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, MeOD) δ 54.11, 61.52, 112.42, 119.61, 124.38, 127.17 (2C), 131.22, 133.94 (2C), 136.54, 146.84. ESIMS data: m/z calc. for [M+H]⁺ C₁₁H₁₁N₄O 215.0932, obsd. 215.0912.



1-benzyl-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **18** (Table 2, entry 17)

Prepared as described the method for **1**, starting form phenylacetylene (100 mg, 0.98 mmol), benzyl bromide (502.74 mg, 2.94 mmol), sodium azide (191.10 mg, 2.94 mmol) and Pd@PR (657 mg, 3 mol% Pd) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethylcaetate = 70:30) afforded 1-benzyl-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **18** as white solid (168.38 mg, 73%); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.56 (s, 2H), 7.30-7.40 (m, 8H), 7.66 (s, 1H), 7.79-7.80 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 54.20, 119.44, 125.69 (2C), 128.02 (2C), 128.12, 128.75 (3C), 129.12, 130.03, 134.70, 148.21



1-benzyl-4-p-tolyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole 19 (Table 2, entry 18)

Prepared as described the method for 1, starting form 1-ethynyl-4-methylbenzene (100 mg, 0.78 mmol), benzyl bromide (400.14 mg, 2.34 mmol), sodium azide (152.10 mg, 2.34 mmol) and Pd@PR (523 mg, 3 mol% Pd) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethylcaetate = 70:30) afforded 1-benzyl-4-p-tolyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **19** as white solid (158.83 mg, 74%); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.36 (s, 3H), 5.56 (s, 2H), 7.19-7.21 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.29-7.31 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.32-7.39 (m, 3H), 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.67-7.69 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 21.23, 54.17, 119.07, 125.56 (2C), 127.67 (2C), 128.71, 129.10, 129.43 (2C), 134.70, 137.97, 148.28. ESIMS data: m/z calc. for [M+H]⁺ C₁₆H₁₆N₃ 250.1344, obsd. 250.1334.



4-(1-benzyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)benzonitrile **20** (Table 2, entry 19)

Prepared as described the method for **1**, starting form 4-ethynylbenzonitrile (100 mg, 0.78 mmol), benzyl bromide (403.56 mg, 2.36 mmol), sodium azide (152 mg, 2.34 mmol) and Pd@PR (523 mg, 3 mol% Pd) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethylcaetate = 60:40) afforded 4-(1-benzyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)benzonitrile **20** as light yellow solid (142.73 mg, 78%), mp 135-137 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5. 59 (s, 2H), 7.31-7.41 (m, 5H), 7.66-7.69 (d, *J* = 6 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.89-7.91 (d, *J* = 6 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 54.42, 111.47, 118.70, 120.59, 126.03 (2C), 128.14 (2C), 129.0, 129.26 (2C), 132.65 (2C), 134.19, 134.88, 146.34. ESIMS data: m/z calc. for [M+H]⁺ 261.1140, obsd. 261.1125.

Typical experimental procedure for the synthesis of 4-aryl-1-vinyl-1H-1,2,3-triazoles (**21-29**) and their characterization data:



To a mixture of 1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (100 mg, 0.48 mmol) and K₂CO₃ (132.91 mg, 0.96 mmol) in an oven dried 40 ml reaction vial was added 2 ml of dry DMF. The reaction mixture was then stirred under nitrogen in a pre heated oil bath of temperature 110 °C for 2 hours. Progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC. On completion, the cooled reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×3 ml) by addition of 2 ml of water and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. Evaporation of the combined organic layer followed by column chromatography (Hexane:ethylacetate = 90:10) over silica gel (mesh 60-200) afforded 4-phenyl-1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **21** as white solid (70.89 mg, 86%), mp 85-87 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.18-5.19 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.69-5.72 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.45 (m, 4H), 7.85-7.86 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 8.01 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 104.63, 116.10,

125.87 (2C), 128.47, 128.87 (2C), 130.01, 130.32, 147.98. ESIMS data: m/z calc. for $[M+H]^+$ C₁₀H₁₀N₃ 172.0874, obsd. 172.0812.



Prepared as described the method for **21**, starting form 1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-m-tolyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (100 mg, 0.45 mmol) and K₂CO₃ (124.50 mg, 0.90 mmol) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethyl acetate = 95:5) afforded 4-p-tolyl-1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **22** as white solid (68.51 mg, 82%); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.39 (s, 3H), 5.17-5.19 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.67-5.70 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.26 (d, *J* = 9 Hz, 2H), 7.37-7.41(q, *J* = 9 Hz, 1H), 7.74-7.75 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.97 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 21.30, 104.42, 115.65, 125.78 (2C), 127.18, 129.57, 130.40 (2C), 138.42, 148.07. ESIMS data: m/z calc. for [M+H]⁺ C₁₁H₁₂N₃ 186.1031, obsd. 186.1025



Prepared as described the method for **21**, starting form 1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-o-tolyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (100 mg, 0.45 mmol) and K₂CO₃ (124.50 mg, 0.90 mmol) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethylcaetate = 90:10) afforded 4-o-tolyl-1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **23** as colourless semi solid (72.69 mg, 87%); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.50 (s, 3H), 5.19-5.21 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.71-5.74 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.293-7.297 (m, 3H), 7.40-7.44 (q, *J* = 9 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (s, 1H), 7.88 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 21.33, 104.58, 118.32, 126.14, 128.47, 129.04, 129.36, 130.35, 130.93, 135.72, 147.41. ESIMS data: m/z calc. for [M+H]⁺ C₁₁H₁₂N₃ 186.1031, obsd. 186.1021.



Prepared as described the method for **21**, starting form 1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-m-tolyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole (100 mg, 0.45 mmol) and K₂CO₃ (124.50 mg, 0.90 mmol) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethyl acetate = 95:5) afforded 4-m-tolyl-1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **24** as colourless liquid (68.51 mg, 82%); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.41 (s, 3H), 5.18-5.19 (dd, *J* = 6.6, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.68-5.71 (dd, *J* = 13.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.17-7.18 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.34 (q, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.37-7.43 (q, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.62-7.63 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (s, 1H), 8.00 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 21.40, 104.53, 116.01, 122.97, 126.56, 128.78, 129.27, 129.86, 130.38, 138.61, 148.10. ESIMS data: m/z calc. for [M+H]⁺ C₁₁H₁₂N₃ 186.1031, obsd. 186.1013.



Prepared as described the method for **21**, starting form 4-(1-(2-chloroethyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4yl)benzonitrile (100 mg, 0.42 mmol) and K₂CO₃ (118.62 mg, 0.85 mmol) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethylcaetate = 85:15) afforded 4-(1vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)benzonitrile **25** as white solid (71.67 mg, 85%); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.25-5.27 (dd, *J* = 6.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.76-5.79 (dd, *J* = 13.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.42 (q, *J* = 9 Hz, 1H), 7.72-7.72 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.97-7.98 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 8.11 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 105.65, 111.84, 117.38, 118.63, 126.21 (2C), 130.05, 132.75 (2C), 134.09, 146.10.



Prepared as described the method for **21**, starting form 1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (100 mg, 0.36 mmol) and K₂CO₃ (100.12 mg, 0.72 mmol) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethylcaetate = 90:10) afforded 4-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **26** as white solid (67.68 mg, 78%); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.23-5.25 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.74-5.77 (dd, *J* = 13.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.42 (q, *J* = 9 Hz, 1H), 7.69-7.79 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.97-7.98 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 8.09 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 105.33, 166.97, 123.12, 124.93, 125.87, 125. 90,125. 92, 125.94, 126.01, 130.17, 130.25, 125.45, 133.45, 146.60. ESIMS data: m/z calc. for [M+H]⁺ C₁₁H₉F₃N₃ 240.0748, obsd. 240.0739.



Prepared as described the method for **21**, starting form 1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-(thiophen-3-yl)-1*H*-1,2,3triazole (100 mg, 0.46 mmol) and K₂CO₃ (129.16 mg, 0.93 mmol) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethylcaetate = 90:10) afforded 4-(thiophen-3-yl)-1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **27** as white solid (63.86 mg, 77%); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.17-5.19 (dd, *J* = 6.6, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.67-5.70 (dd, *J* = 13.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.47 (m, 1H), 7.73-7.74 (m, 1H), 7.91 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 104.56, 115.82, 121.72, 125.75, 126.49, 130.00, 131.22, 144.14. ESIMS data: m/z calc. for [M+H]⁺ C₈H₈N₃S 178.0438, obsd. 178.0422.



(1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)methyl benzoate, **28** (Table 3)

Prepared as described the method for **21**, starting form 1 (1-(2-chloroethyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)methyl benzoate (100 mg, 0.37 mmol) and K₂CO₃ (103.88 mg, 0.75 mmol) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethylcaetate = 90:10) afforded (1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)methyl benzoate **28** as white solid (69 mg, 80%); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.17-5.19 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.68-5.71 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.35 (q, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.54-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.94 (s, 1H), 8.03-8.04 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 57.86, 105.36, 120.93, 128.39, 129.61 (2C), 129.72, 133.25, 143.25, 166.43. ESIMS data: m/z calc. for [M+H]⁺ C₁₂H₁₂N₃O₂ 230.0929, obsd. 230.0918.



4-(2-methoxynaphthalen-6-yl)-1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole, **29** (Table 3)

Prepared as described the method for **21**, starting form 1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-(2-methoxynaphthalen-6-yl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (100 mg, 0.34 mmol) and K₂CO₃ (95.91 mg, 0.69 mmol) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethyl acetate = 90:10) afforded 4-(2methoxynaphthalen-6-yl)-1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole as light brown crystalline solid (70.73 mg, 81%), mp 135-137 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.94 (s, 3H), 5.19-5.22 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.70-5.76 (dd, *J* = 14.1, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.40 (q, *J* = 9 Hz, 1H), 7.84-7.87 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 2H), 7.89-7.92 (m, 1H), 8.08 (s, 1H), 8.30 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.31, 104.52, 105.80, 115.92, 119.36, 124.32, 124.63, 125.18, 127.42, 128.91, 129.71, 130.37, 134.51, 148.17, 158.06. ESIMS data: m/z calc. for [M+H]⁺ C₁₅H₁₄N₃O 252.1136, obsd. 252.1112. Typical experimental procedure for the synthesis of 4-aryl-1-(2-arylalkenyl)-1H-1,2,3-trizoles (**30-37**) and their characterization data:



To a mixture of 4-phenyl-1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (100 mg, 0.58 mmol), iodobenzene (178.74 mg, 0.87 mmol), K₂CO₃ (160 mg, 1.16 mmol) and Pd@PR (648 mg, 5 mol% Pd) in an oven dried 40 ml reaction vial was added 2 ml of dry DMF. The reaction mixture was then stirred under nitrogen in a pre heated oil bath of temperature 120 °C for 20 hours. Progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC. On completion, the cooled reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×5 ml) by addition of 2 ml of water and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. Evaporation of the combined organic layer followed by column chromatography (Hexane:ethyl acetate = 90:10) over silica gel (mesh 60-200) afforded 4-phenyl-1-styryl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **30** as pale yellow solid (78 mg, 54%), mp 93-95 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.18-7.20 (d, *J* = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 7.35-7.50 (m, 9H), 7.80-7.83 (d, *J* = 15 Hz, 1H), 7.88-7.90 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 8.09 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 116.48, 121.57, 123.07, 125.88 (2C), 126.72 (2C), 128.51, 128.80, 128.92, 129.04 (2C), 130.04, 133.58, 148.04. ESIMS data: m/z calc. for [M+H]⁺ C₁₆H₁₄N₃ 248.1187, obsd. 248.1178.



1-(2-methylstyryl)-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole, 31 (Table 4)

Prepared as described the method for **30**, starting form 4-phenyl-1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (100 mg, 0.58 mmol), 2-iodotoluene (189.66 mg, 0.87 mmol), K₂CO₃ (160 mg, 1.16 mmol) and Pd@PR (648 mg, 5 mol% Pd) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethyl acetate = 95:5) afforded 1-(2-methylstyryl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **31** as white solid (82.43 mg, 54%), mp 132-134 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.46 (s, 3H), 7.24-7.27 (m, 3H),

7.38-7.70 (m, 5H), 7.65-7.70 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 7.90-7.92 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 8.10 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 19.92, 116.77, 119.74, 123.74, 125.63, 125.84 (2C), 126.46, 128.43, 128.72, 128.86 (2C), 130.05, 130.69, 132.57, 136.40, 147.96. ESIMS data: m/z calc. for [M+H]⁺ C₁₇H₁₆N₃ 262.1344, obsd. 262.1335.



1-(3-methylstyryl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole, **32** (Table 4)

Prepared as described the method for **30**, starting form 4-phenyl-1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (100 mg, 0.58 mmol), 3-iodotoluene (189.66 mg, 0.87 mmol), K₂CO₃ (160 mg, 1.16 mmol) and Pd@PR (648 mg, 5 mol% Pd) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethyl acetate = 95:5) afforded 1-(3-methylstyryl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **32** as colourless liquid (88.53 mg, 58%); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.41 (s, 3H), 7.14-7.19 (d, *J* = 14.7 Hz, 2H), 7.28-7.50 (m, 6H), 7.79-7.84 (d, *J* = 14.7 Hz, 1H), 7.89-7.92 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 8.10 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 116.47, 121.67, 122.90, 123.88, 125.87 (2C), 127.39, 128.48, 128.91(3C), 129.62, 130.07, 133.50, 138.71, 147.99. ESIMS data: m/z calc. for [M+H]⁺ C₁₇H₁₆N₃ 262.1344, obsd. 262.1337.



1-(4-methylstyryl)-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole, **33** (Table 4) (*cis:trans* =

50:50; detected by ¹H NMR spectra)

Prepared as described the method for **30**, starting form 4-phenyl-1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (100 mg, 0.58 mmol), 4-iodotoluene (189.66 mg, 0.87 mmol), K₂CO₃ (160 mg, 1.16 mmol) and Pd@PR (648 mg, 5 mol% Pd) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethyl acetate = 90:10) afforded 1-(4-methylstyryl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **33** as white solid (87 mg, 57%), mp 127-129 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 7.10-

7.41 (m, 13H), 7.61-7.64 (m, 2H), 7.78 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 21.18, 21.35, 118.63, 120.53, 125.77 (2C), 127.54 (2C), 128.14, 128.75 (2C), 129.33 (3C), 130.00 (2C), 130.31, 133.88, 135.60, 136.32, 138.80, 146.81. ESIMS data: m/z calc. for [M+H]⁺ C₁₇H₁₆N₃ 262.1344, obsd. 262.1338.



1-(2-methoxystyryl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole, **34** (Table 4)

Prepared as described the method for **30**, starting form 4-phenyl-1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (100 mg, 0.58 mmol), 2-iodoanisole (203.58 mg, 0.87 mmol), K₂CO₃ (160 mg, 1.16 mmol) and Pd@PR (648 mg, 5 mol% Pd) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethyl acetate = 90:10) afforded 1-(2-methoxystyryl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **34** as white solid (70.37 mg, 53%); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.93 (s, 3H), 6.94-7.00 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.49 (m, 6H), 7.90-7.92 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.93-8.01 (d, *J* = 25.5 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.47, 111.45, 116.31, 117.62, 120.93, 122.40, 124.17, 125.86 (2C), 128.38 (2C), 128.87 (2C), 129.79, 130.22, 147.87, 157.40



1-(4-methoxystyryl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole, **35** (Table 4)

Prepared as described the method for **30**, starting form 4-phenyl-1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (100 mg, 0.58 mmol), 4-iodoanisole (203.58 mg, 0.87 mmol), K₂CO₃ (160 mg, 1.16 mmol) and Pd@PR (648 mg, 5 mol% Pd) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethyl acetate = 90:10) afforded 1-(4-methoxystyryl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **35** as white crystalline solid (67.72 mg, 51%); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.86 (s, 3H), 6.94-6.97 (d, *J* = 8.7

Hz, 2H), 7.11-7.16 (d, J = 14.7 Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.46 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.68-7.73 (d, J = 14.7 Hz, 1H), 7.77-7.80 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 8.04 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.36, 114.49, 116.02, 121.20, 121.40, 125.75, 126.16, 127.32, 128.03, 129.58, 138.34, 147.98, 160.12. ESIMS data: m/z calc. for [M+H]⁺ C₁₇H₁₆N₃O 278.1293, obsd. 278.3284.



1-(3-methoxystyryl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole, **36** (Table 4)

Prepared as described the method for **30**, starting form 4-phenyl-1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (100 mg, 0.58 mmol), 3-iodoanisole (203.58 mg, 0.87 mmol), K₂CO₃ (160 mg, 1.16 mmol) and Pd@PR (648 mg, 5 mol% Pd) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethyl acetate = 90:10) afforded 1-(3-methoxystyryl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **36** as white solid (82.37 mg, 62%); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.85 (s, 3H), 6.89-6.91(m, 1H), 7.01 (s, 1H), 7.08-7.09 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.14-7.16 (d, *J* = 15 Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.47 (t, *J* = 7.8, 2H), 7.79-7.82 (d, *J* = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 7.88-7.89 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 8.09 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.30, 112.07, 114.40, 116.48, 119.30, 121.44, 123.32 (2C), 128.52, 128.93 (3C), 130.01, 134.96, 148.05, 160.04



1-styryl-4-*p*-tolyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole, **37** (Table 4)

Prepared as described the method for **30**, starting form 4-p-tolyl-1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (100 mg, 0.53 mmol), iodobenzene (165.20 mg, 0.80 mmol), K₂CO₃ (146.28 mg, 1.06 mmol) and Pd@PR (592 mg, 5 mol% Pd) gave, after purification with silica gel (mesh 60-200) column chromatography (Hexane:ethyl acetate = 90:10) afforded 1-styryl-4-p-tolyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **37** as white solid (67.60 mg, 48%); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃:MeOD) δ 2.35 (s, 3H), 7.22-7.24 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.30-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.51 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.70-7.71 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.82-7.84

(d, J = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 8.37 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃:MeOD) δ 20.32, 116.92, 116.96, 121.78, 122.45, 125.21, 126.26 (2C), 126.48, 128.25, 128.43 (2C), 129.08 (2C), 133.24, 138.10, 147.66. ESIMS data: m/z calc. for [M+H]⁺ C₁₇H₁₆N₃ 262.1344, obsd. 262.1284.

2D NMR spectral interpretation of product 1-(2-Chloroethyl)-4-p-tolyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **2**

1-(2-Chloroethyl)-4-*p*-tolyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole, 2



Figure 1. Structure of compound 2



Figure 2. Selected HMBC and COSY correlations of 2

Table 1. ¹H-NMR (600 MHz) and ¹³C-NMR (150 MHz) data of compounds 1 in CDCl₃ (δ values)

Position	$\delta_{ m C}$ (ppm)	$\delta_{ m H}(m ppm)$ m ($J m Hz$)
1	-	-
2	-	-

3	-	-
4	147.8	-
5	120.4	7.82 s
1'	127.5	-
2'	125.7	7.67-7.68 d (7.8)
3'	129.5	7.18-7.19 d (7.8)
4'	138.1	-
5'	129.5	7.18-7.19 d (7.8)
6'	125.7	7.67-7.68 d (7.8)
1"	51.7	4.63 m
2"	42.5	3.87 m
4'-CH ₃	21.3	2.33 s

The ¹H, ¹³C-NMR spectra revealed 11 carbon signals which were constituted of one methyls, two methylenes, one methines, and three quaternary carbons as evident from the DEPT spectra.

The two methane singlets were found at δ 4.63 and 3.87 corresponding to carbons at δ 51.7 (CH₂) and 42.5 (CH₂), respectively, one methyl singlet at δ 2.33 (4'-CH₃), and one hydroxymethine signal at δ 3.59 (C-1) (l" Table 1). One carbonyl moiety at δ 194.3 was assignable to C-9, the characteristic signal of an α , β -unsaturated ketone moiety. Aromatic carbons were found at δ 138.1, 129.5, 125.7 and 127.5. Two olefinic signals at δ 147.8 and 120.4 revealed the position of one double bond at C-4 and C-5 in the triazole ring.

Analysis of its COSY data disclosed two proton-proton networks corresponding to H-2, H-2', H-3', H-5', H-6' and H₃-4', as well as H-1" and H-2" (Fig. 2). Long-range proton-carbon correlations observed in the HMBC spectrum of **2** (Fig. 2) provided corroborative evidence to support these subunits deduced from COSY data. The HMBC spectrum showed the linkage of chloroethane moiety near to C-5 of triazole ring evident from H₂-1"/C-5 correlation. The other HMBC correlations were as following: H₁-5/C-4; H₁-2'/C-4, C-5, C-1', H₁-6'/C-4, C-5, C-1'; H₃-4'/C-3', C-4', C-5'; H₁-5'/4'-CH₃; H₁-3'/4'-CH₃; H₂-1"/C-2" and H₂-2"/C-1".

Copies of ¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR and ESI-MS spectra of the synthesized compounds (**1-38**):

1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole 1 (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)





1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-*p*-tolyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **2** (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)

1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-*p*-tolyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **2** (ESI MS in MeCN:H₂O (1:1))



1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-*p*-tolyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **2** (DEPT 135 ° in CDCl₃)



1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-*p*-tolyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **2** (HMQC in CDCl₃)





1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-*p*-tolyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **2** (HMBC in CDCl₃)





1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-*p*-tolyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **2** (COSY in CDCl₃)









1-propyl-4-*m*-tolyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **3** (ESI MS in MeCN:H₂O (1:1))



1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-o-tolyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole 4 (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)





1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-o-tolyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole 4 (ESI MS in MeCN:H₂O (1:1))



4-(1-(2-chloroethyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)benzonitrile 5 (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)





4-(1-(2-chloroethyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)benzonitrile **5** (ESI MS in MeCN:H₂O (1:1))

1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole 6 (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)





1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole 6 (ESI MS in MeCN:H₂O (1:1))



1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-(4-fluorophenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole 7 (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)




2-(1-(2-chloroethyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)benzenamine 8 (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)



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2-(1-(2-chloroethyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)benzenamine 8 (ESI MS in MeCN:H₂O (1:1))



(1-(2-chloroethyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)methyl benzoate 9 (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)





(1-(2-chloroethyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)methyl benzoate 9 (ESI MS in MeCN:H₂O (1:1))

1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-(thiophen-3-yl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **10** (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)





1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-(2-methoxynaphthalen-6-yl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole 11 (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)





1-(2-chloroethyl)-4-(2-methoxynaphthalen-6-yl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **11** (ESI MS in MeCN:H₂O (1:1))



1-(2-chloro/bromoethyl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **12** (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)



1-(2-chloro/bromoethyl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **12** (ESI MS in MeCN:H₂O (1:1))



1-(2-chloro/bromoethyl)-4-*p*-tolyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **13** (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)





1-(2-chloro/bromoethyl)-4-*p*-tolyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **13** (ESI MS in MeCN:H₂O (1:1))



1-(2-chloro/bromoethyl)-4-(2-methoxynaphthalen-6-yl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole 14 (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)



1-(2-chloro/bromoethyl)-4-(2-methoxynaphthalen-6-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole 14 (ESI MS in MeCN:H₂O (1:1))



2-(4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)ethanol **15** (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)





2-(4-p-tolyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)ethanol 16 (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)





2-(4-p-tolyl-1H-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)ethanol (ESI MS in MeCN:H₂O (1:1))



4-(1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)benzonitrile **17** (¹H & ¹³C NMR in MeOD)





4-(1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)benzonitrile **17** (ESI MS in MeCN:H₂O (1:1))

1-benzyl-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **18** (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)





1-benzyl-4-p-tolyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole 19 (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)





1-benzyl-4-p-tolyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole 19 (ESI MS in MeCN:H₂O (1:1))









4-(1-benzyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)benzonitrile **20** (ESI MS in MeCN:H₂O (1:1))

4-phenyl-1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **21** (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)





4-phenyl-1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **21** (ESI MS in MeCN:H₂O (1:1))







4-p-tolyl-1-vinyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole (ESI MS in MeCN:H₂O (1:1))



4-o-tolyl-1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **23** (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)





4-o-tolyl-1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **23** (ESI MS in MeCN:H₂O (1:1))



4-*m*-tolyl-1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **24** (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)



4-*m*-tolyl-1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **24** (ESI MS in MeCN:H₂O (1:1))



4-(1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)benzonitrile **25** (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)





4-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **26** (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)





4-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **26** (ESI MS in MeCN:H₂O (1:1))



4-(thiophen-3-yl)-1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **27** (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)







(1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)methyl benzoate **28** (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)





(1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)methyl benzoate **28** (ESI MS in MeCN:H₂O (1:1))



4-(2-methoxynaphthalen-6-yl)-1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **29** (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)





4-(2-methoxynaphthalen-6-yl)-1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **29** (ESI MS in MeCN:H₂O (1:1))

4-phenyl-1-styryl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **30** (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)





4-phenyl-1-styryl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **30** (ESI MS in MeCN:H₂O (1:1))



1-(2-methylstyryl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **31** (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)





4-phenyl-1-(2-methylstyryl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **31** (ESI MS in MeCN:H₂O (1:1))

1-(3-methylstyryl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **32** (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)





4-phenyl-1-(3-methylstyryl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **32** (ESI MS in MeCN:H₂O (1:1))




1-(4-methylstyryl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **33** (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)



1-(2-methylstyryl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **33** (ESI MS in MeCN:H₂O (1:1))

1-(2-methoxystyryl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **34** (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)





1-(4-methoxystyryl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **35** (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)





1-(4-methoxystyryl)-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole **35** (ESI MS in MeCN:H₂O (1:1))



1-(3-methoxystyryl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole **36** (¹H & ¹³C NMR in CDCl₃)









