

Supplementary Information

Highly Selective Biomolecule-Cellulose Complexes for Rapid Palladium-Polluted Water Remediation

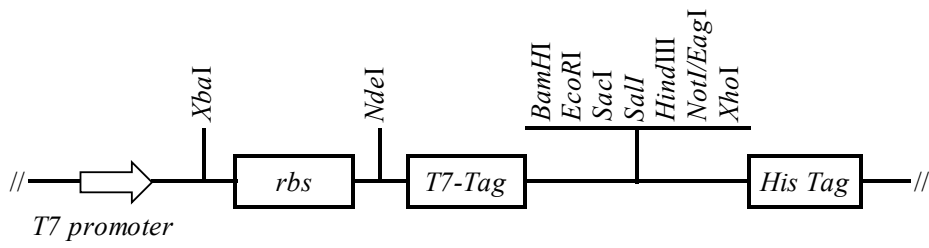
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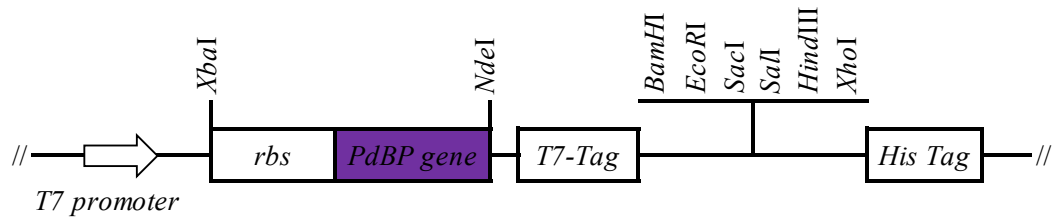
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Table S1. List of primers

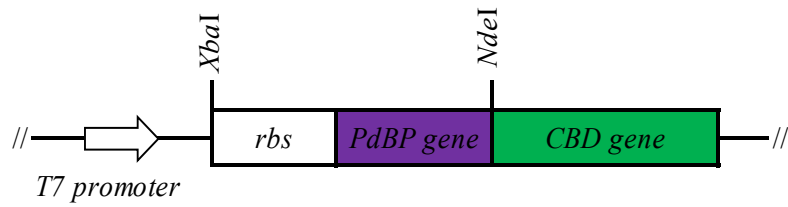
Primer	Sequence
F-XbaI-CBD	5'GCCCTCTAGAAATAATTTTGTTTAACTTTAAGAAG3'
R-NdeI-CBD	5'GCGCCATATGGCTGCCGCCGC3'
F-NdeI-CBD	5'GCGCCATATGGCAAATACACCGGTATCAGG3'
R-XhoI-CBD	5'GCGCCTCGAGTTATGCACCCGGTTCAAGA3'



pET-24a-d(+)



pPdBP



pPdBP-CBD

Figure S1. Plasmid Construction

$[\text{Pd}^{2+}]_{\text{TOT}} = 0.47 \text{ mM}$

$I = 0.001 \text{ M}$

$\text{pH} = 3.08$

$t = 25^\circ\text{C}$

$[\text{NH}_3]_{\text{TOT}} = 1.88 \text{ mM}$

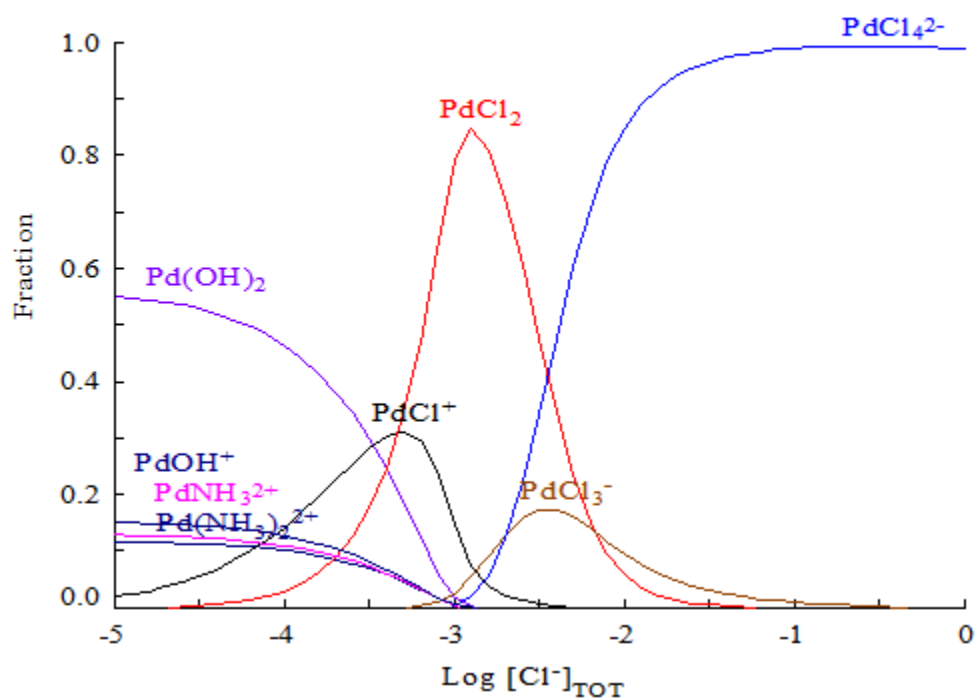


Figure S2. Speciation of Pd(II) as a function of chloride concentration ($\text{pH}=3.08$, 50 ppm Pd(II), 25°C)

$[\text{Pd}^{2+}]_{\text{TOT}} = 0.47 \text{ mM}$ $I = 0.001 \text{ M}$
 $[\text{Cl}^-]_{\text{TOT}} = 10.00 \text{ mM}$ $t = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $[\text{NH}_3]_{\text{TOT}} = 1.88 \text{ mM}$

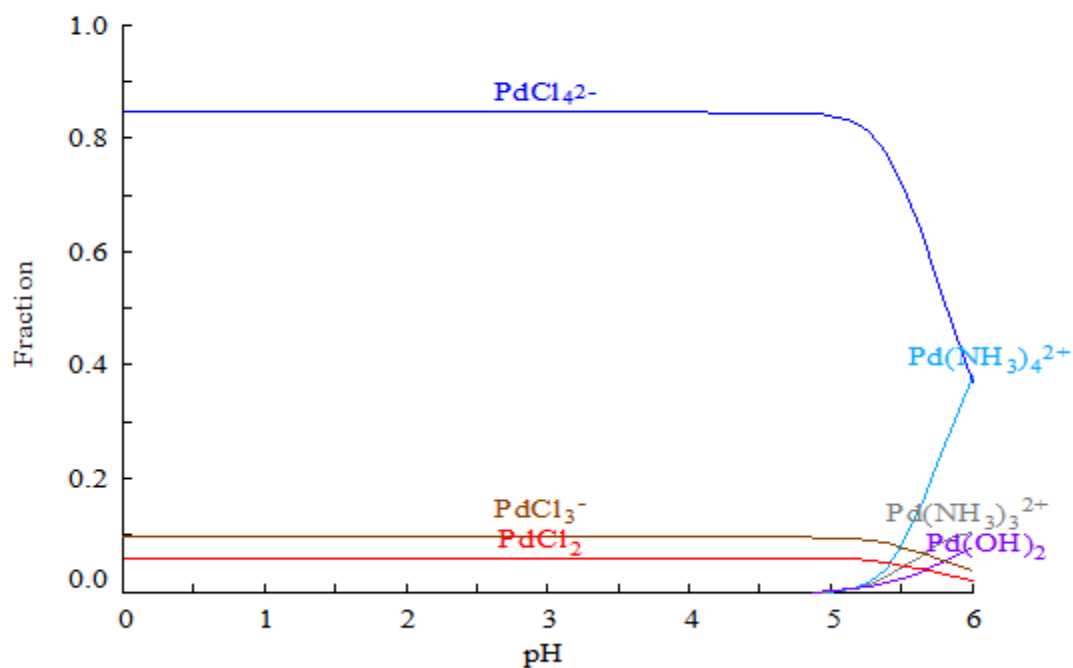


Figure S3. Speciation of Pd(II) as a function of pH (50 ppm Pd(II), 25 °C, 10.00 mM $[\text{Cl}^-]_{\text{TOT}}$)

$[\text{Pd}^{2+}]_{\text{TOT}} = 0.47 \text{ mM}$

$I = 0.001 \text{ M}$

$[\text{Cl}^-]_{\text{TOT}} = 0.94 \text{ mM}$

$t = 25^\circ\text{C}$

$[\text{NH}_3]_{\text{TOT}} = 1.88 \text{ mM}$

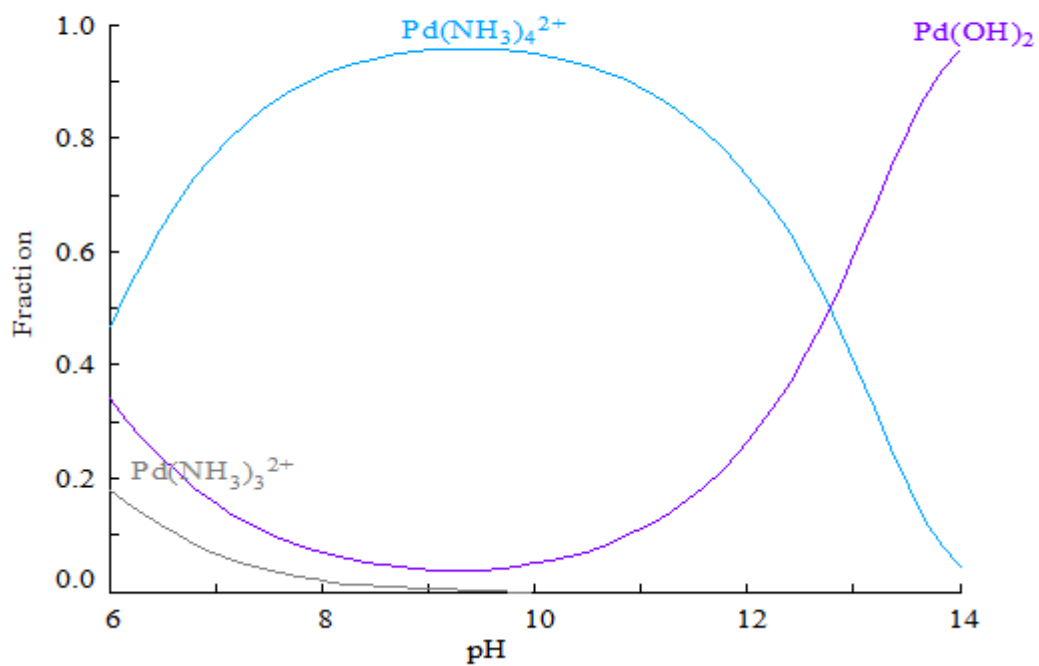


Figure S4. Speciation of Pd(II) as a function of pH (50 ppm Pd(II), 25 °C, 0.94 mM $[\text{Cl}^-]_{\text{TOT}}$)

pH Test of Pd-CBD Binding to Microcrystalline Cellulose. To determine the working condition of fusion protein, pH binding test was taken. A sequence of test tubes containing 1000 μ L fusion protein (1.73 mg/mL) was prepared. pH was adjusted with HCl and NaOH. To remove denatured protein, after the pH was adjusted, all samples were centrifuged at 15,000 rpm for 7 min. 20 μ L supernatant of each tube was taken as “before binding” sample for SDS-PAGE. 450 μ L of remaining supernatant was transferred into a fresh tube. To each fresh tube, 100 mg of the prewashed-avicel was added and mixed for 30 min at room temperature. The suspension was centrifuged at 15,000 rpm for 7 min. 20 μ L supernatant of each tube was taken as “after binding” sample for SDS-PAGE.

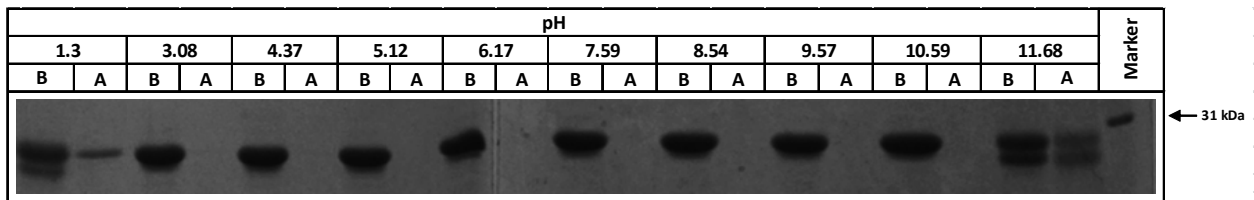


Figure S5. pH Test of Pd-CBD Binding to Microcrystalline Cellulose (A: before binding test, B: after binding test)