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Electronic supplementary information for

The Stereochemistry of Cleistanthane Diterpenoids from *Phyllanthus emblica*

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1. S1 Figure 1. Partial ¹H NMR spectra of (S)- and (R)-MTPA esters 1s and 1r of 1B

2. S2 Figure 2. Key ¹H-¹H COSY () and HMBC (\rightarrow) correlations of compounds 2-6





3. S3 HRESIMS of compound 1

Data File. D.1万丁重创建2013-01-241QCd40 1L31731 24.0	Data File	le: D:\分子	量测定\2013-	01-24\gca40	TLJ1751	24.lcd
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Elmt	Val.	Min	Max	Elmt	Val.	Min	Max	Elmt	Val.	Min	Max	Elmt	Val.	Min	Max	Use Adduct
H	1	0	100	N	3	0	0	P	3	0	0	Br	1	0	0	H
B	3	0	0	0	2	0	30	S	2	0	0	- I	3	0	0	
С	4	0	50	F	1	0	0	CI	1	0	0					
Error Ma	argin (r HC I	mDa): Ratio:	20.0 unlimite	ed		D Apj	BE Ran ply N R	nge: 0.0 - ule: no (%): 1.00	30.0			Electro Use MS	n lons: In Info:	both yes	n	
MS	75.00		MSn Logic Mode: OR						Max Results: 800							

Event#: 2 MS(E-) Ret. Time : 0.260 -> 0.600 Scan# : 54 -> 122



4. S4 ¹H NMR (500 MHz) spectrum of compound **1** in CD_3OD



5. S5 13 C NMR (125 MHz) spectrum of compound **1** in CD₃OD



6. S6 HSQC spectrum of compound 1 in CD₃OD



7. S7 HMBC spectrum of compound $\mathbf{1}$ in CD₃OD



8. S8 1 H- 1 H COSY spectrum of compound **1** in CD₃OD



9. S9 ROESY spectrum of compound $\mathbf{1}$ in CD₃OD

(mqq) Ę

10. S10 HRESIMS of compound **1A**

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -10.0, max = 120.0 Selected filters: None

11.S11 ¹H NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of compound **1A** in C_5D_5N

12.S12 13 C NMR (150 MHz) spectrum of compound **1A** in C₅D₅N

13. S13 HSQC spectrum of compound 1A in C_5D_5N

14. S14 HMBC spectrum of compound **1A** in C_5D_5N

15. S15 1 H- 1 H COSY spectrum of compound **1A** in C₅D₅N

16. S16 ROESY spectrum of compound 1A in C_5D_5N

17. S17 HRESIMS of compound 2

Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -10.0, max = 120.0 Selected filters: None

18. S18 ¹H NMR (500 MHz) spectrum of compound **2** in CD₃OD

19. S19 13 C NMR (125 MHz) spectrum of compound 2 in CD₃OD

20. S20 HSQC spectrum of compound **2** in CD₃OD

21. S21 HMBC spectrum of compound **2** in CD₃OD

22. S22 1 H- 1 H COSY spectrum of compound **2** in CD₃OD

23. S23 ROESY spectrum of compound 2 in CD₃OD

24. S24 HRESIMS of compound 3

Data File: D:\分子量测定\2013-01-24\gca40_TLJ1752A_25.lcd

Elmt	Val.	Min	Max	Elmt	Val.	Min	Max	Elmt	Val.	Min	Max	Elmt	Val.	Min	Max	Use Adduct
H	1	0	100	N	3	0	0	P	3	0	0	Br	1	0	0	Н
В	3	0	0	0	2	0	30	S	2	0	0	- I	3	0	0	
С	4	0	50	F	1	0	0	CI	1	0	0					
Error Margin (mDa): 20.0					DBE Range: 0.0 - 30.0							Electro				
HC Ratio: unlimited					Apply N Rule: no							Use MS				
M	all		Isotope RI (%): 1.00							Isotop)					
MSn Iso RI (%): 75.00						MSn Logic Mode: OR						Max R				

Event#: 2 MS(E-) Ret. Time : 0.240 -> 0.550 - 1.320 -> 2.167 Scan# : 50 -> 112 - 266 -> 436

25. S25 1 H NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of compound **3** in CD₃OD

26. S26 13 C NMR (150 MHz) spectrum of compound **3** in CD₃OD

27. S27 HSQC spectrum of compound 3 in CD₃OD

28. S28 HMBC spectrum of compound 3 in CD₃OD

29. S29 1 H- 1 H COSY spectrum of compound **3** in CD₃OD

S34

S35

31. S31 HRESIMS of compound 4

Elemental Composition Report

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -10.0, max = 120.0 Selected filters: None

Monoisotopic Mass, Odd and Even Electron Ions

19 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 51 closest results for each mass) Elements Used: C: 0-200 H: 0-400 O: 9-11



32. S32 ¹H NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 4 in CD_3OD

33. S33 13 C NMR (150 MHz) spectrum of compound 4 in CD₃OD





34. S34 HSQC spectrum of compound 4 in CD₃OD



35. S35 HMBC spectrum of compound 4 in CD₃OD

36. S36 ¹H-¹H COSY spectrum of compound **4** in CD₃OD





37. S37 ROESY spectrum of compound 4 in CD₃OD

38. S38 HRESIMS of compound 5

Formula Predictor Report - gca40_TLJ1728_23.lcd

Page 1 of 1

Data File: D:\分子量测定\2013-01-24\gca40_TLJ1728_23.lcd

se Adduct
H

Event#: 2 MS(E-) Ret. Time : 0.240 -> 0.550 - 1.380 -> 1.916 Scan# : 50 -> 112 - 278 -> 386





39. S39 ¹H NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 5 in CD_3OD



40. S40 13 C NMR (150 MHz) spectrum of compound **5** in CD₃OD





S46



42. S42 HMBC spectrum of compound **5** in CD₃OD







S49

45. S45 HRESIMS of compound 6

MSn Iso RI (%): 75.00

Formula Predictor Report - gca40_TLJ192113_22.lcd

Data File: D:\分子量测定\2013-01-24\gca40_TLJ192113_22.lcd

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H	1	0	100	N	3	0	0	P	3	0	0	Br	1	0	0	Н
В	3	0	0	0	2	0	30	S	2	0	0	- I	3	0	0	HCOO
С	4	0	50	F	1	0	0	CI	1	0	0					
Error Ma	20.0		DBE Range: 0.0 - 30.0						Electron lons: both							
HC Ratio: unlimited					Apply N Rule: no					Use MSn Info: yes						
Max Isotopes: all				Isotope RI (%): 1.00						Isotope Res: 10000						

Max Results: 800

Event#: 2 MS(E-) Ret. Time : 0.250 -> 0.540 - 1.370 -> 2.040 Scan# : 52 -> 110 - 276 -> 410

MSn Logic Mode: OR





46. S46 ¹H NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of compound **6** in CD₃OD

47. S47 ¹³C NMR (150 MHz) spectrum of compound **6** in CD₃OD







S53











S56

52. S52 ESI MS spectrum of **1B**





53. S53 ¹H NMR spectrum of (*S*)-MTPA ester derivative **1s** of **1B** (800 MHz, CDCl₃)



54. S54 1 H- 1 H COSY spectrum of (*S*)-MTPA ester derivative **1s** of **1B** (800 MHz, CDCl₃)



S60

fl (ppm)



56. S56 ¹H NMR spectrum of (R)-MTPA ester derivative 1r of 1B (800 MHz, CDCl₃)





S62

fl (ppm)



58. S58 ROESY spectrum of (R)-MTPA ester derivative 1r of 1B (800 MHz, CDCl₃)

59. S59 ECD calculations of compound 1A



free energies calculated at the same level and Boltzmann distribution at 298 K estimated thereof.



Figure 4. TDDFT calculated ECD spectra at B3LYP/6-311G(d, p) level in methanol (IEFPCM) for the low energy conformers of the aglycon of 3R, 5S, 10R- phyllanembloid A (**1A**), with Gaussian band shape 0.3ev.

60. S60 ECD calculations of compound 1



Figure 5. DFT optimized conformers of 3*R*,5*S*,10*R*- phyllanembloid A (1) at B3LYP/6-311G(d, p) level in methanol (IEFPCM), with free energies calculated at the same level and Boltzmann distribution at 298 K estimated thereof.



Figure 6. TDDFT calculated ECD spectra at B3LYP/6-311G(d, p) level in methanol (IEFPCM) for the low energy conformers of 3*R*,5*S*,10*R*-phyllanembloid A (**1**), with Gaussian band shape 0.3ev.

61. S61 ECD calculations of compound **3**



free energies calculated at the same level and Boltzmann distribution at 298 K estimated thereof.



Figure 8. TDDFT calculated ECD spectra at B3LYP/6-311G(d, p) level in methanol (IEFPCM) for the low energy conformers of the aglycon of 3*S*,5*S*,10*R*- phyllanembloid C (**3**), with Gaussian band shape 0.5ev.

62. S62 ECD calculations of compound 4



energies calculated at the same level and Boltzmann distribution at 298 K estimated thereof.



Figure 10. TDDFT calculated ECD spectra at B3LYP/6-311G(d, p) level in methanol (IEFPCM) for the low energy conformers of the aglycon of 3*R*, 10*R*- phyllanembloid D (**4**), with Gaussian band shape 0.3ev.

63. S63 ECD calculations of compound 5



 $5a \Delta E (Kcal/mol) = 0.47 \qquad 5b \Delta E (Kcal/mol) = 0.08 \qquad 5c \Delta E (Kcal/mol) = 0.49 \qquad 5d \Delta E (Kcal/mol) = 0 \\ 16.3\% \qquad 31.6\% \qquad 15.8\% \qquad 36.2\% \\ Figure 11. DFT optimized conformers of the aglycon of <math>3R, 4R, 5S, 10R$ - phyllanembloid E (5) at B3LYP/6-311G(d, p) level in methanol (IEFPCM), with free energies calculated at the same level and Boltzmann distribution at 298 K estimated thereof.



Figure 12. TDDFT calculated ECD spectra at B3LYP/6-311G(d, p) level in methanol (IEFPCM) for the low energy conformers of the aglycon of 3*R*,4*R*,5*S*,10*R*- phyllanembloid E (**5**), with Gaussian band shape 0.5ev.
64. S64 OR calculations of compound 6



Figure 13. DFT optimized conformers of 3*R*,4*R*,5*S*,9*R*,10*S*,12*R*,13*R*- phyllanembloid F (**6**) at B3LYP/6-311G(d, p) level in methanol (IEFPCM), with free energies calculated at the same level and Boltzmann distribution at 298 K estimated thereof.

Table 1. Calculated optical rotations of conformers of 3R,4R,5S,9R,10S,12R,13R- phyllanembloid F (6)

conformers	6A	6B	6C	6D	6E	6F	6G
rotations	-64.8	-78.7	-88.7	-11.7	-110.5	-112.5	-97.6

Optical rotations were calculated with the basis set B3LYP 6-311G (++2d, p) at gas phase using the optimized conformers at B3LYP 6-311G (2d, p).