

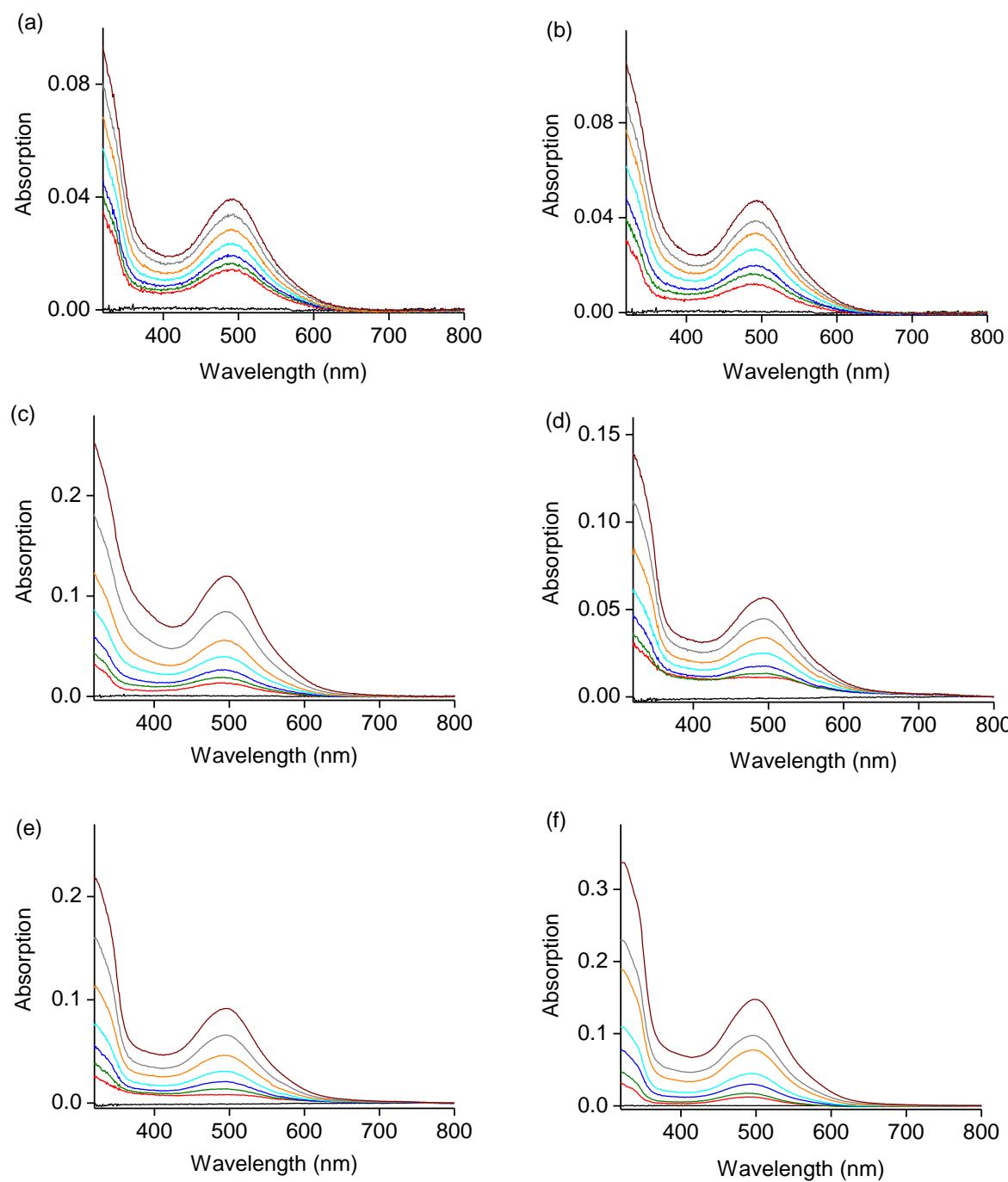
# Supporting Information

## Controlling Growth of Self-Propagating Molecular Assemblies

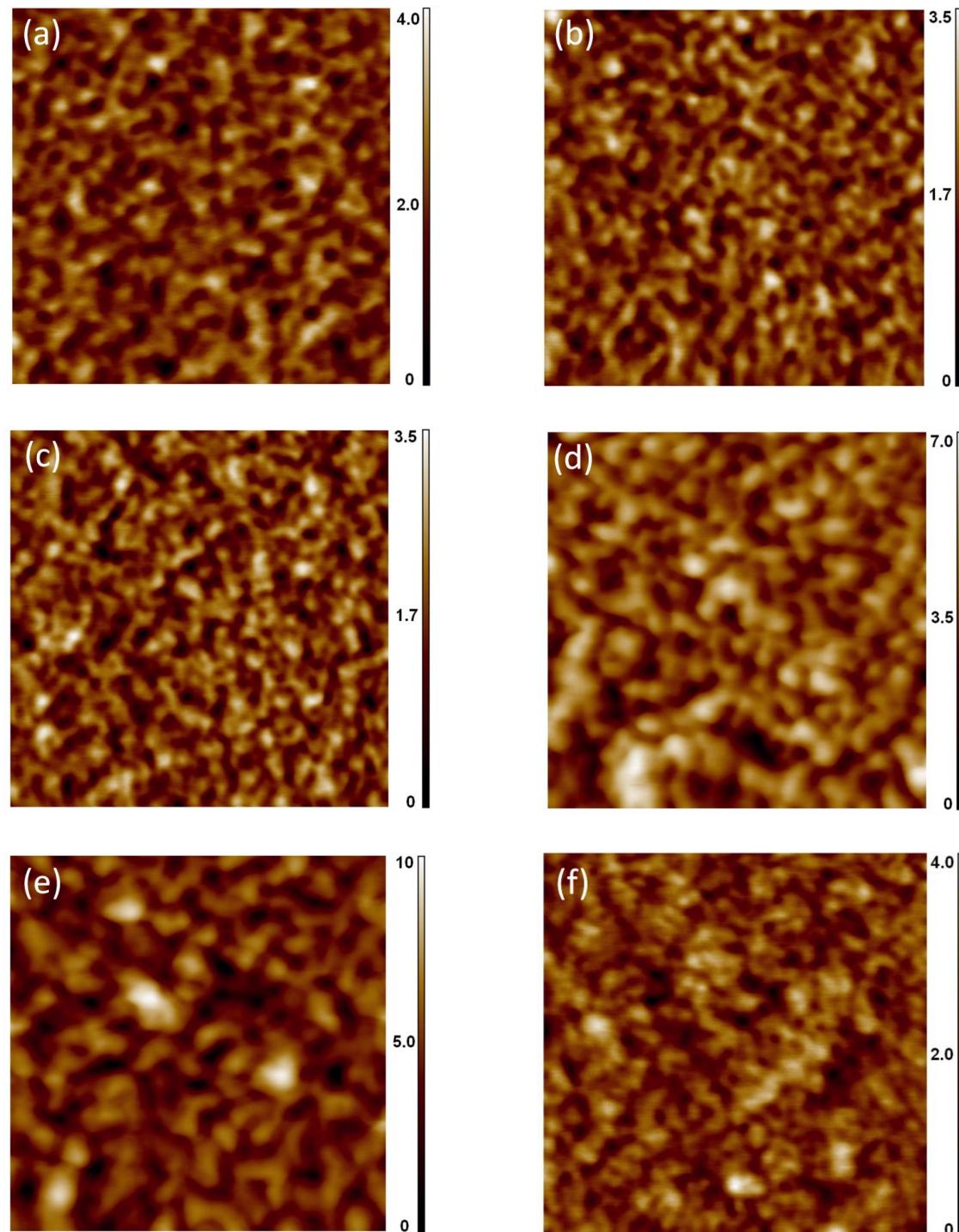
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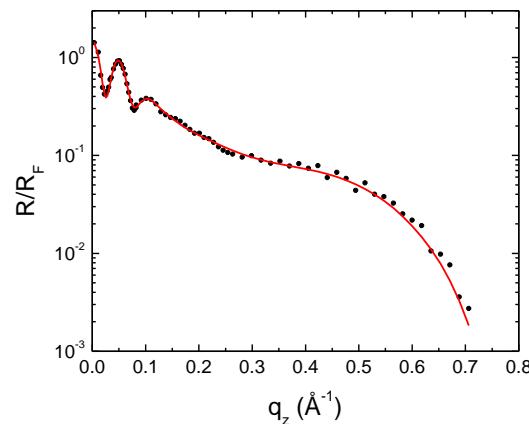
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**Fig. S1** Representative transmission UV/Vis absorption spectra of the 6 SPMAs on glass substrates measured after each deposition step of complex **11** (Scheme 1). The spectra with the lowest absorption intensities are from the template layer (red line; TL, Scheme 2a) and the baseline (black line). (a) SPMA|Pt(PhCN)<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>, (b) SPMA|(PhCN)<sub>2</sub>PtBr<sub>2</sub>, (c) SPMA|(PhCN)<sub>2</sub>PtI<sub>2</sub>, (d) SPMA|(PhCN)<sub>2</sub>Pd(SMe<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>, (e) SPMA|Pd(COD)Cl<sub>2</sub>, and (f) SPMA|Pd(PhCN)<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>. The spectra of the latter SPMA have been included in the main text as Fig. 1a.



**Fig. S2** Semicontact AFM images ( $500 \text{ nm} \times 500 \text{ nm}$  scan areas) of (a) SPMA|Pt(PhCN)<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> ( $R_{\text{rms}} = 0.4 \text{ nm}$ ), (b) SPMA|Pt(PhCN)<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub> ( $R_{\text{rms}} = 0.5 \text{ nm}$ ), (c) SPMA|Pt(PhCN)<sub>2</sub>I<sub>2</sub> ( $R_{\text{rms}} = 0.4 \text{ nm}$ ), and (d) SPMA|Pd(SMe<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> ( $R_{\text{rms}} = 1.1 \text{ nm}$ ), (e) SPMA|Pd(COD)Cl<sub>2</sub> ( $R_{\text{rms}} = 1.0 \text{ nm}$ ), and (f) SPMA|Pd(PhCN)<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> ( $R_{\text{rms}} = 0.4 \text{ nm}$ ) after 13 deposition steps on silicon substrates. Deposition step 1 is the template layer (TL) (Scheme 2a). The values shown in the vertical scales are in nm. The image of SPMA|Pd(PhCN)<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (f) has been included in the main text as Fig. 2.



**Fig. S3** Representative synchrotron X-ray reflectivity (XRR) spectrum of SPMA|Pd(COD)Cl<sub>2</sub> on a silicon substrate after 13 deposition steps. Deposition step 1 is the template layer (TL) (Scheme 2a). The red trace is a fit of the experimental data (black dots). For details regarding XRR and data fitting, see: G. Evmenenko, M. E. van der Boom, S. W. Dugan, J. Kmetko, T. J. Marks and P. Dutta, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 2001, **115**, 6722.

**Table S1** Slopes derived by linear fitting of the light absorption intensity at  $\lambda \approx 465$  nm versus the SPMA thickness (Fig. 5;  $R^2 \geq 0.98$ ).

| entry | M  | L                | X  | Slope ( $\times 10^{-4}$ ) |
|-------|----|------------------|----|----------------------------|
| 1     | Pt | PhCN             | Cl | 6.4                        |
| 2     | Pt | PhCN             | Br | 7.1                        |
| 3     | Pt | PhCN             | I  | 6.8                        |
| 4     | Pd | PhCN             | Cl | 8.1                        |
| 5     | Pd | ½ COD            | Cl | 10                         |
| 6     | Pd | SMe <sub>2</sub> | Cl | 9.0                        |

**Table S2** The estimated molecular density of complex **11** for the SPMAs in molecules/nm<sup>3</sup>. Deposition step 1 is the Template Layer (TL) (Scheme 2a).

| Deposition step | Pt(PhCN) <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> | Pt(PhCN) <sub>2</sub> Br <sub>2</sub> | Pt(PhCN) <sub>2</sub> I <sub>2</sub> | Pd(PhCN) <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> | Pd(SMe) <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> | Pd(COD)Cl <sub>2</sub> |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1               | 1.4                                   | 1.0                                   | 1.4                                  | 1.1                                   | 1.1                                  | 0.6                    |
| 3               | 1.3                                   | 1.1                                   | 1.1                                  | 1.0                                   | 0.9                                  | 0.8                    |
| 5               | 1.2                                   | 1.0                                   | 1.1                                  | 1.2                                   | 0.9                                  | 0.9                    |
| 7               | 1.2                                   | 1.1                                   | 1.1                                  | 1.3                                   | 1.1                                  | 0.9                    |
| 9               | 1.1                                   | 1.1                                   | 1.0                                  | 1.1                                   | 1.1                                  | 1.0                    |
| 11              | 1.1                                   | 1.1                                   | 1.0                                  | 1.2                                   | 1.2                                  | 1.1                    |
| 13              | 1.1                                   | 1.1                                   | 1.1                                  | 1.2                                   | 1.3                                  | 1.2                    |