# Eantioselective Mannich reaction of a highly reactive Horner-Wadsworth-Emmons reagent with imines catalyzed by a bifunctional thiourea

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# General remarks

<sup>1</sup>H, <sup>13</sup>C, <sup>31</sup>P NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker Avance 300. The chemical shifts are reported in ppm relative to internal standard TMS (<sup>1</sup>H NMR), to residual signals of the solvents (CHCl<sub>3</sub>, 7.26 ppm for <sup>1</sup>H NMR and 77.0 ppm for <sup>13</sup>C NMR) and to external standard 85%  $H_3PO_4$  (<sup>31</sup>P NMR). IR spectra were recorded on Nicolet NEXUS 670 FT-IR and only major peaks were reported. Optical rotations were measured on a Perkin-Elmer 341 polarimeter at rt. HRMS was measured with an APEX II 47e mass spectrometer. The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis.

## **Materials**

The catalyst **3e** was synthesized according to the procedures reported by Yoshiji Takemoto and coworkers by using (1S,2S)-2-Pyrrolidin-1-yl-cyclohexylamine and 3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl isothiocyanate.<sup>[1]</sup> The substrate **1e** and **1c** were synthesized according to the procedures reported by Shibasaki and co-workers.<sup>[2]</sup>



**3e** yellow solid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 10.09 (brs, 1H), 8.24 (brs, 1H), 8.21 (s, 2H), 7.68 (s, 1H), 4.24 (s, 1H), 3.44 (brs, 1H), 2.81 – 2.51 (m, 4H), 2.12 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 1.83 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 1H), 1.68 (m, 6H), 1.47 – 1.06 (m, 4H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 178.8, 141.9, 130.4 (q, *J* = 32.6 Hz), 123.3 (q, *J* = 271.1 Hz), 121.2 (m), 115.5 (m), 60.8, 55.5, 47.4, 30.4, 23.9, 23.7, 23.4, 22.5 ppm.



To a stirred solution of dimethyl methylphosphonate (1.06 g, 8.49 mmol) in THF (30 mL) at -78 °C was added BuLi (8.5 mmol, 5.3 mL, 1.6 M in hexane) slowly over 30 min. The mixture was stirred at -65 °C for 90 min, and then carbonyl dipyrrole (1.25 g, 7.76 mmol) in THF (5 mL) was added slowly over 20 min. The mixture was stirred at the same temperature for 1 h, and then was gradually warmed to room temperature over 2 h. The reaction mixture was quenched with sat. aq. NH<sub>4</sub>Cl and the aqueous phase was extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with brine,

and dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>. After removing the solvent, the residue was purified by silica gel flash column chromatography to give the HWE reagent **3e** in 70% yield; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.34 (brs, 2H), 6.32-6.30 (m, 2H), 3.82-3.74 (m, 6H), 3.09 (d, *J* = 22.2 Hz, 2H) ppm; C<sup>13</sup> NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  162.3, 119.3, 113.4, 52.9, 33.6 (d, *J*<sub>(C-P)</sub>= 133 Hz) ppm; <sup>31</sup>P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  21 ppm.

**3d** <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ, 7.35 (brs, 2H), 6.32 (t, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 2H), 4.23-4.13 (m, 4H), 3.46 (d, *J* = 22.2 Hz, 2H) 1.32 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H) ppm; <sup>31</sup>P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 18 ppm.

### General procedure for the reaction of the HWE reagent with $\alpha$ -amido sulfones



Catalyst **3e** (21.9 mg, 0.05 mmol, 20 mol %), HWE reagent **1e** (81.3 mg, 0.375 mmol) were dissolved in toluene (4 mL) at 0 °C. Then  $\alpha$ -amidosulfones **4** (0.25 mmol) was added followed by addition of an aqueous solution of K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (1.5 M, 0.2 mL). After the stated reaction time, the intermediate product was quickly isolated by column chromatography. Then it was dissolved in THF (2 mL), and a precooled solution of MeONa (2.2 equiv) in MeOH (0.5 mL) was added at -10 °C. After the reaction was stirred 30 min 0 °C, paraformaldehyde (5 equiv) was added, and the mixture was stirred for another 4 hours. The reaction process was monitored by TLC. Upon completion, the reaction was quenched with sat. aq. NaCl and extracted with ethyl acetate and dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>. After concentration of the solvents, the residue was purified on a silica gel column to give the corresponding product



**5a** Colorless oil; 87% yield; 91% *ee* determined by HPLC on a Chiralpak AD-H column (hexane/2-propanol = 85/15, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, t<sub>major</sub> = 16.0 min, t<sub>minor</sub> = 20.3 min); [α]<sup>20</sup><sub>D</sub> = +16.0 (*c* = 1.25, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl3) δ 7.40-7.31 (m, 6H), 7.30 – 7.24 (m, 4H), 6.38 (s, 1H), 5.93 (s, 1H), 5.87 – 5.65 (m, 2H), 5.13 (s, 2H), 3.66 (s, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 165.9, 155.5, 139.6, 139.5, 136.3, 128.6, 128.5, 128.1, 127.6, 127.0, 126.4, 67.0,

56.7, 51.9 ppm; **IR** (neat): 3334, 2952, 1723, 1500, 1233, 1042, 700 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (ESI): C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NO<sub>4</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 326.1387, found: 326.1376.



**5b** Colorless oil; 87% yield; 90% *ee* determined by HPLC on a Chiralpak AD-H column (hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min,  $t_{major} = 11.6 \text{ min}$ ,  $t_{minor} = 15.2 \text{ min}$ );  $[\alpha]^{20}_{D} = +1.8 (c = 1.14, \text{CHCl}_3)$ ; <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl}\_3)  $\delta$  7.44 – 7.23 (m, 5H), 7.17 (dd, J = 8.4, 5.5 Hz, 2H), 6.91 (t, J = 8.7 Hz 2H), 6.29 (s, 1H), 5.84 (s, 1H), 5.75 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 5.65 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 5.05 (s, 2H), 3.59 (s, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl}\_3)  $\delta$  165.9, 162.1 (d,  $J_{C-F} = 244.5 \text{ Hz}$ ), 155.5, 139.4, 136.2, 135.3 (d,  $J_{C-F} = 3.1 \text{ Hz}$ ), 128.5, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.2, 115.5 (d,  $J_{C-F} = 21 \text{ Hz}$ ), 67.1, 56.2, 52.0 ppm; **IR** (neat): 3333, 2953, 1722, 1507, 1225, 1043, 837, 699 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (ESI): C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>18</sub>FNO<sub>4</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 344.1293, found: 344.1282.



**5c** Colorless oil; 87% yield; 91% *ee* determined by HPLC on a Chiralpak AD-H column (hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min,  $t_{major} = 14.9 \text{ min}$ ,  $t_{minor} = 19.3 \text{ min}$ );  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D} = +22$  (*c* = 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.53 – 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.42 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.38 (s, 1H), 5.94 (s, 1H), 5.84 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.69 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.13 (s, 2H), 3.68 (s, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  165.84, 155.57, 139.1, 138.7, 136.2, 131.7, 128.6, 128.3, 128.2 (overlapped), 129.1, 127.7, 121.6, 67.2, 56.4, 52.1 ppm; **IR** (neat): 3331, 2920, 2851, 1720, 1511, 1261, 1041, 812, 698 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (ESI): C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>18</sub>BrNO<sub>4</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 404.0492, found: 404.0495.



**5d** Colorless oil; 86% yield; 86% *ee* determined by HPLC on a Chiralpak AD-H column (hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min,  $t_{major} = 15.3 \text{ min}$ ,  $t_{minor} = 20.1 \text{ min}$ );  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D} = -6.14$  (*c* = 1.14, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.42 - 7.31 (m, 5H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.38 (s, 1H), 5.92 (s, 1H), 5.84 (d, *J* = 6.14 (c = 1.14) (s, 1H), 5.92 (s, 1H), 5.84 (d, *J* = 6.14 (s, 2H)) (s, 1H), 5.84 (d, *J* = 6.14 (s, 2H)) (s, 1H), 5.84 (s, 1H), 5.84 (s, 2H)) (s, 1H) (s, 2H) (s,

9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.71 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 5.13 (s, 2H), 3.67 (s, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 165.8, 155.5, 139.2, 138.2, 136.2, 133.4, 128.8, 128.6, 128.3, 128.2 (overlapped), 127.8, 127.7, 67.1, 56.3, 52.1 ppm; IR (neat): 3333, 2952, 1721, 1494, 1233, 1043, 819, 698 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>18</sub>ClNO<sub>4</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 360.0997, found: 360.0990.



**5e** Colorless oil; 80% yield; 92% *ee* determined by HPLC on a Chiracel OD-H column (hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min,  $t_{major} = 8.0$  min,  $t_{minor} = 9.1$  min);  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D} = -14.6$  (*c* = 0.96, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.38-7.22 (m, 5H), 7.21 – 7.00 (m, 4H), 6.32 (s, 1H), 5.86 (s, 1H), 5.81 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 5.64 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 5.06 (s, 2H), 3.60 (s, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  165.8, 155.6, 141.7, 138.9, 136.2, 134.6, 129.9, 128.6, 128.3, 128.2 (overlapped), 128.0, 127.8, 126.5, 124.5, 67.2, 56.4, 52.1 ppm; IR (neat): 3331, 2952, 1719, 1506, 1230, 1042, 697 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>18</sub>CINO<sub>44</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 382.0817, found: 382.0830.



**5f** Colorless oil; 84% yield; 91% *ee* determined by HPLC on a Chiralpak AD-H column (hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min,  $t_{major} = 11.7$  min,  $t_{minor} = 17.1$  min);  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D} = +12.5$  (*c* = 1.20, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.42 – 7.29 (m, 6H), 7.29 – 7.14 (m, 3H), 6.40 (s, 1H), 6.15 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 5.92 (s, 1H), 5.69 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (s, 2H), 3.67 (s, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>**C** NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  166.0, 155.2, 138.6, 136.9, 136.3, 133.6, 130.1, 129.1, 128.5, 128.2 (multi-shifts overlapped), 127.7, 127.0, 67.1, 53.5, 52.1 ppm; **IR** (neat): 3332, 2952, 1724, 1522, 1237, 1040, 816, 757, 700 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (ESI): C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>18</sub>ClNO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 382.0817, found: 382.0828.



**5g** Colorless oil; 79% yield; 88% *ee* determined by HPLC on a Chiralpak AD-H column, (hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min,  $t_{major} = 14.4 \text{ min}$ ,  $t_{minor} = 19.0 \text{ min}$ );  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D} = +13.8 (c = 1.45, \text{ CHCl}_3)$ ; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.45 - 7.27 (m, 5H), 7.24 - 7.04 (q, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 4H), 6.36 (s, 1H), 5.91 (s, 1H), 5.80 - 5.56 (m, 2H), 5.12 (s, 1H), 5.91 (s, 1H), 5.80 - 5.56 (m, 2H), 5.12 (s, 1H), 5.80 - 5.56 (m, 2H), 5.80 - 5.56

2H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 166.0, 155.5, 139.7, 137.3, 136.5, 136.3, 129.3, 128.5, 128.2(overlapped), 126.7, 126.3, 67.0, 56.4, 51.9, 21.0 ppm; **IR** (neat): 3336, 2951, 1721, 1508, 1230, 1042, 815, 699 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (ESI): C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NO<sub>4</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 340.1543, found: 340.1537.



**5h** Colorless oil; 76% yield; 83% *ee* determined by HPLC on a Chiralpak AD-H column (hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min,  $t_{rmajor}$  = 22.7 min,  $t_{minor}$  = 28.5 min);  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D}$  = +15.1 (*c* = 1.26, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.46 - 7.27 (m, 5H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.35 (s, 1H), 5.90 (s, 1H), 5.83 - 5.52 (m, 2H), 5.12 (s, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.66 (s, 3H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>**C** NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  166.1, 159.0, 155.5, 139.9, 136.3, 131.6, 128.5, 128.2, 127.7, 126.5, 114.0, 67.0, 56.2, 55.2, 52.0 ppm; **IR** (neat): 3340, 2953, 1722, 1511, 1248, 1037, 826, 699 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (ESI): C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 378.1312, found: 378.1310.



**5i** Colorless oil; 87% yield; 89% *ee* determined by HPLC on a Chiralpak OJ-H column (hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min,  $t_{major} = 12.8 \text{ min}$ ,  $t_{minor} = 16.6 \text{ min}$ );  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D} = +11.9 (c = 1.18, \text{CHCl}_3)$ ; <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.46 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 7.20 (dd, J = 14.3, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 7.14 – 6.98 (m, 3H), 6.36 (s, 1H), 5.91 (s, 1H), 5.79 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 5.71 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (s, 2H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  166.0, 155.5, 139.6, 139.3, 138.2, 136.3, 128.5, 128.4 (overlapped), 128.3, 128.1, 127.1, 126.8, 123.4, 66.9, 56.6, 51.9, 21.4 ppm; **IR** (neat): 3335, 2952, 1724, 1502, 1237, 1043, 700 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (ESI): C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 362.1363, found: 362.1355.



**5j** Colorless oil; 81% yield; 92% *ee* determined by HPLC on a Chiracel OD-H column (hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min,  $t_{rmajor} = 10.3 \text{ min}$ ,  $t_{mino} = 13.7 \text{ min}$ );  $[\alpha]_{D}^{20} = -24.7 \ (c = 1.30, \text{CHCl}_3)$ ; <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.58 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.49 – 7.27 (m, 7H), 6.42 (s, 1H), 6.20 – 5.86 (m, 2H), 5.80 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.15 (s, 2H), 3.68 (s, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  165.8, 155.7, 143.7, 138.9, 136.1, 130.0 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 32.3 \text{ Hz}$ ), 128.6,

128.3, 128.2, 126.7, 124.0 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 270.0 \text{ Hz}$ ), 125.6 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 4.1 \text{ Hz}$ ), 67.2, 56.7, 52.3 ppm; **IR** (neat): 3331, 2954, 1729, 1503, 1327, 1067, 843, 737, 699, 616 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (ESI): C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>18</sub>F<sub>3</sub>NO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 416.1080, found: 416.1072.



**5k** Colorless oil; 88% yield; 93% *ee* determined by HPLC on a Chiralpak AD-H column (hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min,  $t_{major} = 26.4 \text{ min}$ ,  $t_{minor} = 35.7 \text{ min}$ );  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D} = -37.0 \ (c = 1.0, \text{CHCl}_3)$ ; <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.61 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.53 – 7.27 (m, 7H), 6.42 (s, 1H), 6.01 – 5.95 (m, 2H), 5.77 (d, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 5.14 (s, 2H), 3.68 (s, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  165.6, 155.7, 145.1, 138.5, 136.0, 132.4, 128.8, 128.6, 128.3, 128.3, 127.0, 118.6, 111.5, 67.3, 56.8, 52.2 ppm; **IR** (neat): 3341, 2920, 2229, 1721, 1506, 1261, 1043, 818, 699 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (ESI): C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 351.1339, found: 351.1334.



**5** Colorless oil; 80% yield; 87% *ee* determined by HPLC on a Chiralpak AD-H column (hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, t<sub>major</sub> = 14.6 min, t<sub>minor</sub> = 18.2 min); [α]<sup>20</sup><sub>D</sub> = +11.8 (*c* = 1.36, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.89 – 7.76 (m, 3H), 7.73 (s, 1H), 7.53 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.45 – 7.27 (m, 6H), 6.44 (s, 1H), 6.00 (s, 1H), 5.97 – 5.80 (m, 2H), 5.16 (s, 2H), 3.66 (s, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 166.0, 155.6, 139.6, 136.9, 136.3, 133.2, 132.8, 128.6, 128.5, 128.2, 128.0, 127.6, 127.3, 126.3, 126.1, 125.1, 124.7, 67.1, 56.8, 52.0 ppm; **IR** (neat): 3333, 2953, 1721, 1504, 1235, 1043, 818, 747, 699, 478 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (ESI): C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 398.1363, found: 398.1355.

**5m** Colorless oil; 78% yield; 96% *ee* determined by HPLC on a Chiralpak AD-H column (hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min,  $t_{major} = 22.0$  min,  $t_{minor} = 24.1$  min);  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D} = +10.8$  (c = 1.20, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>**H** NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.41 – 7.29 (m, 5H), 6.77 (s, 1H), 6.76 – 6.70 (m, 2H), 6.36 (s, 1H), 5.93 (s, 2H), 5.90 (s, 1H), 5.73 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 5.65 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (s, 2H), 3.68 (s, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  166.0, 155.4, 147.9, 147.0, 139.6, 136.2, 133.4, 128.5, 128.2, 126.8, 119.7, 108.3, 107.1, 101.1, 67.0, 56.4, 52.0 ppm; **IR** (neat): 3358, 2955, 1716, 1491, 1227, 1039, 816, 699, 531 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (ESI): C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NO<sub>6</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 392.1115, found: 392.1115.



**5n** Colorless oil; 72% yield; 84% *ee* determined by HPLC on a Chiralpak AD-H column (hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min,  $t_{major} = 9.7 \text{ min}$ ,  $t_{minor} = 10.6 \text{ min}$ );  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D} = +3.6 (c = 1.38, \text{CHCl}_3)$ ; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl}\_3)  $\delta$  7.41 – 7.27 (m, 6H), 6.40 (s, 1H), 6.30 (dd, J = 3.2, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 5.92 (s, 1H), 5.82 (s, 2H), 5.13 (s, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl}\_3)  $\delta$  165.8, 155.4, 152.2, 142.2, 137.7, 136.2, 128.6 (overlapped), 128.5, 128.2, 127.7, 110.5, 110.3, 106.8, 67.1, 52.1, 51.3 ppm; IR (neat): 3340, 2953, 1723, 1505, 1234, 1043, 820, 742, 699, 599 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 338.0999, found: 338.1002.



**50** Colorless oil; 71% yield; 81% *ee* determined by HPLC on a Chiralpak AD-H column (hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min,  $t_{major} = 11.1$  min,  $t_{minor} = 12.5$  min);  $[a]^{20}{}_{D} = +4.7$  (c = 0.85, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.34 – 7.50 (m, 6H), 7.27 (s, 1H), 6.30 (s, 1H), 6.29 (s, 1H), 5.88 (s, 1H), 5.82 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 5.65 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (s, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  166.0, 155.4, 143.4, 139.5, 139.2, 136.2, 128.5, 128.1, 126.7, 125.2, 109.3, 66.9, 52.0, 49.8 ppm. IR (neat): 3340, 2953, 1724, 1504, 1235, 1028, 734 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NO<sub>5</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 316.1179, found: 316.1185.

**5p** Colorless oil; 80% yield; 94% *ee* determined by HPLC on a Chiralpak AD-H column (hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min,  $t_{major} = 11.4$  min,  $t_{minor} = 14.2$  min);  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D} = +1.8$  (*c* = 1.14, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.42 – 7.25 (m, 5H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (dd, *J* = 5.0, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (s, 1H), 6.14 – 5.84 (m, 3H), 5.14 (s, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  165.8, 155.3, 143.8, 139.1, 136.1, 128.5, 128.2, 128.1, 127.3, 127.0, 125.0, 124.6, 67.1, 53.2, 52.1 ppm; **IR** (neat): 3336, 2952, 1721, 1503, 1223, 1040, 755 cm<sup>-1</sup> **HRMS** (ESI): C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NO<sub>4</sub>S [M+NH<sub>4</sub>]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 349.1217, found: 349.1212.

**5q** Colorless oil; 85% yield; 86% *ee* determined by HPLC on a Chiralpak AD-H column (hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min,  $t_{major} = 12.7$  min,  $t_{minor} = 17.5$  min);  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D} = +6.3$  (c = 1.05, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.43 – 7.29 (m, 5H), 7.25 (dd, J = 3.3, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, J = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (dd, J = 5.1, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.34 (s, 1H), 5.95 – 5.85 (m, 2H), 5.78 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 5.13 (s, 2H), 3.69 (s, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  166.0, 155.4, 141.0, 139.5, 136.2, 128.5, 128.2, 128.1(overlapped), 126.9, 126.3, 125.5, 121.4, 67.0, 53.3, 52.0 ppm; IR (neat): 3344, 2953, 1721, 1503, 1225, 1043, 736 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NO<sub>4</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 332.0951, found: 332.0947.



**5r** Colorless oil; 65% yield; 63% *ee* determined by HPLC on a Chiracel OJ-H column (hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min,  $t_{major} = 19.7$  min,  $t_{minor} = 23.0$  min);  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D} = -2$  (*c* = 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.32 – 7.24 (m, 4H), 7.24 – 7.13 (m, 3H), 7.13 – 7.01 (m, 3H), 6.14 (s, 1H), 5.67 (s, 1H), 5.50 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 5.08 – 4.92 (m, 2H), 4.43 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.65 – 2.44 (m, 2H), 2.00 – 1.82 (m, 2H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  166.2, 155.6, 141.0, 139.5, 136.3, 128.5, 128.3, 128.3, 128.1, 127.1, 125.9, 66.7, 54.1, 51.9, 36.0, 32.6 ppm; **IR** (neat): 3336, 3029, 2951, 1719, 1522, 1451, 1240, 1045, 699 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (ESI): C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 376.1519, found: 376.1526.



**5**s Colorless oil; 69% yield; 70% *ee* determined by HPLC on a Chiralpak OD-H column (hexane/2-propanol = 95/5, flow rate = 0.75 mL/min,  $t_{major} = 11.8$  min,  $t_{minor} = 12.6$  min);  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D} = +2.1$  (*c* = 0.96, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.45 – 7.28 (m, 5H), 6.20 (s, 1H), 5.74 (s, 1H), 5.50 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.19 – 4.98 (m, 2H), 4.46 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 1.64 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.44 – 1.19 (m, 2H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  166.3, 155.6, 139.8, 136.4, 128.4, 128.0, 128.04 (overlapped), 126.6, 66.6, 54.0, 51.8, 36.5, 19.5 13.6 ppm; IR (neat): 3339, 2958, 1729, 1506, 1250, 740, 689 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 314.1363, found: 314.1354.



**5t** Colorless oil; 57% yield; 57% *ee* determined by HPLC on a Chiralpak AS column (hexane/2-propanol = 90/10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min,  $t_{minor} = 5.3 \text{ min}$ ,  $t_{major} = 9.3 \text{ min}$ );  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D} = +2.1(c = 0.96, \text{CHCl}_3)$ ; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl}\_3)  $\delta$  7.44 – 7.25 (m, 5H), 6.19 (s, 1H), 5.76 (s, 1H), 5.44 (d, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 5.20 – 4.96 (m, 2H), 4.54 (q, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 1.69 – 1.38 (m, 3H), 0.93 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 0.91 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl}\_3)  $\delta$  166.3, 155.6, 140.2, 136.5, 128.4, 128.1, 126.4, 66.6, 52.5, 51.8, 43.6, 25.0, 22.5, 22.2 ppm; IR (neat): 3339, 2956, 1720, 1524, 1229, 1046, 698 cm<sup>-1</sup>; MS (ESI): C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NO<sub>4</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 306.2, found: 306.3.



**5aa** White solid, mp: 74 - 77 °C; 86% yield; 86% *ee* determined by HPLC on a Chiralpak AD-H column (hexane/2-propanol = 95/5, flow rate = 0.75 mL/min,  $t_{major} = 17.0 \text{ min}$ ,  $t_{minor} = 20.8 \text{ min}$ ).  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D} = +17.5 \ (c = 0.8, \text{ CHCl}_3) \text{ for } 78\% \ ee.$  <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.36 - 7.22 (m, 5H), 6.38 (s, 1H), 5.92 (s, 1H), 5.69 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 5.50 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 9H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  166.1, 154.9, 140.0, 139.8, 128.5, 127.5, 126.5, 79.8, 56.1, 51.9, 28.3 ppm. HRMS (ESI): C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 314.1363, found: 314.1354.



**5ab** Colorless oil; 89% yield; 86% *ee* determined by HPLC on a Chiralpak AD-H column (hexane/2-propanol = 95/5, flow rate = 0.75 mL/min,  $t_{major} = 13.7$  min,  $t_{minor} = 16.3$  min);  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D} = +3.5$  (*c* = 0.85, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.31 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 7.07 – 6.92 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.37 (s, 1H), 5.92 (s, 1H), 5.66 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.52 (brs, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 9H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  166.0, 162.1 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 244.5 Hz), 154.9, 139.8, 135.7 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 3.2 Hz), 128.2 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 8.2 Hz), 126.8, 115.4 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 21.0 Hz), 80.0, 55.6, 51.9, 28.3 ppm; **IR** (neat): 3360, 2978, 1721, 1506, 1228, 1164, 838 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (ESI): C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>20</sub>FNO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 332.1269, found: 332.1260.

**5ad** Colorless oil; 84% yield; 89% *ee* determined by HPLC on a Chiralpak AD-H column (hexane/2-propanol = 95/5, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min,  $t_{major} = 16.3 \text{ min}$ ,  $t_{minor} = 20.2 \text{ min}$ );  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D} = +2.1 (c = 0.96, \text{CHCl}_3)$ ; <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl}\_3)  $\delta$  7.29 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.37 (s, 1H), 5.92 (s, 1H), 5.65 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 5.55 (brs, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 9H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl}\_3)  $\delta$  165.9, 154.9, 139.5, 138.5, 133.2, 128.7,127.8, 127.1, 80.0, 55.7, 52.0, 28.3 ppm; **IR** (neat): 3363, 2977, 1717, 1493, 1166, 757 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (ESI): C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>20</sub>ClNO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 348.0973, found: 348.0983.

**5al** Colorless oil; 72% yield; 83% *ee* determined by HPLC on a Chiralpak AD-H column (hexane/2-propanol = 95/5, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min,  $t_{major} = 18.1$  min,  $t_{minor} = 23.3$  min);  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D} = +5.7$  (*c* = 1.05, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.97 – 7.74 (m, 3H), 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.55 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 6.43 (s, 1H), 5.98 (s, 1H), 5.85 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 5.58 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 1.47 (s, 9H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  166.1, 154.9, 139.9, 137.3, 133.2, 132.7, 128.4, 128.0, 127.6, 126.7, 126.2, 126.0, 125.2, 124.9, 79.9, 56.20, 51.9, 28.4 ppm; **IR** (neat): 3362, 2977, 1717, 1494, 1165, 815 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (ESI): C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 364.1519, found: 364.1530.



**5am** Colorless oil; 79% yield; 87% *ee* determined by HPLC on a Chiralpak AD-H column (hexane/2-propanol = 90/10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min,  $t_{major} = 12.4$ min,  $t_{minor} = 17.5$ min);  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D} = +11.1(c = 1.08, CHCl_3)$ ; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  6.78 (s, 1H), 6.76 - 6.65 (m, 2H), 6.35 (s, 1H), 5.93 (s, 2H), 5.89 (s, 1H), 5.59 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 5.44 (brs, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 9H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  166.1, 154.8, 147.8, 146.9, 140.0, 133.8, 126.3, 119.8, 108.2, 107.3, 101.1, 79.8, 55.8, 51.9, 28.3 ppm; IR (neat): 3381, 2978, 1719, 1491, 1243, 1166, 1041, 735 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NO<sub>6</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 358.1261, found: 358.1264.

#### Transformations of the Mannich products



The intermediate product **6** was prepared according the above mentioned general procedure. Then phosphonate **6** (104.5 mg, 0.23 mmol) was dissolved in THF (2 mL), and a precooled solution of MeONa (2.2 equiv, 78 mg, 0.506 mmol) in

MeOH (2 mL) was added at -10  $^{\circ}$ C. After the reaction was stirred 30 min 0  $^{\circ}$ C, the corresponding aldehyde (1.5 equiv) was added. And the reaction was stirred at the same temperature for another 20 hours. The reaction process was monitored by TLC. Upon completion, the reaction was quenched with sat. aq. NaCl and extracted with EA and dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>. After concentration of the solvents, the residue was purified on a silica gel column to give the corresponding product.

7 Following the above procedure, the product (72.1 mg, 73% yield), and the corresponding value of *Z*: *E* was 4.5 : 1. White solid, mp: 102-104 °C;  $[\alpha]^{20}_{D}$ = -12.8 (*c* = 1.09, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.85 (dd, *J* = 15.6, 11.1 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 7.50 – 7.26 (m, 13H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 11.4, 1H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 15.7, 1H), 5.89 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 5.77 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 5.14 (s, 2H), 3.66 (s, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  166.5, 155.6, 142.3, 141.6, 140.2, 136.3, 128.9, 128.7, 128.5, 128.2, 128.15 (overlapped), 127.4, 127.3 (overlapped), 126.1, 124.9, 67.0, 58.5, 51.5 ppm; **IR** (neat): 3335, 3004, 2952, 1710, 1497, 1228, 1152, 1032, 752, 697 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (ESI): C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>25</sub>NO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 450.1676, found: 450.1675.



*Z*-8a Colorless oil; 81% yield, Z : E = 3.5 : 1;  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D} = 2.8 (c = 1.44, CHCl_3)$ ; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.35 – 7.21 (m, 15H), 6.97 (s, 1H), 5.97 (d, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 5.80 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 5.13 (s, 2H), 3.45 (s, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  168.3, 155.5, 139.0, 136.8, 136.2, 134.9, 132.8, 128.6, 128.4, 128.1, 127.7, 126.5, 67.0 58.8, 51.6 ppm; IR (neat): 3327, 3031, 2951, 1722, 1499, 1229, 1036, 750, 699 cm<sup>-1</sup>; MS (ESI): C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NO<sub>4</sub> [M+NH<sub>4</sub>]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 419.2, found: 419.1.

**Z-8aa** Colorless oil; 76% yield, Z : E = 6.6 : 1;  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D} = -53.6 (c = 0.97, CHCl_3)$ ; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.45 – 7.25 (m, 10H), 6.95 (s, 1H), 5.74 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.65 (brs, 1H), 3.50 (s, 3H), 1.46 (s, 9H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 

168.5, 154.9, 139.4, 136.2, 135.1, 133.4, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 127.6, 126.6, 79.8, 58.2, 51.6, 28.3 ppm; **IR** (neat): 3432, 2976, 1714, 1492, 1166, 752, 699 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (ESI): C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>25</sub>NO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 390.1676, found: 390.1686.



**Z-8b** Colorless oil; 75% yield, Z : E = 3.8 : 1;  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D} = -57.8 (c = 0.97, CHCl_3)$ ; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.48 – 7.29 (m, 12H), 7.09 – 6.92 (m, 3H), 5.97 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 5.77 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 5.14 (s, 2H), 3.48 (s, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  168.3, 162.2 (d,  $J_{C-F} = 244.5$  Hz), 155.5, 137.1, 136.2, 134.9 (d,  $J_{C-F} = 3.0$  Hz), 134.8, 132.5, 128.6 (overlapped), 128.5, 128.2 (m), 115.5 (d,  $J_{C-F} = 21.8$  Hz), 67.1, 58.4, 51.7 ppm; **IR** (neat): 3333, 2952, 1719, 1506, 1225, 1038, 752, 698 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (ESI): C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>22</sub>FNO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 442.1425, found: 442.1422.



**Z-8c** Colorless oil; 90% yield, Z : E = 2.9 : 1;  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D} = -52.0$  (c = 0.98, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.43 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.27 (m, 8H), 7.28 – 7.17 (m, 4H), 6.99 (s, 1H), 6.04 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 5.74 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 5.13 (s, 2H), 3.47 (s, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  168.2, 155.5, 138.2, 137.6, 136.1, 134.7, 132.1, 131.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.2 (overlapped), 128.1, , 121.6, 67.1, 58.5, 51.7 ppm; IR (neat): 3327, 2955, 1709, 1494, 1226, 1036, 697 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>22</sub>BrNO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 502.0624, found: 502.0611.



**Z-8m** Colorless oil; 72% yield, Z : E = 3.2 : 1;  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D} = -23.4$  (c = 0.93, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.55 – 7.13 (m, 10H), 6.96 (s, 1H), 6.68 – 7.13 (m, 3H), 5.94 (s, 2H), 5.87 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.70 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 5.14 (s, 2H), 3.51 (s, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  168.4, 155.5, 147.9, 147.1, 136.6, 136.2, 134.9, 133.0, 132.8, 128.5<sup>1</sup>, 128.5 (overlapped), 128.2, 119.90, 108.3, 107.2, 101.1, 67.1, 58.6, 51.7 ppm; **IR** (neat): 3333, 2951, 1719, 1495, 1235, 1037, 697 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (ESI): C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NO<sub>6</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 468.1418, found: 468.1408.

**Z-8q** Colorless oil; 93% yield, Z : E = 4.8 : 1;  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D} = -34.8 (c = 0.89, CHCl_3)$ ; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.48 – 7.20 (m, 11H), 7.18 (s, 1H), 7.02 (d, J = 4.7 Hz, 2H), 5.94 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 5.81 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 5.15 (s, 2H), 3.52 (s, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  168.4, 155.5, 140.6, 136.9, 136.2, 134.9, 132.4, 128.5, 128.2, 126.44 (overlapped), 126.4, 121.7, 67.0, 55.7, 51.7 ppm; **IR** (neat): 3332, 2951, 1717, 1501, 1226, 1037, 697 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (ESI): C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NO<sub>4</sub>S [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 430.1083, found: 430.1072.

**Z-8s** Colorless oil; 91% yield, *Z* : *E* = 2.0 : 1; [*α*]<sup>20</sup><sub>D</sub> = -13.7 (*c* = 1.02, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.41 – 7.15 (m, 10H), 6.88 (s, 1H), 5.50 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 5.24 – 4.90 (m, 2H), 4.49 (q, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (s, 3H), 1.65 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.39 – 1.60 (m, 2H), 0.93 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 168.9, 155.6, 136.4, 135.5, 135.2, 133.4, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 66.6, 55.9, 51.5, 36.2, 19.3, 13.6 ppm; **IR** (neat): 3334, 2957, 1723, 1504, 1219, 750, 697 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **MS** (ESI): C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>25</sub>NO<sub>4</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 368.2, found: 368.0.



To the intermediate product **6a** (104.5 mg, 0.23 mmol) in THF (2 mL) was added a precooled solution of MeONa (1.1 equiv, 39 mg, 0.25 mmol) in MeOH (2 mL) at -10 °C. And the reaction was allowed to gradually warm to 0 °C. After 12 hours at this temperature, the reaction was then quenched with sat. aq. NaCl and extracted with EtOAc. The combined extract was dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The residue was purified on a silica gel column to give the methyl ester **9a** (96.8 mg, quantitative). The diastereomeric ratio was determined to be 51:49 by <sup>31</sup>P NMR spectroscopy analyses of the crude mixture. <sup>1</sup>H NMR [signals of both diastereoisomers] (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.50 – 7.05 (m, 10H), 6.73 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 0.47H), 6.45 (brs, 0.42H), 5.57 – 5.25 (m, 1H), 5.23 – 4.92 (m, 2H), 3.84 – 3.34 (m, 10H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR [signals of both diastereoisomers] (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  168.30, 167.11 (d, *J* = 4.3 Hz), 155.4, 155.3, 139.84 (d, *J* = 12.3 Hz), 136.4 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz), 128.6, 128.5 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9<sup>5</sup>, 127.9, 127.7, 126.6, 126.0, 66.8, 66.7, 53.7 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 53.6 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 53.4 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 53.1 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz), 52.7 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 52.4 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz), 51.1(d, *J* = 130.3 Hz), 50.3 (d, *J* = 130.3 Hz), <sup>31</sup>P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  22.0 (s, 0.49P), 20.1 (s, 0.51P). **HRMS** (ESI): C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>24</sub>NO<sub>7</sub>P [M+NH<sub>4</sub>]<sup>+</sup> calcd:

444.1183, found: 444.1193.

Then methyl ester **9a** was dissolved in THF and  $P[N(i-Bu)CH_2CH_2]_3N$  was added (1.5 equiv, 118 mg, 0.345 mmol) under an argon atmosphere at rt. Then benzaldehyde (1.5 equiv, 33 *u*L, 0.34 mmol) was added, and the reaction was stirred for 24 hours at the same temperature. Then the mixture was purified by silica gel column to give the product.



*E*-8a Colorless oil; 64% yield, E : Z = 4.5 : 1;  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D} = -39 (c = 1.05, CHCl_3)$ ; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.98 (s, 1H), 7.49 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.21 (m, 13H), 6.40 (m, 2H), 5.21 – 5.09 (m, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  167.2, 155.9, 142.2, 140.3, 136.4, 134.1, 130.6, 129.3, 129.1, 128.8, 128.5, 128.4, 128.1, 128.1 (overlapped), 128.07, 125.6, 66.9, 52.0, 51.4 ppm; **IR** (neat): 3327, 3061, 2951, 1723, 1498, 1230, 699 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (ESI): C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NO<sub>4</sub> [M+NH<sub>4</sub>]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 419.1965, found: 419.1967.



*E*-8aa Colorless oil; 72% yield, E : Z = 3.2 : 1;  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D} = -67.1$  (c = 0.97, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR [some signals show multiple resonances for the presence of two rotamers] (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.55 – 7.14 (m, 10H), 6.32 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 0.8H), 6.23 – 6.09 (m, 1H), 5.75 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 0.2H), 3.73 (s, 2.3H), 3.69 (s, 0.7H), 1.48 (s, 7.1H), 1.22 (s, 2.2H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR [some signals show multiple resonances for the presence of two rotamers] (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  167.4, 155.3, 141.8, 140.9, 134.1, 130.8, 129.3, 129.2 (overlapped), 128.8, 128.4, 126.9, 125.7/125.5, 79.5, 52.0, 50.7, 28.4/28.0 ppm; **IR** (neat): 3440, 2975, 1711, 1491, 1166, 698 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (ESI): C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>25</sub>NO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 390.1676, found: 390.1679.



*E-8b* Colorless oil; 73% yield, E : Z = 5.7 : 1;  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D} = -28.7 (c = 1.08, CHCl_3)$ ; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.96 (s, 1H), 7.51 – 7.29 (m, 9H), 7.26 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 6.96 (t, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.42 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 6.34 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 5.26 – 4.96 (m, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  167.2, 161.9 ( $J_{C-F} = 243.8$  Hz), 155.8, 142.3, 136.3, 136.1 ( $J_{C-F} = 3.0$  Hz), 133.9, 130.4, 129.4, 129.1, 129.0, 128.5, 128.2, 128.1, 127.34 (d,  $J_{C-F} = 8.1$  Hz), 115.3 (d,  $J_{C-F} = 28.1$  Hz), 67.0, 52.1, 50.9 ppm; **IR** (neat): 3430, 2953, 1715, 1502, 1245, 1038, 761, 698 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (ESI):  $C_{25}H_{22}FNO_4$  [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 442.1425, found: 442.1420.



*E*-8c Colorless oil; 74% yield, E : Z = 10.4 : 1;  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D} = -61.1$  (c = 0.95, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.97 (s, 1H), 7.53 – 7.26 (m, 12H), 7.12 (d, J = 9.4 Hz, 2H), 6.39 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 6.31 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 5.22 – 4.97 (m, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  167.1, 155.9, 142.6, 139.5, 136.3, 133.9, 131.5, 130.1, 129.5, 129.1, 128.9, 128.5, 128.2, 128.1, 127.5, 121.1, 67.0, 52.2, 51.0 ppm; IR (neat): 3326, 2951, 1717, 1492, 1245, 1037, 697 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>22</sub>BrNO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 502.0624, found: 502.0614.



*E*-8m Colorless oil; 83% yield, *E* : *Z* = 6.0 : 1; [*α*]<sup>20</sup><sub>D</sub> = -40.8 (*c* = 0.98, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.94 (S, 1H), 7.53 - 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.42 - 7.19 (m, 8H), 6.82 - 6.64 (m, 3H), 6.39 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 6.27 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 5.91 (s, 2H), 5.23 - 4.94 (m, 2H), 3.74 (s, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 167.3, 155.8 147.9, 146.6, 142.1, 136.3, 134.3, 133.9, 130.5, 129.3, 129.1, 128.8, 128.5, 128.12, 128.07, 118.8, 108.1, 106.5, 101.0, 66.9, 52.1, 51.2 ppm; **IR** (neat): 3426, 2955, 1715, 1494, 1244, 1037, 758, 698 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (ESI): C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NO<sub>6</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 468.1418, found: 468.1422.



*E*-8q Colorless oil; 74% yield, E : Z = 8.8 : 1;  $[\alpha]^{20}{}_{D} = -44.1$  (c = 1.02, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.92 (s, 1H), 7.50 – 7.27 (m, 9H), 7.24 (dd, J = 5.2, 2.8 Hz, 2H), 7.11 – 6.99 (m, 1H), 6.93 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 6.32 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 5.23 – 4.96 (m, 2H), 3.75 (s, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  167.2, 155.7, 142.0, 141.8, 136.4, 133.9, 130.5, 129.3, 129.1, 128.8, 128.5, 128.1, 128.0, 126.2, 126.1, 120.7, 66.8, 52.1, 48.8 ppm; IR (neat): 3425, 2951, 1717, 1498, 1221, 1037, 696 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NO<sub>4</sub>S [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 430.1083, found: 430.1071.



*E*-8s Colorless oil; 77% yield, *E* : *Z* = 4.7 : 1; [α]<sup>20</sup><sub>D</sub> = +59.8 (*c* = 1.02, CHCl<sub>3</sub>); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.56 – 7.04 (m, 10H), 5.91 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 5.20 – 4.99 (m, 3H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 1.88 – 1.70 (m, 1H), 1.68 – 1.48 (m, 1H), 1.35 – 1.08 (m, 2H), 0.78 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H) ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 167.4, 155.7, 141.0, 136.5, 134.4, 131.8, 129.0, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 127.9, 127.8, 66.5, 51.9, 48.6, 37.2, 19.4, 13.6 ppm; **IR** (neat): 3435, 2957, 1719, 1501, 1250, 1082, 776, 699 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **MS** (ESI): C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>25</sub>NO<sub>4</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd: 368.2, found: 368.1.

#### Determination of the absolute configuration of compound 5aa and 5a.



The absolute configuration of compound **5aa** was determined to be *S* by comparison of the optical rotation  $[[\alpha]^{20}_{D} = +17.5 \ (c = 0.8, \text{CHCl}_3, 78\% \text{ ee})]$  with a literature value  $[[\alpha]^{20}_{D} = +21 \ (c = 0.68, \text{CHCl}_3)$  for the *S*-isomer (91% *ee*)].<sup>3</sup> In order to determine the absolute configuration of compound **5a**, **5aa** was converted to **5a**. The resulting product **5a** in this transformation has a accordant value  $[[\alpha]^{20}_{D} = +10.6 \ (c = 1.03, \text{CHCl}_3), 78\% \text{ ee}]$  to our previous result  $[[\alpha]^{20}_{D} = +16.0 \ (c = 1.25, \text{CHCl}_3), 91\% \text{ ee}]$ . So the absolute configuration of compound **5a** in our experiments was determined to be S.

To a solution of **5aa** (97 mg, 0.33 mmol) in EA (1.5 mL) was added concentrated HCl (0.28 mL) at 0 °C. And the mixture was stirred at rt for 2 h. Then the reaction was diluted with water and the aqueous phase was washed with ether. The aqueous phase was then neutralized with NH<sub>3</sub>·H<sub>2</sub>O and extracted with EA. The organic phase was dried over NaSO<sub>4</sub> and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was then dissolved in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>, and pyridine (27  $\mu$ L, 0.33 mmol) and Cbz-Cl (97  $\mu$ L, 0.33 mmol) were added at 0 °C. And the reaction was stirred overnight at rt. Then solvent was then evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography and **5a** was obtained in 63% yield (61.5 mg).

# Determination of the relative configuration of E-8, Z-8 and 7 by <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>1</sup>H NOESY



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# References

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# Copies of HPLC results



HPLC using an AD-H (*n*-Hexane/*i*PrOH = 85/15, flow rate 1.0 mL/min)



Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	16.011	3969118	95.87	171573
2	20.382	171006	4.13	6391



HPLC using an AD-H (*n*-Hexane/*i*PrOH = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min)



Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	11.629	4285773	50.04	239695
2	15.153	4278429	49.96	180704



Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	11.598	6383457	94.99	351612
2	15.181	336737	5.01	15982



5c





Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	15.142	3895406	49.85	182734
2	19.658	3918491	50.15	136472



Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Chemical Science This journal is O The Royal Society of Chemistry 2011



5d

HPLC using an AD-H (*n*-Hexane/*i*PrOH = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min)





5e

HPLC using an OD-H (*n*-Hexane/*i*PrOH = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min)





Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	8.028	7688916	96.04	542736
2	9.167	316819	3.96	18285



HPLC using an AD-H (*n*-Hexane/*i*PrOH = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min)





Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1 11.750	7249977	95.22	424011	11.749
2 17.163	364191	4.78	13850	17.173



HPLC using an AD-H (*n*-Hexane/*i*PrOH = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min)





Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	14.456	7019815	93.89	331516
2	19.037	456470	6.11	17225



HPLC using an AD-H (*n*-Hexane/*i*PrOH = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min)



Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	22.730	10417780	91.41	297937
2	28.512	979352	8.59	23263



HPLC using an OJ-H (*n*-Hexane/*i*PrOH = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min)



Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	12.838	33249911	94.57	710374
2	16.637	1908606	5.43	27714



HPLC using an OD-H (*n*-Hexane/*i*PrOH = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min)





Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	10.311	8846796	95.89	639964
2	13.705	379119	4.11	19040



HPLC using an AD-H (*n*-Hexane/*i*PrOH = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min)



Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	26.372	61682719	96.28	1398023
2	35.752	2385530	3.72	43433



HPLC using an AD-H (*n*-Hexane/*i*PrOH = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min)





Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	14.620	16681524	93.41	362295
2	18.215	1177426	6.59	21674



HPLC using an AD-H (*n*-Hexane/*i*PrOH = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min)





Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	22.016	11106099	97.88	318175
2	24.112	240957	2.12	7206



HPLC using an AD-H (*n*-Hexane/*i*PrOH = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min)



Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	9.785	8526490	50.34	604288
2	10.719	8412600	49.66	546545



Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	9.722	4067597	91.76	295378
2	10.633	365365	8.24	25791



HPLC using an AD-H (*n*-Hexane/*i*PrOH = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min)





Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	11.073	5200100	90.55	260417
2	12.495	542865	9.45	26987



HPLC using an AD-H (*n*-Hexane/*i*PrOH = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min)



Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	11.428	13820894	96.85	689960
2	14.173	450198	3.15	19726



HPLC using an AD-H (*n*-Hexane/*i*PrOH = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min)



	Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1		12.797	16458367	50.01	588887
2		18.461	16448977	49.99	355226



Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	12.668	13365625	92.88	485954
2	17.532	1024105	7.12	28531


HPLC using an OJ-H (*n*-Hexane/*i*PrOH = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min)



2 23.557 12673913 50.06 163285	93531	19	49.94	393	126456	20.481	1
	63285	16	50.06	913	126739	23.557	2



Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	19.707	62532916	81.70	940014
2	22.978	14011251	18.30	208346



HPLC using an OD-H (*n*-Hexane/*i*PrOH = 95/5, flow rate 0.75 mL/min)



Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	11.935	7194102	50.54	405207
2	12.810	7039630	49.46	362363



Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	11.802	1740720	15.05	105165
2	12.603	9822470	84.95	489487



HPLC using an AS (*n*-Hexane/*i*PrOH = 90/10, flow rate 1.0 mL/min)



Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	5.321	13313258	21.37	562599
2	9.300	48983471	78.63	763405



HPLC using an AD (*n*-Hexane/*i*PrOH = 95/5, flow rate 0.75 mL/min)



Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	17.011	40050653	50.05	1011877
2	20.864	39969933	49.95	796547



Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	16.963	31431189	92.99	813506
2	20.808	2368506	7.01	53579



HPLC using an AD (*n*-Hexane/*i*PrOH = 95/5, flow rate 0.8 mL/min)



Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	13.472	5874253	50.15	343613
2	15.950	5838007	49.85	280491



Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	13.709	14595671	92.96	823303
2	16.344	1105863	7.04	56612



HPLC using an AD (*n*-Hexane/*i*PrOH = 95/5, flow rate 0.8 mL/min)





HPLC using an AD (*n*-Hexane/*i*PrOH = 95/5, flow rate 1.0 mL/min)



Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	14.458	17866060	49.95	841907
2	18.246	17901610	50.05	667220



Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	14.725	11910436	91.25	556903
2	18.555	1142800	8.75	42806



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HPLC using an AD (*n*-Hexane/*i*PrOH = 90/10, flow rate 1.0 mL/min)



Name	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	12.391	9562876	93.63	536781
2	17.482	650734	6.37	26001







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