SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Stereoselective Heterocycle Synthesis through a Reversible Allylic Alcohol Transposition and Nucleophilic Addition Sequence

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General

¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra were taken on a Bruker Avance 300 spectrometer at 300 MHz and 75 MHz respectively, a Bruker Avance 400 spectrometer at 400 MHz and 100 MHz, or a Bruker Avance 500 spectrometer at 500 MHz and 125 MHz, as specified. The chemical shifts are reported in parts per million (ppm) on the delta (δ) scale. The solvent peak was used as a reference value, for ¹H NMR: CDCl₃ = 7.27 ppm, $CD_2Cl_2 = 5.31$ ppm, $C_6D_6 = 7.16$ ppm, for ¹³C NMR: $CDCl_3 = 77.23$, $CDCl_3 = 53.52$, $C_6D_6 =$ 128.37. Data are reported as follows: m = multiplet, s = singlet; d = doublet; t = triplet; q = quartet; p = pentet; dd = doublet of doublets; dt = doublet of triplets; br = broad. High resolution mass spectra were recorded on a Micromass UK Limited Q-Tof Ultima API or a Fissions VG Autospec spectrometer. Infrared (IR) spectra were taken on a Mattson Cygnus 100 spectrometer. Samples for IR were prepared as thin films on a NaCl plates by dissolving the corresponding compounds in CH₂Cl₂ followed by evaporation of the CH₂Cl₂. Methylene chloride was distilled under N₂ from CaH₂. Analytical TLC was performed on E. Merck pre-coated (25 mm) silica gel 60F-254 plates. Visualization was done under UV (254 nm). Flash chromatography was done using ICN SiliTech 32-63 60 Å silica gel. Reagent grade ethyl acetate, diethyl ether, pentane and hexanes (commercial mixture) were purchased from EM Science and used as is for chromatography. All reactions were performed in oven or flame-dried glassware under a positive pressure of N₂ with magnetic stirring unless otherwise noted.

General procedure for the Re₂O₇-mediated cyclization

To a solution of the substrate in CH_2Cl_2 (~ 0.05 -0.10M) was added Re_2O_7 (0.05 equiv). The reaction mixture was stirred at rt (unless otherwise mentioned) until the starting was completely consumed as determined by TLC, then the reaction was quenched with a few drops of pyridine or triethylamine and the solvent was removed under vacuum The final products were isolated after purification by flash chromatography or preparative TLC.

Reagents and conditions

a) DİBAL-H, THF, -78 °C, then I₂, 52%. b) IBX, DMSO, 84%. c) (MeO)₃CH, PPTs, MeOH, 88%. d) *t*BuLi, THF, -78 °C, then PhCH₂CH₂CHO, 50%. d) HOAc, H₂O, 100%.

Scheme 1. Synthesis of substrates **4** and **6**.

(E)-6-hydroxy-8-phenyloct-4-enal (4)

H NMR (400 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 9.73 (t, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.21 (m, 3H), 5.65 (dtd, J = 0.4, 6.4, 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.54 (tdd, J = 1.2, 6.4, 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.04 (app q, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.59-2.73 (m, 2H), 2.51 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.35 (q, J = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 1.70-1.87 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 202.3, 142.6, 134.7, 129.8, 128.8, 128.7, 126.1, 72.3, 43.5, 39.3, 32.1, 25.1; IR (neat) 3439, 3063, 3031, 2954, 2925, 2867, 1605, 1496,

1453, 1375, 1179, 1121,1024 cm $^{-1}$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{14}H_{18}O_2Na$ [M+Na] $^+$ 241.1204, found 241.1211.

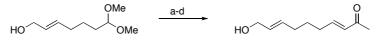
5-(4-phenylbut-1-en-1-yl)tetrahydrofuran-2-ol (5)

The general cyclization procedure was followed with 5 (50 mg, 0.23 mmol), Re₂O₇ (5.5 mg, 0.011 mmol), and CH₂Cl₂ (3 mL). The reaction was stirred at rt for 30 min and then was quenched with pyridine (25 μL). After evaporation of the solvent, the crude mixture was purified by flash chromatography (10-20% ethyl acetate in hexanes) to give the product (10 mg, 20%, dr = 1.2:1). H NMR (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.24-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.19 (m, 3H), 5.70 (app q, J = 6.4 Hz, 0.45H), 5.67 (app q, J = 6.4 Hz, 0.55H), 5.54 (dt, J = 1.2, 7.6 Hz, 0.45H), 5.49-5.52 (m, 0.55H), 5.44 (dt, J = 1.2, 7.2, Hz 0.45H), 5.39-5.41 (m, 0.55H), 4.54 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 0.55H), 4.33 (q, J = 6.8, 0.45H), 2.65-2.72 (m, 2H), 2.57-2.63 (m, 1H), 2.30-2.43 (m, 2H), 1.82-2.16 (m, 2.4H), 1.70-1.82 (m, 1H), 1.46-1.55 (m, 0.6H); 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 141.9, 133.0, 131.6, 131.4, 131.0, 128.4, 128.2, 125.7, 98.5, 98.4, 81.4, 78.8, 35.5, 34.2, 34.0, 33.8, 33.2, 30.4, 30.0; IR (neat) 3402, 3060, 3025, 2933, 2857, 1603, 1495, 1453, 1191, 1018; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₄H₁₈O₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 241.1204, found 241.1228.

(*E*)-8,8-dimethoxy-1-phenyloct-4-en-3-ol (6)

H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.28-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.22 (m, 3H), 5.68 (ddt, *J* = 0.4, 6.4 Hz, 15.2, 1H), 5.55 (ddt, *J* = 1.2, 6.8, 15.2 Hz, 1H), 4.40 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.09 (q, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 3.34 (s, 6H), 2.64-2.77 (m, 2H), 2.10-2.15 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.77-1.94 (m, 2H), 1.74 (br, 1H), 1.70-1.70 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.0, 133.4, 131.2, 128.5, 128.4, 125.8, 103.9, 72.2, 52.76, 53.74, 38.8, 32.0, 31.8, 27.3; IR (neat) 3426, 3060, 3025, 2941, 2857, 2831, 1669, 1602, 1495, 1452, 1385, 1190, 1127, 1058 969, 913, 747 cm⁻¹; HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₁₆H₂₄O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 287.1623, found 287.1632.

2-methoxy-5-(4-phenylbut-1-en-1-yl)tetrahydrofuran (8)
The general cyclization procedure was followed with 6 (50 mg, 0.19 mmol), Re₂O₇ (4.6 mg, 0.010 mmol), DCM (3 mL), the reaction was stirred at rt for 30 min, then was quenched with pyridine (25 μL). After evaporation of the solvent, the crude mixture was purified by flash chromatography (1%-3% ethyl acetate in hexanes) to give the product (36 mg, 83%, dr = 6:4). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ. 7.28-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.25 (m, 3H), 5.69-5.84 (m, 1H), 5.43-5.65 (m, 1H), 5.08 (dd, *J* = 2.0, 5.2 Hz, 0.6H), 4.99 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 0.4H), 4.50 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 0.6H), 4.45 (q, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 0.4H), 3.39 (s, 1.8H), 3.37 (s, 1.2H), 2.62-2.82 (m, 2H), 2.26-2.53 (m, 2H), 1.70-2.20 (m, 3.4H), 1.50-1.62 (m, 0.6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.8, 132.8, 132.3, 131.8, 130.6, 128.5, 128.4,128.32, 128.30, 125.9, 125.8, 105.3, 105.0, 81.5, 78.7, 54.9, 54.5, 35.53, 35.49, 34.1, 34.0, 33.5, 32.4, 30.3, 30.1; IR (neat) 3061, 3026, 2984, 2928, 2828, 1684, 1603, 1495, 1453, 1363, 1203, 1098, 1034, 966, 746 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₅H₂₀O₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 255.1361, found 25.1374.



Reagents and conditions a) HOAc, H_2O . b) TBDPSCI, imidazole, DMAP, DMF. c) (EtO) $_2$ P(O)CH $_2$ C(O)CH $_3$, NaH, THF. d) HF•pyridine, THF.

Scheme 2. Synthesis of substrate **9**.

(3*E*,8*E*)-10-hydroxydeca-3,8-dien-2-one (9)

H NMR (400 MHz, CH₂Cl₂) δ 6.77 (dt, J = 7.2, 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.03 (dt, J = 1.4, 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.59-5.70 (m, 2H), 4.04 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 2H), 2.22 (dt, J = 1.4, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 2.03-2.11 (m, 2H), 1.56 (p, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CH₂Cl₂) δ 198.3, 147.9, 131.7, 131.4, 130.1, 63.4, 31.8, 31.6, 27.6, 26.6; IR (neat) 3427, 3004, 2928, 2857, 1672, 1625, 1431, 1362, 1431,1362, 1257, 1089, 972 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₀H₁₆O₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 191.1048, found 191.1066.

1-((2S,6R)-6-vinyltetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)propan-2-one (10)

The general rearrangement procedure was followed with **9** (14.2 mg, 0.084 mmol), Re₂O₇ (2.1 mg, 0.004 mmol), and CD₂Cl₂ (1.5 mL). The reaction was stirred at 20 °C for 10 min, after which the catalyst was removed by filtration through a small pad of Celite. ¹H NMR was taken directly to show a quantative conversion. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 5.90 (ddd, J = 5.2, 10.4, 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.16 (dt, J = 1.6, 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dt, J = 1.6, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.75-3.85 (m, 2H), 2.63 (dd, J = 7.6, 15.6 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (dd, J = 5.2, 15.6 Hz, 1H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 1.79-1.87 (m, 1H), 1.51-1.65 (m, 3H), 1.13-1.29 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) 207.1, 139.6, 113.7, 78.1, 74.1, 50.3, 31.19, 31.16, 30.6, 20.3; IR (neat) 2934, 2857, 1717, 1438, 1358, 1199, 1089, 1045, 989, 916 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₀H₁₅O₂ [M-H]⁺ 167.1072, found 167.1100.

Reagents and conditions

a) BnOH, p-TsOH, Na $_2$ SO $_4$, CH $_2$ Cl $_2$, 64% (n = 1), 51% (n = 2), 52% (n = 3). b) Methyl acrylate, Grubbs-Hoveyda metathesis catalyst, CH $_2$ Cl $_2$, reflux, 89% (n = 1), 97% (n = 2), 99% (n = 3). c) DIBAL-H, CH $_2$ Cl $_2$, -78 °C, 90% (n = 1), 89% (n = 2), 86% (n = 3).

Scheme 3. Synthesis of substrates 11, 13, and 15.

(E)-6,6-bis(benzyloxy)hex-2-en-1-ol (11)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34-7.45 (m, 10H), 5.62-5.76 (m, 2H), 4.83 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 4.64 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 4.07 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 2.40 (br, 1H), 2.24 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.93 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.3, 131.6, 129.8, 128.6, 127.9, 127.8, 101.6, 67.4, 63.4, 32.8, 27.6; IR (neat) 3401, 3087, 3062, 3030, 2930-2868, 1670, 1605, 1496, 1453, 1385, 1353, 1208, 1124, 1023,737 cm⁻¹; HRMS (APCI) calcd for $C_{20}H_{24}O_3Na$ [M+Na]⁺ 355.1623, found 355.1608.

2-(Benzyloxy)-5-vinyltetrahydrofuran (12)

The general cyclization procedure was followed with **11** (100 mg, 0.32 mmol), Re₂O₇ (7.8 mg, 0.016 mmol), and CH₂Cl₂ (5 mL). The reaction was stirred at rt for 30 min and then was quenched with pyridine (25 μL). After evaporation of the solvent, the crude mixture was purified by flash chromatography (1%-3% ethyl acetate in hexanes) to give the product (55 mg, 84%, dr = 6:4). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.28-7.40 (m, 5H), 5.95 (ddd, J = 7.2, 10.0, 17.2 Hz, 0.4H), 5.90 (ddd, J = 6.8, 10.4, 17.2 Hz, 0.6H), 5.23-5.33 (m, 2H), 5.13-5.18 (m, 1H), 4.82 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 0.4H), 4.81 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 0.6H), 4.81 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 0.6H), 4.50-4.55 (m, 1.4H), 2.20-2.30 (m, 0.6H), 2.08-2.16 (m, 1.5H), 1.88-2.04 (m, 1.5H), 1.61-1.70 (m,0.8H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) 140.5, 138.5, 138.34, 138.32, 128.4, 127.94, 127.88, 127.5, 115.7, 115.6, 103.5, 103.2, 81.8, 78.9, 69.0, 68.6, 33.5, 32.1, 30.02, 30.0; IR (neat) 3064,3030, 2924, 2853, 1605, 1455,1273, 1205, 1025, 733 cm⁻¹; HRMS (APCI) calcd for $C_{13}H_{16}O_2Na$ [M+Na]⁺ 227.1048, found 227.1049.

(E)-7,7-bis(benzyloxy)hept-2-en-1-ol (13)

OBN OBN (2) 7,7 Sta(Genzytota) He provided the Formula of the Fourier Tork (16) 1 H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) 7.33-7.44 (m, 10H), 5.62-5.76 (m, 2H), 4.83 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.75 (d, J = 11.7 Hz, 2H), 4.65 (d, J = 11.7 Hz, 2H), 2.14 (q, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 1.86 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.95 (p, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H); 13 C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.4, 132.1, 129.8, 128.6, 127.9, 127.8, 102.1, 67.3,63.4, 32.9, 32.1, 24.4; IR 3403, 3062, 3030, 2932, 2865, 1669, 1605,1496, 1454,1384, 1351, 1208, 1124, 1023, 736 (neat) cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₆O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 349.1780, found 349.1754.

2-(benzyloxy)-6-vinyltetrahydro-2H-pyran (14)

The general rearrangement procedure was followed with **13** (100 mg, 0.31 mmol), Re₂O₇ (7.4 mg, 0.015 mmol), and DCM (5 mL). The reaction was stirred at rt for 30 min and then

was quenched with pyridine (25 μL). After evaporation of the solvent, the crude mixture was purified by flash chromatography (1%-3% ethyl acetate in hexanes) to give the product (55 mg, 81%, dr = 7:3). 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.28-7.41 (m, 5H), 5.95 (ddd, J = 5.2, 10.4, 17.2 Hz, 0.3H), 5.88 (ddd, J = 6.0, 10.8, 17.2 Hz, 0.7), 5.31 (dt, J = 1.6, 17.2 Hz, 0.3H), 5.26 (dt, J = 1.6, 17.6 Hz, 0.7H), 5.14 (dt, J = 1.4, 10.8 Hz, 0.3H), 5.13 (dt, J = 1.4, 10.4 Hz, 0.7H), 5.00 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 0.7H), 4.95 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 0.3H), 4.76 (d J = 12.0 Hz, 0.7H), 4.65 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 0.3H), 4.55 (dd, J = 2.0, 9.2 Hz, 0.3H), 4.52 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 0.7H), 4.31(ddddd, J = 1.6, 1.6, 1.6, 5.6, 10.4 Hz, 0.7H), 3.93 (ddddd, J = 1.2, 1.6, 2.4, 5.2, 11.2 Hz, 0.3H), 1.25-2.05 (m, 6H); 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.3, 138.6, 138.4, 138.1, 128.4, 128.0, 127.8, 127.6, 127.5, 114.8, 114.6, 101.0, 96.7, 76.5, 69.8, 69.7, 68.5, 31.1, 31.0, 30.8, 29.5, 22.0, 18.0; IR (neat) 3065, 3030, 2940, 2867, 1646, 1604, 1496, 1454, 1357, 1261, 1205, 1121, 1023, 736 cm⁻¹; HRMS (APCI) calcd for $C_{14}H_{18}O_{2}Na$ [M+Na]⁺ 241.1204, found 241.1184.

(E)-8,8-bis(benzyloxy)oct-2-en-1-ol (15)

OBn 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34-7.46 (m, 10H), 5.64-5.76 (m, 2H), 4.83 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 4.65 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 4.09 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 2.64 (br, 1H), 2.12 (q, J = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 1.86 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.41-1.58 (m, 4H); 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.4, 132.5, 129.5, 128.5, 127.9, 127.7, 102.2, 67.3, 63.4, 33.2, 32.2, 29.0, 24.3; IR (neat) 3406, 3062, 3030, 2932, 2861, 1669, 1605, 1494, 1454, 1384, 1351, 1205, 1125, 1022, 736 cm $^{-1}$; HRMS (APCI) calcd for $C_{22}H_{28}O_{3}Na$ [M+Na] $^{+}$ 363.1936, found 363.1925.

2-(Benzyloxy)-7-vinyloxepane (16)

The general rearrangement procedure was followed with **15** (100 mg, 0.29 mmol), Re₂O₇ (7.1 mg, 0.015 mmol), and CH₂Cl₂ (5 mL). The reaction was stirred at rt for 30 min and then was quenched with pyridine (25 μ L). After evaporation of the solvent, the crude mixture was purified by flash chromatography (1%-3% ethyl acetate in hexanes) to give the product (55 mg, 81%, dr = 9:1). H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.28-7.40 (m, 5H), 5.94 (ddd, J = 5.2, 10.4, 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.34 (dt, J = 1.6, 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.14 (dt, J = 1.6, 10.4 Hz, 0.1H), 5.13 (dt, J = 1.6, 10.4 Hz, 0.9H), 4.93 (dd, J = 5.6, 8.8 Hz, 0.9H), 4.88 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 0.1H), 4.81 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 0.9H), 4.70 (dd, J = 3.6, 7.6 Hz, 0.1H), 4.57 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 0.1H), 4.52 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 0.9H), 4.45 (dd, J = 5.2, 9.6 Hz, 0.9H), 4.01-4.04 (m, 0.1H), 2.13-2.22 (m, 1H), 1.88-1.98 (m, 1H), 1.65-1.87 (m, 3H), 1.36-1.60 (m, 3H); 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.3, 139.5, 138.4, 138.1, 128.4, 128.1, 128.0, 127.5, 113.6, 103.3, 100.3, 77.8, 71.1, 69.2, 69.1, 36.5, 35.9, 35.7, 35.4, 29.5, 24.7, 23.3, 22.5; IR (neat) 3064, 3030, 2931, 2856, 1645, 1605, 1496, 1452, 1356, 1206, 1131, 1055, 1024, 735 cm⁻¹; HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₁₅H₂₀O₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 255.1361, found 255.1359.

Reagents and conditions

a) Pentenylmagnesium bromide, THF, 0 °C, 89%. b) PCC, Celite, CH_2CI_2 , 96%. c) p-TsOH, (MeO)₃CH, MeOH, 50 °C, 93%. d) Ethyl acrylate, Grubbs-Hoveyda metathesis catalyst, CH_2CI_2 , reflux. e) DIBAL-H, CH_2CI_2 , -78 °C.

Scheme 4. Synthesis of substrate 17.

(*E*)-7,7-Dimethoxy-9-phenylnon-2-en-1-ol (17)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 7.04-7.18 (m, 5H), 5.47-5.57 (m, 2H), 3.87 (br, 2H), 3.05 (s, 6H), 2.58-2.63 (m, 2H), 1.94 -2.01 (m, 2H), 1.89-1.93 (m, 2H), 1.66-1.71 (m, 2H), 1.40 (p, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 142.1, 131.1, 130.3, 128.4, 128.2, 125.8, 102.8, 63.1, 47.2, 34.7, 32.3, 32.2, 30.4, 23.5; IR (neat) 3400, 3025, 2949, 2829, 1669, 1603, 1495, 1454, 1368, 1181, 1054, 971, 743 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{17}H_{26}O_3Na$ [M+Na]⁺ 301.1780, found 301.1811.

The general rearrangement cyclization procedure was followed with **17** (11 mg, 0.039 mmol), Re₂O₇ (2.0 mg, 0.004 mmol), and CD₂Cl₂ (1.0 mL). The reaction was stirred at 0 °C for 2 min, after which the cold bath was removed, and the reaction was stirred for another 8 min and then was quenched with pyridine (25 μ L). Me₂(Bn)SiH (5 μ l) was added as an internal standard and crude NMR was used to determine the yield of 85%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 7.12-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.04-7.11 (m, 3H), 5.88 (ddd, J = 5.6, 9.8, 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.29 (dt, J = 1.8, 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.03 (dt, J = 1.6, 17.2 Hz, 1H), 4.08 (ddddd, J = 1.2, 1.6, 2.4, 5.2, 11.6 Hz, 1H), 3.07 (s, 3H), 2.53-2.69 (m, 2H), 1.99-2.09 (m, 1H), 1.81-1.98 (m, 2H), 1.72 (dddd, J = 1.6, 1.6, 1.6, 1.28 Hz, 1H) 1.36-1.51 (m, 2H), 1.19-1.30 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 142.3, 139.8, 128.4, 128.3, 125.7, 113.3, 99.1, 70.7, 46.7, 38.4, 32.2, 31.0, 30.0 18.9; IR (neat) 3063, 3026, 2941, 2867, 1646, 1603, 1496, 1454, 1367,

1273, 1216, 1104, 1024, 924, 755, 738 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₂₂O₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 269.1517,

Reagents and conditions

a) IBX, DMSO, CH₂Cl₂. b) BnOH, *p*-TsOH, Na₂S₂O₄, CH₂Cl₂, 27% (two steps). c) LDA, propionic acid pseudoephedrine amide, LiCl, THF, 0 °C, 73%. d) BH₃•NH₃, LDA, THF. e) IBX, DMSO, 73% (two steps). e) NaH, triethyl phosphonoacetate, THF, 0 °C, 99%. f) DIBAL-H, CH₂Cl₂, -78 °C, 92%

Scheme 5. Synthesis of substrate **19**.

found 269.1548.

OH OBN (S,E)-7,7-Bis(benzyloxy)-4-methylhept-2-en-1-ol (19)

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31-7.45 (m, 10H), 5.53-5.66 (m, 2H), 4.79 (t, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 4.73 (d, J = 11.7 Hz, 2H), 4.63 (d, J = 11.7 Hz, 2H), 4.10 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 2H), 2.19 (heptet, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 1.94 (br, 1H), 1.74-1.88 (m, 2H), 1.40-1.54 (m, 2H), 1.06 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.3, 138.1, 128.5, 127.9, 127.7, 102.3, 67.28, 67.26, 67.23, 63.6, 36.3, 31.7, 31.2, 20.5; IR (neat) 3403, 3063, 3030, 2926, 2867, 1667, 1605, 1493, 1454, 1380, 1349, 1208, 1122, 1022, 736 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₈O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 363.1936, found 363.1973.

(2S,3S,6S)-6-(Benzyloxy)-3-methyl-2-vinyltetrahydro-2H-pyran (20)

The general rearrangement procedure was followed with **19** (50 mg, 0.16 mmol), Re₂O₇ (2 mg, 0.004 mmol), and CH₂Cl₂ (5 mL). The reaction was stirred at rt for 20 min and then was quenched with pyridine (25 μ L). After evaporation of the solvent, the crude mixture was purified by flash chromatography (1%-3% ethyl acetate in hexanes) to give the product (33 mg, 100%, dr = 3:3:1:1). H NMR (400 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 7.29-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.20 (m,2H), 7.07-7.12 (m, 1H), 5.74 (ddd, J = 4.8, 10.8, 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.39 (dt, J = 2.0, 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (dt, J = 2.0, 10.8 Hz, 2H), 4.85 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 4.70 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.51(dddd, J = 0.5, 1.4, 1.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.37 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 2.13 (dddd, J = 4.6, 4.6, 13.6, 13.6 Hz, 1H), 1.68 (dddd, J = 4.4, 4.4, 14.0, 14.0 Hz, 1H), 1.54 (m, 1H), 1.45 (dddd, J = 1.2, 2.8, 4.4, 14.0 Hz, 1H), 1.21 (dddd, J = 2.4, 2.8, 5.2, 13.6 Hz, 1H), 0.93 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); 13 C NMR (100 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 138.7,138.4, 128.2, 127.8, 127.3, 113.6, 96.4, 70.8, 68.3, 31.3, 25.3, 24.2, 11.4; IR (neat) 3065, 3030, 2938, 2892, 1645, 1606, 1453, 1351, 1211, 1126, 1019, 729 cm⁻¹; HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₁₅H₂₀O₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 255.1361, found 255.1372.

(2*R*, 3*S*, 6*S*)-6-(Benzyloxy)-3-methyl-2-vinyltetrahydro-2H-pyran and (2*S*, 3*S*, 6*R*)-6-(benzyloxy)-3-methyl-2-vinyltetrahydro-2H-pyran and (2*S*, 3*S*, 6*R*)-6-(benzyloxy)-3-methyl-2-vinyltetrahydro-2H-pyran 1 H NMR (400 MHz, 6 D₆) 6 7.28-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.05-7.11 (m, 1H), 5.87 (ddd, J = 6.8, 10.4, 17.2 Hz, 0.75H), 5.81 (ddd, J = 5.2, 10.8, 17.2 Hz, 0.25H), 5.35 (dt, J = 2, 17.2 Hz, 0.25H), 5.27 (ddd J = 0.8, 2.0, 17.2 Hz, 0.75H), 5.06-5.11 (m, 1H), 4.96 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 0.25H), 4.89 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 0.75H), 4.73 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 0.75H), 4.53 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 0.25H), 4.41 (dd, J = 2.8, 8.4 Hz, 0.25H), 4.40 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 0.75H), 3.91 (dd, J = 7.2, 9.6 Hz, 0.75H), 3.84 (dddd, J = 1.6, 1.6, 3.8, 5.8 Hz, 0.25H), 1.45-1.85 (m, 3H), 1.25-1.45 (m, 2H), 0.87 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 0.75H),

0.71 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 2.25H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 138.8, 138.7, 138.2, 137.7, 128.21, 128.17, 127.8, 127.3, 116.0, 114.3, 100.9, 95.9, 69.3, 68.2, 35.1, 31.4, 30.2, 28.3, 26.8, 26.7, 17.7, 12.5; IR (neat) 3066, 3030, 2930, 2876, 1645, 1604, 1455, 1376, 1232, 1123, 1023, 923, 730 cm⁻¹; HRMS (APCI) calcd for $C_{15}H_{20}O_2Na$ [M+Na]⁺ 255.1361, found 255.1377.

(2R, 3S, 6R)-6-(Benzyloxy)-3-methyl-2-vinyltetrahydro-2H-pyran

¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 7.33-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.06-7.12 (m, 2H), 5.89 (ddd, J = 6.8, 10.4, 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.29 (ddd, J = 1.2, 2.0, 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (ddd, J = 0.8, 2.0, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.57 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.37 (dd, J = 2.8, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.25 (dd, J = 2.8 Hz, 10), 1.60-1.75 (m, 2H), 1.41-1.48 (dt, J = 3.6, 13.6 Hz, 2H), 1.15-1.28 (m, 2H), 0.80-0.91 (m, 2H), 0.61 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 138.8, 137.6, 128.2, 127.8, 127.3, 115.8, 100.7, 82.7, 69.5, 34.7, 31.7, 31.1, 16.8; IR (neat) 3065, 3029, 2952, 2929, 2873, 2853, 1645, 1606, 1496, 1362, 1146, 1055, 1091, 920, 736 cm⁻¹; HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₁₅H₂₀O₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 255.1361, found 255.1342.

Reagents and conditions
a) Diethyl 2-oxopropylphosphonoacetate, NaH, THF, 83%. b) CBS-catalyst, BH₃•THF, THF, -25 °C, 80%.

Scheme 6. Synthesis of substrate 21.

OBN (5*S*,*E*)-8,8-Bis(benzyloxy)-5-methyloct-3-en-2-ol (21)

1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.29-7.44 (m, 10H), 5.44-5.56 (m, 2H), 4.76 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.69 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 4.59 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 4.26 (p, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 1.72-1.82 (m, 2H), 1.65 (br, 1H) 1.37-11.49 (m, 2H), 1.27 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 1.02 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H) 1.01 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H); 13C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.3, 136.1, 136.0, 133.08, 133.04, 128.5, 127.8, 127.7, 102.27, 102.25, 68.9, 68.8, 67.24, 67.15, 67. 13, 36.2, 36.1, 31.7, 31.6, 31.1, 23.6, 23.5, 20.6, 20.5 IR (neat) 3417, 3063, 3030, 2958, 2869, 1666, 1605, 1496, 1453, 1369, 1207, 1124, 1023, 972, 736 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₃H₃₀O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 377.2093, found 377.2063.

(2S, 3S, 6S)-6-(Benzyloxy)-3-methyl-2-((*E*)-prop-1-en-1-yl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran (22) The general cyclization procedure was followed with 21 (50 mg, 0.14 mmol), Re₂O₇ (3 mg, 0.007 mmol), and CH₂Cl₂ (3 mL). The reaction was stirred at rt for 30 min and then was quenched with pyridine (25 μL). After evaporation of the solvent, the crude mixture was purified by flash chromatography (1%-3% ethyl acetate in hexanes) to give the product (30 mg, 86%, dr = 3:1, *trans*: cis > 10:1 as determined by the ¹H NMR spectrum of the crude mixture). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ7.24-7.36 (m, 5H), 6.66 (dq, J = 6.4, 15.2 Hz, 1H), 5.39 (ddq, J = 1.6, 8, 15.2 Hz, 1H), 4.88 (dd, J = 2.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.67 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.42 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (dd, J = 8.8, 9.2 Hz, 1H) 1.66-1.75 (m, 2H), 1.70 (dd, J = 1.6, 6.4 Hz, 3H), 1.48-1.58 (m, 2H), 1.35-1.47 (m, 1H), 0.77 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 138.8, 131.2, 128.8, 128.2, 127.8, 127.3, 96.4, 76.4, 68.3, 35.0, 30.2, 26.7, 17.8, 17.5. IR (neat) 3063, 3030, 2929, 2876, 1676, 1604, 1454, 1376, 1230, 1049, 1022, 972, 920, 730 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₂₂O₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 269.1517, found 269.1558.

(2S, 3S, 6R)-6-(Benzyloxy)-3-methyl-2-((E)-prop-1-en-1-yl)tetrahydro-2H 1 H NMR (400 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 7.35-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.05-7.11 (m, 1H), 5.67 (ddq, J = 0.8, 6.0, 15.2 Hz, 1H), 5.58 (ddq, J = 1.6, 6.8, 15.2 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.59 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.40 (dd, J = 2.8, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.28 (dd, J = 6.8, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 1.63-1.79 (m, 2H), 1.59 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 1.49 (dq, J = 3.6, 13.2 Hz, 1H), 1.19-1.33 (m, 1H), 0.83-0.95 (m, 1H), 0.65 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H); 13 C NMR (100 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 138.8, 131.3, 128.2, 127.8, 127.4, 127.2,

100.7, 82.6, 69.4, 34.9, 31.8, 31.2, 17.5, 17.1; IR (neat) 3030, 2950, 2929, 2853, 1676, 1606, 1454, 1365, 1146, 1102, 1078, 1031, 966, 735 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{16}H_{22}O_2Na$ [M+Na]⁺ 269.1517, found 269.1529.

Reagents and conditions

a) Vinyl oxirane, Grubbs-Hoveyda metathesis catalyst, $\rm CH_2Cl_2$, reflux, 25%. b) $\rm Me_2CuCNLi$, THF, -78 °C to rt, 60%

Scheme 7. Synthesis of substrate 23.

(*E*)-7,7-dimethoxy-4-methyl-9-phenylnon-2-en-1-ol (23)

1 H NMR (500 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 7.05-7.21 (m, 5H), 5.48 (dt, J = 5.5, 15.5, 1H), 5.42 (ddt, J = 1.0, 7.5, 15.5 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (br, 2H), 3.07 (s, 3H), 3.06 (s, 3H), 2.62-2.66 (m, 2H), 1.95-2.04 (m, 3H), 1.65-1.80 (m, 2H), 1.34 (q, J = 7.0, 2H), 0.95 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H); 13C NMR (125 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 142.1, 136.8, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 125.8, 102.9, 63.1, 47.2, 36.7, 34.6, 30.9, 30.4, 30.3, 20.4; IR (neat) 3403, 3025, 2955, 2869, 1667, 1603, 1454, 1374, 1299,1185, 1058, 972, 741 cm⁻¹; HRMS (APCI) calcd for $C_{18}H_{29}O_3$ [M+H]⁺ 293.2117, found 293.2088.

(\pm)-(2S, 5R, 6S)-2-Methoxy-5-methyl-2-phenethyl-6-vinyltetrahydro-2H-pyran (24)

The general rearrangement procedure was followed with **23** (50 mg, 0.17 mmol), Re₂O₇ (4 mg, 0.008 mmol), and CD₂Cl₂ (3.0 mL). The reaction was stirred at 0 °C for 30 min, after which the cold bath was removed, the reaction was stirred for another 10 min, then was quenced with pyridine (25 μ L). BnMe₂SiH (5 μ l) was added as an internal standard, and a ¹H NMR spectrum was taken of the crude mixture to determine the yield (81%, dr = 10:1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.24-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.22 (m, 2H), 5.78 (ddd, J = 7.5, 10.0, 17.5 Hz, 1H), 5.23 (dd, J = 17.5, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.14 (dd, J = 10.0, 17.5 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (dd, J = 7.5, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.61 (m, 2H), 1.97 (ddd, J = 5.0, 12.0, 14.0 Hz, 2H), 1.81-1.85 (m, 1H), 1.76 (ddd, J = 4.5, 12.5, 14.0 Hz, 2H), 1.50-1.62 (m, 3H), 1.31-1.38 (m, 1H), 0.82 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) 142.4, 138.1,128.3, 128.2, 125.7, 116.5, 98.8, 78.1, 47.1, 38.0, 34.5, 32.9, 29.8, 27.6, 17.5; IR 3063, 3026, 2953, 2875, 1645, 1605, 1496, 1455, 1368, 1236, 1079, 1041, 932, 740 (neat) cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₂₄O₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 283.1674, found 283.1700.

Reagents and conditions

a) Diethyl phosphonopropionate, NaH, THF, 65%. b) DIBAL-H, $\mathrm{CH_2Cl_2}$, -78 °C, 95%. c) IBX, DMSO, 100%. d) MeMgBr, THF, 0 °C, 100%, dr = 2.2:1.

Scheme 8. Synthesis of substrate **25**.

(5*S*, *Z*)-8,8-Bis(benzyloxy)-3,5-dimethyloct-3-en-2-ol (25)

Major isomer: ${}^{1}H$ NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 7.31-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.21 (m, 2H), 7.09-7.12 (m, 1H), 4.83 (d, J=10.0 Hz, 1H), 4.71 (t, J=5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.61 (dd, J=4.8, 12.0 Hz, 2 H), 4.52-4.58 (m, 1H), 4.49 (d, J=12.0 Hz, 2H), 2.27-2.39 (m, 1H), 1.70-1.87 (m, 2H), 1.70 (d, J=0.8 Hz, 3H), 1.38-1.46 (m, 1H), 1.22-1.34 (m, 1H), 1.13 (dd, J=2.8, 6.4 Hz, 3H), 0.84 (d, J=6.4 Hz, 3H); ${}^{13}C$ NMR (100 MHz, ${}^{13}CD_2Cl_2$) δ 138.62, 138.58, 137.2, 132.5, 128.3, 127.8, 127.9,127.50, 127.49, 102.55, 67.4, 67.2, 65.6, 32.5, 31.4, 31.3, 21.52, 21.49, 16.8; IR (neat) 3439, 3063, 3030, 2954, 2867, 1605, 1496, 1453, 1375, 1121, 1024, 736 cm ${}^{-1}$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for ${}^{1}C_24H_{32}O_3Na$ [M+Na] ${}^{+}$ 391.2249, found 391.2263. Minor isomer: ${}^{1}H$ NMR (400 MHz, ${}^{1}C_6D_6$) δ 7.29-7.35

(m, 2H), 7.14-7.21 (m, 2H), 7.07-7.13 (m, 1H), 4.85 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (dd, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (dd, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (dd, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (dd, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (dd, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (dd, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (dd, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (dd, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (dd, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (dd, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (dd, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (dd, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (dd, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (dd, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (dd, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (J = 3.6, 12.0 Hz, 2H), 5.53-4.60 (br, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 2.25-2.40 (m, 1H), 1.60-1.80 (m, 2H), 1.70 (s, 3H), 1.35-1.45 (m, 1H), 1.23-1.34 (m, 1H), 1.50 (dd, J = 1.2, 6.4 Hz, 3H), 0.60 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H); 13 C NMR (100 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 138.8, 137.4, 132.2, 128.3, 127.6, 127.4, 102.1, 66.9, 66.8, 65.4, 32.6, 31.5, 31.4, 21.6, 21.5, 17.1; IR (neat) 3415, 3063, 3030, 2920, 1605, 1496, 1453, 1376, 1119, 1024, 898, 735 cm⁻¹; HRMS (APCI) calcd for $C_{24}H_{32}O_3Na [M+Na]^+$ 391.2249, found 391.2242.

(2S, 3S, 6S)-6-(Benzyloxy)-2-((E)-but-2-en-2-yl)-3-methyltetrahydro-2H-pyran (26) The general cyclization procedure was followed with 25 (50 mg, 0.14 mmol), Re₂O₇ (3

mg, 0.007 mmol), and CH₂Cl₂ (1.5 mL), the reaction was stirred at rt for 30 min and then was quenched with pyridine (25 µL). After evaporation of the solvent, the crude mixture was purified by flash chromatography (1%-3% ethyl acetate in hexanes) to give the product (32 mg, 91%, dr = 3:1). H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 7.34-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.06-7.11 (m, 1H), 5.44 (qq,

J = 1.2, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.92 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (d, J = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (d, J = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 1.66-1.78 (m, 2H), 1.71 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 3H), 1.52-1.63 (m, 2H), 1.53 (dq, J = 1.2, 6.4 Hz, 3H), 1.39-1.46 (m, 1H), 0.68 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 139.0, 135.2, 128.2, 127.6, 127.2, 122.8, 96.1, 91.8, 68.1, 32.1, 20.4,27.0, 17.8, 12.7, 10.8; IR (neat) 3030, 2950, 2927, 2888, 1671, 1604, 1485, 1376, 1231, 1123, 1020, 920, 727 cm⁻¹; HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₁₇H₂₄O₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 283.1674, found 283.1665.

(2S, 3S, 6R)-6-(Benzyloxy)-2-((E)-but-2-en-2-yl)-3-methyltetrahydro-2H-pyran

¹H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 7.32-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.05-7.10 (m, 1H), 5.42 (q, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.97 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.57 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (dd, = 2.4, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 1.62-1.79 (m, 2H), 1.72 (s, 3H), 1.53 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.48-1.56 (m, 1H), 1.37-1.48(m, 1H), 0.85-0.97 (m, 1H), 0.58 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 138.9, 135.2, 128.1, 127.8, 127.2, 122.4, 101.0, 88.5, 69.4, 31.9, 31.7, 31.2, 17.0, 12.7, 12.7, 11.1; IR (neat) 3063, 3029, 2950, 2926 2854, 1672, 1607, 1454, 1375, 1308, 1148, 1056, 1021, 734 cm⁻¹; HRMS (APCI) calcd for $C_{17}H_{24}O_2Na [M+Na]^+ 283.1674$, found 283.1685.

Reagents and conditions

a) O_3 , CH_2CI_2 , -78 °C, then Me_2S , 33%. b) (MeO)₃CH, p-TsOH, MeOH, 50 °C, 52%. c) Methyl acrylate, Grubbs-Hoveyda second generation metathesis catalyst, CH₂Cl₂, reflux, 85%. d) DIBAL-H, CH₂Cl₂, -78 °C, 58%. e) HOAc, H₂O, 95%. f) (EtO)₂P(O)CH₂C(O)CH₃, NaH, THF, 58%.

Scheme 9. Synthesis of substrate 27.

(7S,3E,8E)-10-hydroxy-7-methyldeca-3,8-dien-2-one (27)

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 6.77 (dt, J = 6.9, 15.9 Hz, 1H), 6.01 (dt, J = 1.5, 15.9 Hz, 1H), 5.45-5.64 (m, 2H), 4.03 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 2H), 2.08-2.26 (m, 4H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 1.39-1.49 (m, 2H), 0.99 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 198.6, 148.5, 137.1, 131.2, 128.5, 63.2, 36.0, 35.0, 30.2, 26.6, 20.2; IR (neat) 3426, 2957, 2924, 2868, 1672, 1625, 1427, 1363, 1256, 975 (neat) cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{11}H_{18}O_2Na$ [M+Na]⁺ 205.1204, found 205.1235.

1-((2R,5S,6R)-5-methyl-6-vinyltetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)propan-2-one (28)

The general rearrangement procedure was followed with 27 (26.5 mg, 0.145 mmol), Re₂O₇ (3.5 mg, 0.007 mmol), and CH₂Cl₂ (1.5 mL). The reaction was stirred at rt for 24hr and then quenched with pyridine (25 µL). Me₂(Bn)SiH (5 µl) was added as an internal standard and crude NMR was used to determine the yield of 88%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CH₂Cl₂) δ 5.75 (ddd, J = 6.8, 10.4 Hz, 17.2, 1H), 5.18 (ddd, J = 1.2, 2.0, 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (ddd, J = 0.8, 2.0, 10.4 Hz, 1H) 3.71-3.78 (m, 1H) 3.36 (dd, J = 7.2, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 2.62 (dd, J = 7.6, 15.6 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (dd, J = 5.2, 15.6 Hz, 1H), 2.12 (s,

3H), 1.77-1.82 (m, 1H), 1.60-1.65 (m, 1H), 1.17-1.36 (m, 3H), 0.78 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H); 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CH₂Cl₂) δ 207.0, 137.9, 116.2, 85.1, 73.7, 50.2, 34.9, 32.3, 31.8, 30.5, 17.4; IR (neat) 3079, 2927, 2873, 2851,1716, 1457, 1425, 1356, 1225, 1152, 1072, 1018, 991, 923 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₁H₁₈O₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 205.1204, found 205.1224.

Reagents and conditions

a) Methyl vinyl ketone, Grubbs-Hoveyda second generation metathesis catalyst, CH_2Cl_2 , reflux, 85%. b) DIBAL-H, CH_2Cl_2 , -78 °C, 45%, two steps. c) HOAc, H_2O , 82%. d) (EtO)₂P(O)CH₂C(O)CH₃, NaH, THF, 53%.

Scheme 10. Synthesis of substrate 29.

(3*E*,7*S*,8*E*)-10-hydroxy-7-methylundeca-3,8-dien-2-one (29)

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 6.76 (dt, J = 6.9, 15.9 Hz, 1H), 6.03 (dd, J = 1.2, 15.9 Hz, 1H), 5.38-5.52 (m, 2H), 4.26 (q, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 2.04-2.21 (m, 3H), 1.38-1.47 (m, 2H), 1.23 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 0.98 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 1.5H), 0.97 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 1.5H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 198.8, 148.47, 148.42, 135.4, 135.3, 133.5, 131.2, 68.7, 68.6, 35.89, 35.87, 35.0, 30.2, 26.9, 23.6, 23.56, 20.4; IR (neat) 3431, 2966, 2925, 2870, 1672, 1625, 1453, 1364, 1255, 1140, 1059, 975 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₂H₂₀O₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 219.1361, found 219.1392.

1-((2R,5S,6S)-5-methyl-6-((E)-prop-1-en-1-yl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)propan-2-one (30)

The general rearrangement procedure was followed with **29** (20.0 mg, 0.102 mmol), Re₂O₇ (2.5 mg, 0.005 mmol), and CH₂Cl₂ (1.5 mL). The reaction was stirred at rt for 50 min and then was quenched with pyridine (25 μ L). Me₂(Bn)SiH (5 μ l) was added as an internal standard. Crude ¹H NMR was used to determine the yield of 90%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CH₂Cl₂) δ 5.68 (ddq, J = 0.8, 6.4, 15.2 Hz, 1H), 5.40 (ddq, J = 1.6, 7.6, 15.2 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (dddd, J = 2.4, 2.4, 6.4, 10.8 Hz, 1H) 3.35 (dd, J = 8.4, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 2.74 (dd, J = 6.4, 15.6 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (dd, J = 6.0, 15.6 Hz, 1H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 1.78-1.84 (m, 1H), 1.70 (dd, J = 1.6, 6.4 Hz, 3H), 1.64-1.69 (m, 1H), 1.20-1.37 (m, 3H), 0.78 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CH₂Cl₂) δ 207.5, 130.9, 129.0, 85.1, 73.6, 50.3, 35.0, 32.3, 31.9, 31.0, 17.9, 17.8; IR (neat) 2925, 2872, 2852, 1716, 1676, 1453, 1357, 1224, 1186, 1169, 1151, 1069, 1014, 965 cm⁻¹; HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₁₂H₂₀O₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 219.1361, found 219.1383.

Reagents and conditions

a) Butenediol bis(triethylsilyl) ether, Grubbs-Hoveyda metathesis catalyst, CH₂Cl₂, reflux, 42%. b) Bu₄NF, THF, 97%. c) HOAc, H₂O, 85%.

Scheme 11. Synthesis of substrate 38 and 46.

(*E*)-8,8-Dimethoxy-10-phenyldec-3-ene-1,2-diol (38)

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.23-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.21 (m, 3H), 5.76 (ddt, J = 2.0, 7.0, 15.5 Hz, 1H), 5.47 (ddt, J = 1.2, 6.5, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 4.11-4.18 (m, 1H), 3.54-3.60 (m, 1H), 3.39-3.45 (m, 1H), 3.24 (s, 6H), 2.51-2.56 (m, 2H), 2.24 (br, 1H), 2.04-2.10 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.04-2.10 (br, 1H), 1.81-1.86 (m, 2H), 1.59-1.64 (m, 2H), 1.34-1.41 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 142.2, 133.2, 129.4, 128.3, 128.2, 125.8, 102.8, 73.1, 66.6, 47.5, 34.2, 32.3, 31.8, 30.1, 23.2; IR (neat) 3399, 3061, 3025, 2949, 2828, 1669, 1603, 1495, 1454, 1303, 1182, 1072, 971, 742 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₂₈O₄Na [M+Na]⁺ 331.1885, found 331.1889.

(E)-9,10-Dihydroxy-1-phenyldec-7-en-3-one (46)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.23-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.20 (m, 3H), 5.69 (ddt. J = 1.2, 6.8, 15.2 Hz, 1H), 5.43 (ddt. J = 1.4, 6.4, 15.2 Hz, 1H), 4.094.17 (m, 1H), 3.56 (dd, J = 2.0, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.41 (dd, J = 7.4, 11.2 Hz,

1H), 2.85 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.85 (br, 1H), 2.71 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.71 (br, 1H), 2.38 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.01 (q, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.62 (p, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 210.0, 141.4, 132.5, 129.6, 128.4, 128.3, 126.0, 73.0, 66.6, 44.1, 42.0, 31.6, 29.6, 23.0; IR (neat) 3378, 3030, 2929, 1709, 1603, 1495, 1453, 1408, 1372, 1074, 1029, 972, 748 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₂₂O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 285.1467, found 285.1470.

 (\pm) -(1R, 5S, 7S)-5-Phenethyl-7-vinyl-6,8-dioxabicyclo[3.2.1]octane (40)

The general rearrangement procedure was followed with **38** (100 mg, 0.32 mmol), Re₂O₇ (8 mg, 0.02 mmol), and CH₂Cl₂ (5.0 mL). The reaction was stirred at rt for 21 h then was quenched with pyridine (25 µL). The crude material was purified by flash chromatography (1%-3% ethyl acetate in hexanes) to give the product (39 mg, 49%, dr = 4:3, for substrate 46, 40%, dr = 4:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.22-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.12-7.18 (m, 1H), 6.05 (ddd, J = 6.8, 10.4, 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.42 (dt, J = 1.6, 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.29 (ddd, J = 1.2, 1.6, 10.4, 1H), 4.49 (ddg, J = 1.2, 1.6, 10.4, 1), 4.49 (ddg, J = 1.2, 1.6, 10.4,= 1.2, 4.4, 6.8, 1H), 4.30 (t, J = 4.0), 2.73-2.79 (m, 2H), 1.94-2.00 (m, 2H), 1.90-2.00 (m, 1H), 1.72-1.83(m, 1H), 1.63-1.79 (m, 2H), 1.53-1.63 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 142.7, 133.3, 128.34, 128.25, 125.6, 118.4, 108.7, 81.6, 77.7, 39.9, 33.4, 29.0, 24.6, 17.1; IR (neat) 3062, 2954, 2915, 1603, 1496, 1456, 1373, 1253, 1236, 1099, 1028, 988, 862,749 cm⁻¹; HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₁₆H₂₁O₂ [M+H]⁺ 245.1442, found 245.1521.

 (\pm) -(1R, 5S, 7R)-5-Phenethyl-7-vinyl-6,8-dioxabicyclo[3.2.1]octane (39)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.23-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.21 (m, 3H), 5.88 (ddd, J =7.2, 10.0, 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (ddd, J = 1.2, 1.6, 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (ddd, J = 0.8, 1.6, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (dd, J = 0.4, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (br, 1H), 2.72-2.78 (m, 2H), 1.94-2.00 (m, 2H), 1.85-1.94 (m, 1H), 1.75-1.84 (m, 1H), 1.61-1.69 (m, 3H), 1.54-1.61 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 142.6, 139.0, 128.32, 128.27, 125.6, 115.3, 109.3, 80.8, 79.8, 39.6, 33.9, 29.4, 28.1, 17.1; IR (neat) 3062, 3026, 2925, 2871, 1728, 1607, 1496, 1457, 1374, 1343, 1278, 1234, 1179, 1111, 1085, 1032, 1004, 924, 750 cm⁻¹; HRMS (APCI) calcd for $C_{16}H_{21}O_2$ [M+H]⁺ 245.1442, found 245.1581.

Reagents and conditions

a) AD-Mix β, CH₃SO₂NH₂, tBuOH, H₂O, 0 °C. b) TESCI, imidazole, DMAP, DMF, 74% (two steps). c) Alkenyl ketal, Grubbs-Hoveyda metathesis catalyst, CH₂Cl₂, reflux, 27%. d) Bu₄NF, THF, 75%,

Scheme 12. Synthesis of 43.

(E)-9,9-dimethoxy-11-phenylundec-4-ene-2,3-diol (43)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.25-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.21 (m, 3H), 5.75 (ddt, J = 0.8, 6.8, 15.2 Hz, 1H), 5.46 (ddt, J = 1.4, 7.2, 15.2 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (t, J)= 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.15 (s, 6H), 2.51-2.56 (m, 2H), 2.08 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.82-1.88 (m, 2H), 1.60-1.65 (m, 2H), 1.35-1.43 (m, 2H), 1.12 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 142.2, 133.9, 130.0, 128.4, 128.2, 125.8, 102.9, 77.8, 70.8, 47.5, 34.2, 32.4, 31.9, 30.1, 23.2, 18.8; IR (neat) 3411, 3061, 3025, 2951, 2829, 1669, 1603, 1495, 1454, 1368, 1266, 1181, 1055, 972, 742 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI) calcd for $C_{19}H_{30}O_4Na [M+Na]^+$ 345.2042, found 345.2051.

(1R, 5S, 7R)-5-Phenethyl-7-((E)-prop-1-en-1-yl)-6,8-dioxabicyclo[3.2.1]octane (44)

The general cyclization procedure was followed with **43** (50 mg, 0.16 mmol), Re₂O₇ (4 mg, 0.008 mmol), and CH₂Cl₂ (5.0 mL). The reaction was stirred at rt for 15 h and then was quenched with pyridine (25 μ L). The crude mixture was purified by flash chromatography (1%-3% ethyl acetate in hexanes) to give the product (21 mg, 53%, dr = 7.5 : 1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.23-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.12-7.18 (m, 1H), 5.67 (ddt, J = 0.4, 6.4, 15.2 Hz, 1H), 5.52 (ddt, J = 1.4, 8.0, 15.2 Hz, 1H), 4.40 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.72-2.78 (m, 2H), 1.91-1.98 (m, 2H), 1.83-1.91 (m, 1H), 1.73-1.81 (m, 1H), 1.69 (dd, J = 1.6, 6.4 Hz, 3H), 1.59-1.66 (m, 3H), 1.52-1.58 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 142.7, 132.1, 128.33, 128.25, 127.3, 125.6, 108.9, 80.7, 79.9, 39.6, 34.0, 29.4, 28.1, 17.3, 17.1; IR (neat) 3061, 3026, 2950, 1671, 1603, 1496, 1453, 1373, 1344, 1175, 1067, 1024, 990, 906, 751 cm⁻¹; HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₁₇H₂₃O₂ [M+H]⁺ 259.1698, found 259.1673.

Reagents and conditions

a) Pentenylmagnesium bromide, THF, 0 °C, 82%. b) PCC, Celite, CH₂Cl₂, 81%. c) (MeO)₃CH, *p*-TsOH, MeOH, 50 °C, 92%. d) Methyl acrylate, Grubbs-Hoveyda metathesis catalyst, CH₂Cl₂, reflux, 68%. e) DIBAL-H, CH₂Cl₂, -78 °C, 77%. f) HOAc, H₂O, 84%.

Scheme 13. Synthesis of substrates 47 and 50.

OH MEO OME OH (2*E*,11*E*)-7,7-dimethoxytrideca-2,11-diene-1,13-diol (47) 1 H NMR (400 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 5.53-5.75 (m, 4H), 4.06 (br, 4H), 3.22-3.38 (br, 2H), 3.07 (s, 6H), 2.00 (q, J = 3.2 Hz, 4H), 1.65-1.71 (m, 4H), 1.42 (p, J = 7.6 Hz, 4H); 13 C NMR (100 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 131.2, 130.3, 103.3, 62.9, 47.2, 32.3, 32.1, 23.5; IR (neat) 3384, 2946, 1710, 1670, 1457, 1369, 1314, 1180, 1088, 970 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₅H₂₈O₄Na [M+Na]⁺ 295.1885, found 295.1860.

(2*E*,11*E*)-1,13-dihydroxytrideca-2,11-dien-7-one (50)

H NMR (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 5.60-5.70 (m, 4H), 4.06 (br, 4H), 2.42 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 4H), 2.25-2.35 (br, 2H), 2.02-2.09 (m, 4H), 1.66 (p, J = 7.2 Hz, 4H); 13°C NMR (100 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 211.0, 131.5, 130.1, 63.2, 41.8, 31.5, 23.1; IR (neat) 3250, 3052, 3011, 2933, 2865, 1698, 1457, 1415, 1371, 1266, 1088, 1016, 970 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₃H₂₂O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 249.1467, found 249.1451.

(\pm) -(2R, 6R, 8R)-2,8-Divinyl-1,7-dioxaspiro[5.5]undecane (48)

The general rearrangement procedure was followed with 47 (14 mg, 0.051 mmol), Re₂O₇ (1.2 mg, 0.0025 mmol), and CD₂Cl₂ (1.0 mL). The reaction was stirred at rt for 30 min. BnMe₂SiH (5 µl) was added as an internal standard, and a ¹H NMR spectrum was taken of the crude mixture to show an 88% yield and 1:1 ratio of two stereoisomers. Additional stirring (>12 h) resulted in the mixture giving essentially a single diastereomer (dr > 20:1) with a decrease in overal yield (60%). The general rearrangement cyclization procedure was also followed with **50** (50 mg, 0.221 mmol), Re₂O₇ (5.4 mg, 0.011 mmol), and CD₂Cl₂ (3.0 mL). The reaction was stirred at rt for 30 min. BnMe₂SiH (5 µl) was added as an internal standard, and a ¹H NMR spectrum was taken of the crude mixture to show a 94% yield and 1:1 ratio of two stereoisomers. Additional stirring (48 h) with the addition of MeOH showed isomerization of the mixture to give essentially a single stereoisomer with a decrease in overall yield (61%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 5.89 (ddd, J = 5.2, 10.4, 17.2 Hz, 2H), 5.30 (dt, J = 1.6, 17.2 Hz, 2H), 5.02 (dt, J = 1.6, 10.4 Hz, 2H), 4.17 (ddddd, J = 1.2, 1.6, 2.4, 5.6, 11.2 Hz, 2H), 2.03 (dq, J = 4.0, 13.2 Hz, 2H), 1.63 (dddd, J = 1.6, 2.4, 4.0, 13.2 Hz, 2H), 1.41-1.49 (m, 2H), 1.34-1.41 (m, 2H), 1.17-1.34 (m, 4H); 13 C NMR (100 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 140.0 113.2, 95.9, 69.7, 35.2, 31.1, 18.8; IR 3012, 2927, 2854, 1646, 456, 1374, 1279, 1220, 981, 917 (neat) cm⁻¹; HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₁₃H₂₁O₂ [M+H]⁺ 209.1542, found 209.1567.

Reagents and conditions

a) Methyl vinyl ketone, Grubbs-Hoveyda metathesis catalyst, CH₂Cl₂, reflux, 44%. b) DIBAL-H, CH₂Cl₂, -78 °C, 81%.

Scheme 14. Synthesis of substrate 51.

(3E, 12E)-8,8-dimethoxypentadeca-3,12-diene-2,14-diol (51) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 5.52-5.62 (m, 4H), 4.21 (p, J = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 3.07 (s, 6H), 2.89 (br, 2H), 1.94-2.0 (m, 4H), 1.65-1.70 (m, 4H), 1.37-1.45 (m, 4H), 1.25 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 135.5, 129.1, 103.2, 68.1, 47.1, 32.1, 32.0, 23.6, 23.5; IR (neat) 3388, 2950, 1711, 1670, 1455, 1368, 1294, 1181, 1060, 969, 941, 864 cm⁻¹; HRMS (APCI) calcd for $C_{17}H_{32}O_4Na [M+Na]^+ 323.2198$, found 323.2199.

(\pm) -(2R, 6R, 8R)-2,8-Di((E)-prop-1-en-1-yl)-1,7-dioxaspiro[5.5] undecane (52)

The general rearrangement procedure was followed with 51 (44 mg, 0.15 mmol), Re₂O₇ (4 mg, 0.007 mmol), and CD₂Cl₂ (3.0 mL). The reaction was stirred at 0 °C for 60 min. BnMe₂SiH (5 μl) was added as an internal standard, and a ¹H NMR spectrum was taken of the crude mixture to show a 54% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.70 (ddq, J = 1.2, 6.4, 15.2 Hz, 2H), 5.52 (ddg, J = 1.6, 6.4, 15.2 Hz, 2H), 4.04 (ddp, J = 1.2, 6.4, 11.6 Hz, 2H), 1.94 (tg, J = 1.6, 6.4, 15.2 Hz, 2H), 5.52 (ddg, J = 1.6, 6.4, 15.2 Hz, 2H), 4.04 (ddp, J = 1.2, 6.4, 11.6 Hz, 2H), 1.94 (tg, J = 1.6, 6.4, 15.2 Hz, 2H), 4.04 (ddp, J = 1.2, 6.4, 11.6 Hz, 2H), 1.94 (tg, J = 1.6, 6.4, 15.2 Hz, 2H), 4.04 (ddp, J = 1.2, 6.4, 11.6 Hz, 2H), 1.94 (tg, J = 1.6, 6.4, 15.2 Hz, 2H), 4.04 (ddp, J = 1.2, 6.4, 11.6 Hz, 2H), 1.94 (tg, J = 1.6, 6.4, 15.2 Hz, 2H), 4.04 (ddp, J = 1.2, 6.4, 11.6 Hz, 2H), 1.94 (tg, J = 1.6, 6.4, 15.2 Hz, 2H), 4.04 (ddp, J = 1.2, 6.4, 11.6 Hz, 2H), 1.94 (tg, J = 1.2, 1.94 (tg, J = 1.2, 1.94 (tg, J = 1.2), 1.94 (tg, J = 1.2, 1.94 (tg, J = 1.2), 1.94 (tg, J = 1.2

4.0, 13.2 Hz, 2H), 1.71 (dd, J = 1.6, 6.4 Hz, 6H), 1.52-1.67 (m, 6H), 1.36-1.45 (m, 2H), 1.25-1.36 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 132.7, 126.4, 96.4, 69.6, 35.1, 31.0, 18.8, 17.9; IR 2937, 2867, 1731, 1676, 1452, 1438, 1377, 1279, 1219, 1201,1036, 979, 964 (neat) cm⁻¹; HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₁₅H₂₅O₂ [M+H]⁺ 237.1855, found 237.1837.

Reagents and conditions

a) $\bar{\text{Butenylmagnesium}}$ bromide, CuCN, Et₂O, 0 °C, 30%. b) $\text{Me}_3\text{CC(O)CI}$, Et₃N, DMAP, CH₂Cl₂. c) O₃, CH₂Cl₂, -78 °C, then Me₂S, 27% (two steps). d) Pentenylmagnesium bromide, Et₂O, 0 °C, 56%. e) PCC, Celite, CH₂Cl₂, 86%. f) (MeO)₃CH, *p*-TsOH, MeOH, 100%. g) Methyl acrylate, Grubbs-Hoveyda second generation metathesis catalyst, CH₂Cl₂, reflux, 96%. h) DIBAL-H, CH₂Cl₂, -78 °C, 66%

Scheme 15. Synthesis of substrate 53.

(S, E)-7,7-dimethoxydodec-2-ene-1,11-diol (53)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 5.58-5.71 (m, 2H), 4.04 (br, 2H), 3.63-3.70 (m, 1H), 3.09 (s. 3H), 3.08 (s, 3H), 1.95-2.05 (m, 2H), 1.62-1.76 (m, 4H), 1.28-1.60 (m, 6H), 1.12 (d, J = 6.0, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 131.1, 130.5, 103.4, 67.2, 62.9, 47.2, 39.4, 32.6, 32.1, 31.8, 23.6, 23.4, 20.1; IR (neat) 3396, 2949, 2871, 1669, 1458, 1372, 1131, 1041, 971 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{14}H_{28}O_4Na [M+Na]^+$ 283.1885, found 283.1915; $[\alpha]_D = +6.26$ (c 0.91, CHCl₃); ee>99% as determined by Mosher ester analysis.

(2S, 6R, 8R)-2-methyl-8-vinyl-1,7-dioxaspiro[5.5] undecane (55)

The general rearrangement procedure was followed with 53 (50 mg, 0.19 mmol) and Re₂O₇ (5 mg, 0.01 mmol) in CD₂Cl₂ (3.0 mL), the reaction was stirred at rt for 24 h. BnMe₂SiH (5 μl) was added as an internal standard, and a ¹H NMR spectrum was taken of the crude mixture to show a 61% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.88 (ddd, J =1.2, 1.6, 2.4, 5.2, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (ddddd, J = 2.0, 6.0, 6.0, 6.0, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 1.86-2.02 (m, 2H), 1.49-1.70 (m, 6H), 1.35-1.46 (m 2H), 1.18-1.35 (m, 2H), 1.15 (d, J = 6.4, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.8, 114.0, 96.3, 69.5, 65.2, 35.2, 35.1 32.7, 30.8, 21.9, 18.9, 18.8; IR (neat) 2924, 2853, 1658, 1459, 1377, 1224, 1087, 992 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₂H₂₀O₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 219.1361, found 219.1387.

 $[\alpha]_D = -43.2$ (c 0.31, CHCl₃); ee: 96% as determined by HPLC analysis using a Phenomenex Lux 5 μ Cellulose-3 column (250 x 4.60 mm) with MeOH/H₂O (60/40, v/v) as the mobile phase.

5-((2S, 6R)-6-vinyltetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)pentan-2-one (57)

H NMR (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 5.82 (ddd, J = 5.2, 10.4, 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (dt, J = 1.6, 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dt, J = 1.6, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (ddddd, J = 1.2, 1.6, 2.4, 5.2, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.30 (dddd, J = 2.0, 5.2, 7.6, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 1.78-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.35-1.70 (m, 6H), 1.08-1.27 (m, 4H); 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 208.7, 140.0, 113.5, 78.0, 77.3, 43.5, 35.8, 31.6, 31.3, 29.6, 23.5, 20.0; IR 3080, 2933, 2857, 1715, 1647, 1440, 1410, 1364, 1201, 1167, 1090, 1046, 990,919 (neat) cm⁻¹; HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₁₂H₂₁O₂ [M+H]⁺ 197.1542, found 197.1566.

1-methoxy-6-((2S,6S)-6-methyltetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)hexan-3-one (58)

1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 3.58 (t, J = 6.4, 2H), 3.36 (ddddd, J = 2.0, 6.0, 6.0, 6.0, 11.2, 1H), 3.22 (dddd, J = 2.0, 5.2, 7.2, 10.8, 1H), 1.72-1.81 (m, 1H), 1.58-1.78 (m, 1H), 1.47-1.58 (m, 4H), 1.27-1.47 (m, 3H), 1.09 (d, J = 6.4, 3H), 1.05-1.15 (m, 1H).

NMR (100 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 209.0, 77.3, 73.6, 67.6, 58.5, 43.1, 42.7, 35.9, 33.4, 31.3, 23.7, 22.0, 19.8. IR (neat) 2967, 2930, 2860, 1714, 1452, 1387, 1373, 1322, 1202, 1118, 1083, 1041, 963 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{13}H_{24}O_3Na$ [M+Na]⁺ 251.1623, found 251.1637.

Reagents and conditions a) Methyl vinyl ketone, Grubbs-Hoveyda metathesis catalyst, CH_2CI_2 , reflux, 53%. b) DIBAL-H, CH_2CI_2 , -78 °C, 61%.

Scheme 16. Synthesis of substrate **54**.

(E)-8,8-dimethoxytridec-3-ene-2,12-diol (54)

(H) NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 5.48-5.64 (m, 2H), 4.20 (p, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.65 (q, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.091 (s, 3H), 3.087 (s, 3H), 2.79 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 2.52 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 1.95-2.02 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.66-1.77 (m, 3H), 1.27-1.59 (m, 6H), 1.24 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 1.10 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H); 13 C NMR (100 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 135.73, 135.68, 129.1, 103.3, 68.12,68.09, 67.16, 67.10, 47.1, 39.4, 32.61, 32.59, 32.0, 31.8, 31.7, 23.7, 23.53. 23. 48, 23.44, 20.12, 20.08 IR (neat) 3391, 2952, 2830, 1170, 1670, 1457, 1370, 1313, 1126, 1064, 969, 941 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{15}H_{30}O_4Na$ [M+Na]⁺ 297.2042, found 297.2065.

(2S, 6R, 8R)-2-methyl-8-((*E*)-prop-1-en-1-yl)-1,7-dioxaspiro[5.5]undecane (56)

The general cyclization procedure was followed with 54 (50 mg, 0.18 mmol) and Re₂O₇ (4 mg, 0.009 mmol) in CDCl₃ (3.0 mL). The mixture was stirred at rt for 30 min after which the reaction was quenched with pyridine (25 μL). BnMe₂SiH (5 μl) was added as an internal standard, and a ¹H NMR spectrum was taken of the crude mixture to show a 65% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 5.69 (ddq, *J* = 1.2, 6.4, 15.2 Hz, 1H), 5.51 (ddq, *J* = 1.6, 6.0, 15.2 Hz, 1H), 4.02 (ddp, *J* = 1.2, 6.0, 11.6 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (ddq, *J* = 2.0, 6.4, 11.2 Hz, 1H), 1.85-1.99 (m, 2H), 1.71 (dd, *J* = 2.4, 6.4, 3H), 1.49-1.66 (m, 6H), 1.41 (ddd, *J* = 4.4, 8.4, 13.2, 2H), 1.28-1.36 (m, 1H), 1.18-1.28 (m, 1H), 1.15 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 132.8, 126.2, 96.3, 69.5, 65.1, 35.21., 35.16, 32.8, 31.0, 21.9, 18.9, 18.8, 17.9; IR (neat) 2936, 2869, 1676, 1440, 1383, 1280, 1224, 1204,1087, 991, 964 cm⁻¹; HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₁₃H₂₃O₂ [M+H]⁺ 211.1698, found 211.1716.

Reagents and conditions

a) PCC, Celite, CH $_2$ Cl $_2$. b) MeMgBr, THF, 0 °C, 58% (two steps). c) PCC, Celite, CH $_2$ Cl $_2$. d) (Z)-Hex-3-ene-2,5-diol, Grubbs-Hoveyda 2nd generation metathesis catalyst, CH $_2$ Cl $_2$. e) TBDMSCI, imidazole, DMAP, DMF, 50% (three steps). f) LDA, THF, 0 °C, then CuCl $_2$, 26%. g) Bu $_4$ NF, THF.

Scheme 17. Synthesis of substrate 61.

(3E,15E)-2,17-dihydroxyoctadeca-3,15-diene-8,11-dione (61)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)
$$\delta$$
 5.48-5.61 (m, 4H), 4.25 (q, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.65 (s, 4H), 2.46 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 4H), 2.02 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 4H), 1.67 (p, J = 7.2 Hz, 4H), 1.24 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100)

MHz, CDCl₃) δ 209.6, 135.2, 129.7, 68.8, 41.9, 36.1, 31.5, 23.4, 22.9; IR (neat) 3406, 2968, 2928, 1707, 1639, 1450, 1369, 1139, 1062, 970, 938 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{18}H_{30}O_4Na$ [M+Na]⁺ 333.2042, found 333.2075.

Spirotricycles 62 and 63

62

The general rearrangement procedure was followed with **61** (110 mg, 0.354 mmol), Re₂O₇ (8.6 mg, 0.018 mmol), and CH₂Cl₂ (3.0 mL). The reaction was stirred at 0 °C for 2 h and then was quenched with pyridine (25 μ L). After evaporation of the solvent, the crude mixture was purified by flash chromatography (1%-3% ethyl acetate in hexanes) to give the product (87 mg, 84%, dr = 1:1, **62**: 43 mg, **63**: 44 mg).

Faster eluting major isomer **62**: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 5.60 (ddq, J = 0.8, 6.4, 15.2 Hz, 2H), 5.40 (ddq, J = 1.6, 6.8, 15.2 Hz, 2H), 4.21 (dd, J = 7.2, 11.2 Hz, 2H), 1.85-1.98 (m, 4H), 1.79-1.83 (m, 2H), 1.65 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 6H), 1.54-1.70 (m, 8H), 1.20-1.31 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 133.0, 125.8, 106.8, 71.4, 36.7, 34.8, 31.2, 20.3, 17.5; IR (neat) 3023, 2981, 2937, 2864, 1731, 1676, 1452, 1439, 1375, 1314, 1266, 1231,1072, 1028, 968, 874 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{18}H_{28}O_3Na$ [M+Na]⁺ 315.1936,

found 315.1919. The stereochemical arrangement was established by HPLC analysis using a Phenomenex Lux 5μ Cellulose-3 column (250 x 4.60 mm) with MeOH/H₂O (Black line: 60/40 or Purple Line: 70/30, v/v) as the mobile phase.

Slower eluting minor isomer **63**: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 5.58 (ddq, J = 0.8, 6.4, 15.6 Hz, 2H), 5.41 (ddq, J = 1.6, 6.8, 15.6 Hz, 2H), 4.28 (dd, J = 7.2, 10.8 Hz, 2H), 2.01-2.07 (m, 2H), 1.81-1.91 (m, 2H), 1.73-1.79 (m, 2H), 1.65 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 6H), 1.48-1.63 (m, 8H), 1.22-1.33 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 133.0, 126.2, 107.2, 72.6, 37.4, 34.8, 31.1, 20.1, 17.5; IR (neat) 3022, 2936, 2864, 1676, 1453, 1439, 1377, 1301, 1233, 1165, 1073, 1028, 964, 866 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{18}H_{28}O_3Na$ [M+Na]⁺ 315.1936, found 315.1918.

The two stereoisomers were resubjected to the following isomerization condition: 7.2 mg Re₂O₇ (0.015 mmol) and 1.5 ml CD₂Cl₂. After stirring at 0 °C for 4 h, the isomerizations were quenched with pyridine (25 μ L). BnMe₂SiH (5 μ l) was added as an internal standard to each isomerization mixture, and a ¹H NMR spectrum was taken of the crude mixture to show that the equilibration of **62** provided 51% of 60 and 27% of **63**. The equilibration of 61 provided 52% of **62** and 29 % of **63**. Thus, after one cycle of isomerization: a total yield of 64% could be obtained for **62** and a total yield of 54% could be obtained for **63**.

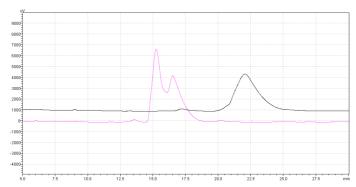
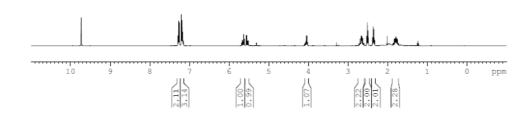


Figure 1. HPLC traces of 62 (pink) and 63 (black) using a chiral stationary phase.

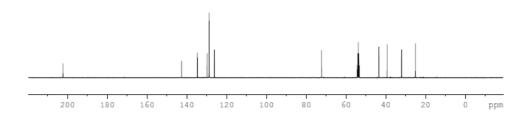


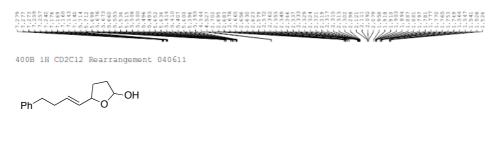
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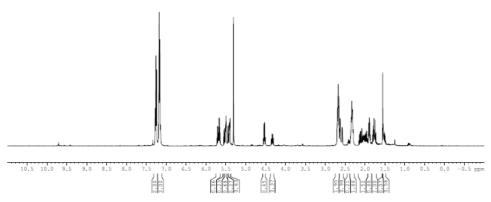


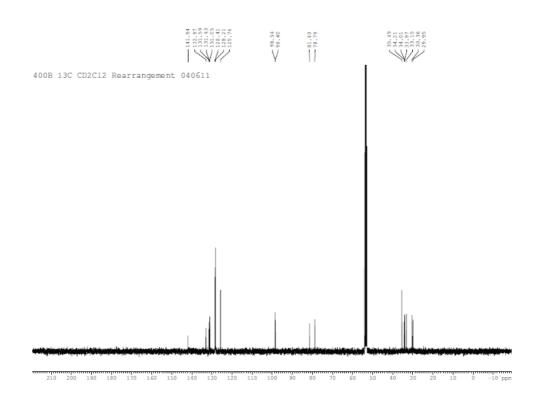
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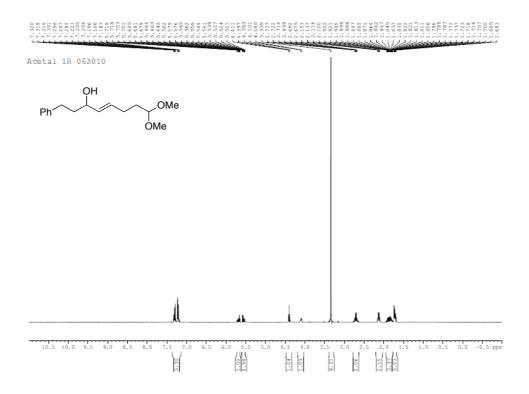


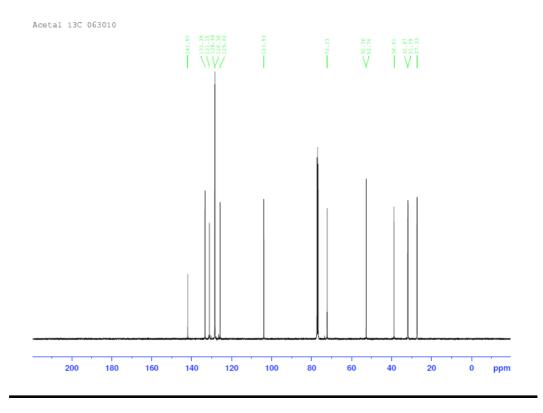


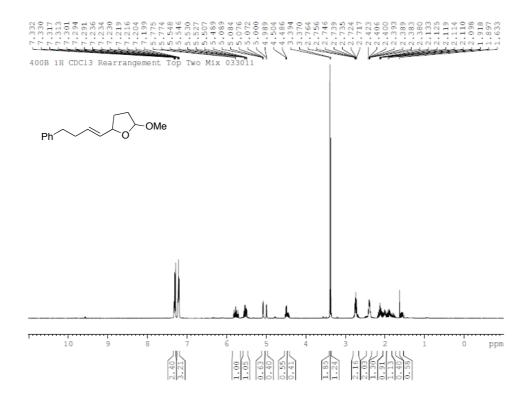






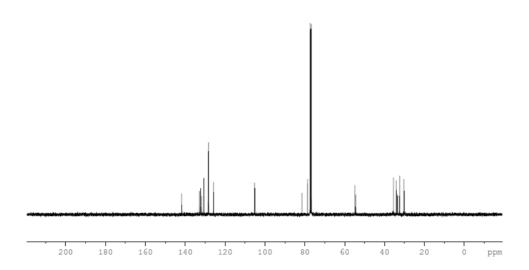






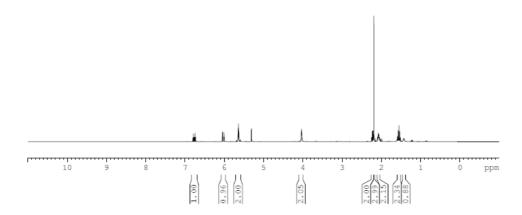


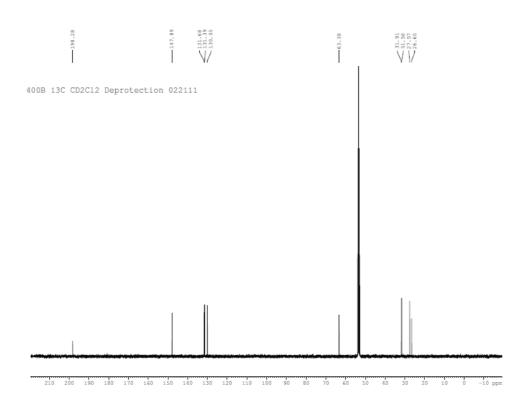
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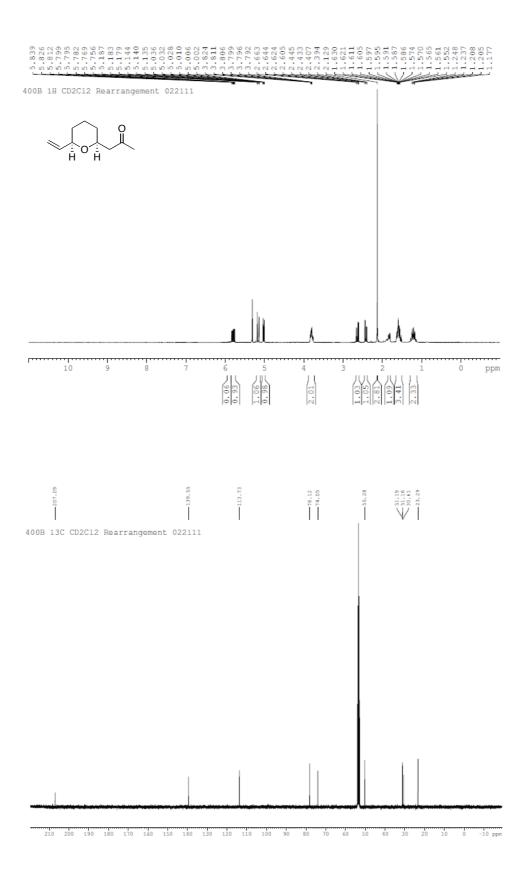


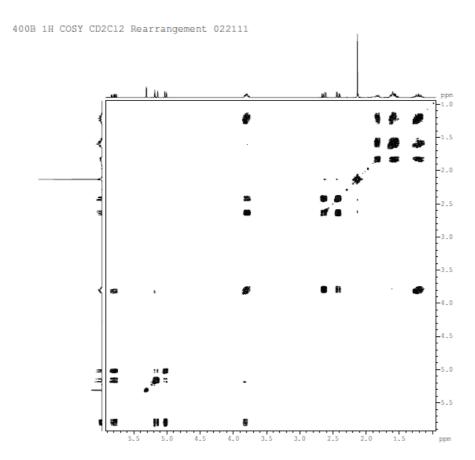


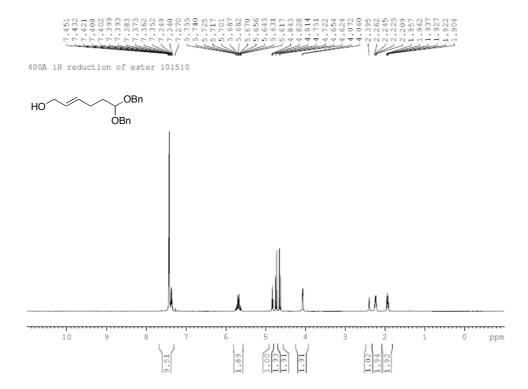






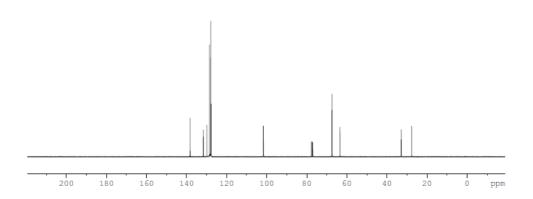




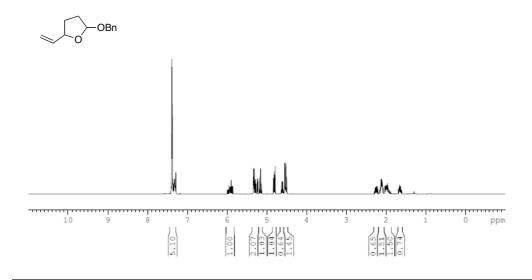


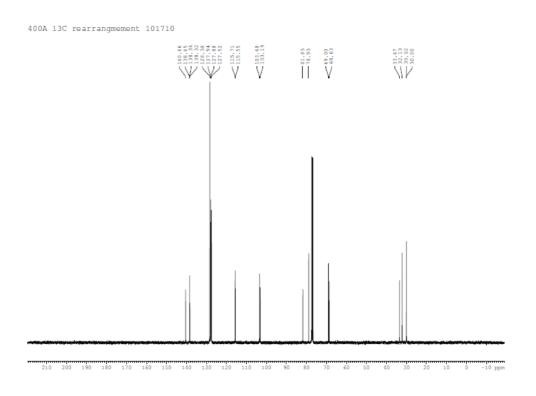






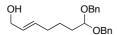


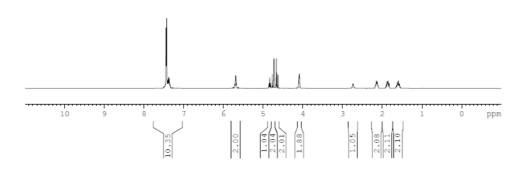






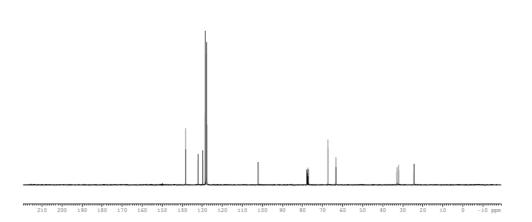
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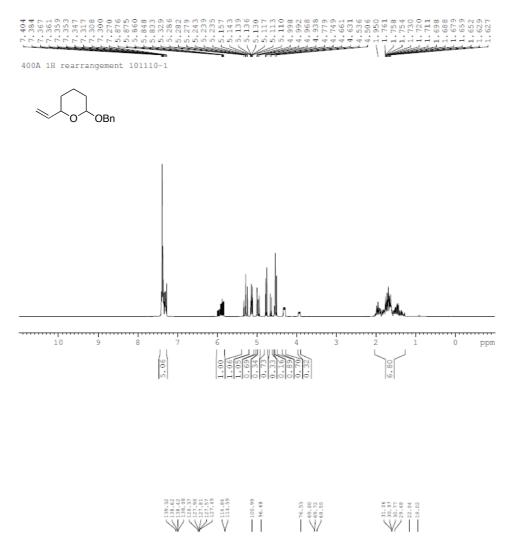




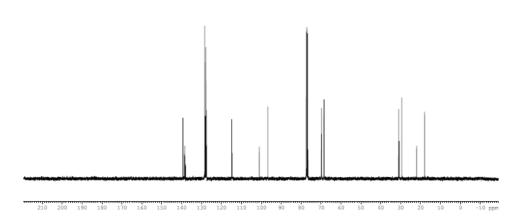


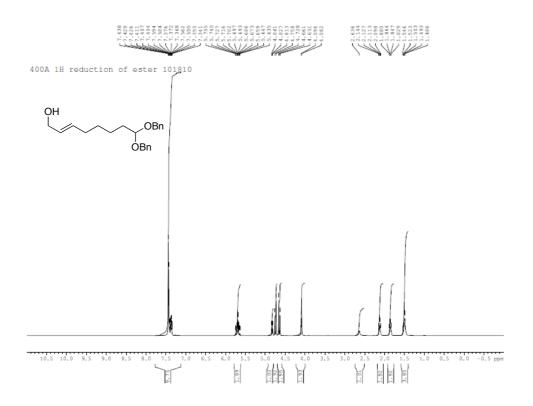
300 13C reduction of ester 100910





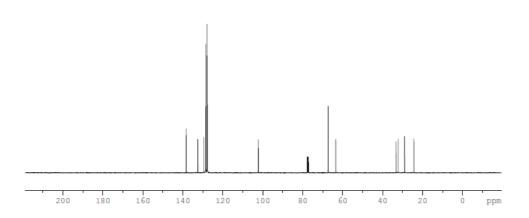
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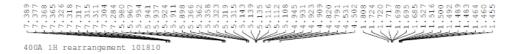




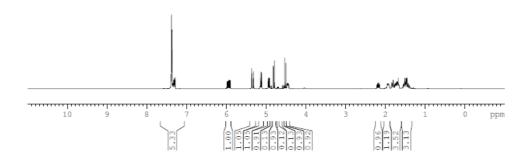


400A 13C reduction of ester 101810



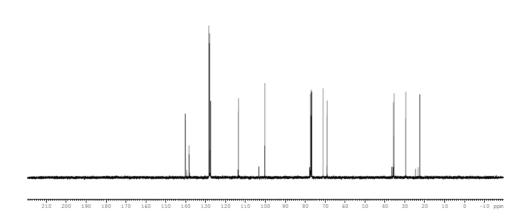


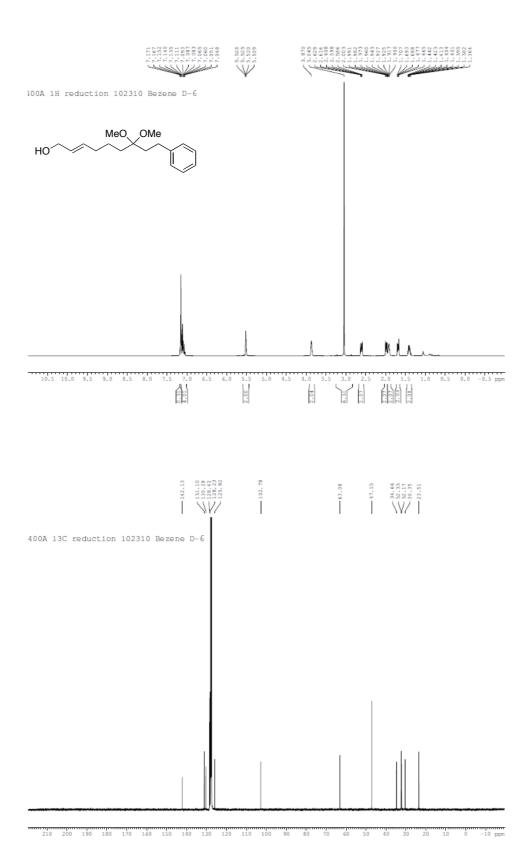


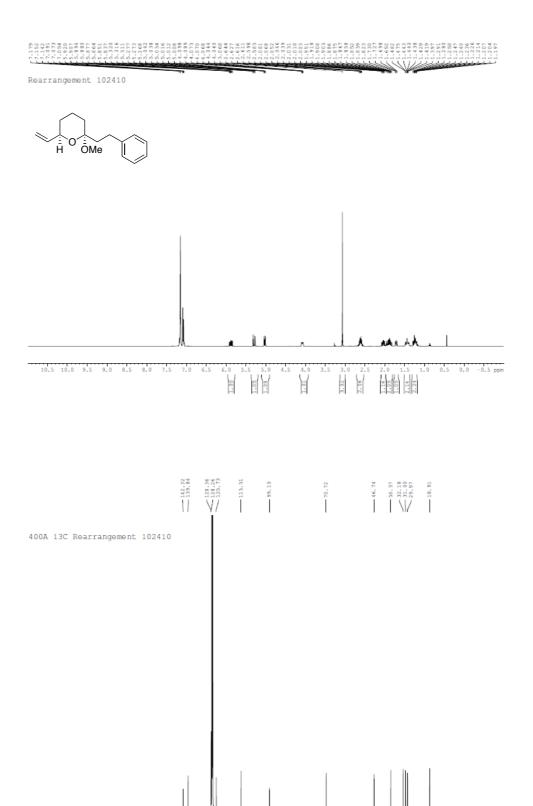




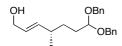
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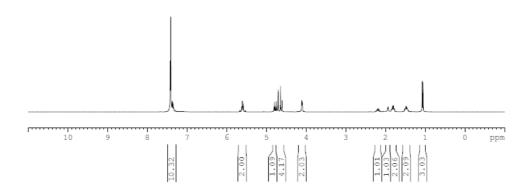






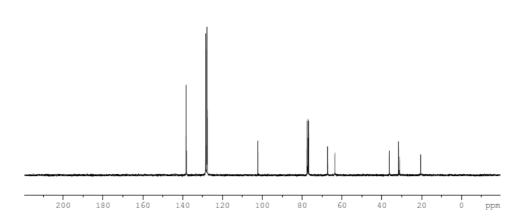


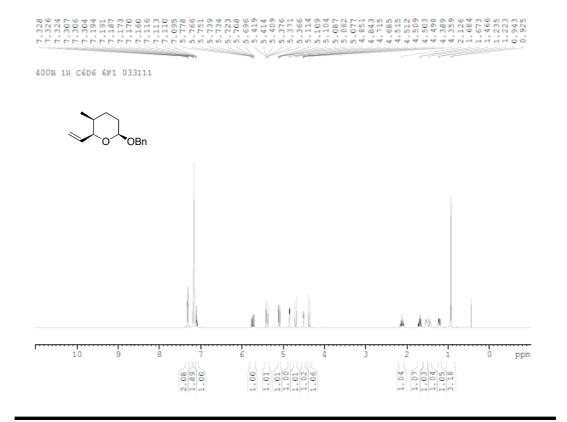


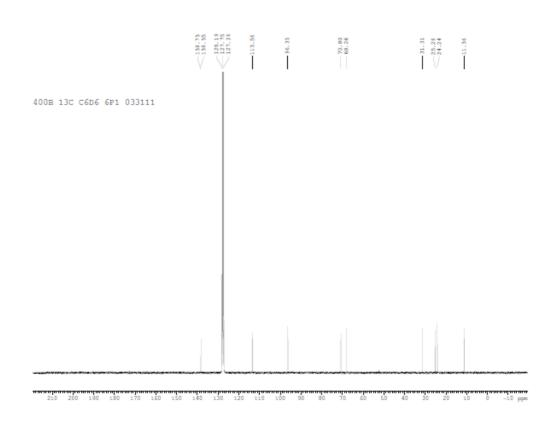


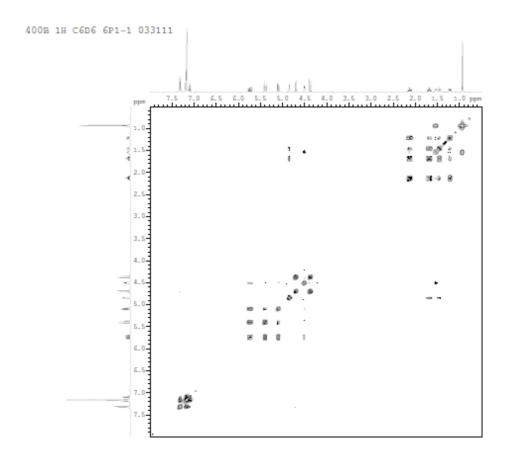


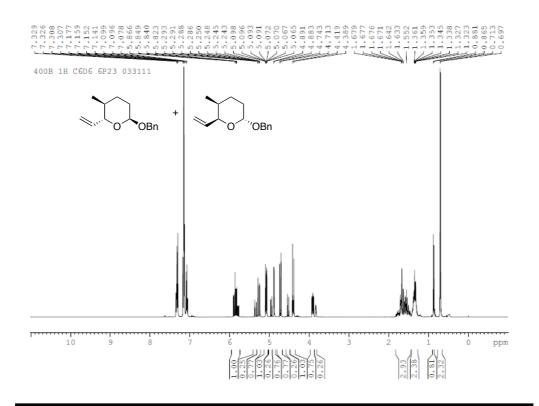
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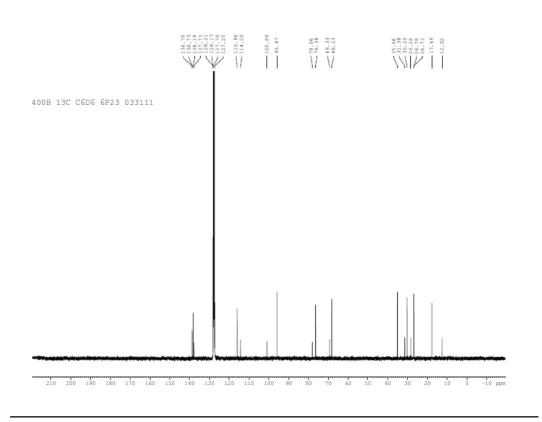


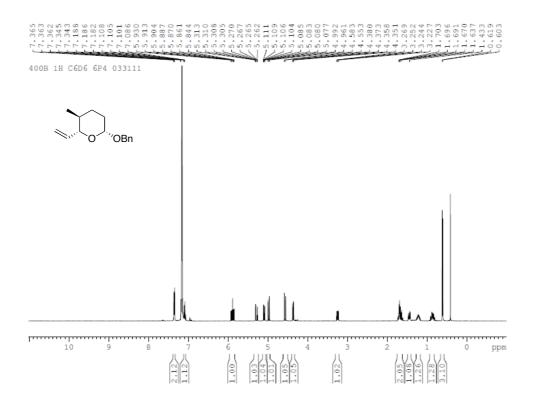


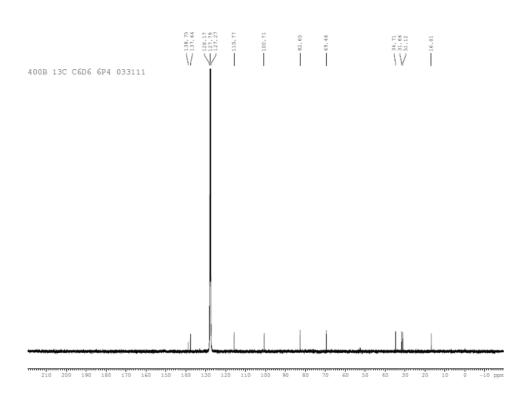


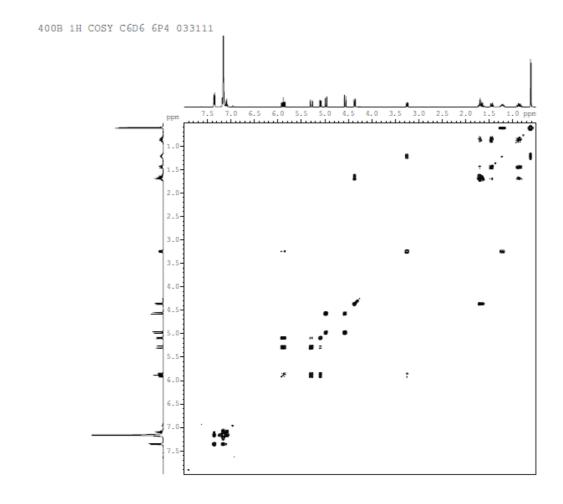


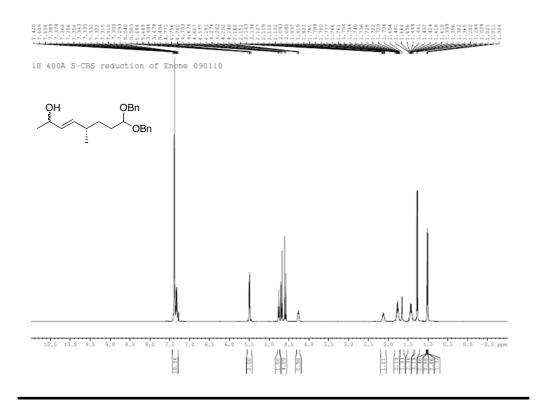




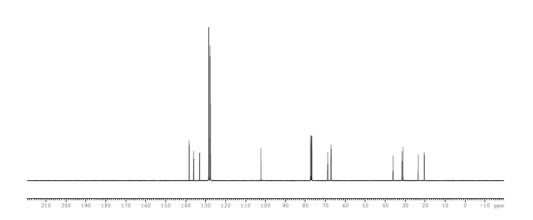








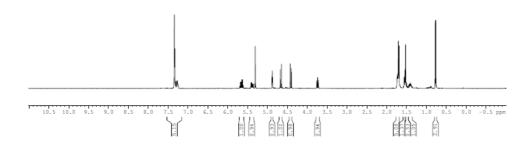
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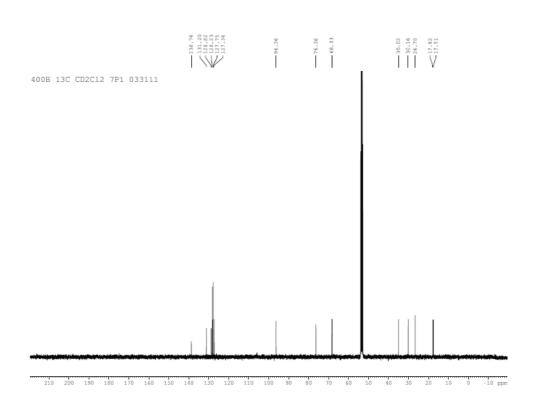


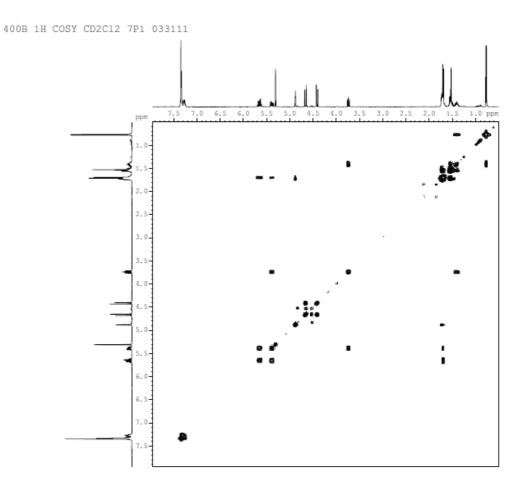


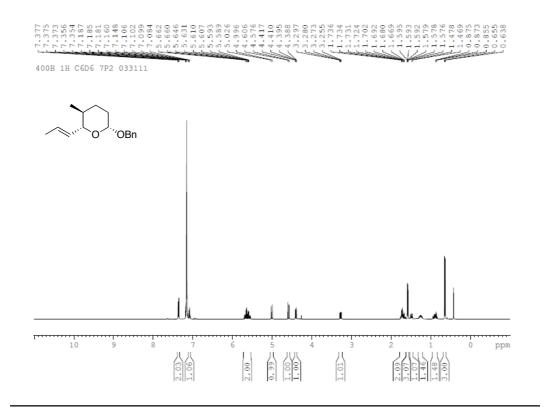
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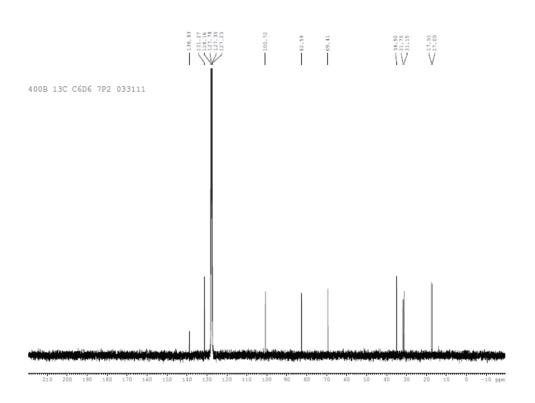


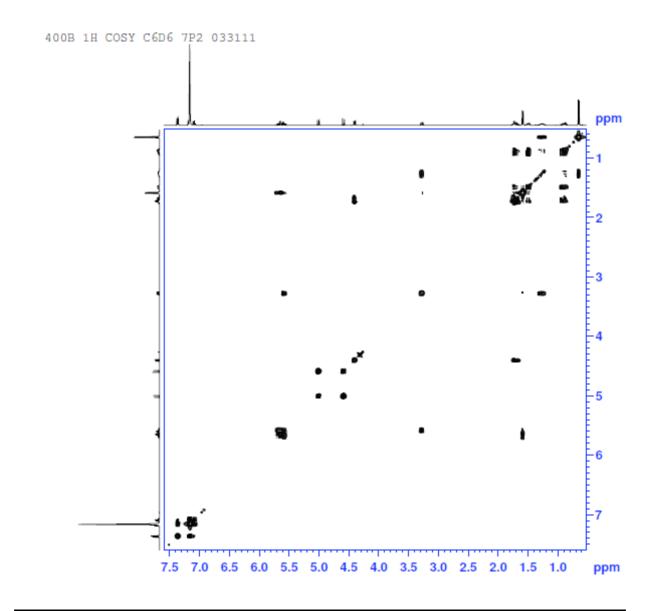






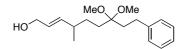


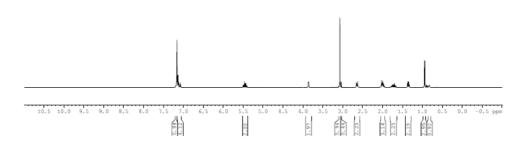


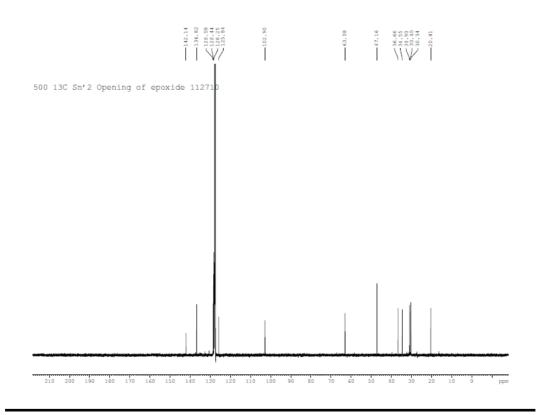




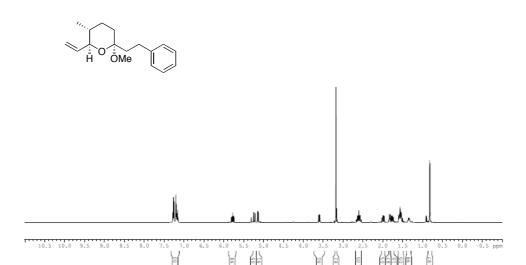
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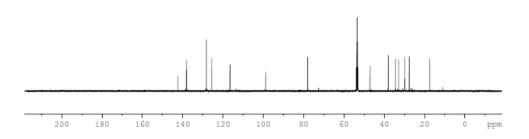




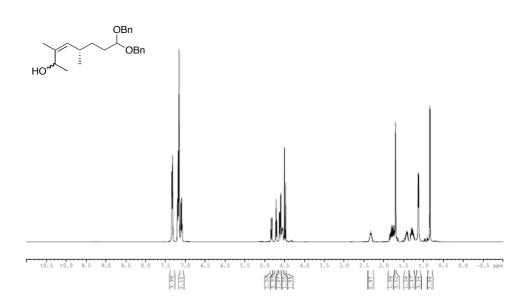




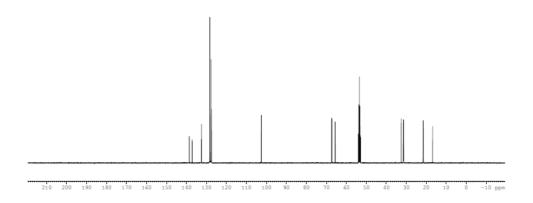
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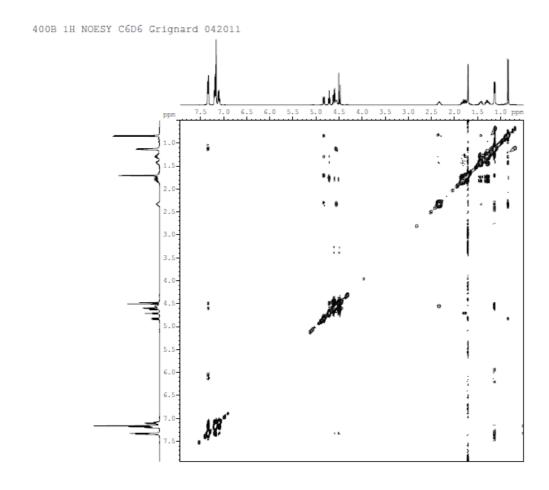






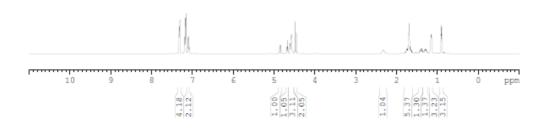


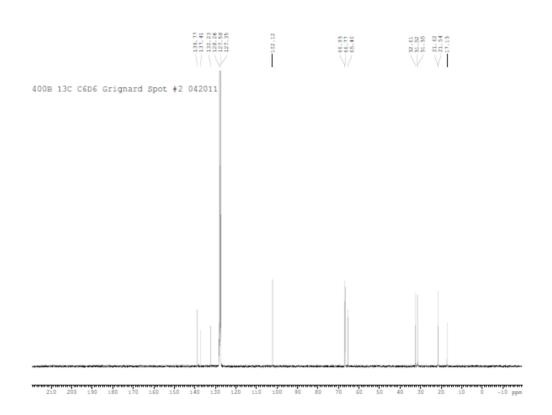


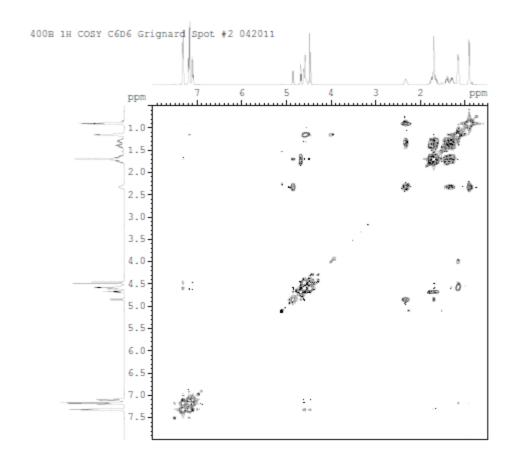


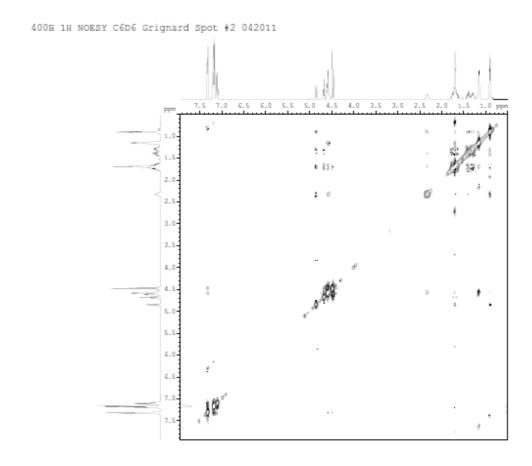


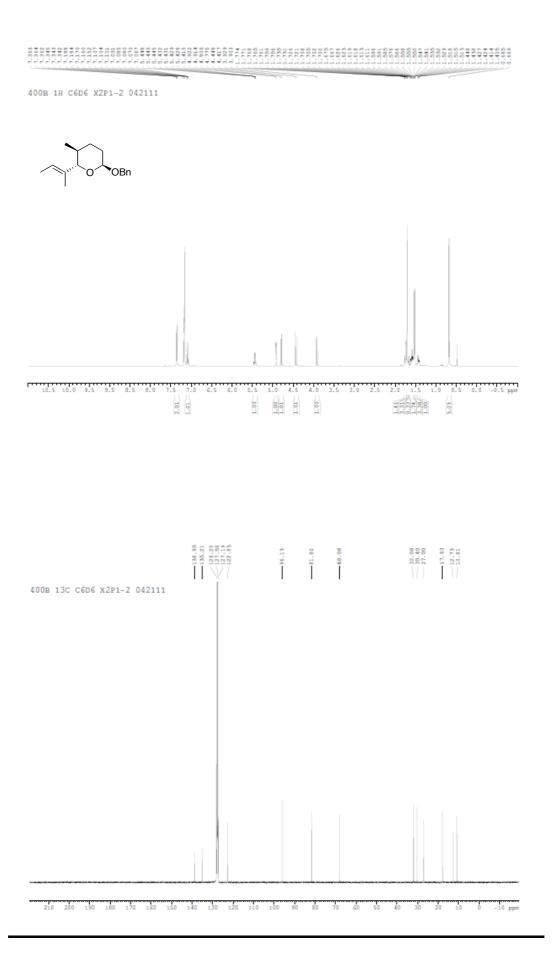


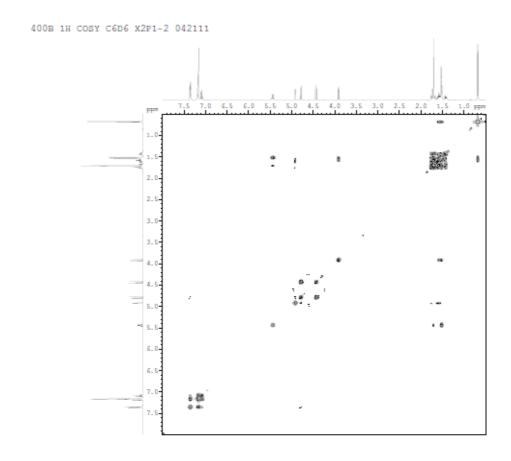


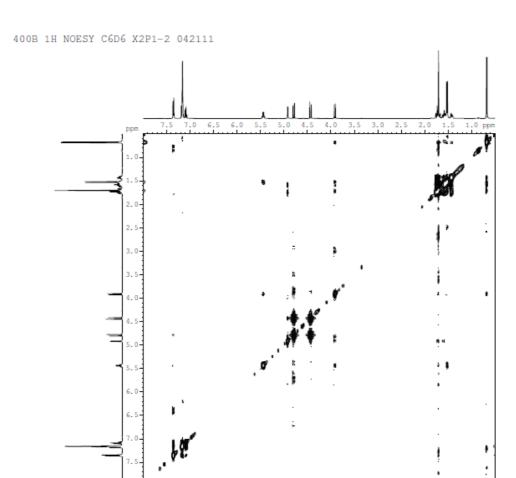


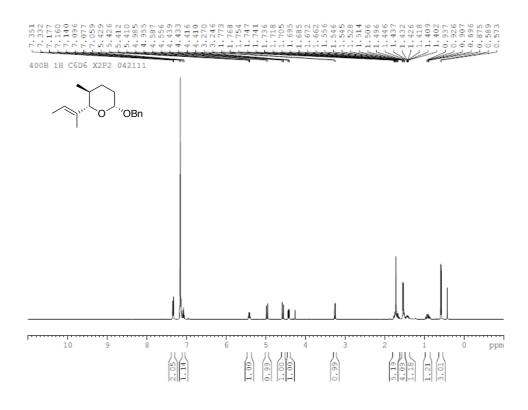


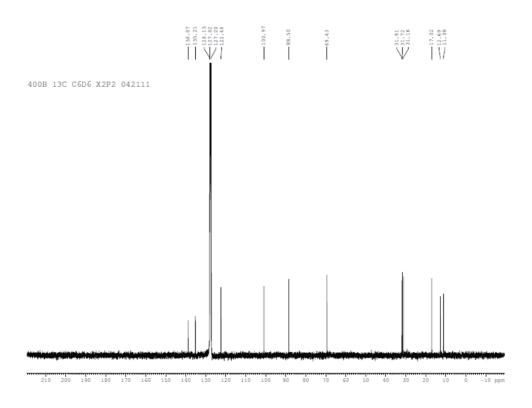


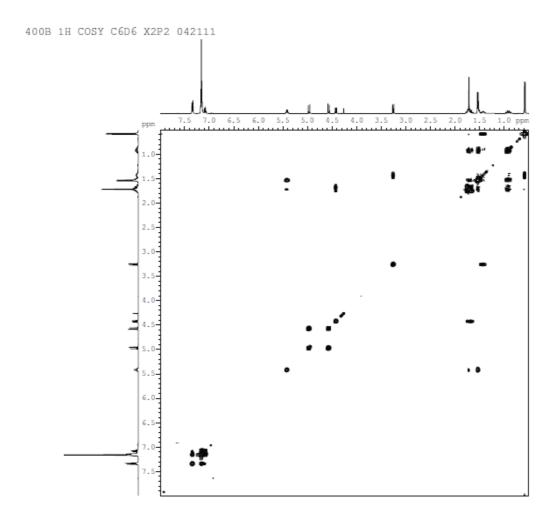


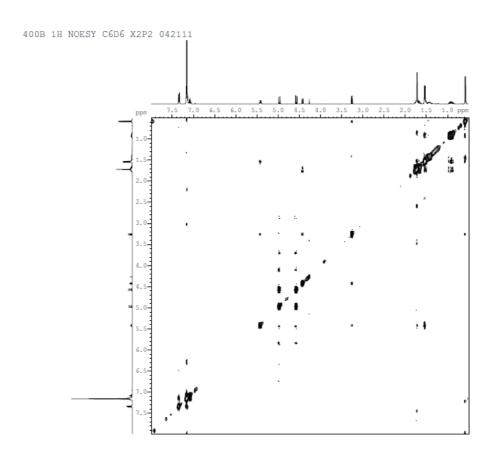


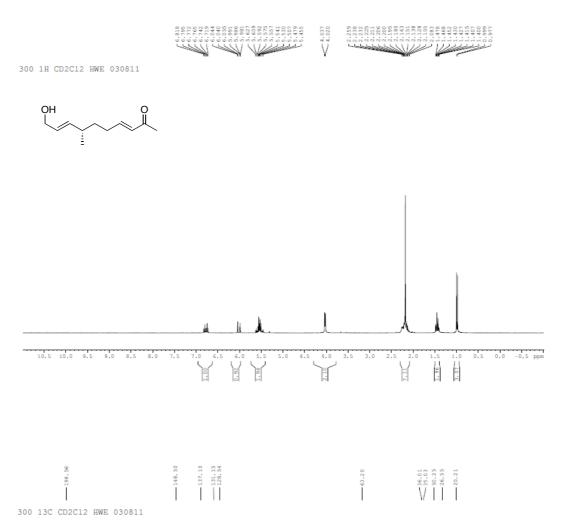


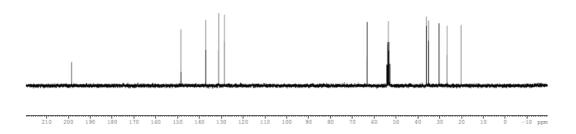






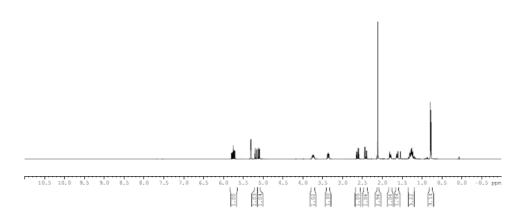


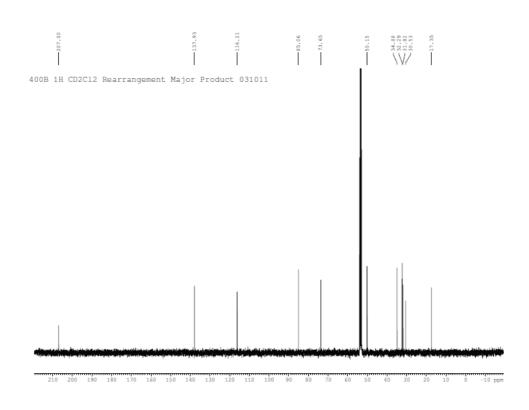


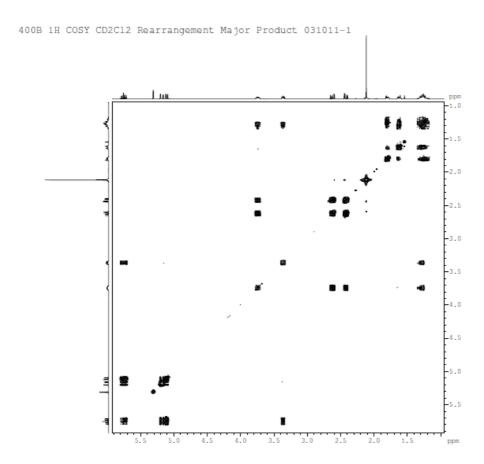


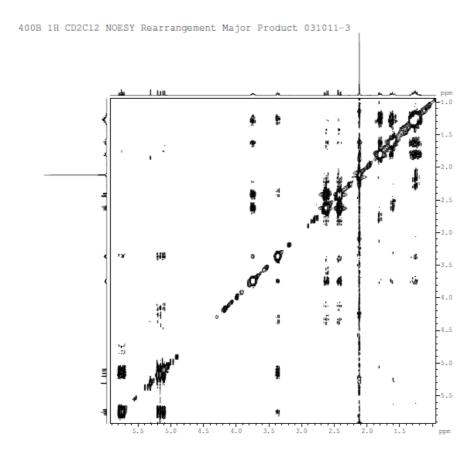




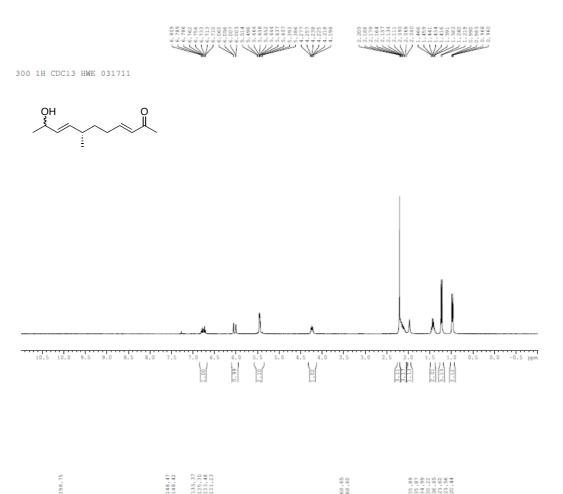


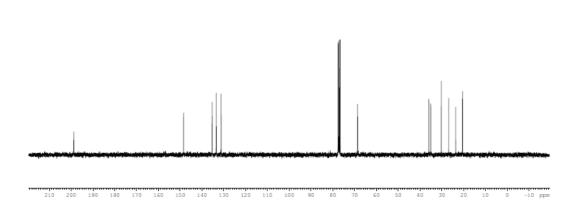






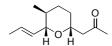
300 13C CDC13 HWE 031711

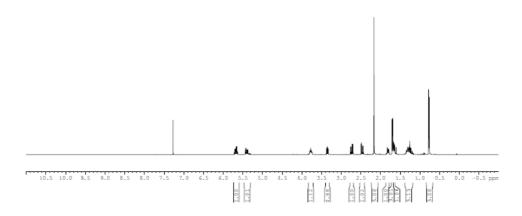


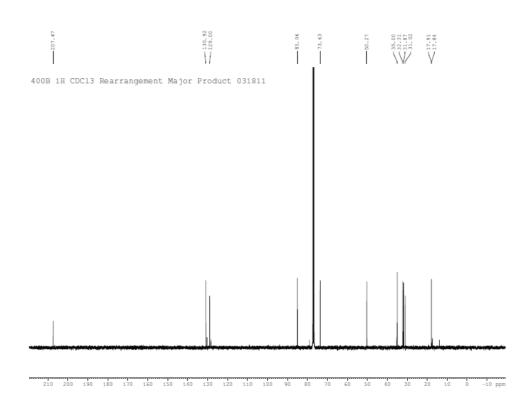


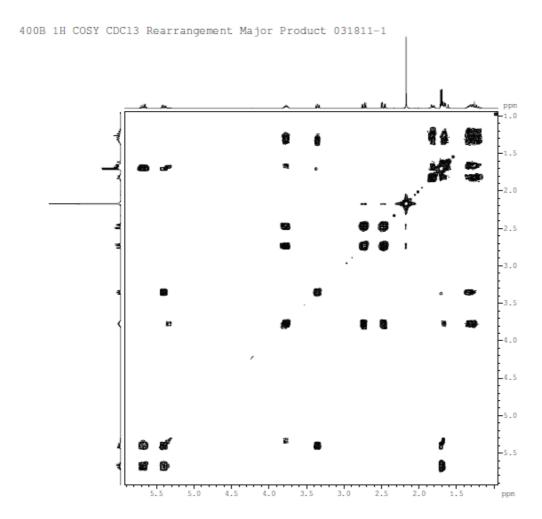


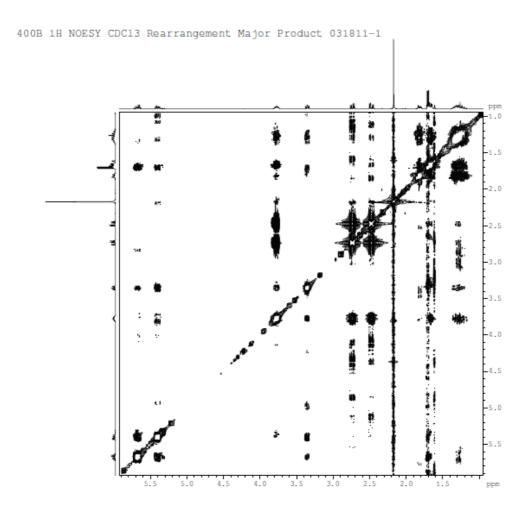
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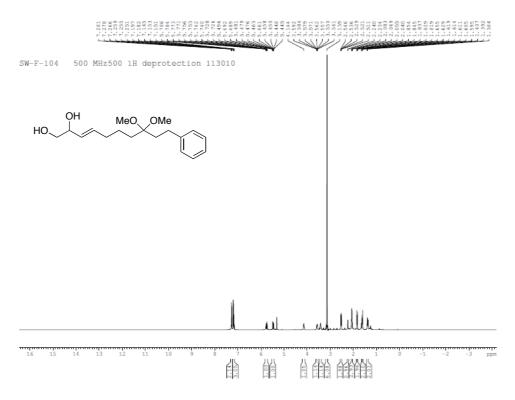






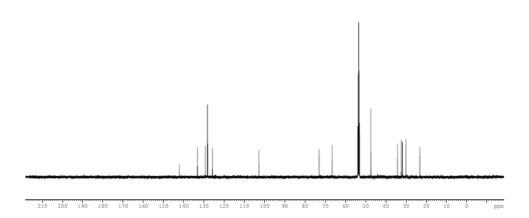




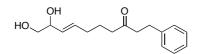


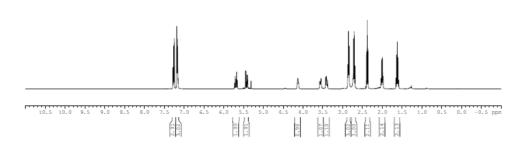


500 13C deprotection 113010



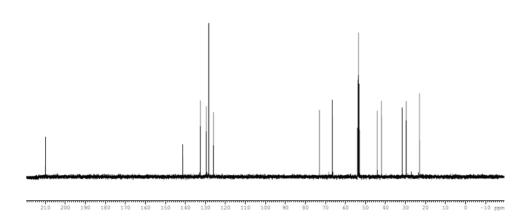






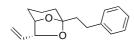


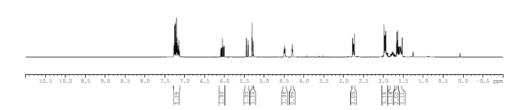


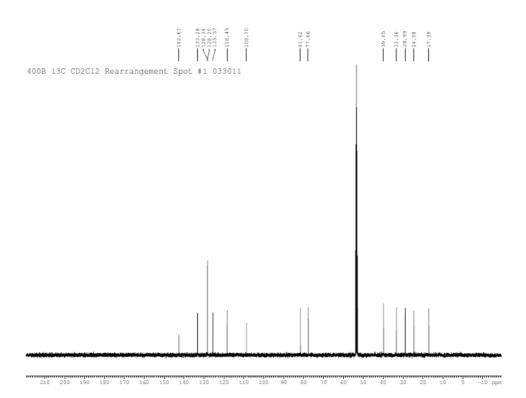


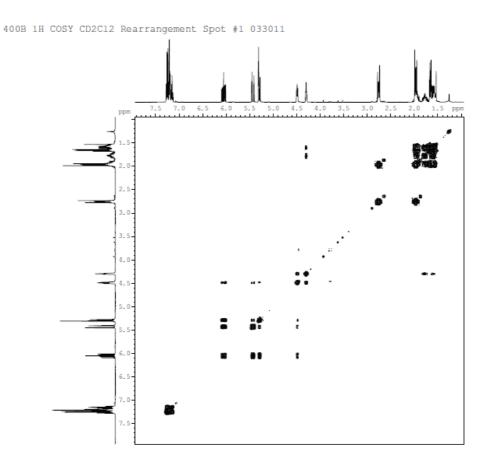


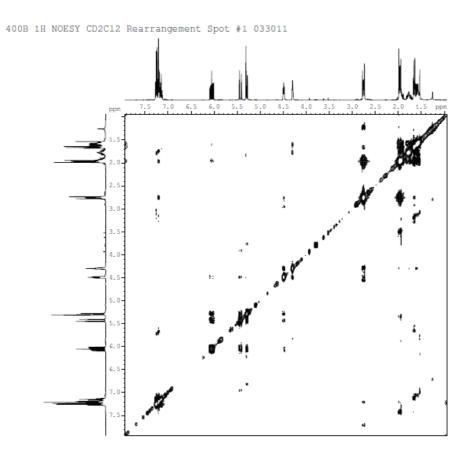
400B 1H CD2C12 Rearrangement Spot #1 033011





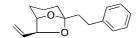


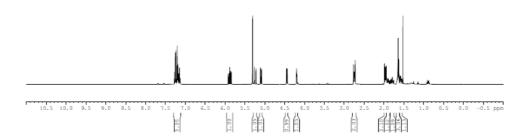


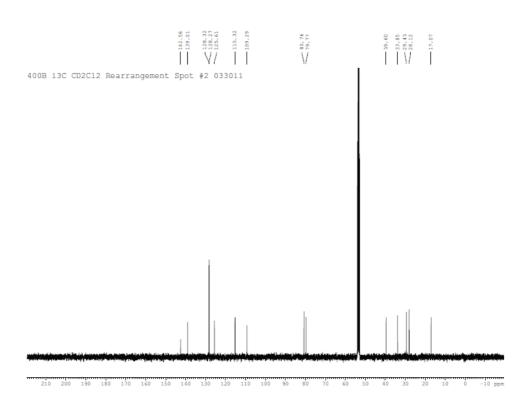


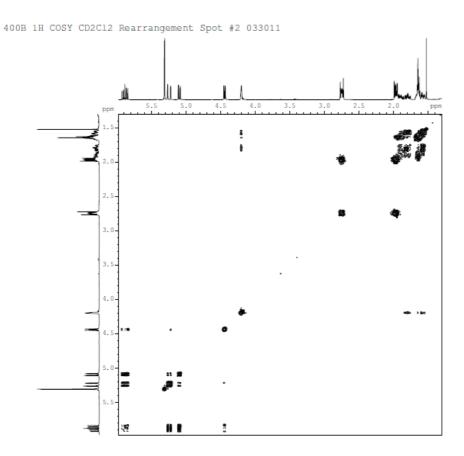


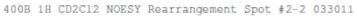
400B 1H CD2Cl2 Rearrangement Spot #2 033011

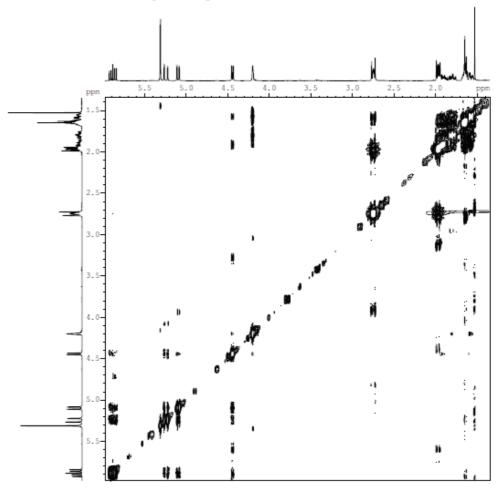


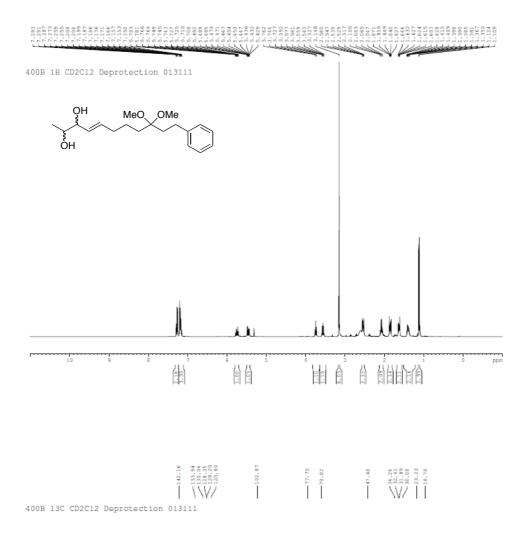


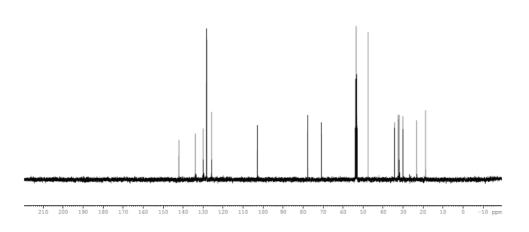




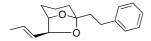


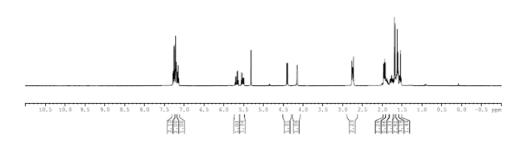


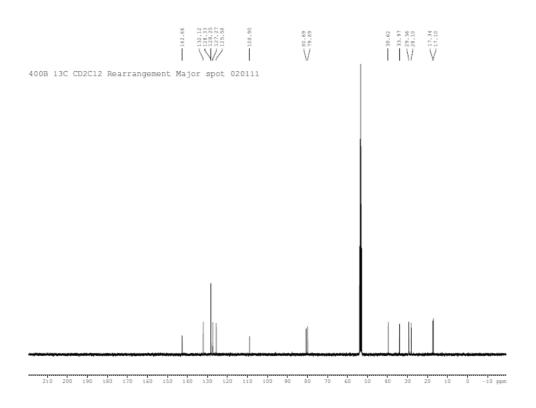


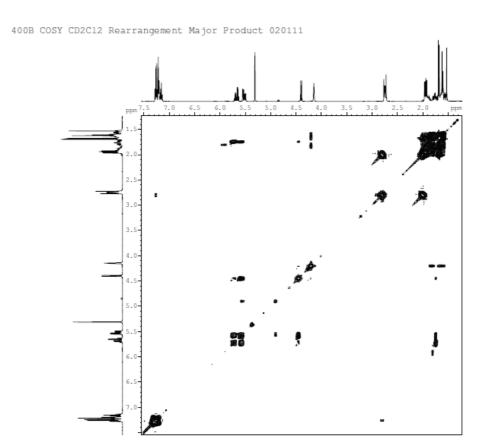




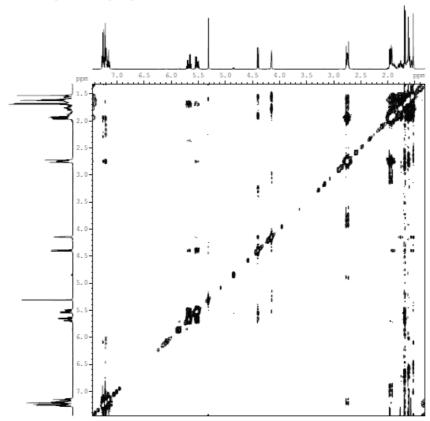


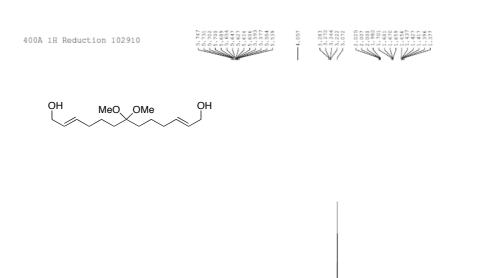










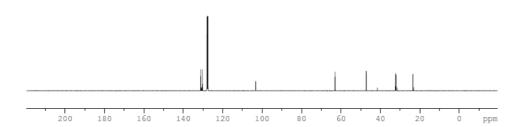




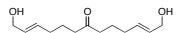
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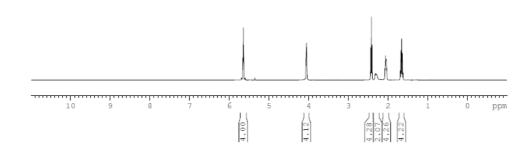
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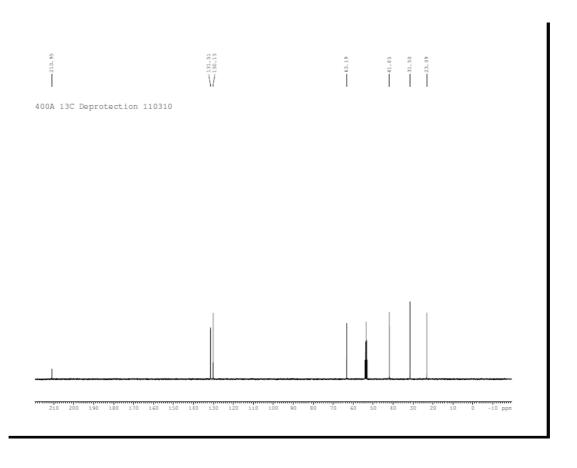
400A 13C Reduction 102910





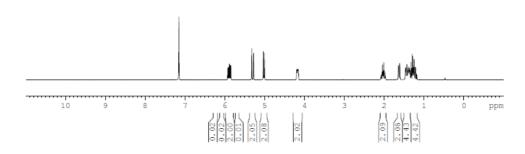


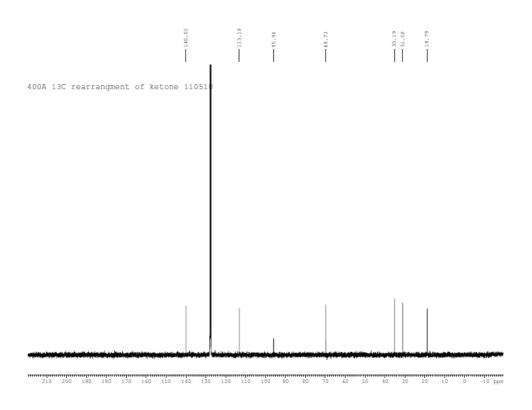




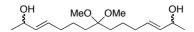


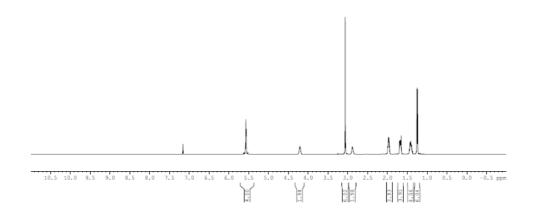


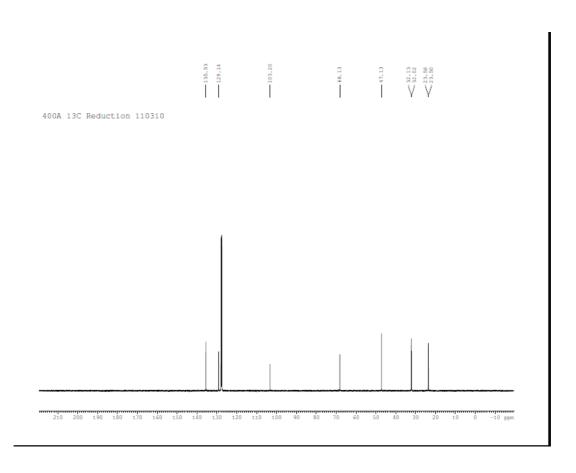


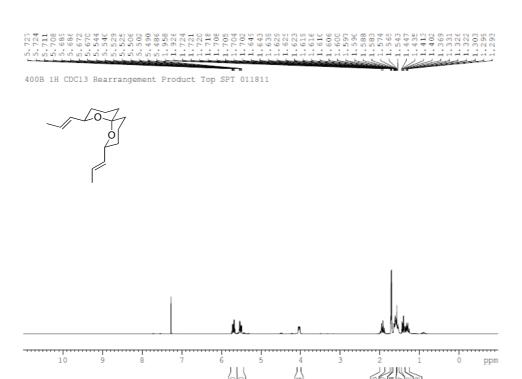






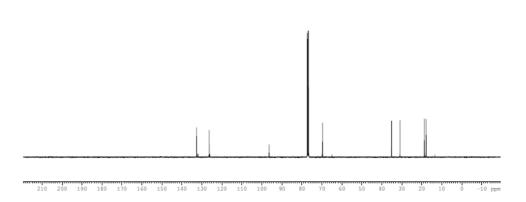


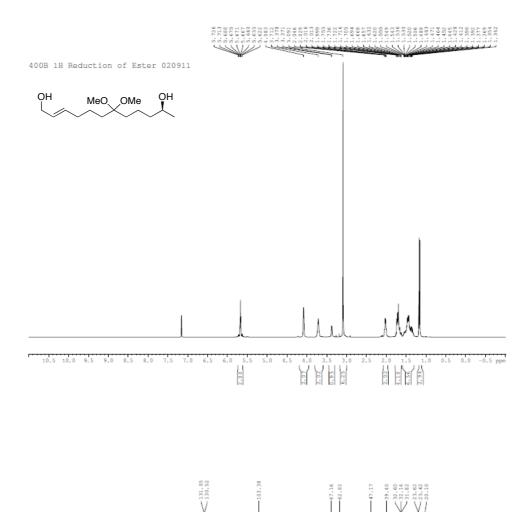




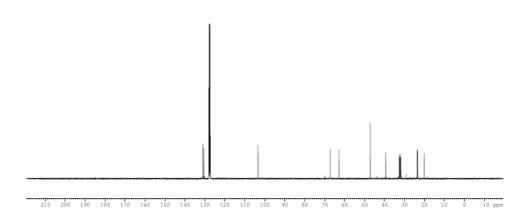


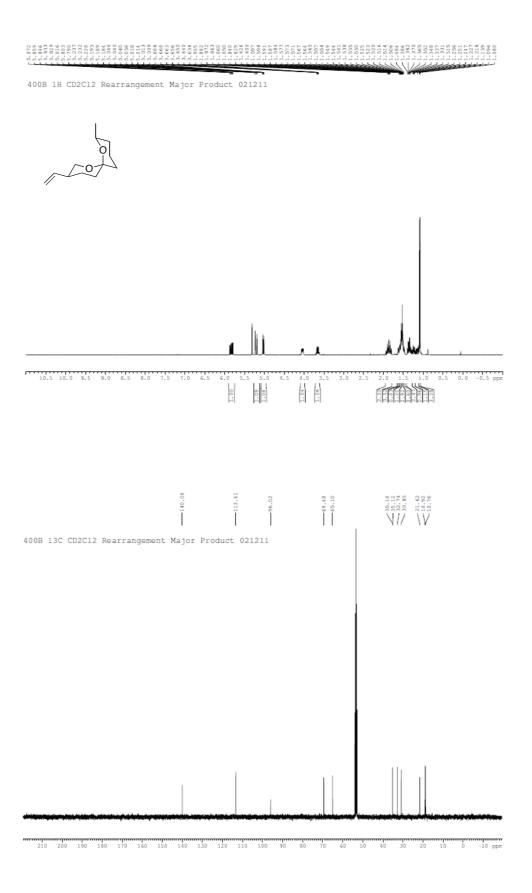
400B 13C CDC13 Rearrangement Product Top SPT 011811

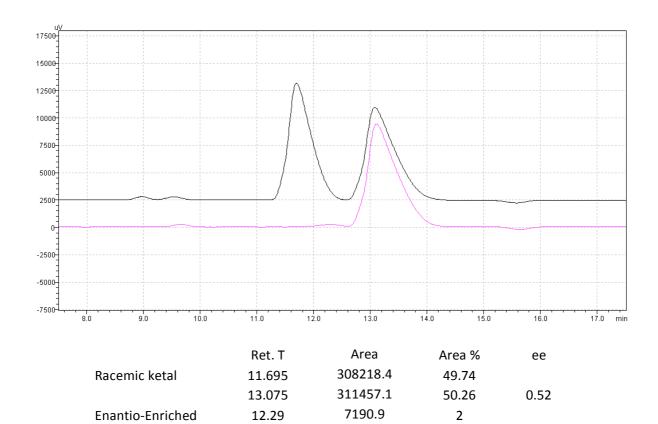




400B 13C Reduction of Ester 020911





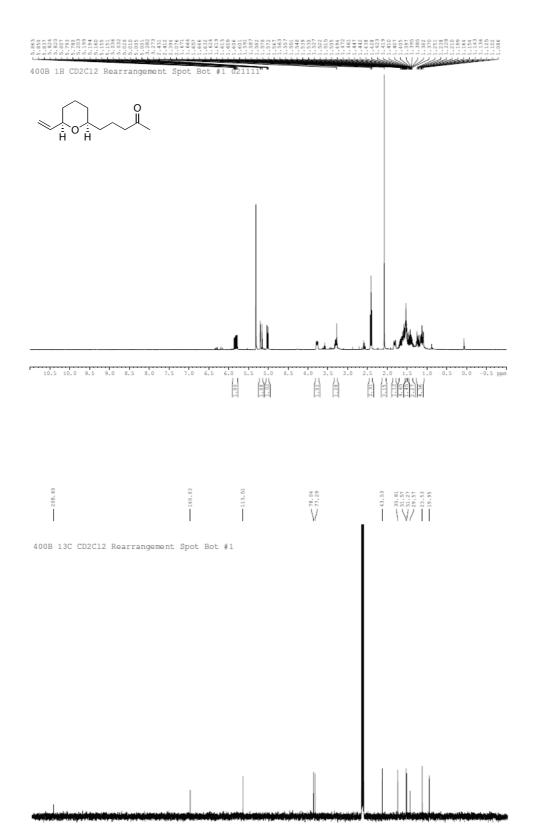


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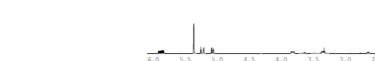
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96

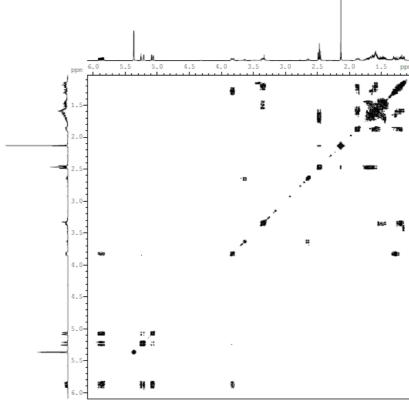
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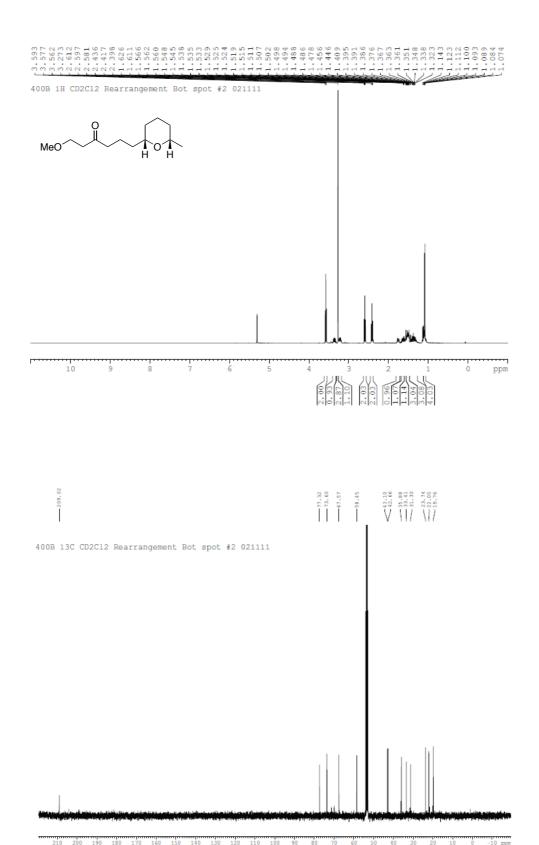


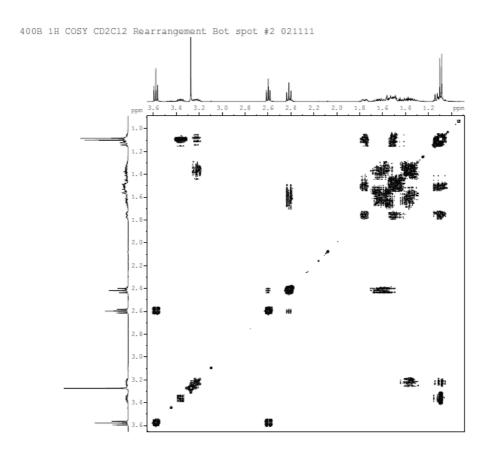
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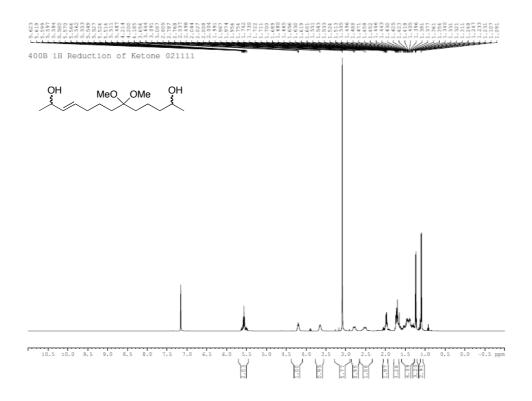


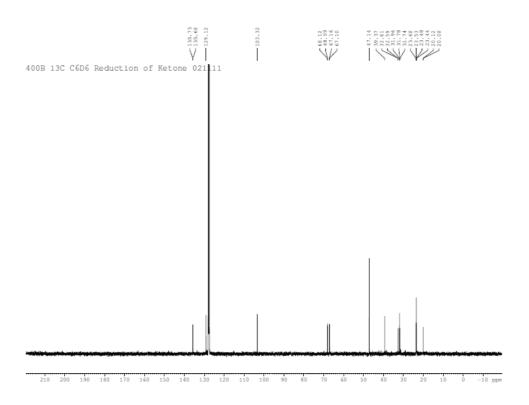
400B 1H COSY CD2C12 Rearrangement Spot Bot #1

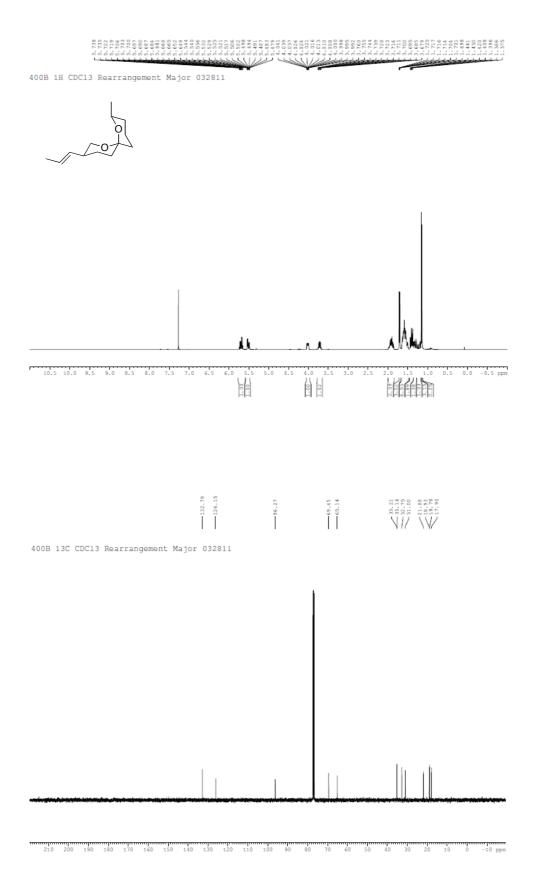


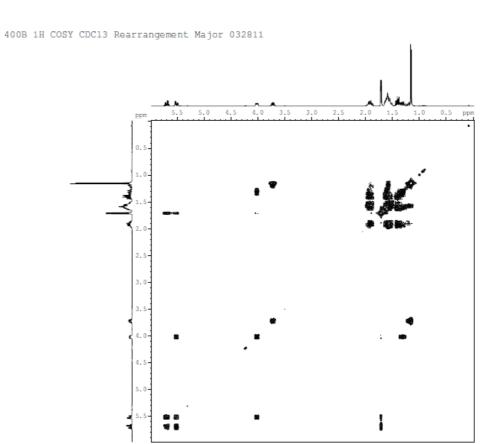






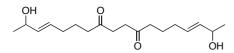


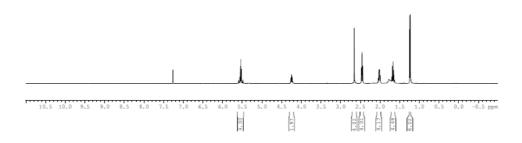


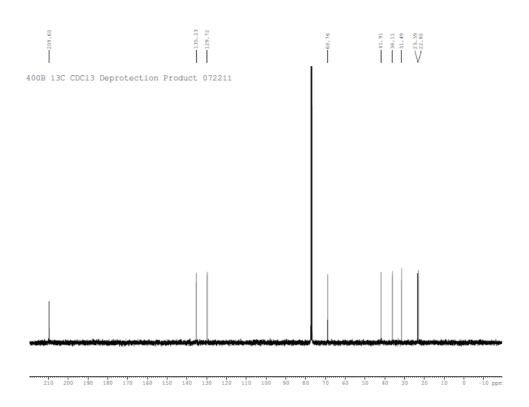


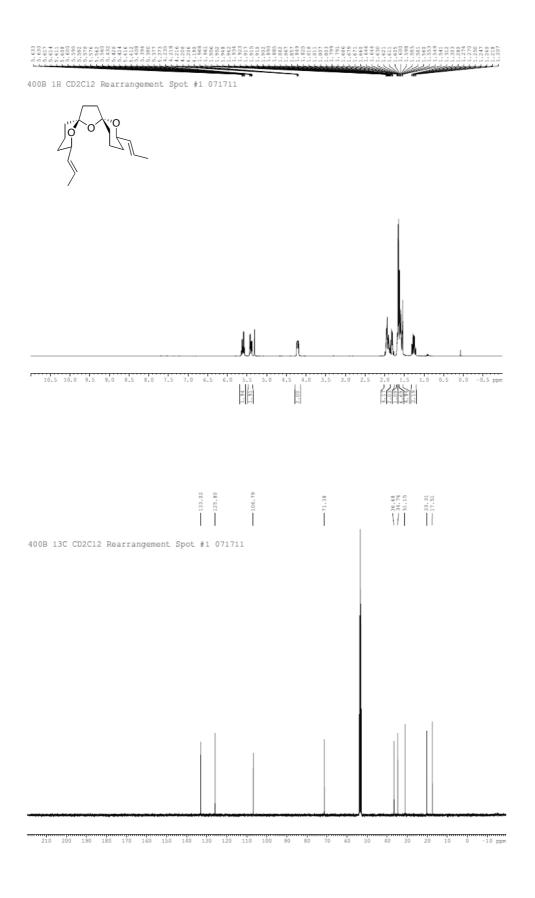


400B 1H CDC13 Deprotection Product 072211



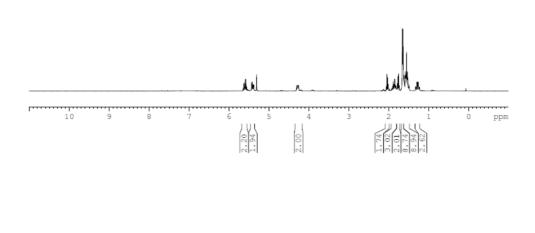














400B 13C CD2C12 Rearrangement Spot #2 071711

