SUPPORTING INFORMATION

For

Highly Selective Direct Oxidative Arylation with Arylsilanes

via Rhodium-Catalyzed C-C Bond Cleavage of Secondary

Benzyl Alcohols Directed by Pyridinyl Group

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General Experimental Section

Analytic methods. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR data were obtained on Varian 300 M and Bruker 400 M nuclear resonance spectrometers unless otherwise specified, respectively. CDCl₃ as solvent and tetramethylsilane (TMS) as the internal standard were employed. Chemical shifts were reported in units (ppm) by assigning TMS resonance in the ¹H NMR spectrum as 0.00 ppm. The data of ¹H NMR was reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, m =multiplet and br = broad), coupling constant (*J* values) in Hz and integration. Chemical shifts for ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded in ppm from TMS using the central peak of CDCl₃ (77.0 ppm) as the internal standard. Flash chromatography was performed using 200-300 mesh silica gel with the indicated solvent system according to standard techniques. Analytical thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on pre-coated, glass-backed silica gel plates. Visualization of the developed chromatogram was performed by UV absorbance (254 nm). HRMS (ESI) analysis was performed by Analytical Instrumentation Center, Peking University.

Source of Chemicals. $[Cp^*Rh(CH_3CN)_3][SbF_6]_2$ was prepared from $[Cp^*RhCl_2]_2$ (Sinocompound Technology Co., Ltd.) and AgSbF₆ (Alfa Aesar)¹. AgF, Trimethoxyphenyl silane and Triethoxyphenyl silane was purchased from Alfar Aesar. Other arylsilanes were prepared from corresponding Grignard reagents and tetraethoxylsilane (Alfa Aesar)². Alcohol substrates were synthesized by the reported method³. All the solvents were freshly distilled before used, and all the other reagents were directly used from purchased without any further purification unless otherwise specified.

General Experimental Procedure

General Procedure for Rh(III)-catalyzed oxidative arylation with arylsilanes via C—C Bond Cleavage of Secondary Benzyl Alcohols:

Under N₂ atmosphere, an oven-dried Schlenk tube containing a stir bar was charged with 1-phenyl-(4-methyl-2-(pyridin-2-yl))benzyl alcohol (1a) (55.1 mg, 0.20 mmol), $[Cp^*Rh(CH_3CN)_3][SbF_6]_2$ (8.3 mg, 0.01 mmol) and AgF (101.5 mg, 0.80 mmol). Then THF (0.50 mL), PhSi(OMe)₃ (2a) (158.6 mg, 0.80 mmol) and *t*-BuOH (0.50 mL) were injected sequently by syringe. The tube was placed on the parallel reactor and stirred at 90 °C for 16 hours. Then the mixture was cooled to room temperature and evaporated in vacuum. Further purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (hexane/EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂ 50:1:1 to 20:1:1 gradually) afforded the product **3a** as a white solid (41.2 mg, 84%).

Procedure for the deuterium labeling experiment:

Under N2 atmosphere, an oven-dried Schlenk tube containing a stir bar was charged with 1-phenyl-(3,4,5,6-4*D*-2-(pyridin-2-yl))benzyl alcohol (7) (26.5 mg. 0.10 mmol). [Cp*Rh(CH₃CN)₃][SbF₆]₂ (4.2mg, 0.005 mmol) and AgF (50.7 mg , 0.40 mmol). Then THF (0.50 mL), PhSi(OMe)₃ (2a) (79.3mg, 0.40 mmol) and t-BuOH (0.50 mL) were injected sequently by syringe. The tube was placed on the parallel reactor and stirred at 90 °C for 16 hours. Then the mixture was cooled to room temperature and evaporated in vacuum. Further purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (hexane/EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂ 50:1:1 to 20:1:1 gradually) afforded a mixture of monoaryl $(3ba-d_4)$ and diaryl product $(3ba'-d_4)$. (13.2 mg, 49% for **3ba-** d_4 9:1 in ¹H NMR). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.63 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 8.30 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 0.11H), 7.70 (s, 0.97H), 7.38 (td, J = 8.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (m, 3H), 7.17-7.08 (m, 4H), 6.89 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1.23H). HRMS: m/z: $[M + H]^+$ calculated for C₁₇H₁₁D₃N: 235.13091; found 235.13070 and C₂₃H₁₅D₃N: 311.16221; found: 311.16156. 97% H/D crossover was observed.

Procedure for the competition experiment of C—C cleavage versus C—H activation:

Under N₂ atmosphere, 1-phenyl-(4-methyl-2-(pyridin-2-yl))benzyl alcohol (1a) (55.1 mg, 0.20 mmol), 2-(3-ethylphenyl)pyridine (8) (36.6 mg, 0.20 mmol), $[Cp^*Rh(CH_3CN)_3][SbF_6]_2$ (8.3 mg, 0.01 mmol) and AgF (101.5 mg , 0.80 mmol) were charged into an oven-dried Schlenk tube. Then THF (0.50 mL), PhSi(OMe)₃ (2a) (79.3mg, 0.40 mmol) and *t*-BuOH (0.50 mL) were injected sequently by syringe. The tube was placed on the parallel reactor and stirred at 90 °C for 2 h. Then the mixture was cooled to room temperature and evaporated in vacuum. Further purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (hexane/EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂ 50:1:1 to 20:1:1 gradually) afforded the mixture of 2-(3-ethylphenyl)pyridine (8) and 2-(3-ethylphenyl)pyridine (5) (25.5 mg), mixture of 2-(4-methylbiphenyl-2-yl)pyridine (3aa) and 2-(4-ethylbiphenyl-2-yl)pyridine (3ja) (31.6 mg), respectively.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)of mixture **5** and **8**: δ = 8.69 (m, 1.23 H), 7.87-7.84 (m, 1.25H), 7.76-7.13 (m, 3.79H), 7.40-7.34 (m, 1.28H), 7.26-7.19 (m, 2.62H), 2.74 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 0.81H), 1.29 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H).

The ratio of 5 and 8 = 1 : 3.7, the yield of 5 was 15%, and 56% 8 was recovered.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of mixture **3aa** and **3ja**: δ = 8.64-8.63 (m, 1.13H), 7.54-7.53 (m,

1.12H), 7.37-7.32 (m, 2.41H), 7.28-7.25 (m, 1.23H), 7.21-7.19 (m, 3.38H), 7.15-7.12 (m, 2.30), 7.09-7.06 (m, 1.17H), 2.75 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 0.31H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 1.31 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 0.53H).

The ratio of **3aa** and **3ja** = 6.4 : 1, theyield of **3aa** and **3ja** was 55% and 9% respectively.

Procedure for the Rh(III) catalyzed directed C—H arylation:

Under N₂ atmosphere, 2-(3-ethylphmnyl)pyridine (**5**) (33.8 mg, 0.20 mmol), $[Cp^*Rh(CH_3CN)_3][SbF_6]_2$ (4.2 mg, 0.005 mmol) and AgF (50.7 mg , 0.40 mmol) were charged into an oven-dried Schlenk tube. Then THF (0.50 mL), PhSi(OMe)_3 (**2a**) (79.3mg, 0.40 mmol) and *t*-BuOH (0.50 mL) were injected sequently by syringe. The tube was placed on the parallel reactor and stirred at 90 °C for 16 h. Then the mixture was cooled to room temperature and evaporated in vacuum. Further purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (hexane/EtOAc/CH₂Cl₂ 50:1:1 to 20:1:1 gradually) afforded the product **3aa** (30.6 mg, 62%). For 2-phenylpyridine (**5**'), a mixture of monoaryl (**3ba**) and diaryl product (**3ba'**) was obtained (24.5 mg, 44% for **3ba** , **3ba** : **3ba'** = 6.6 : 1 by ¹H NMR)

ОН ОН ОН ОН n-hexyl p-tolyl Ph `Me Me Me Me Me 1c 1d 1b 1a OH ∕_Ph Ń OH QН OH Ph Me Ме ОМе 1g 1h 1e 1f QН ОН OH ' .Ph Ph ЮH Ph Ph Ph 1j 1i 1k 11 ОН ŌН QН QН MeO Ph Ph Ph Ph CI F MeO 1m 1n 10 1p QН ΟН Ph 1q 1r

Characterization of alcohol substrates 1

All the alcohol substrates were prepared by the methods reported in in reference 3 except **1h**, which was obtained from the reduction of ethyl 4-methyl-2-(pyridin-2-yl)benzoate(see ref 4). Among the alcohol substrates, **1b**, **1d**, **1e**, **1f**, **1g**, **1h**, **1o** and **1p** have not been reported. The rest ones were all characterized in reference 3.



1-(4-methyl-2-(pyridin-2-yl)phenyl)ethanol (1b). Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): 8.62 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (t, *J* = 7.5, 1H), 7.58-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.28 (m, 3H), 6.37 (br,

1H), 4.76-4.69 (q, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.49 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): 159.9, 147.8, 140.5, 139.4, 137.4, 137.1, 131.3 (2C), 129.7, 126.4, 124.1, 122.0. 66.5, 21.0, 20.4. HRMS: m/z: [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₁₄H₁₆NO: 212.12264; found: 212.12242.



(4-methyl-2-(pyridin-2-yl)phenyl)(p-tolyl)methanol (1d). Slabby oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 8.58$ (d, 1H, J = 4.5 Hz), 7.75 (td, J = 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H,), 7.49-7.46 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.15 (m, 3H), 7.08-7.01 (m, 3H), 5.75 (s, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 159.8$, 147.6, 141.2, 139.9, 139.5, 137.4, 137.3, 135.8, 131.4, 129.8, 129.6, 128.3, 126.3, 124.1, 122.0. 21.0. HRMS: m/z: [M + H] ⁺ calculated for C₂₀H₂₀NO: 290.15394; found:290.15390.



(4-methoxyphenyl)(4-methyl-2-(pyridin-2-yl)phenyl)methanol (1e). Slabby oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.50-8.49 (m, 1H), 7.64 (td, *J* = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.22-7.06 (m, 7H), 6.72 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 5.73 (s, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 159.5, 157.9, 147.3, 141.0, 139.4, 137.1, 137.0, 135.1, 131.1, 129.4, 129.3, 127.2, 123.9, 121.8, 112.9, 73.0, 54.9. 20.8. HRMS: m/z: [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₀H₂₀NO₂: 306.14940; found: 306.14886.



4-fluorophenyl)(4-methyl-2-(pyridin-2-yl)phenyl)methanol (1f). White solid. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.56-8.54 (dt, *J* = 5.1, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.42 (dd, J = 0.9, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.16 (m, 5H), 7.09-7.07 (d, *J*= 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (t, *J*= 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 161.5 (d, *J* = 242.5 Hz), 159.7, 147.4, 140.8, 139.5, 138.9 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 137.6, 137.5, 131.6, 130.0, 129.7, 127.8 (2C), 124.1, 122.1, 114.3 (d, *J* = 21.1Hz), 73.5, 21.0. HRMS: m/z: [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₁₉H₁₇FNO: 294.12887; found 294.12883.



(4-methyl-2-(pyridin-2-yl)phenyl)diphenylmethanol (1g). White solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 9.13 (s, 1H), 8.28 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.31 (m, 4H), 7.20 (s, 1H), 7.13-7.09 (m, 5H), 7.06-7.03 (m, 3H), 6.94(m, 1H), 6.74 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 161.4, 147.2, 146.3, 144.9, 140.1, 137.1(2C), 133.1, 130.3, 128.7, 127.6, 127.3, 126.2, 125.0, 121.4, 81.3, 20.8.



(4-methyl-2-(pyridin-2-yl)phenyl)methanol (1h). Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 8.62$ (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.21 (m, 4H), 6.30 (br, 1H), 4.43 (s, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 159.3$, 147.9, 139.7, 137.7, 137.5, 137.4, 131.1, 130.8, 129.8, 123.7, 122.1, 64.2, 21.1. HRMS: m/z: [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₁₃H₁₄NO: 200.10699; found: 200.10674.



(4-methoxy-2-(pyridin-2-yl)phenyl)(phenyl)methanol (10). White solid. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.59-8.57 (m, 1H), 7.74 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (dt, *J* = 8.1, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.11 (m, 7H), 7.00-6.98 (m, 2H), 6.89-6.86 (dd, *J* = 2.7, 8.4 Hz), 5.76 (s, 1H), 3.84 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 159.4, 158.8, 147.6, 143.2, 141.0, 137.4, 136.3, 131.3, 127.6, 126.3, 124.0, 122.2, 116.7, 113.5, 73.4, 55.4. HRMS: m/z: [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₁₉H₁₈NO₂: 292.13320; found: 292.13274.



(3-methoxy-2-(pyridin-2-yl)phenyl)(phenyl)methanol (1p). slight pink solid. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 8.54-8.52$ (m, 1H), 7.54 (td, J = 12.3, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.19-7.07 (m, 6H), 6.88 (dd, J = 2.1, 6.3 Hz, 2H), 5.56 (s, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 156.5$, 155.4, 147.7, 145.0, 142.8, 135.4, 129.3, 128.3, 127.2, 126.9, 126.0, 125.8, 121.6, 121.1, 110.2, 73.1, 55.3. HRMS: m/z: [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₁₉H₁₈NO₂: 292.13375; found: 292.13270.

Characterization of Arylsilanes 2



All the arylsines except triethoxyl(3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)silane (2i) in this work were known compounds (2a-2f in ref. 2, 2g and 2h in ref. 4, 2j in ref. 5, 2k in ref. 6, 2l in ref 7). The spectral data match those reported previously.



triethoxyl(3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)silane (2i). Yellow liquid. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.60-7.57 (td, J = 0.9, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.41 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.25 (m, 1H), 3.88 (q, J = 6.9 Hz, 6H), 1.25 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 149.1 (d, J =1.6 Hz), 134,2, 133.0, 129.4, 126.9, 122.7, 120.5 (q, J = 255.3 Hz), 58.9, 18.1. HRMS: m/z: [M + Na]⁺ calculated for C₁₃H₂₀F₃O₄SiNa: 347.08969; found 347.08941.

Characterization of Products 3



2-(4-methylbiphenyl-2-yl)pyridine (3aa). White solid (41.2mg, 84%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 8.63$ (dt, J = 4.8, 0.9 Hz), 7.53 (s, 1H), 7.37-7.07 (m, 9H), 6.85 (dd, J = 0.9, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 159.3$, 149.3, 141.2, 139.2, 137.7, 137.3, 135.0, 131.0, 130.4, 129.7, 129.2, 127.9, 126.4, 125.4, 121.2, 21.0.

For the reaction between 1a and PhSi(OEt)₃ (2a'): 3aa (37.7 mg, 77%)

For the reaction between **1b** and **2a**: 42.9 mg (0.20 mmol) **1b** was used. **3aa** (30.1 mg, 61%). For the reaction between **1c** and **2a**: 50.9 mg (0.20 mmol) **1c** was used. **3aa** (23.3 mg, 47%). For the reaction between **1d** and **2a**: 55.5 mg (0.19 mmol) **1d** was used. **3aa** (25.7 mg, 55%). For the reaction between **1e** and **2a**: 47.4 mg (0.16 mmol) **1e** was used. **3aa** (32.1 mg, 84%). For the reaction between **1f** and **2a**: 58.7 mg (0.20 mmol) **1f** was used. **3aa** (34.3 mg, 70%).



2-(2',4-dimethylbiphenyl-2-yl)pyridine (3ab). White solid (41.2 mg, 79%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.61 (d, *J* = 4.8Hz, 1H), 7.63 (s, 1H), 7.30-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 7.17-7.12 (m, 3H), 7.07-7.00 (m, 2H), 6.85 (td, *J* = 8.1, 0.9 Hz), 2.46(s, 3H), 1.88(s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 158.8, 149.3, 141.1, 139.5, 137.3 (2C), 136.0, 135.0, 130.5 (3C), 129.8, 129.0, 127.1, 125.5, 124.5, 121.2, 21.1, 19.9. HRMS: m/z: [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₁₉H₁₈N:260.14338; found: 260.14309.



2-(3',4-dimethylbiphenyl-2-yl)pyridine (3ac). White solid (50.1 mg, 82%, **3ac** : **3ac**' = 7.7 : 1 by ¹H NMR). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.63 (d, *J* = 4.2, 1H), 7.51 (s, 1H), 7.39-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.10-7.05 (m, 2H), 7.00 (m, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 159.4, 149.2, 141.2, 139.2, 137.9, 137.5, 137.2, 135.0, 131.0, 130.4 (2C), 129.2,

127.8, 127.2, 126.8, 125.4, 121.2, 21.3, 21.1. HRMS: m/z: $[M + H]^+$ and calculated for **3ac** $C_{19}H_{18}N$: 260.14338; found 260.14345 and **3ac**' $[M + H]^+$ calculated for $C_{26}H_{24}N$: 350.10933; found 350.19018.



2-(4,4'-dimethylbiphenyl-2-yl)pyridine (3ad). White solid (46.0 mg, 89%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 8.65$ (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (s, 1H), 7.38 (td, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.11 (ddd, J = 7.5, 5.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.02(s, 4H), 6.88 (d, J = 7.8, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 159.5$, 149.3, 139.2, 138.3, 137.7, 137.1, 136.1, 135.0, 131.0, 130.4, 129.5, 129.2, 128.7, 125.4, 121.1, 21.0 (2C). HRMS: m/z: [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₁₉H₁₈N: 260.14338; found: 260.14312.



2-(3'-methoxy-4-methylbiphenyl-2-yl)pyridine (3ae). Colorless oil (39.6 mg, 72%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.63 (m, 1H), 7.52 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.25 (m, 1H), 7.15-7.07 (m, 2H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 6.77-6.73 (m, 2H), 6.66 (m, 1H), 3.62 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 159.4, 159.2, 149.3, 142.7, 139.3, 137.7, 137.5, 135.2, 131.0, 130.3, 129.3, 129.0, 125.4, 122.2, 121.3, 115.0, 112,7, 55.0, 21.0. HRMS: m/z: [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₁₉H₁₈NO:276.13829; found: 276.13819.



2-(4'-methoxy-4-methylbiphenyl-2-yl)pyridine (3af). White solid (53.1 mg, 96%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.66 (d, *J* = 4.8, 1H), 7.53 (s, 1H), 7.39 (td, *J* = 7.8, 1.5Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.06 (m,3 H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 7.8, 1H), 6.80-6.77 (m, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 2.46 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 159.5, 158.4, 149.3, 139.1, 137.4, 136.9, 135.1, 133.7, 131.0, 130.7, 130.3, 129.2, 125.4, 121.1, 113.5, 55.1, 21.0. HRMS: m/z: [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₁₉H₁₈NO: 276.13829; found: 276.13805.



2-(4'-chloro-4-methylbiphenyl-2-yl)pyridine (3ag). White solid (54.9 mg, 67%, **3ag** : **3ag**'= 7.7 : 1 by ¹H NMR). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 8.63$ (d, J = 4.8, 1H), 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.42 (td, J = 7.5, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.25(m, 2H), 7.19-7.16 (m, 2H), 7.12 (dd, J = 7.5, 4.8Hz, 1H), 7.07-7.03 (m, 2H), 6.88 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 159.1$, 149.4, 139.8, 139.2, 137.7, 136.5, 135.3, 132.6, 131.1, 130.9, 130.2, 129.3, 128.2, 125.3, 121.4, 21.0. HRMS: m/z: [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₁₈H₁₅ClN: 280.08875; found: 280.08862. and **3ag**': [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₄H₁₈Cl₂N: 390.08108; found: 390.08089.



2-(4'-phenyl-4-methylbiphenyl-2-yl)pyridine (3ah). White solid (51.8 mg, 81%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 8.64$ (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.59-7.54 (m, 3H), 7.48-7.29 (m, 8H), 7.22-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.08 (ddd, J = 7.5, 5.1, 1.2Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 159.4, 149.4, 140.6, 140.3, 139.3, 139.2, 137.5, 137.3, 135.2, 131.2, 130.4, 130.1, 129.3, 128.7, 127.2, 126.9, 126.7, 125.5, 121.3, 21.1. HRMS: m/z: [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₄H₂₀N: 322.15903; found:322.15884.$



2-(4-methyl-3'-(trifluoromethoxy)biphenyl-2-yl)pyridine (3ai). Colorless oil (60.4 mg, 92%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 8.61$ (m, 1H), 7.51 (s, 1H), 7.40 (td, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz), 7.34-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.13-7.02 (m, 3H), 6.94-6.87 (m, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 158.9$, 149.5, 148.8 (d, J = 1.7), 143.4, 139.4, 138.1, 136.2, 135.4, 131.3, 130.2, 129.4 (d, J = 5.1 Hz), 128.0, 125.2, 122.3, 122.0, 121.5, 120.3 (q, J = 255.6), 119.0, 21.1. HRMS: m/z: $[M + H]^+$ calculated for C₁₉H₁₅F₃NO: 330.11003; found: 330.11011.



2-(5-methyl-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)phenyl)pyridine (3aj). Yellow solid (54.2 mg, 92%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.64 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 7.77-7.73 (m, 3H), 7.63-7.57 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.32-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.14 (dd, J = 1.8, 8.4, 1H), 7.04 (ddd, J = 7.5, 1.8, 0.9, 1H), 6.87 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 159.2, 149.4, 139.3, 139.0, 137.6, 137.5, 135.2, 133.4, 132.0, 131.1, 130.8, 129.3, 128.3, 128.1, 127.5, 127.2, 125.9, 125.7, 125.4, 121.3, 21.1. HRMS: m/z: [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₂H₁₈N: 296.14338; found: 296.14333.



2-(5-methyl-2-(naphthalen-1-yl)phenyl)pyridine (3ak). Yellow oil (44.7 mg, 76%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.53 (d, J = 4.8Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, J = 7.8Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, J = 8.1Hz, 1H), 7.70-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.24 (m, 6H), 7.03 (td, J = 7.5, 1.8Hz, 1H), 6.87 (ddd, J = 7.5, 5.1, 1.2Hz, 1H), 6.65 (d, J = 7.8Hz, 1H), 2.51 (s, 3H).¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 158.7, 149.2, 140.4, 139.3, 137.7, 135.9, 134.8, 133.5, 132.1, 131.5, 130.8, 129.0, 128.0, 127.9, 127.3, 126.2, 125.8, 125.5, 125.1, 124.2, 121.1, 21.2. HRMS: m/z: [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₂H₁₈N: 296.14338; found: 296.14318



2-(5-methyl-2-(thiophen-2-yl)phenyl)pyridine (3al). Yellow solid (43.2 mg, 86%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 8.65$ (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.41 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.07 (m, 4H), 6.85 (dd, J = 3.6, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 159.3, 149.3, 142.9, 139.6, 137.9, 135.4, 131.1, 130.6, 130.2, 129.2, 127.0, 126.7, 125.3, 124.9, 121.6, 21.0. HRMS: m/z: $[M + H]^+$ calculated for C₁₆H₁₄NS: 252.08415; found: 252.08401.



2-(biphenyl-2-yl)pyridine (3ba). White solid (36.0 mg, 68%, **3ba : 3ba' =** 8.3 : 1 by ¹H NMR).¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.63 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.71-6.68 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.43 (m, 3H), 7.37 (td, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.21 (m, 3H), 7.17-7.14 (m, 2H), 9.09 (dd, J = 6.6, 5.1Hz, 1H), 6.88(d, J = 8.1, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 159.3, 149.4, 141.4, 140.7, 139.5, 135.1, 130.5(2C), 129.7, 128.5, 128.0, 127.6, 126.7, 125.4, 121.3. HRMS: m/z: [M + H]⁺ calculated for **3ba'** C₂₃H₁₈N: 308.14338; found: 308.14339.

For the reaction between 1g and 2a: 67.5 mg 1g was used (47.5 mg, 88%, 3ba : 3ba' = 8.3 : 1 by ¹H NMR).

For the reaction between **1h** and **2a**: 37.9 mg **1h** was used. (7.6 mg, 16%, trace **3ba'** was observed).



2-(4-phenylbiphenyl-2-yl)pyridine (3ca). White solid (52.4 mg, 85%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.66 (ddd, J = 5.1, 1.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, J =2.1Hz, 1H), 7.72-7.69 (m, 3H), 7.52 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.18 (m, 5H), 7.12 (ddd, J = 7.5, 4.8, 1.6Hz, 1H), 6.94 (dt, J = 7.8, 0.9 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ =159.2, 149.4, 141.0, 140.5, 140.4, 139.8, 139.6, 135.2, 131.0 , 129.6, 129.3 , 128.7, 128.0, 127.4, 127.1, 127.0, 126.7, 125.4, 121.4. HRMS: m/z: [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₃H₁₈N: 308.14338; found 308.14304.



2-(4-fluorobiphenyl-2-yl)pyridine (3da). White solid (28.3, mg 57%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.64 (ddd, J = 4.8, 1.8, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.26-7.18 (m, 4H), 7.17-7.10 (m, 4H), 6.86 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 162.3(d, J = 245.4 Hz), 158.0, 149.5, 141.3 (d, J = 7.6 Hz), 140.5, 136.7 (d, J = 3.2 Hz), 135.3, 132.1 (d, J = 7.9 Hz), 129.7, 128.1, 126.8, 125.3, 121.8, 117.2 (d, J = 22.3 Hz), 115.4 (d, J = 21.1 Hz).



2-(3-phenyl-4-fluorobiphenyl-2-yl)pyridine (3da'). White solid (7.4 mg, 11%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 8.27$ (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (dd, J = 5.2, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.10 (m, 8H), 7.08-7.06 (m, 2H), 6.89-6.86 (m, 1H), 6.83 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H).¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 159.2$ (d, J = 244.6 Hz), 157.7 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 148.5, 140.9 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 140.8, 137.7 (d, J = 3.6 Hz), 134.9, 134.2, 130.7, 130.5, 129.6, 129.2 (d, J = 16.1), 127.7, 127.5, 126.9, 126.5, 126.4, 121.1, 115.4 (d, J = 23.1 Hz). ¹H RMS: m/z: [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₃H₁₇FN: 326.13395; found: 326.13398.



2-(4-chlorobiphenyl-2-yl)pyridine (3ea). White solid (25.2 mg, 47%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 8.63$ (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, J = 7.8Hz, 1H), 7.67-7.59 (m, 3H), 7.57-7.49 (m, 4H), 7.39 (td, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.10 (m, 5H), 7.11 (ddd, J = 7.5, 5.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, J=7.8Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 157.9$, 149.5, 140.9, 140.2, 139.0, 135.3, 133.6, 131.8, 130.4, 129.5, 128.5, 128.2, 127.0, 125.2, 121.8. HRMS: m/z: [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₁₇H₁₂ClN: 266.07310; found: 266.07289.



2-(4-methoxybiphenyl-2-yl)pyridine (3fa). 49.4 mg(0.17 mmol) **11** was used. White solid (44.6 mg, 61%, **3fa : 3fa' =** 2 : 1). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.63 (d, *J* = 4.5, 1H), 7.37-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.17 (m, 4H), 7.12-7.08 (m, 3H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 159.1 (2C), 149.4, 141.1, 140.5, 135.2, 133,3, 131.7,129.8, 128.0, 126.3, 125.4, 121.4, 115.0 (2C), 55.5. HRMS: m/z: [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₁₈H₁₆NO: 262.12264; found: 262.12238. and **3fa'**: [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₄H₂₀NO: 338.15394; found: 338.15374.



2-(3-methoxybiphenyl-2-yl)pyridine (3ga). 67.5 mg(0.23 mmol) **1m** was used. White solid. (37.9 mg, 63%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): *δ* = 8.57 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.14-6.99 (m, 9H), 3.78 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): *δ* = 157.2, 156.8, 148.7, 142.7, 141.0, 135.3, 129.5, 129.1, 127.5, 126.3, 126.2, 122.4, 121.2, 110.0, 55.9.



1-(biphenyl-2-yl)-*IH*-pyrazole (3ha). White solid (23.8 mg, 46%, 3ha : 3ha' = 8.3 : 1). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.63-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.46 (m, 3H), 7.29-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.12-7.09 (m, 2H), 7.07 (dd, *J* = 2.4, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (dd, *J* = 2.4, 2.1 Hz). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 140.2, 138.6, 136.7, 131.2, 131.0, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 127.4, 126.5, 106.3. HRMS: m/z: [M + H]⁺ calculated for **3ha'**: [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₁H₁₇N₂: 297.13862; found: 297.13844.



2-(5-isopropylbiphenyl-2-yl)pyridine (3ia). 58.4 mg(0.19 mmol) **1p** was used. White solid (25.4 mg, 41%, **3ia : 3ia' =** 9.1 : 1). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.61 (d, *J* = 4.8Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, *J*=7.8, 1H), 7.39-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.28 (d, *J*=1.8, 1H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 3H), 7.19-7.15 (m, 2H), 7.07 (ddd, *J*=7.5, 5.1, 1.2Hz, 1H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 7.8Hz, 1H), 3.0(m, 1H), 1.33(s, 3H), 1.31(s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 159.3, 149.3 (2C), 141.7, 140.5, 137.1, 135.0, 130.5, 129.7, 128.6, 128.0, 126.5, 125.7, 125.3, 121.0, 33.9, 23.9. HRMS: m/z: [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₀H₂₀N: 274.15903; found 274.15872. and **3ia'** [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₆H₂₄N: 350.19033; found: 350.19009.

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Ń ОН 1f



OH ∣∠Ph `Ph









NMR Spectra of Arylsilane 2































Cl Ń Me





































F











MeO.







3ha







NMR Spectra of Deuterium Labeling Experiment



NMR Spectra of the competition experiment of C—C cleavage versus C—H activation

