

Electronic Supplementary Information

Observation and Investigation of the Uranyl Tetrafluoride Dianion ($\text{UO}_2\text{F}_4^{2-}$) and Its Solvation Complexes with Water and Acetonitrile

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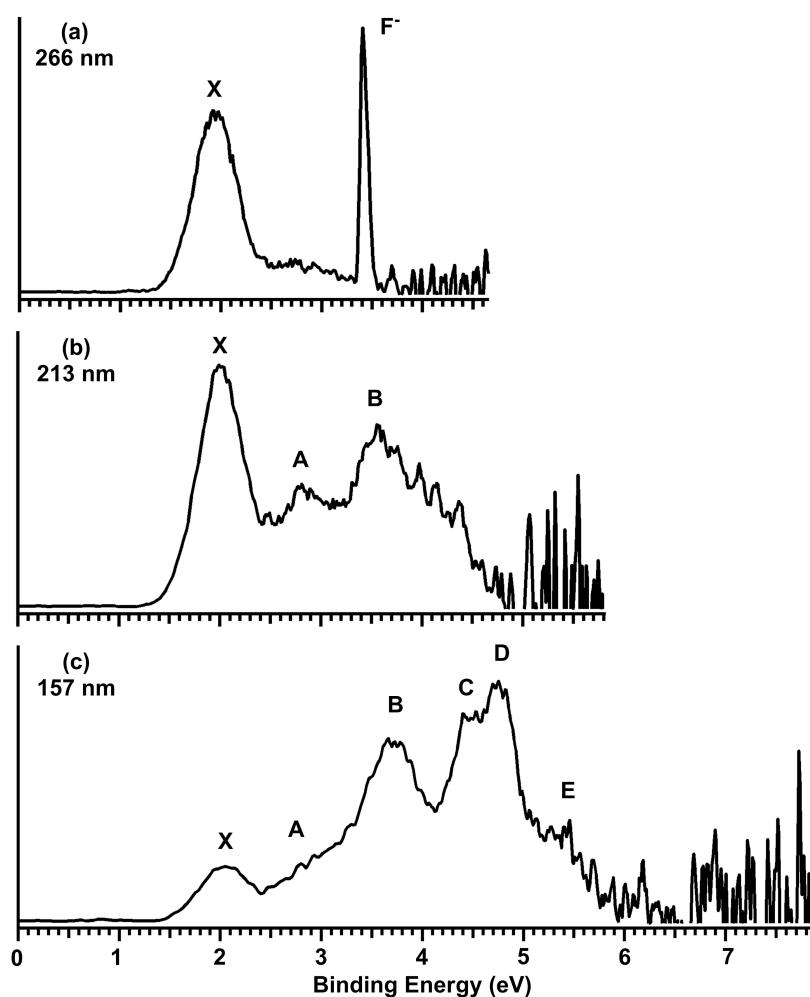


Fig. S1. Photoelectron spectra of $\text{UO}_2\text{F}_4(\text{H}_2\text{O})^{2-}$ at (a) 266 nm, (b) 213 nm, and (c) 157 nm.

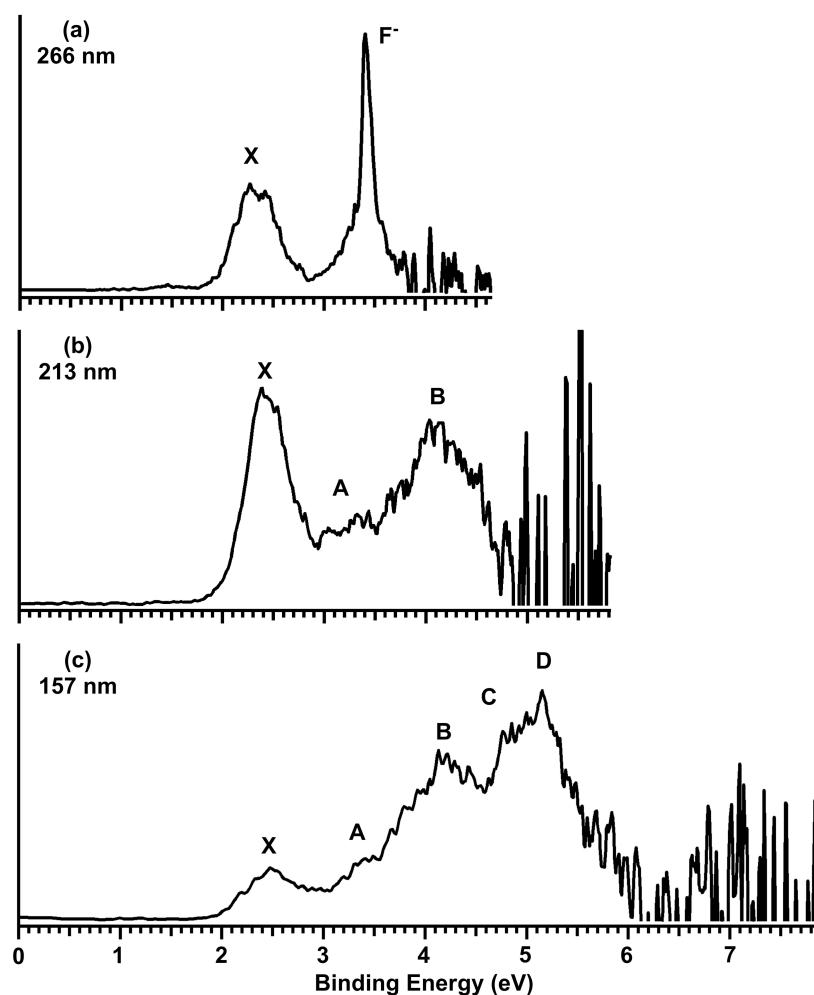


Fig. S2. Photoelectron spectra of $\text{UO}_2\text{F}_4(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2^{2-}$ at (a) 266 nm, (b) 213 nm, and (c) 157 nm.

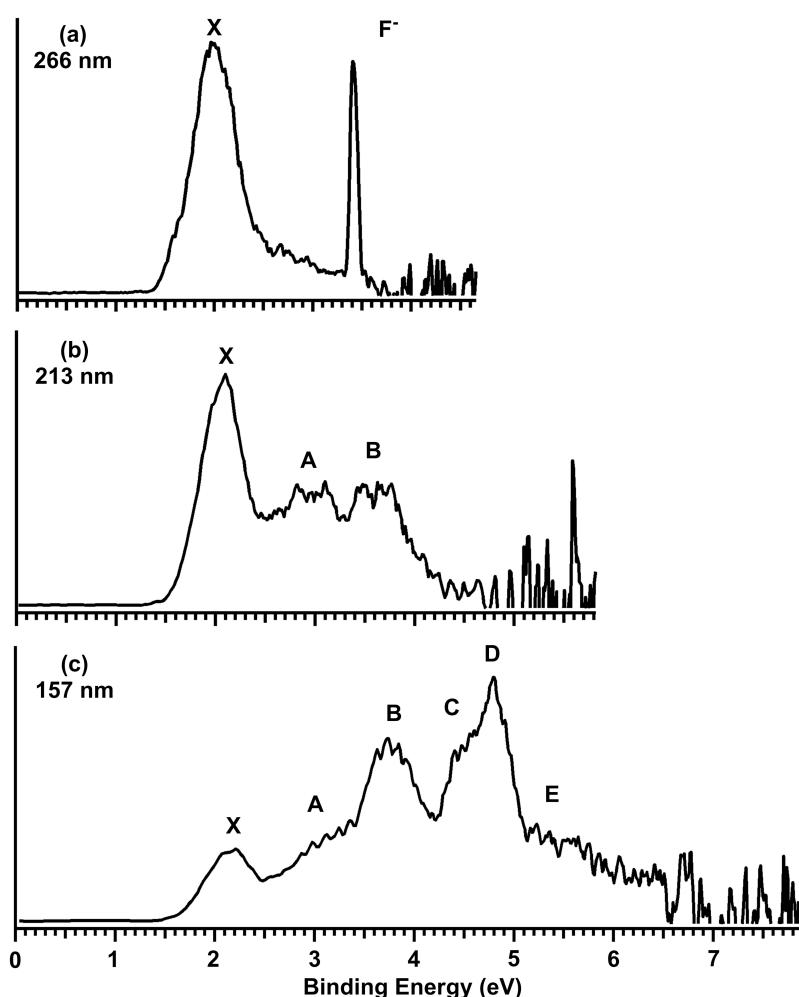


Fig. S3. Photoelectron spectra of $\text{UO}_2\text{F}_4(\text{CH}_3\text{CN})^{2-}$ at (a) 266 nm, (b) 213 nm, and (c) 157 nm.

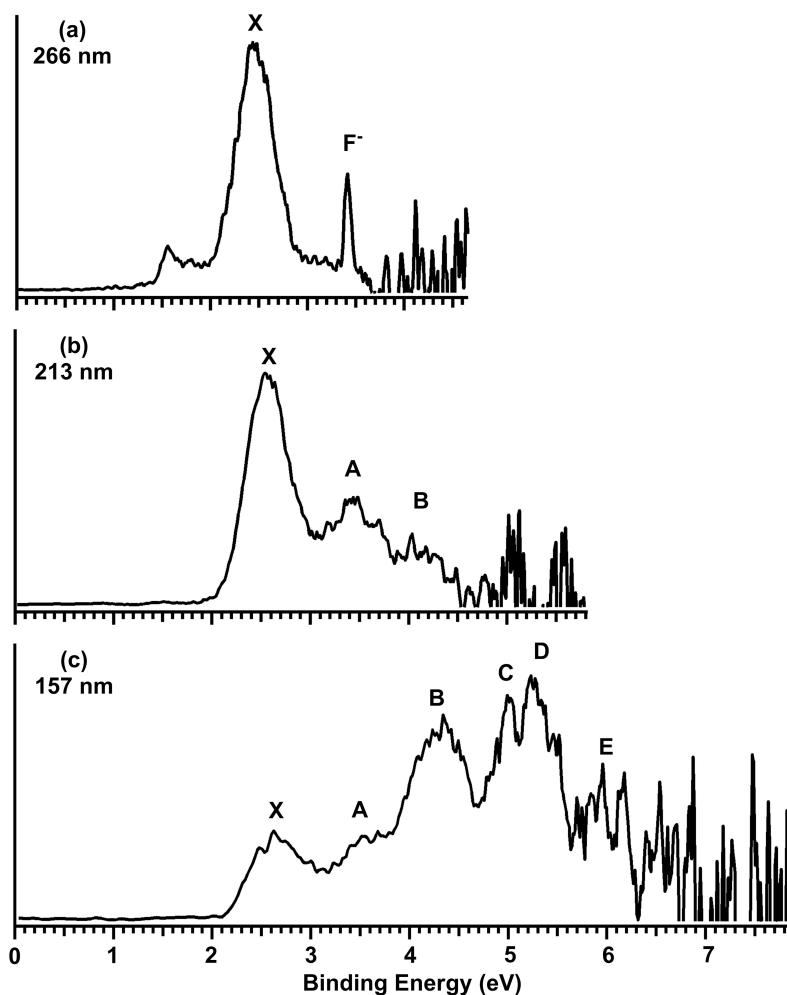


Fig. S4. Photoelectron spectra of $\text{UO}_2\text{F}_4(\text{CH}_3\text{CN})_2^{2-}$ at (a) 266 nm, (b) 213 nm, and (c) 157 nm. The sharp peak at 3.5 eV in (a) is from detachment of F^- , which is produced from photodissociation of the parent dianion. The weak feature at ~ 1.5 eV in (a) is also due to detachment of photodissociation product.

Table S1 VDE values and the corresponding MOs of $\text{UO}_2\text{F}_4^{2-}$. VDE₁ is shifted to be 1.5 eV to align with the experimental data, see the corresponding MOs of SR and SO in Fig. 4

| VDE# | Energy/eV | Main component of MOs (SR) | MOs(SO) |
|------|-----------|----------------------------|-------------|
| 1 | 1.50 | U-O σ_u | $5e_{1/2u}$ |
| 2 | 2.24 | U-O π_u | $4e_{3/2u}$ |
| 3 | 2.39 | U-O π_g | $4e_{3/2g}$ |
| 4 | 2.41 | U-O π_g | $5e_{1/2g}$ |
| 5 | 2.72 | U-O π_u | $4e_{1/2u}$ |
| 6 | 3.03 | F 2p | $4e_{1/2g}$ |
| 7 | 3.23 | U-O σ_g | $3e_{1/2g}$ |
| 8 | 3.38 | F 2p | $3e_{3/2u}$ |
| 9 | 3.40 | F 2p | $2e_{3/2u}$ |
| 10 | 3.41 | F 2p | $3e_{1/2u}$ |
| 11 | 3.67 | F 2p | $2e_{1/2u}$ |
| 12 | 3.72 | F 2p | $1e_{3/2u}$ |
| 13 | 3.77 | F 2p | $1e_{1/2u}$ |
| 14 | 3.99 | F 2p | $3e_{3/2g}$ |
| 15 | 4.13 | F 2p | $2e_{3/2g}$ |
| 16 | 4.16 | F 2p | $2e_{1/2g}$ |
| 17 | 4.54 | F 2p | $1e_{1/2g}$ |
| 18 | 4.57 | F 2p | $1e_{3/2g}$ |
| 19 | 11.96 | O 2s, U 6p | $e_{1/2u}$ |

Table S2 Comparisons of state energies between CR-EOMCCSD(T) and CCSD(T) calculations denoted as E_{EOM} and E_{CC} , respectively, for $\text{UO}_2\text{F}_4^{2-}$. SC: small-core frozen concerning 1s of O and F; LC: large-core frozen concerning 5s, 5p, 5d of U

| state | Configuration | contribution | $E_{EOM}(\text{SC})/\text{eV}$ | $E_{EOM}(\text{LC})/\text{eV}$ | E_{CC}/eV |
|------------------|---|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|
| aA _{2u} | SOMO:2a _{2u} | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| aE _u | 3e _u → 2a _{2u} | 0.780 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.82 |
| | 2e _u → 2a _{2u} | 0.515 | | | |
| | 1e _u → 2a _{2u} | 0.149 | | | |
| aE _g | 2e _g → 2a _{2u} | 0.863 | 0.72 | 0.73 | 0.84 |
| | 1e _g → 2a _{2u} | 0.378 | | | |
| aA _{1g} | 2a _{1g} → 2a _{2u} | 0.903 | 1.17 | 1.19 | 1.48 |
| | 1a _{1g} → 2a _{2u} | 0.132 | | | |
| aA _{2g} | 1a _{2g} → 2a _{2u} | 0.939 | 1.76 | 1.75 | 1.64 |
| bE _u | 2e _u → 2a _{2u} | 0.691 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 1.95 |
| | 3e _u → 2a _{2u} | 0.514 | | | |
| | 1e _u → 2a _{2u} | 0.382 | | | |
| aB _{2u} | 1b _{2u} → 2a _{2u} | 0.938 | 2.21 | 2.20 | 2.13 |
| cE _u | 1e _u → 2a _{2u} | 0.852 | 2.26 | 2.25 | 2.19 |
| | 2e _u → 2a _{2u} | 0.387 | | | |
| aA _{2u} | 1a _{2u} → 2a _{2u} | 0.936 | 2.45 | 2.45 | 2.40 |
| aB _{1u} | 2a _{2u} → 4b _{1u} (5fδ _u) | 0.932 | 2.76 | 2.79 | 2.68 |
| | 1a _{2u} → 4b _{1u} (5fδ _u) | 0.156 | | | |
| aB _{2g} | 1b _{2g} → 2a _{2u} | 0.939 | 2.89 | 2.88 | 2.81 |
| bE _g | 1e _g → 2a _{2u} | 0.885 | 2.97 | 2.98 | 2.93 |
| | 2e _g → 2a _{2u} | 0.387 | | | |
| bB _{2u} | 2a _{2u} → 2b _{2u} (5fδ _u) | 0.930 | 3.02 | 3.05 | 2.97 |
| | 1a _{2u} → 2b _{2u} (5fδ _u) | 0.160 | | | |
| bA _{1g} | 1a _{1g} → 2a _{2u} | 0.916 | 3.30 | 3.29 | 3.29 |
| | 2a _{1g} → 2a _{2u} | 0.159 | | | |
| aB _{1g} | 1b _{1g} → 2a _{2u} | 0.938 | 3.40 | 3.39 | 3.34 |
| dE _u | 2a _{2u} → 4e _u (5fφ _u) | 0.877 | 3.48 | 3.57 | 3.38 |
| | 1a _{2u} → 4e _u (5fφ _u) | 0.158 | | | |
| | 1a _{2u} → 5e _u (π _u *) | 0.275 | | | |