

Electronic Supplementary Information

Rhodamine-deoxylactam functionalized poly[styrene-alt-(maleic acid)] as lysosome activatable probes for intraoperative detection of tumors

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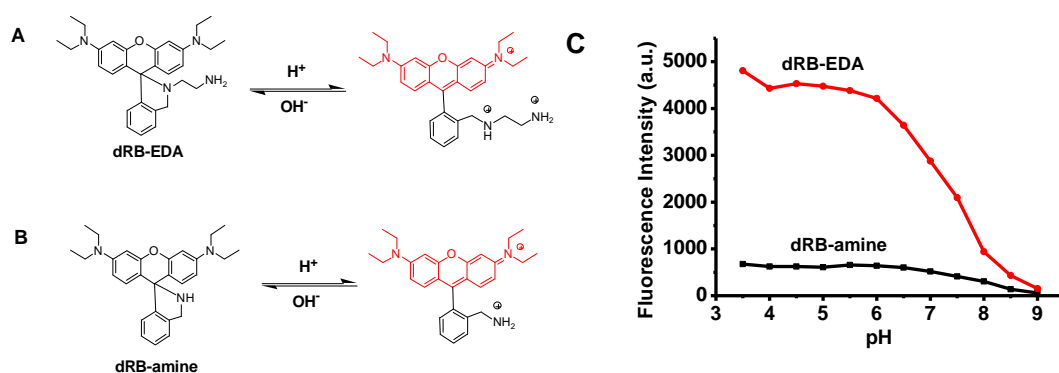


Fig. S1 pH titration of dRB-amine and dRB-EDA by fluorometry. Proton triggered opening of the dRB-EDA (A) and dRB-amine (B); (C) pH profiles of dRB-EDA (in red) and dRB-amine (in dark) were plotted by fluorescence emission intensities at 590 nm as a function of buffer pH (3.5-9) (λ_{ex} @560 nm).

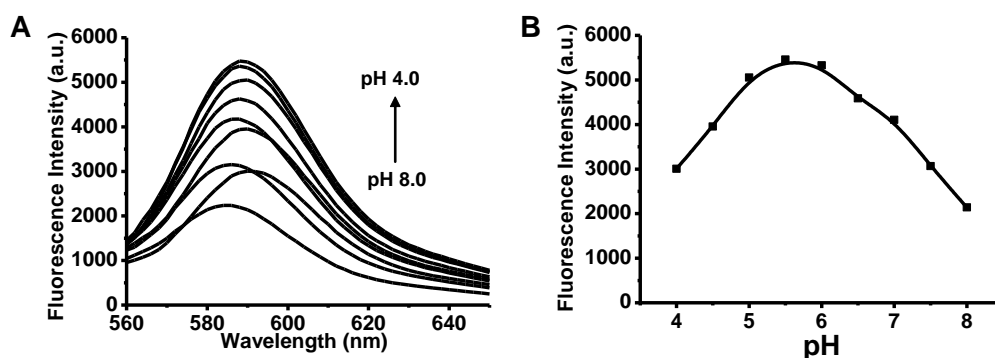


Fig. S2 pH titration of PSM-2-dRB. (A) Fluorescence emission spectra of PSM-2-dRB (50 $\mu\text{g ml}^{-1}$) in sodium phosphate buffer of various pH (4-8) (λ_{ex} @560 nm); (B) the titration curve was plotted by fluorescence emission intensity at 590 nm vs buffer pH.

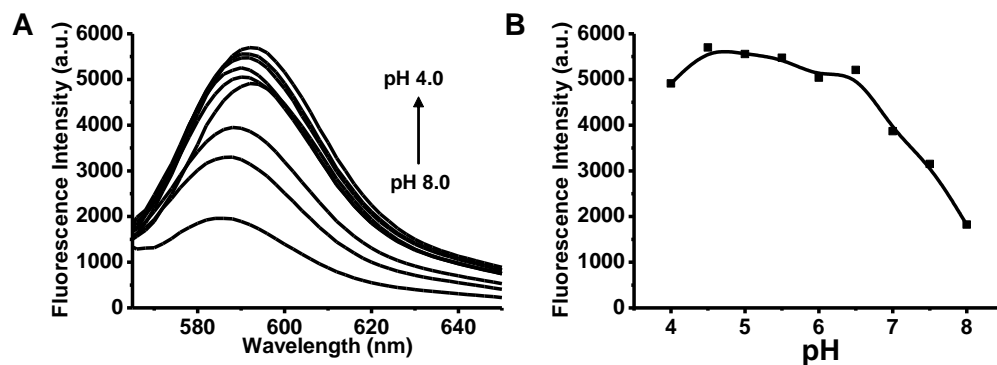


Fig. S3 pH titration of PSM-1-dRB. (A) Fluorescence emission spectra of PSM-1-dRB ($50 \mu\text{g ml}^{-1}$) in sodium phosphate buffer of various pH (4-8) ($\lambda_{\text{ex}}@560 \text{ nm}$); (B) The titration curve was plotted by fluorescence emission intensity at 590 nm vs buffer pH.

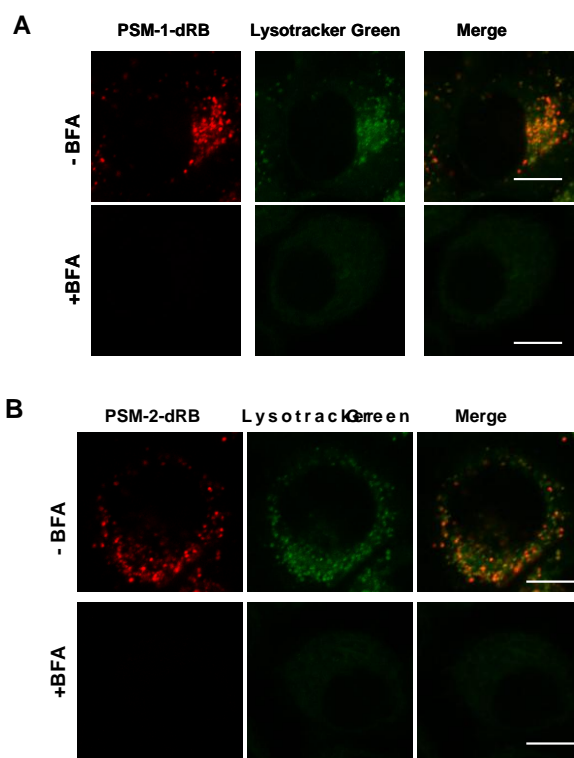


Fig. S4 Lysosomal pH dependent staining of L929 cells with PSM-1-dRB and PSM-2-dRB. L929 cells pretreated with or without BFA were respectively co-stained with LysoTracker green and PSM-1-dRB/PSM-2-dRB, and then analyzed by confocal microscopy. The intracellular fluorescence of dRB-polymer was shown in red and that of LysoTracker green was shown in green. Merging of the signals of dRB-EDA and LysoTracker green was shown in yellow. Bars, $10 \mu\text{m}$.

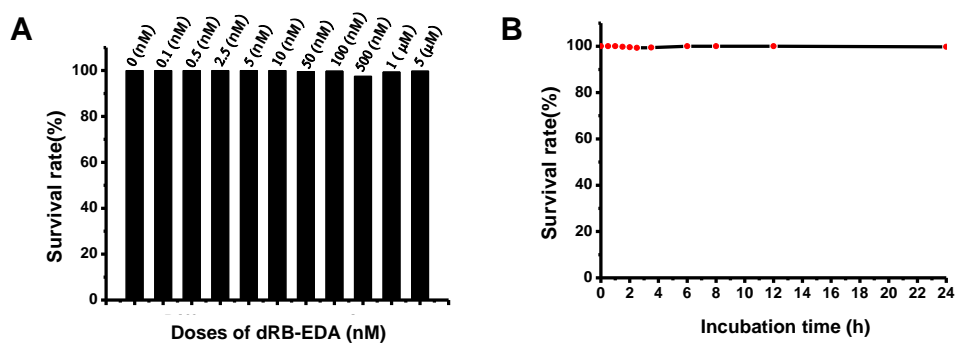


Fig. S5 Cell toxicities of dRB-EDA on L929 cells. Cells were seeded in 48-well plates in DMEM medium supplemented with various amounts of PSSM-dRB. The cells were cultured at 37 °C with 5% CO₂. Every 24 h, an aliquot of the cells was taken out and stained with trypan blue. Cell viability was determined using the trypan blue exclusion test.