Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI) for

A Kinetically Blocked 1,14:11,12-Dibenzopentacene: A Persistent Triplet Diradical of Non-Kekul é Polycyclic Benzenoid Hydrocarbons

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1. *IT-T* curve of the monoradical generated by the oxidation of 9 by *p*-chloranil

The ESR signal intensity *I* was estimated by using the pulsed-ESR technique. Fig. S1 shows the temperature dependence of *IT* values at 4-40 K, where *T* denotes the temperature. *I* is proportional to the magnetic susceptibility χ . Namely, *IT* means χT value. It was found that the *IT* value decrease as the temperature is lowered. This behavior indicates an intermolecular antiferromgnetic spin coupling *via* dimerization process at low temperature. The exchange interaction $J/k_{\rm B}$ was estimated to be -12.0 ± 0.8 K based on the singlet-triplet model.



Fig. S1. Temperature dependence of *IT* value for the oxidation product of **9** with *p*-chloranil in toluene. The blue line denotes the calculated *IT* value based on singlet-triplet model using BB equation.

2. Absorption spectrum of dianion 9²⁻



Fig. S2. Absorption spectrum of 9^{2-} after treatment of 9 with lithium diisopropylamide (LDA) in 2-methyl tetrahydrofuran (2-Me-THF) at -78 °C for 30 min.

3. Concentration dependent *IT-T* curves for DP-Mes

The concentration dependent ESR measurements were done by a dilution method. The *in situ* generated triplet diradical solution at -78 °C starting from 8 mM of precursor **9** (denoted as "1 conc.") was carefully diluted by 1/2 (denoted as "1/2 conc.") and 1/3 (denoted as "1/3 conc.") by adding chilled anhydrous 2-Me-THF (-78 °C) in an ESR tube under nitrogen protection. Then the solutions with different concentrations were subjected to VT ESR measurements at low temperature. Upon the dilution, there was no obvious change of the ESR spectrum, indicating that there was no significant decomposition of the triplet diradical during the operation. The temperature dependent *IT* values were shown in Fig. S3. The comparison of the absolute signal intensity is difficult, because the measurements error includes amount of sample and signal-to-noise ratio. Therefore, we compared the normalized signal intensity at 70 K on each concentrations.



Fig. S3. Temperature dependence of observed *IT* value for the **DP-Mes** at different concentrations. The *in situ* generated diradicals solution was carefully diluted by 1/2 (1/2 conc.) and 1/3 (1/3 conc.) of the original concentration (1 conc.) in an ESR tube at -78 °C.

4. DFT calculations details

Density functional theory calculations for **DP-Mes** were employed with Gaussian 09 package,¹ utilizing the UCAM-B3LYP level of theory with Pople basis set 6-31G* in the gas phase.

Triplet diradical:



Mulliken atomic spin densities:

1	С	-0.260895
2	С	0.560394
3	С	-0.206457
4	С	-0.279394
5	С	0.176896
6	С	0.322586
7	С	0.420333
8	Η	0.009869
9	С	-0.279394
10	Η	-0.016644
11	С	0.560395
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13	С	-0.250168
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16	С	-0.206458
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18	Η	-0.015706
19	С	-0.170391

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87	Н	-0.010135
88	Η	-0.010135

Sum of Mulliken	atomic spin	densities =	2.000
Sum of Muniken	atomic spin	densities –	2.000

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Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	-1851.407519
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-1851.406575
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-1851.524191

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Singlet diradical



Mulliken atomic spin densities:

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8	Η	0.000000

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Sum of Mulliken atomic spin densities = 0.0000

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Н	5.97189100	-4.39211500	0.54047200



5. Mass spectrum of DP-Mes solution at room temperature

Fig. S4. MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of the products when the solution of **DP-Mes** was briefly warmed up to room temperature.

6. References

 Gaussian 09; Revision A.2; Frisch, M. J.; Trucks, G. W.; Schlegel, H. B.; Scuseria, G. E.; Robb, M. A.; Cheeseman, J. R.; Scalmani, G.; Barone, V.; Mennucci, B.; Petersson, G. A.; Nakatsuji, H.; Caricato, M.; Li, X.; Hratchian, H. P.; Izmaylov, A. F.; Bloino, J.; Zheng, G.; Sonnenberg, J. L.; Hada, M.; Ehara, M.; Toyota, K.; Fukuda, R.; Hasegawa, J.; Ishida, M.; Nakajima, T.; Honda, Y.; Kitao, O.; Nakai, H.; Vreven, T.; Montgomery, J., J. A.; Peralta, J. E.; Ogliaro, F.; Bearpark, M.; Heyd, J. J.; Brothers, E.; Kudin, K. N.; Staroverov, V. N.;

Kobayashi, R.; Normand, J.; Raghavachari, K.; Rendell, A.; Burant, J. C.; Iyengar,

S. S.; Tomasi, J.; Cossi, M.; Rega, N.; Millam, N. J.; Klene, M.; Knox, J. E.;

Cross, J. B.; Bakken, V.; Adamo, C.; Jaramillo, J.; Gomperts, R.; Stratmann, R.

E.; Yazyev, O.; Austin, A. J.; Cammi, R.; Pomelli, C.; Ochterski, J. W.; Martin, R.

L.; Morokuma, K.; Zakrzewski, V. G.; Voth, G. A.; Salvador, P.; Dannenberg, J.

J.; Dapprich, S.; Daniels, A. D.; Farkas, Ö.; Foresman, J. B.; Ortiz, J. V.;

Cioslowski, J.; Fox, D. J.; Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2009.



7. Appendix: NMR spectra and HR mass spectra of new compounds

Fig. S5. ¹H NMR spectrum of 3 (300MHz, CDCl₃, rt)



Fig. S6. ¹³C NMR spectrum of **3** (125MHz, CDCl₃, rt)















Fig. S13. ¹H NMR spectrum of **8** (500MHz, CDCl₃, rt)









/				20204	1.22	
			Mass	(ppm)	equiv.	
474.1832	5418415.0	100.00	474.1831	0.12	20.0	C32 H26 O4

Fig. S17. HR-MS (EI) of compound 3



m/z= 410.00-410.39

m/z	Intensity	Relative	Theo.	Delta	RDB	Composition
			Mass	(ppm)	equiv.	
410.1308	1812168.0	100.00	410.1307	0.40	22.0	C30 H18 O2

Fig. S18. HR-MS (EI) of compound 4

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A:\31JAN13_EIHR\0131wu-ly02-c1-AV EIHR



T: + c Full ms [400.18-434.98]

m/z= 418.06-418.35

m/z	Intensity	Relative	Theo.	Delta	RDB	Composition
			Mass	(ppm)	equiv.	
418.1924	576821.0	100.00	418.1933	-2.07	18.0	Сзо Н26 О2

Fig. S19. HR-MS (EI) of compound 6

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A:\31JAN13_EIHR\0131wu-ly03-c1-AV EIHR



T: + c Full ms [400.14-434.98] m/z= 413.97-414.33

m/z	Intensity	Relative	Theo.	Delta	RDB	Composition
			Mass	(ppm)	equiv.	
414.1611	3035843.0	100.00	414.1620	-2.19	20.0	C 30 H 22 O 2

Fig. S20. HR-MS (EI) of compound 7



m/z	Intensity	Relative	Theo.	Delta	RDB	Composition
			Mass	(ppm)	equiv.	
654.3495	1988868.0	100.00	654.3498	-0.36	26.0	C48 H46 O2

Fig. S21. HR-MS (EI) of compound 8



m/z	Intensity	Relative	Theo.	Delta	RDB	Composition
			Mass	(ppm)	equiv.	
618.3274	7759725.0	100.00	618.3287	-1.99	28.0	C 48 H 42

Fig. S22. HR-MS (EI) of compound 9