

# Catalytic Kinetic Resolution of a Dynamic Racemate: Highly Stereoselective $\beta$ -Lactone Formation by *N*-Heterocyclic Carbene Catalysis

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## Supporting Information

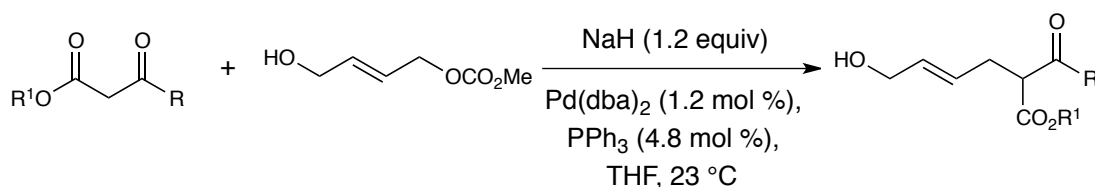
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## General Information

All reactions were carried out under a nitrogen atmosphere in oven-dried glassware with magnetic stirring. THF, toluene, and DMF were purified by passage through a bed of activated alumina.<sup>1</sup> Reagents were purified prior to use unless otherwise stated following the guidelines of Perrin and Armarego.<sup>2</sup> 1,2-Dichloroethane (DCE) was distilled from CaH<sub>2</sub> and carefully degassed (3 freeze/pump thaw cycles). Purification of reaction products was carried out by flash chromatography using EM Reagent silica gel 60 (230-400 mesh). Analytical thin layer chromatography was performed on EM Reagent 0.25 mm silica gel 60-F plates. Visualization was accomplished with UV light and ceric ammonium nitrate stain or potassium permanganate stain followed by heating. Infrared spectra were recorded on a Bruker Tensor 37 FT-IR spectrometer. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra were recorded on AVANCE III 500 MHz w/ direct cryoprobe (500 MHz) spectrometer, INOVA 500 MHz (funded by NSF CHE-9871268) spectrometer, 500 MHz DRR2 (variable temperature experiment) and are reported in ppm using solvent as an internal standard (CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 7.26 ppm and CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> at 5.32 ppm). Data are reported as (ap = apparent, s = singlet, d = doublet, t = apparent triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, b = broad; coupling constant(s) in Hz; integration.) Proton-decoupled <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra were recorded on an AVANCE III 500 MHz w/ direct cryoprobe (125 MHz) spectrometer and are reported in ppm using solvent as an internal standard (CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 77.0 ppm). Mass spectra were obtained on a WATERS Acquity-H UPLC-MS with a single quad detector (ESI) or on a Varian 1200 Quadrupole Mass Spectrometer and Micromass Quadro II Spectrometer (ESI). Ethyl benzoyl acetate was purchased from VWR and was used as is.

## General Procedure for the Tsuji-Trost Allylation of $\beta$ -Ketoesters



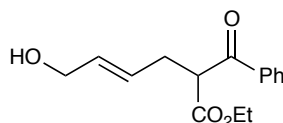
The allylic alcohols were prepared according to the reported procedure.<sup>3</sup> In a flame dried 50 mL round-bottomed flask was added Pd(dba)<sub>2</sub> (0.012 equiv) and triphenylphosphine (0.048 equiv). The flask was purged and diluted with THF (11 mL). In a flame dried 100 mL round-bottomed flask was added sodium hydride (60% in mineral oil) (1.2 equiv) and THF (33 mL) under nitrogen. Ethyl benzoylacetate (1.2 equiv) was slowly added to the NaH suspension at 23 °C causing a vigorous reaction. At the end of this addition, the solution becomes homogeneous and slightly yellow. At this time, THF (22 mL) and 4-hydroxybut-2-en-1-yl methyl carbonate (13.01 mmol) was added to the palladium catalyst and after 5 min of stirring; the catalyst solution was

[1] Pangborn, A. B.; Giardello, M. A.; Grubbs, R. H.; Rosen, R. K.; Timmers F. J., *Organometallics* **1996**, *15*, 1518-1520.

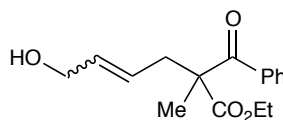
[2] Perrin, D. D.; Armarego, W. L. *Purification of Laboratory Chemicals*; 3rd Ed., Pergamon Press, Oxford. 1988.

[3] Cohen, D. T.; Eichman, C. C.; Phillips, E. M.; Zarefsky, E. R.; Scheidt, K. A. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2012**, *51*, 7309-7313.

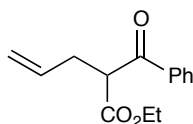
added to the sodium ketoester solution, which turns solution heterogeneous and yellow. The reaction mixture was stirred at 23 °C until completion (3-12 hrs). The reaction mixture was quenched by the addition of saturated NH<sub>4</sub>Cl (30 mL) and EtOAc (20 mL). The layers were separated and the aqueous layer was back extracted with EtOAc (40 mL). The combined organic was washed with brine, dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, and concentrated *in-vacuo*. The material was purified by flash chromatography EtOAc/hexanes (4:6) to afford 3.14 g (92% yield) of ethyl 2-benzoyl-6-hydroxyhex-4-enoate.



**(E)-ethyl 2-benzoyl-6-hydroxyhex-4-enoate:** Prepared according to the general procedure using ethyl 3-oxo-3-phenylpropanoate (3.00 g, 15.31 mmol) and purified by flash chromatography using 40% EtOAc/hexanes to afford 3.14 g (92% yield) of product as a yellowish oil. Analytical data: <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz; CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.99-7.97 (m, 2H), 7.59 (dddd, *J* = 7.4, 7.4, 1.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.46 (m, 2H), 5.76-5.66 (m, 2H), 4.38 (ap t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.18-4.09 (m, 2H), 4.05 (ap t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 2H), 2.76-2.73 (m, 2H), 1.49 (bs, 1H), 1.16 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 194.6, 169.5, 136.2, 133.8, 132.2, 128.89(2C), 128.75(2C), 128.3, 63.4, 61.7, 54.2, 31.6, 14.1; IR (film) 3412, 3062, 2982, 2927, 2869, 1734, 1686, 1597, 1581, 1448, 1391, 1369, 1296, 1266, 1232, 1183, 1159, 1096, 1052, 1001, 973, 944, 889, 856, 777, 736, 689 cm<sup>-1</sup>; LRMS (ESI): Mass calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>4</sub> [M-H]<sup>-</sup>: 261; found 261.

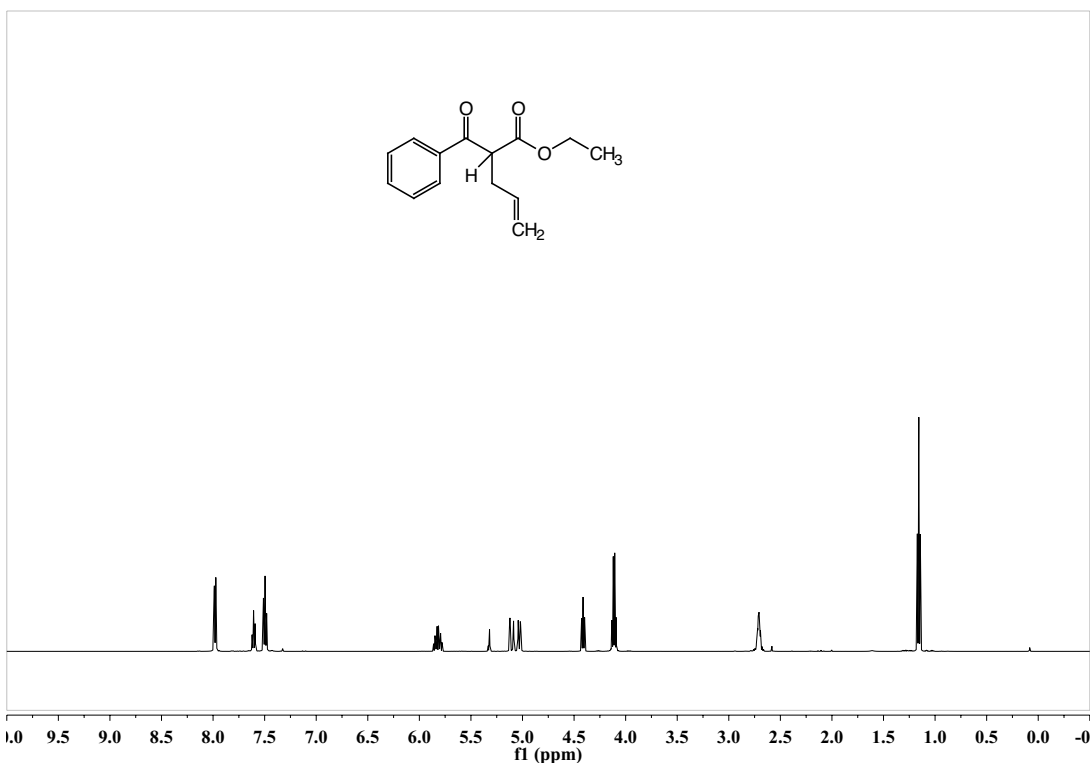


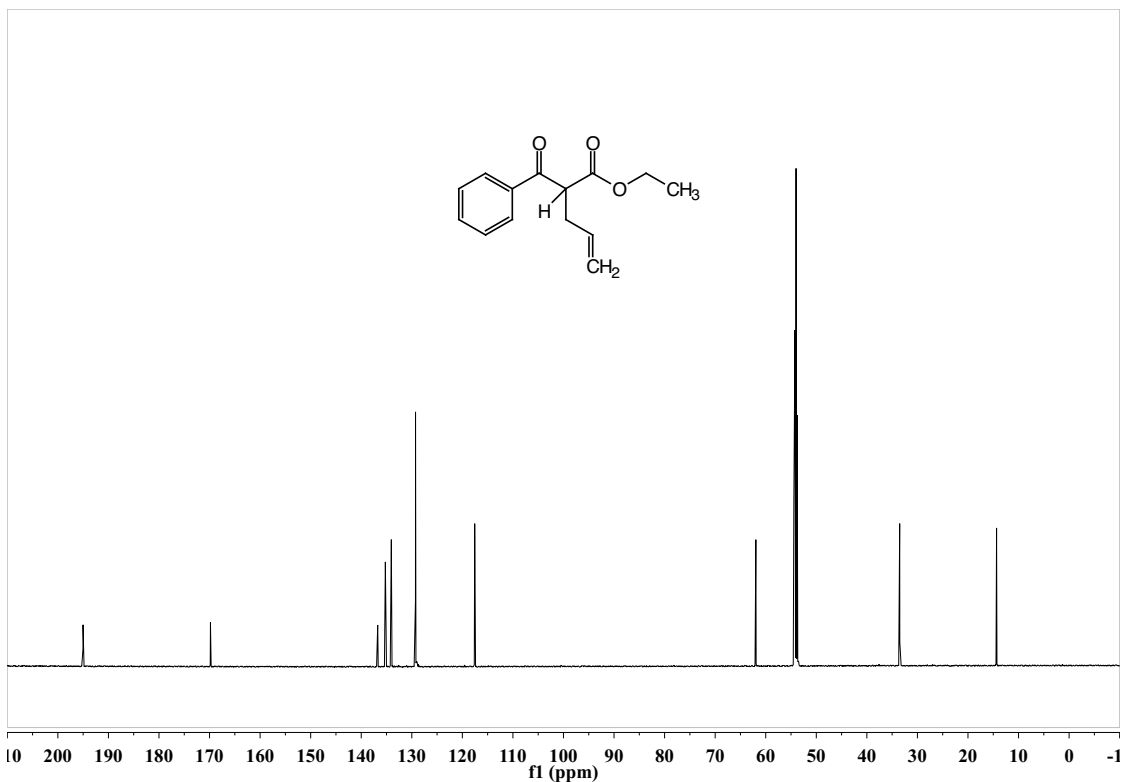
**Ethyl 2-benzoyl-6-hydroxy-2-methylhex-4-enoate:** Prepared according to the general procedure using ethyl 2-methyl-3-oxo-3-phenylpropanoate (0.573 g, 2.78 mmol) to afford 0.570 g (85% yield) of a mixture of *E* and *Z* isomers of ethyl 2-benzoyl-6-hydroxy-2-methylhex-4-enoate as a clear oil. Analytical data: <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz; CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.84-7.82 (m, 4H), 7.54-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 4H), 5.74 (dtt, *J* = 11.0, 6.9, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.68-5.53 (m, 2H), 5.45 (dtt, *J* = 11.0, 8.0, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.14-4.05 (m, 8H), 2.81-2.75 (m, 4H), 1.59 (bs, 2H), 1.54 (s, 3H), 1.51 (s, 3H), 1.06 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.06 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl<sub>3</sub>): 197.3, 197.3, 174.0, 173.9, 135.6, 135.5, 133.9, 133.0, 132.9, 132.4, 128.7(4C), 128.7(4C), 126.4, 126.1, 63.5, 61.7, 61.6, 58.4, 57.1, 57.1, 39.5, 34.4, 21.2, 21.2, 14.0, 13.9; IR (film) 3401, 2983, 2936, 2872, 1734, 1682, 1597, 1580, 1447, 1378, 1240, 1196, 1115, 1017, 975, 704 cm<sup>-1</sup>; LRMS (ESI): Mass calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>20</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 299; found 299.



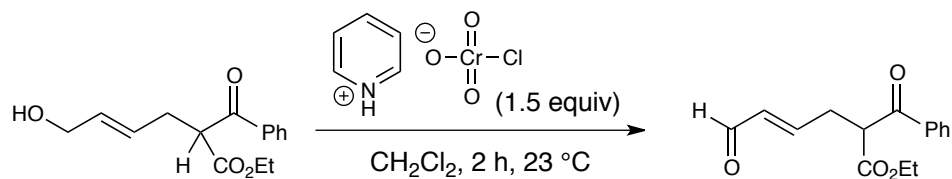
**Ethyl 2-benzoylpent-4-enoate (24):** In a flame dried 100 mL round-bottomed flask was added Pd(dba)<sub>2</sub> (0.012 equiv) and triphenylphosphine (0.048 equiv). The flask was purged and diluted with THF (9 mL). In a flame dried 100 mL round-bottomed flask was added sodium hydride

(60% in mineral oil) (1.1 equiv) and THF (30 mL) under nitrogen. Ethyl benzoylacetate (11.45 mmol) was slowly added to the NaH suspension at 23 °C causing a vigorous reaction. At the end of this addition, the solution becomes homogeneous and slightly yellow. At this time, THF (20 mL) and allyl methyl carbonate (1.1 equiv) was added to the palladium catalyst and after 5 min of stirring; the catalyst solution was added to the sodium ketoester solution, which turns solution heterogeneous and yellow. The reaction mixture was stirred at 23 °C until completion (24 hrs). The reaction mixture was quenched by the addition of saturated NH<sub>4</sub>Cl (30 mL) and Et<sub>2</sub>O (20 mL). The layers were separated and the aqueous layer was back extracted with Et<sub>2</sub>O (40 mL). The combined organic was washed with brine, dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, and concentrated *in vacuo*. The material was purified by flash chromatography EtOAc/hexanes (5:95) to afford 0.99 g (37% yield) of ethyl 2-benzoylpent-4-enoate as a yellow oil. Analytical data for **24**: <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz; CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>): δ 8.02 – 7.95 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.52 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 5.82 (ap ddt, *J* = 17.1, 10.2, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 5.14 – 5.00 (m, 2H), 4.41 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.11 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.79 – 2.64 (m, 2H), 1.16 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz; CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>): δ 195.0, 169.8, 136.7, 135.2, 134.1, 129.3(2C), 129.1(2C), 117.6, 62.0, 54.2, 33.5, 14.3; LRMS (ESI): Mass calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 233; found 233.

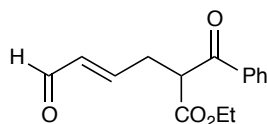




### General Procedure for the Synthesis of Enal $\beta$ -Ketoesters

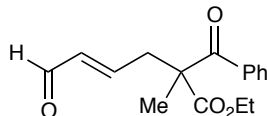


The enal  $\beta$ -ketoesters were prepared according to the reported procedure.<sup>3</sup> In a flame dried 250 mL RBF with a stirbar was added PCC (1.5 equiv), Celite (~ 10 g), and  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  (85 mL). To this RBF was added ethyl 2-benzoyl-6-hydroxyhex-4-enoate (11.82 mmol) dissolved in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  (9 mL). The resulting solution was stirred at 23 °C for 2 hrs. The reaction mixture was then filtered through a  $\text{SiO}_2$  plug washed with  $\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  and concentrated to afford 2.70 g (88% yield) of (*E*)-ethyl 2-benzoyl-6-oxohex-4-enoate. The corresponding enal was carried on the NHC reaction without further purification.



**(*E*)-ethyl 2-benzoyl-6-oxohex-4-enoate:** Prepared according to the general procedure using (*E*)-

ethyl 2-benzoyl-6-hydroxyhex-4-enoate (3.10 g, 15.31 mmol) to afford 2.70 g (88% yield) of product as a yellowish oil. Analytical data:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz;  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  9.49 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 8.01-7.99 (m, 2H), 7.64-7.60 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.48 (m, 2H), 6.89 (ap dt,  $J = 15.7, 6.9$  Hz, 1H), 6.18 (ap ddt,  $J = 15.7, 7.8, 1.4$  Hz, 1H), 4.50 (ap t,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 4.19-4.13 (m, 2H), 3.04-3.01 (m, 2H), 1.16 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz;  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  193.7, 193.5, 168.8, 153.6, 135.7, 134.7, 134.1, 129.0(2C), 128.8(2C), 62.1, 52.8, 31.6, 14.1; IR (film) 2982, 2924, 2850, 2739, 1735, 1688, 1597, 1448, 1254, 1229, 1177, 1129, 1094, 1028, 978, 739, 691  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; LRMS (ESI): Mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_4$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 261; found 261.

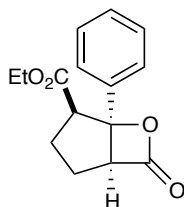


**(E)-ethyl 2-benzoyl-2-methyl-6-oxohex-4-enoate (22):** Prepared according to the general procedure using ethyl 2-benzoyl-6-hydroxy-2-methylhex-4-enoate (0.558 g, 2.02 mmol) to afford 0.503 g (91% yield) of (E)-ethyl 2-benzoyl-2-methyl-6-oxohex-4-enoate as a clear oil. Analytical data:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz;  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  9.50 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 7.84 (dd,  $J = 8.5, 1.2$  Hz, 2H), 7.57-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.46-7.43 (m, 2H), 6.78 (dt,  $J = 15.5, 7.7$  Hz, 1H), 6.11 (dd,  $J = 15.5, 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 4.13 (q,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 2H), 3.07-2.92 (m, 2H), 1.58 (s, 3H), 1.06 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz;  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ): 196.4, 193.6, 173.1, 152.3, 136.1, 134.9, 133.3, 128.8(2C), 128.7(2C), 62.0, 56.8, 40.0, 21.5, 14.0; IR (film) 2983, 2938, 2819, 2744, 1734, 1687, 1597, 1580, 1447, 1380, 1287, 1255, 1234, 1194, 1145, 1093, 1016, 976, 705  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; LRMS (ESI): Mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_4$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 275; found 275.

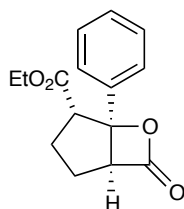
### General Procedure for the Synthesis of $\beta$ -lactones

The racemic and enantioenriched  $\beta$ -lactones were prepared according to the reported procedure.<sup>3</sup> In a nitrogen filled dry box a screw-capped vial equipped with a magnetic stirbar was charged with the corresponding enal  $\beta$ -ketoester **4** (0.400 mmol), azolium precatalyst **F** (0.07 equiv), and cesium carbonate (0.30 equiv). The vial was capped with a septum cap, removed from the drybox and put under positive  $\text{N}_2$  pressure. The heterogeneous mixture was then diluted with degassed 1,2-dichloroethane (12 mL, 0.033 M) and stirred for 12 hours under static nitrogen pressure. Upon consumption of the aldehyde (all reactions were completed within 12 hours) the reaction mixture was diluted with dichloromethane (5 mL) washed with brine (10 mL) and separated. The aqueous phase was back extracted with dichloromethane (5 mL). The combined organic layers were filtered through a Biotage ISOLUTE® phase separator, and the organic filtrate was concentrated. The material was purified by flash chromatography with EtOAc/hexanes to afford the corresponding  $\beta$ -lactone.

The corresponding racemic compounds were prepared by employing the same protocol but with achiral azolium precatalyst **E** (10 mol%).

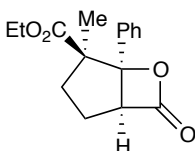


**(1S,4R,5S)-ethyl 7-oxo-5-phenyl-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptane-4-carboxylate (4):** Prepared according to the general procedure using (*E*)-ethyl 2-benzoyl-6-oxohex-4-enoate (0.104 g, 0.400 mmol) and purified by flash chromatography using 20% EtOAc/hexanes to afford 77 mg (74% yield) of **4** as a white solid and 12 mg (12%) of **4b** as a light yellow solid. Analytical data for **4**:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz;  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  7.43-7.33 (m, 5H), 4.13 (dq,  $J = 10.8, 7.1$  Hz, 1H), 4.01 (dq,  $J = 10.8, 7.1$  Hz, 1H), 3.82 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 3.17 (dd,  $J = 11.0, 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 2.41-2.28 (m, 3H), 2.05-1.95 (m, 1H), 1.11 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz;  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  169.8, 169.2, 138.2, 128.5(2C), 128.3, 125.2(2C), 87.5, 63.9, 61.1, 53.8, 27.1, 25.4, 14.1; IR (film) 2925, 2853, 1829, 1738, 1465, 1449, 1370, 1323, 1292, 1261, 1229, 1168, 1116, 1071, 1041, 957, 928, 886, 808, 758, 699  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; LRMS (ESI): Mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_4$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 261; found 261;  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +61.0$  ( $\text{CHCl}_3$ ,  $c = 1.0$ ). Enantiomeric ratio was measured by chiral phase HPLC (Chiralcel OJ, 15% *i*-PrOH/Hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, 210 nm),  $R_t$  (major) = 21.1 min,  $R_t$  (minor) = 29.0 min; ee = 98%.



**(1S,4S,5S)-ethyl 7-oxo-5-phenyl-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptane-4-carboxylate (4b):**

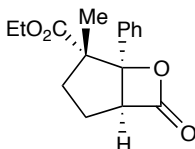
Analytical data for **4b**:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz;  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  7.38-7.35 (m, 5H), 4.11 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 3.76 (dq,  $J = 10.8, 7.1$  Hz, 1H), 3.69 (dq,  $J = 10.8, 7.1$  Hz, 1H), 3.47 (d,  $J = 6.2$  Hz, 1H), 2.70-2.61 (m, 1H), 2.37-2.26 (m, 3H), 0.81 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz;  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  171.6, 170.3, 135.5, 129.0, 128.4(2C), 126.5(2C), 90.8, 60.8, 60.5, 54.0, 28.9, 27.5, 13.7; IR (film) 3059, 3033, 2980, 2943, 2873, 2851, 1832, 1730, 1688, 1496, 1448, 1392, 1371, 1344, 1309, 1269, 1248, 1214, 1186, 1112, 1076, 1042, 1003, 895, 847, 802, 758, 697  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; LRMS (ESI): Mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_4$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 261; found 261;  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +18.2$  ( $\text{CHCl}_3$ ,  $c = 1.0$ ). Enantiomeric ratio was measured by chiral phase HPLC (Chiralcel OJ, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, 210 nm),  $R_t$  (major) = 14.3 min,  $R_t$  (minor) = 9.8 min; ee = 95%.



**(1S,4R,5R)-ethyl 4-methyl-7-oxo-5-phenyl-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptane-4-carboxylate (22):**

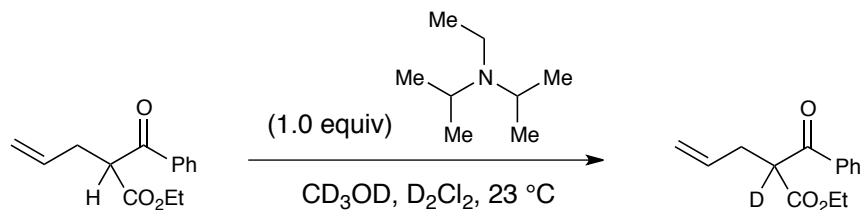
Prepared according to the general procedure using (*E*)-ethyl 2-benzoyl-2-methyl-6-oxohex-4-enoate (0.109 g, 0.400 mmol) and purified by flash chromatography using 20% EtOAc/hexanes to afford 48 mg (44% yield) of **22** as a light yellow oil and 46 mg (42% yield) of **23** as a light yellow solid. Analytical data for **22**:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz;  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  7.38-7.35 (m, 5H), 4.24-4.11 (m, 2H), 3.91 (d,  $J = 7.3$  Hz, 1H), 2.74 (ap td,  $J = 13.1, 6.9$  Hz, 1H), 2.24 (dd,  $J = 13.5, 6.8$  Hz, 1H), 2.16-2.03 (m, 2H), 1.25 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 3H), 1.06 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz;  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):

172.7, 170.1, 135.5, 128.4, 127.6(4C), 90.3, 62.8, 61.3, 54.7, 34.1, 23.6, 21.4, 14.2. IR (film) 3061, 3031, 2978, 2882, 1828, 1730, 1498, 1466, 1450, 1379, 1366, 1312, 1276, 1254, 1172, 1148, 1132, 1095, 1027, 979, 942, 897, 865, 832, 789, 754, 701, 663  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; LRMS (ESI): Mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_2$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 275; found 275;  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +60.1$  ( $\text{CHCl}_3$ ,  $c = 1.0$ ). Enantiomeric ratio was measured by chiral phase HPLC (OJ, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, 210 nm), Rt (major) = 15.1 min, Rt (minor) = 47.3 min; ee = 99%.

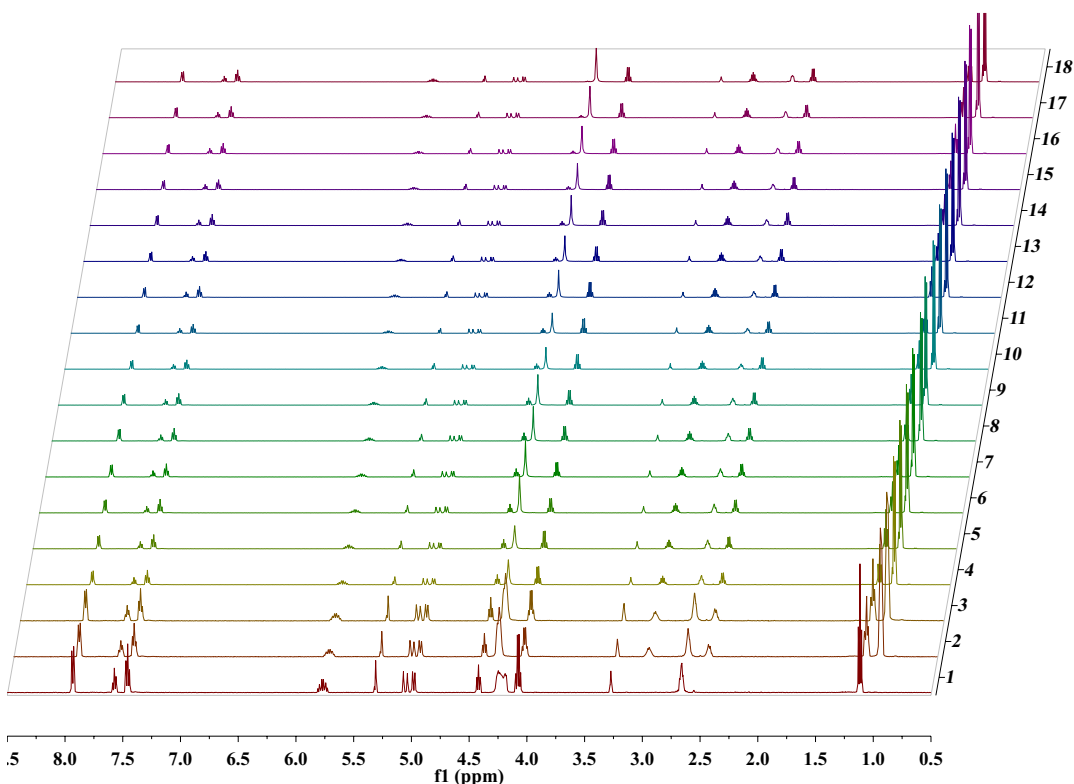


**(1S,4S,5R)-ethyl 4-methyl-7-oxo-5-phenyl-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptane-4-carboxylate (23):** Analytical data for **23**:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz;  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  7.40-7.31 (m, 5H), 4.09 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 3.88-3.76 (m, 2H), 2.76-2.68 (m, 1H), 2.41 (dd,  $J = 13.7, 7.2$  Hz, 1H), 2.24 (dd,  $J = 13.3, 7.2$  Hz, 1H), 2.07 (td,  $J = 13.3, 7.2$  Hz, 1H), 1.46 (s, 3H), 0.96 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz;  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ): 173.3, 171.0, 135.5, 128.6, 128.1(2C), 126.8(2C), 91.4, 61.5, 61.0, 56.8, 37.4, 26.2, 16.6, 13.8. IR (film) 2979, 2934, 2850, 1833, 1722, 1600, 1463, 1379, 1327, 1303, 1279, 1242, 1172, 1154, 1095, 1025, 979, 892, 800, 753  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; LRMS (ESI): Mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_2$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 275; found 275;  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +36.1$  ( $\text{CHCl}_3$ ,  $c = 1.0$ ). Enantiomeric ratio was measured by chiral phase HPLC (OJ, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, 210 nm), Rt (major) = 9.0 min, Rt (minor) = 22.4 min; ee = 99%.



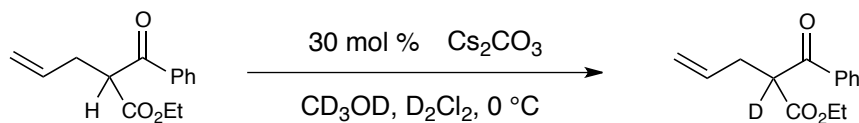
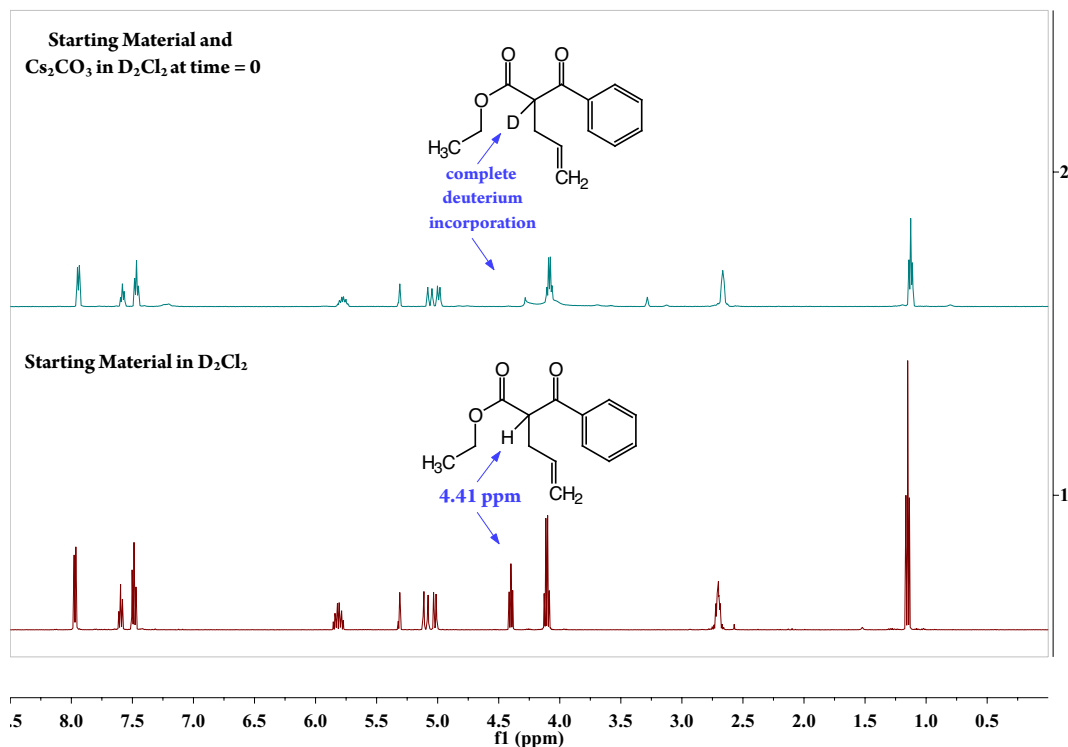
**$^1\text{H}$  NMR Deuterium Exchange Experiments**

In a NMR tube was placed ethyl 2-benzoylpent-4-enoate (10 mg, 0.043 mmol), deuterated dichloromethane (0.75 mL) and deuterated methanol (0.55 mL) (0.033 M). The mixture was shaken vigorously. *N*-ethyl-*N*-isopropylpropan-2-amine (7.5  $\mu\text{L}$ , 0.043 mmol) was added via a syringe. The mixture was shaken and the reaction was monitored by  $^1\text{H}$  NMR over 25 hrs for the disappearance of chemical shift at 4.41 ppm.  $^1\text{H}$  NMRs were taken at the time intervals of  $t = 0$  min, 5 min, 10 min, 15 min, 30 min, 45 min, 1 hr, 1.5 h, 3 h, 4 h, 5 h, 6 h, 7 h, 8 h, 10 h, 12 h, 24.5 h). After 24.5 hours there was 90% conversion to ethyl 2-benzoyl-2-deuteriopent-4-enoate.

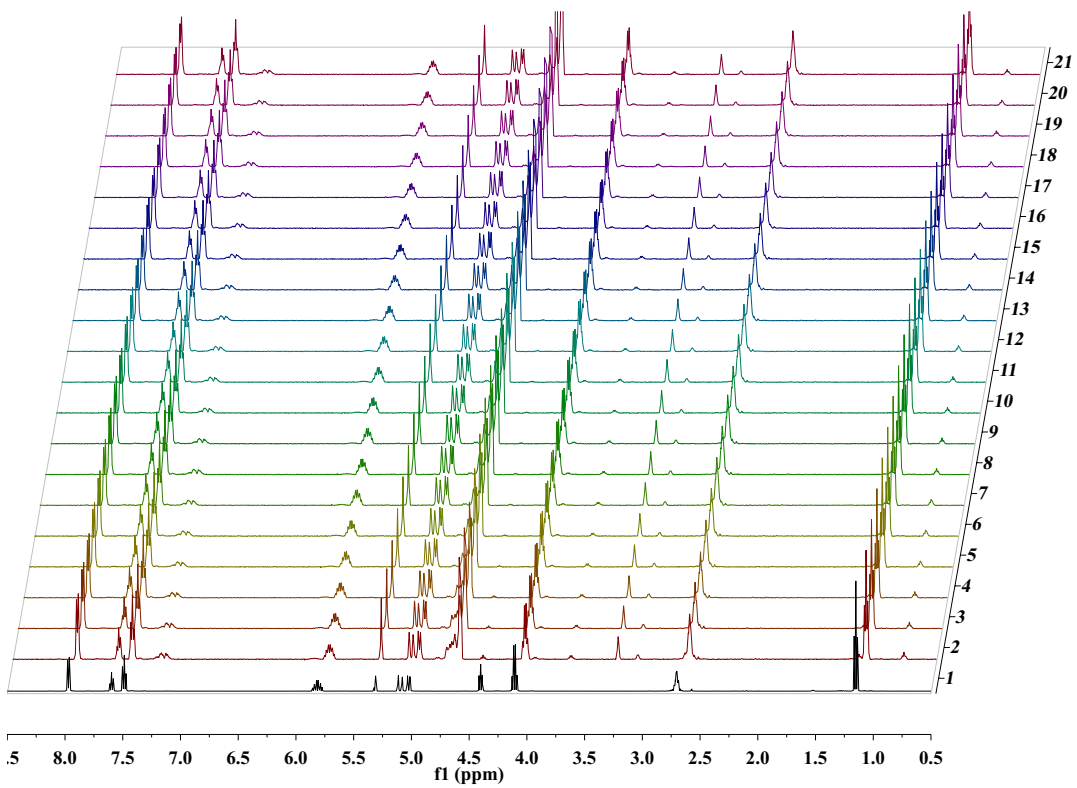


In a NMR tube was placed ethyl 2-benzoylpent-4-enoate (10 mg, 0.043 mmol) and deuterated dichloromethane (0.75 mL). Cesium Carbonate (4.2 mg, 0.013 mmol) was dissolved in deuterated methanol (0.55 mL) and the mixture was added to the NMR tube. The mixture was

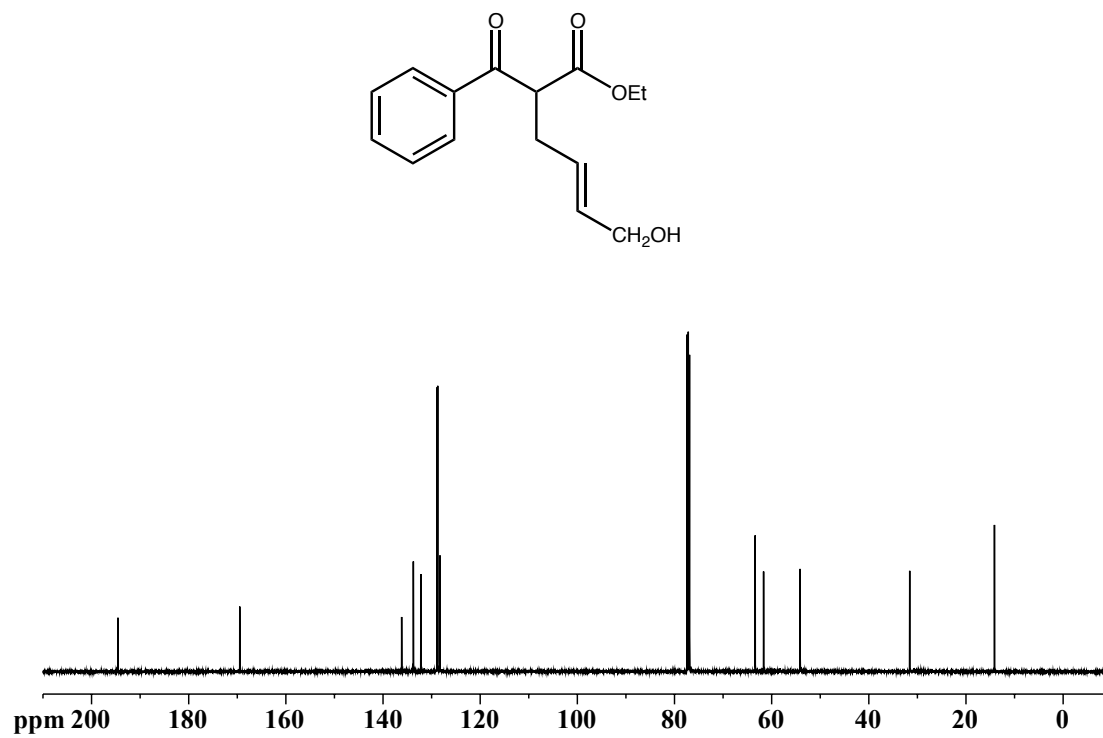
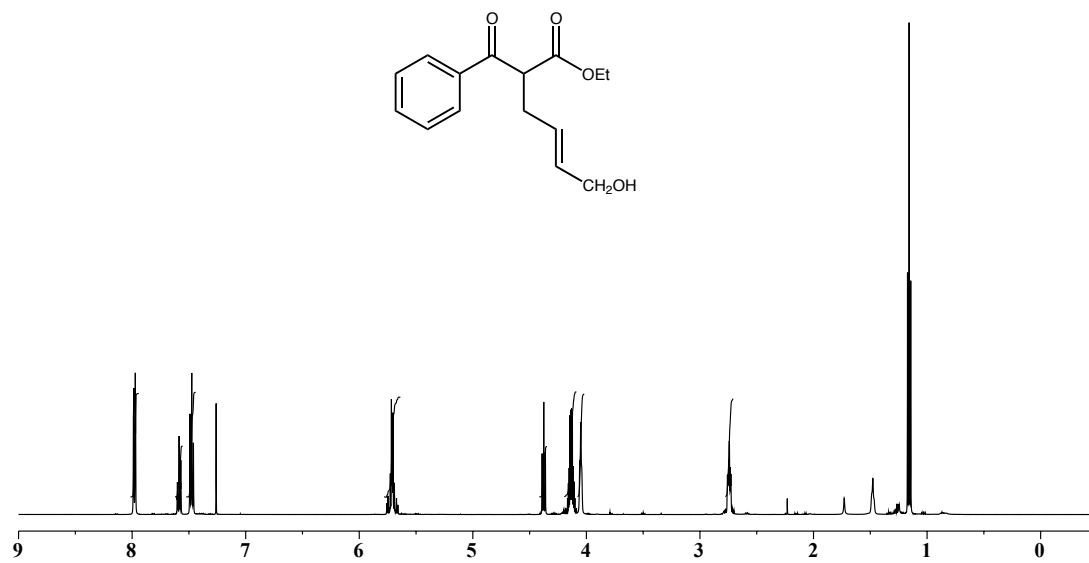
shaken and a  $^1\text{H}$  NMR was taken immediately ( $t = 0$  min). At time = 0 there was complete conversion to ethyl 2-benzoyl-2-deuteriopent-4-enoate.

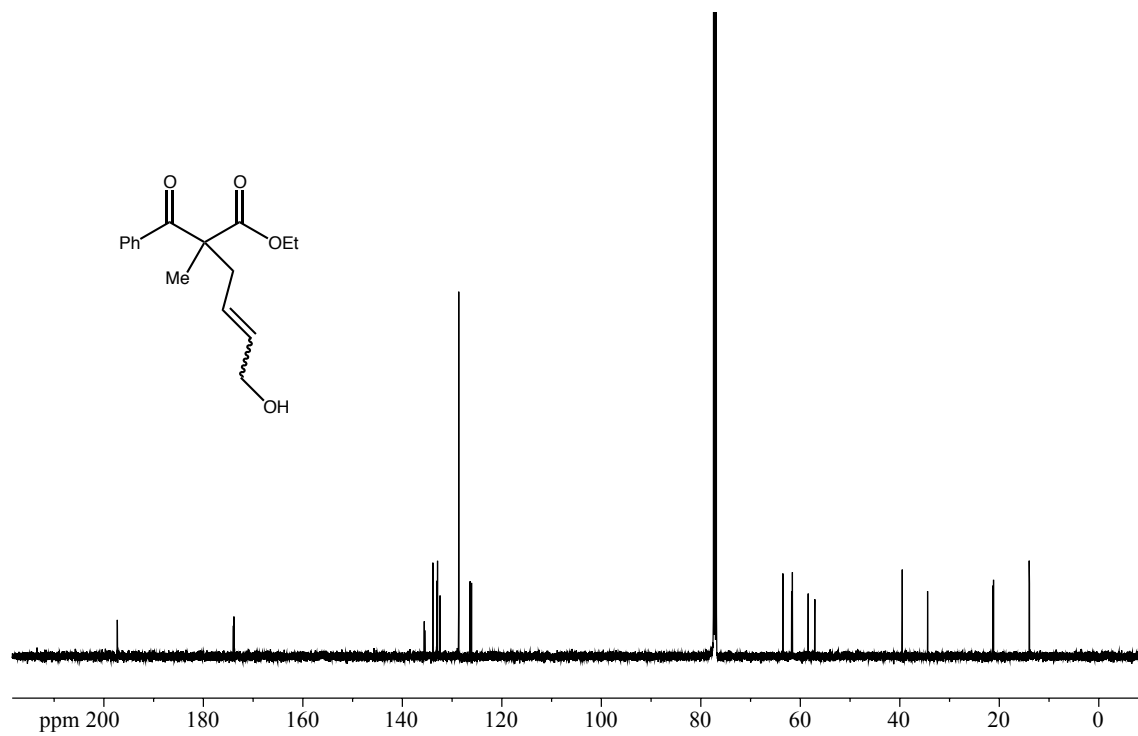
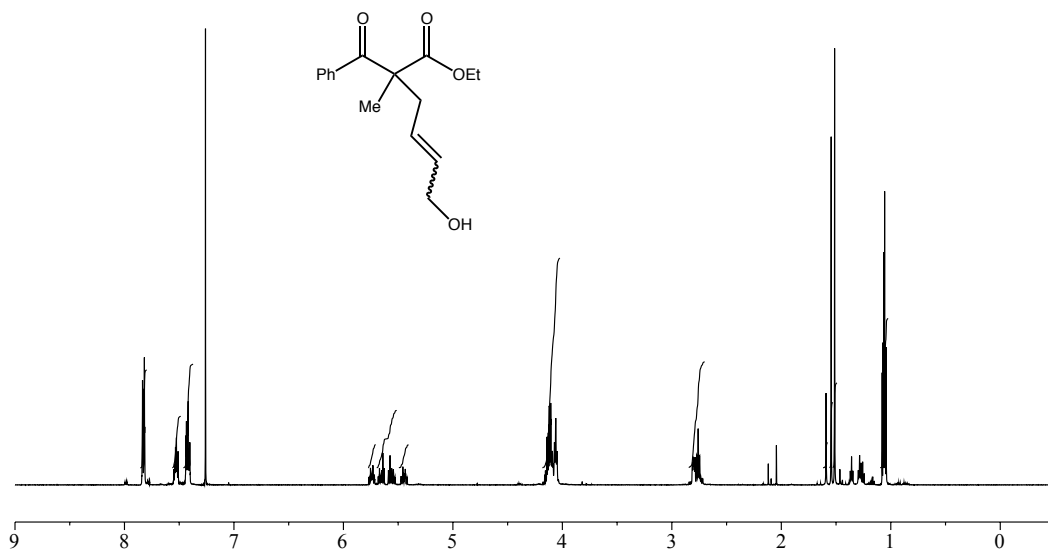


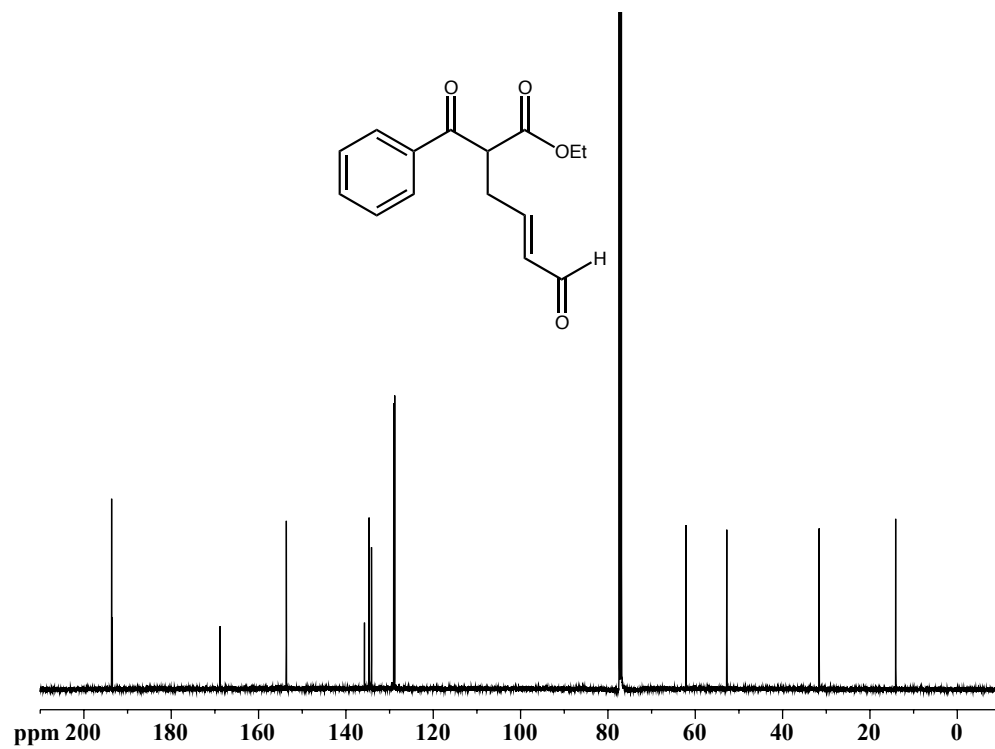
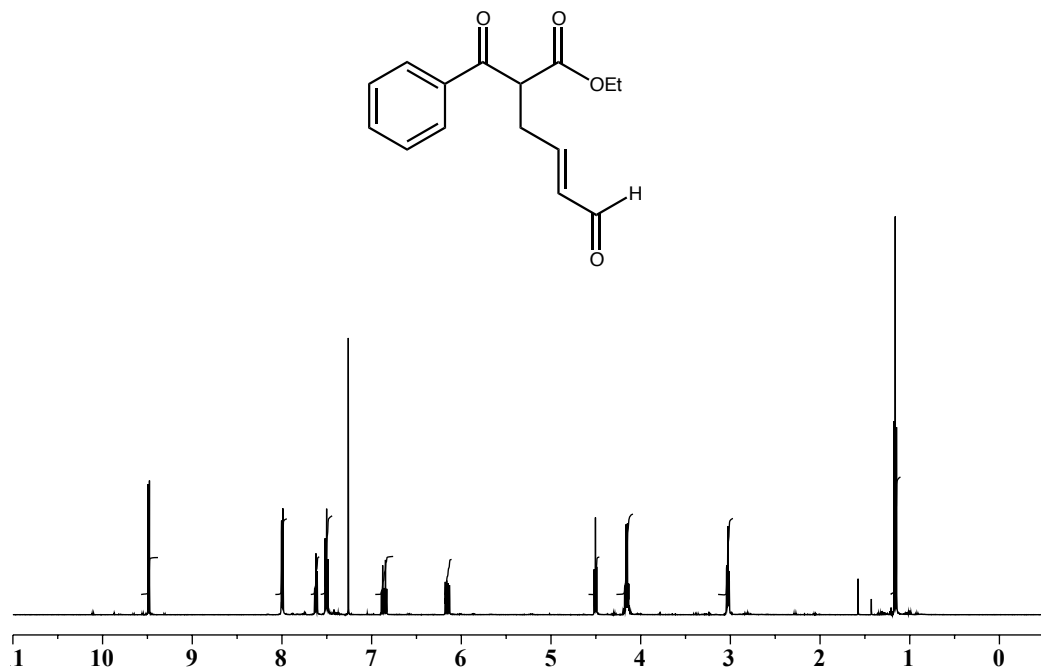
In a NMR tube was placed ethyl 2-benzoylpent-4-enoate (10 mg, 0.043 mmol) and deuterated dichloromethane (0.75 mL), the mixture was cooled to  $0^\circ\text{C}$ . Cesium carbonate (4.2 mg, 0.013 mmol) was dissolved in deuterated methanol (0.55 mL) and homogenous mixture was cooled to  $0^\circ\text{C}$ . The NMR probe was cooled to  $-10^\circ\text{C}$ . The cesium carbonate mixture was added to the NMR tube, the combined mixture was shaken, and 20 minute array of  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra were taken (one every minute). After 20 minutes there was nearly complete conversion to ethyl 2-benzoyl-2-deuteriopent-4-enoate.

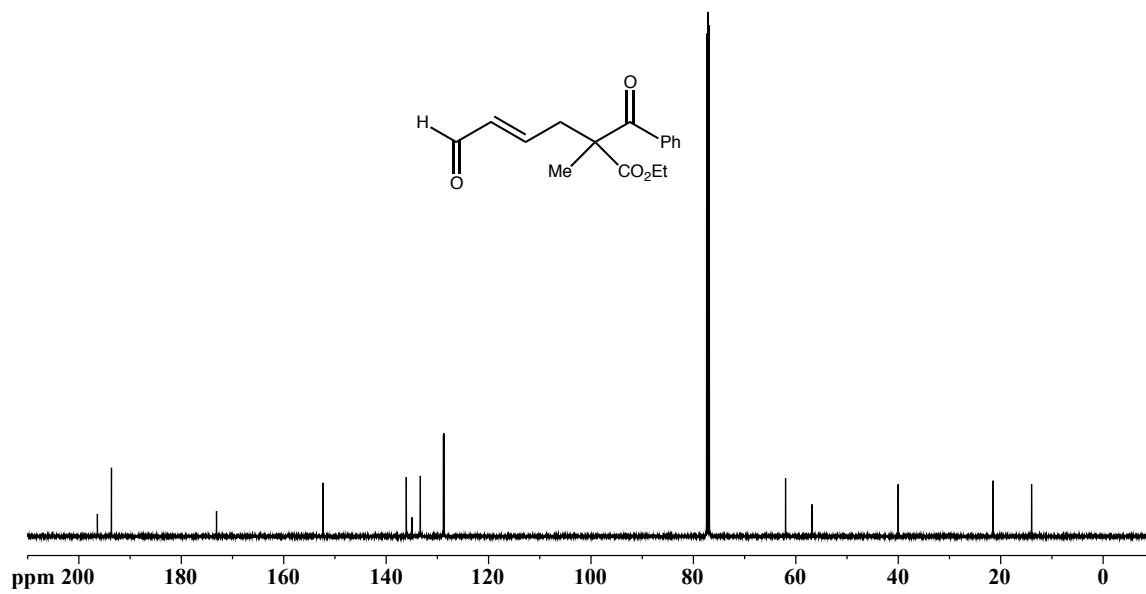
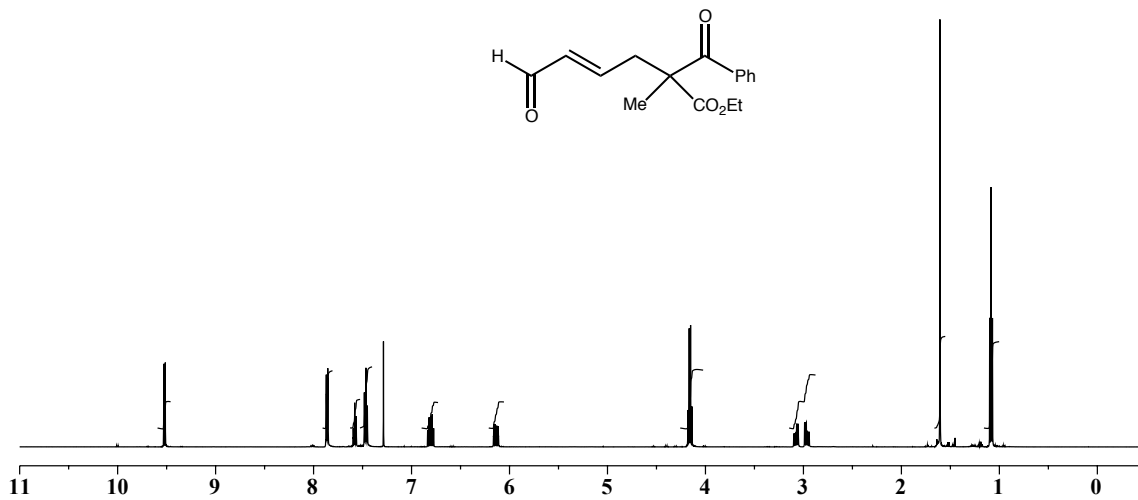


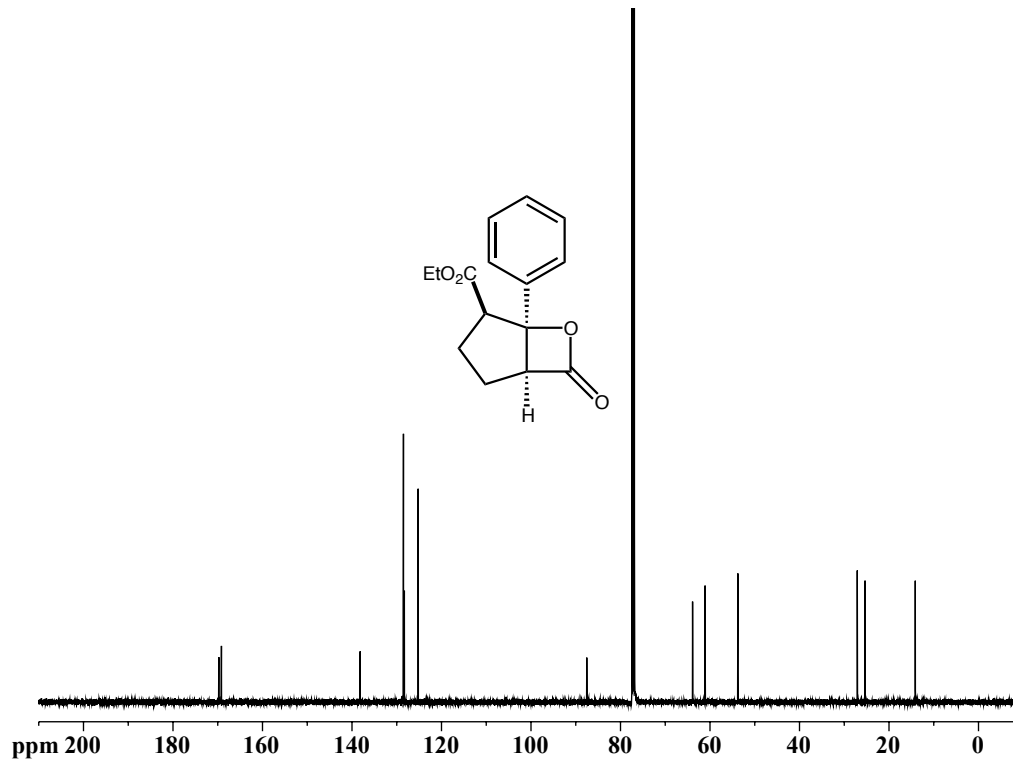
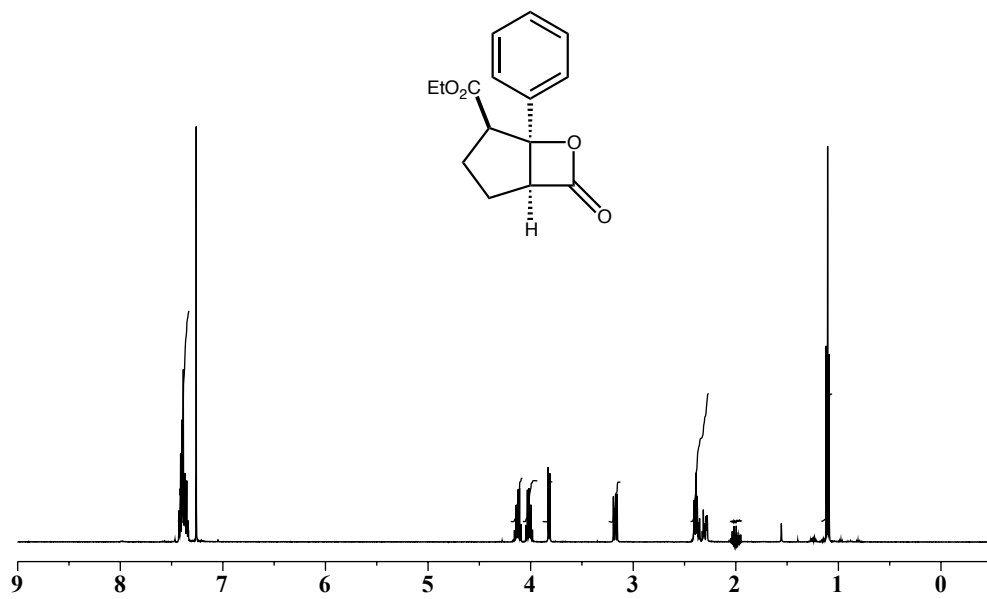
## Selected NMR Spectra



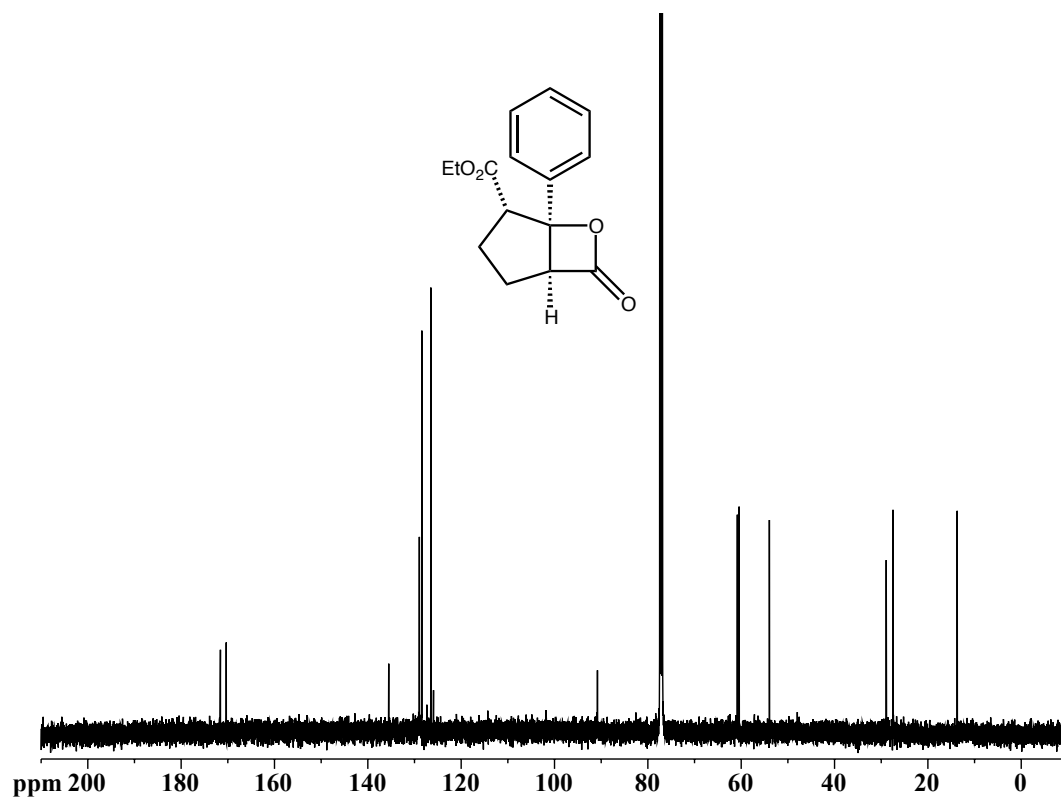
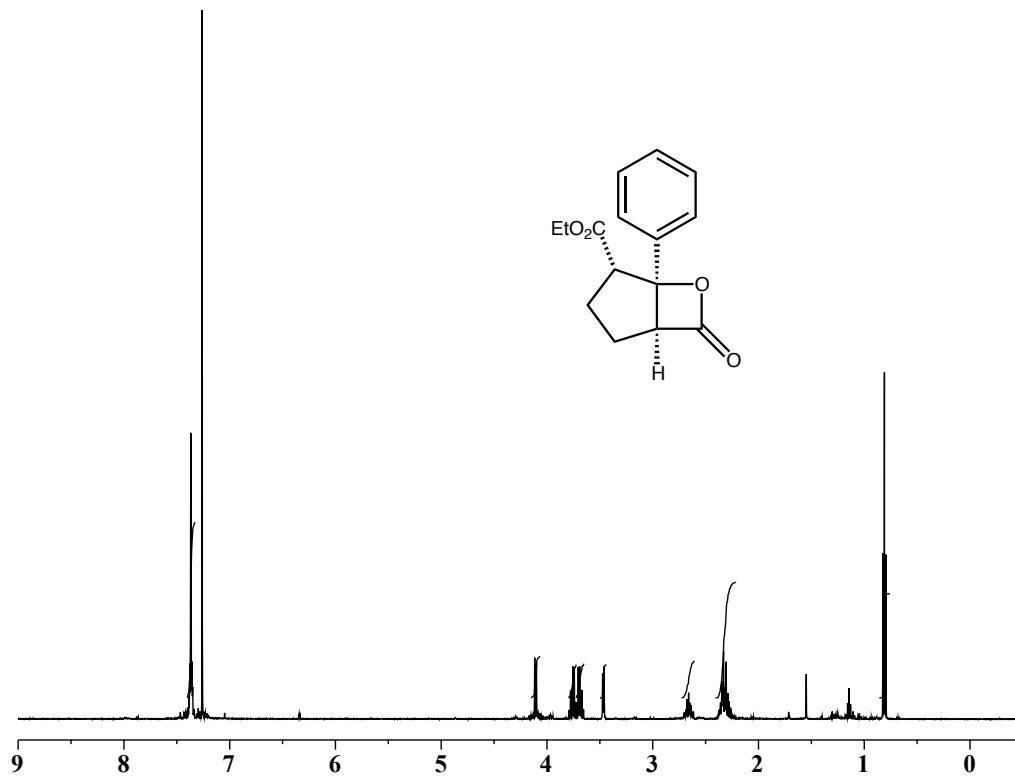


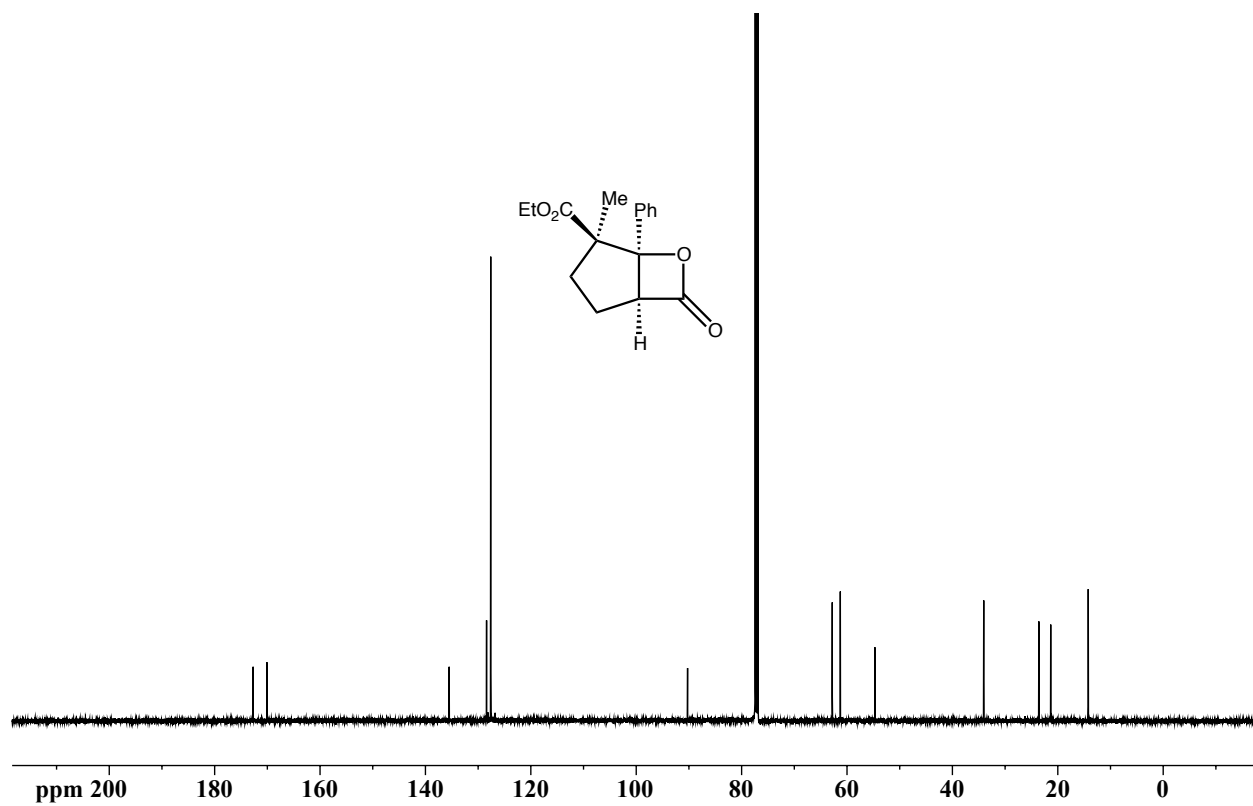
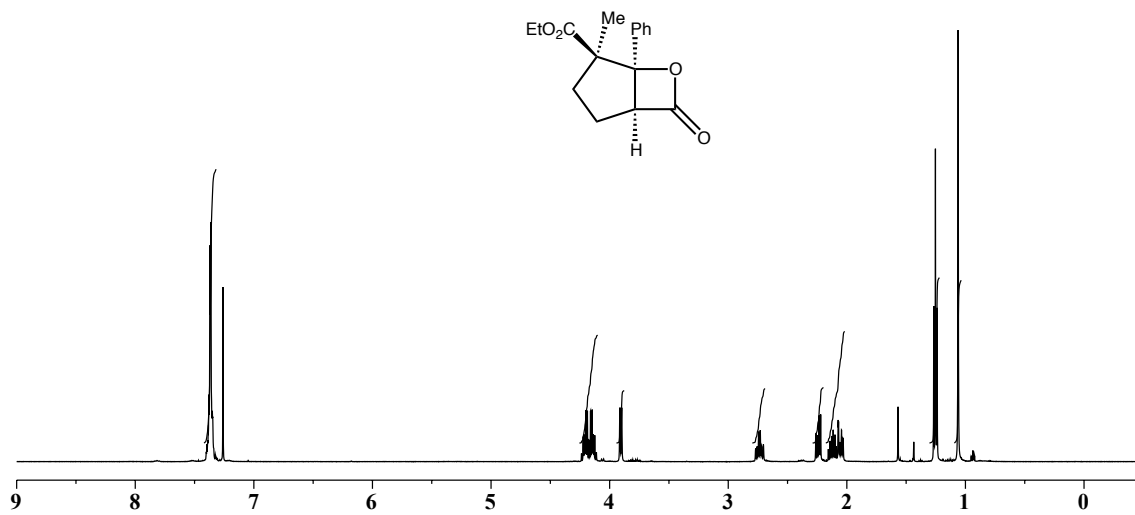


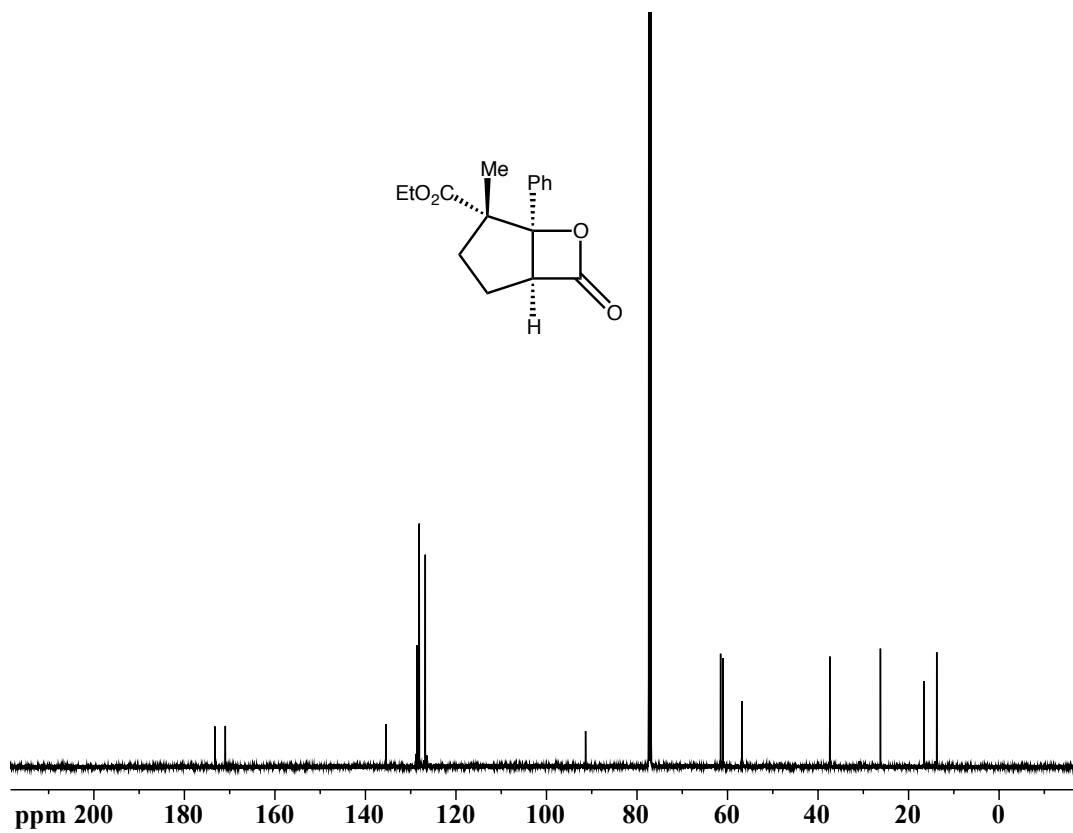
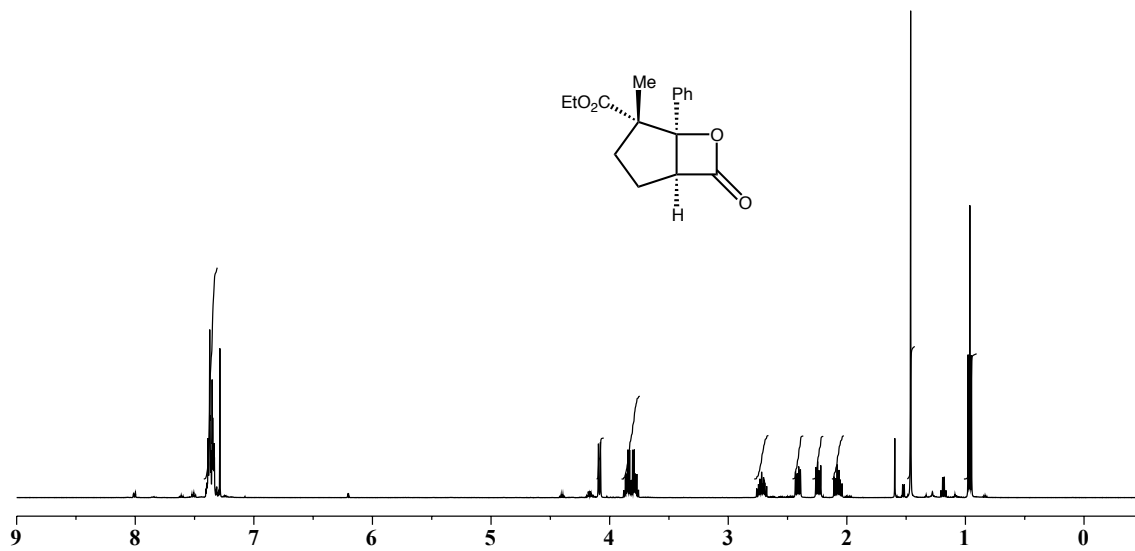






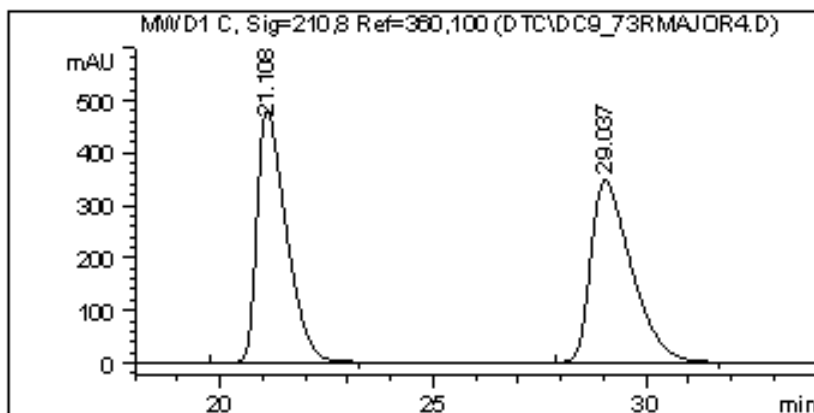






## HPLC Traces of Racemic and Enantioenriched Compounds

## Racemic 4

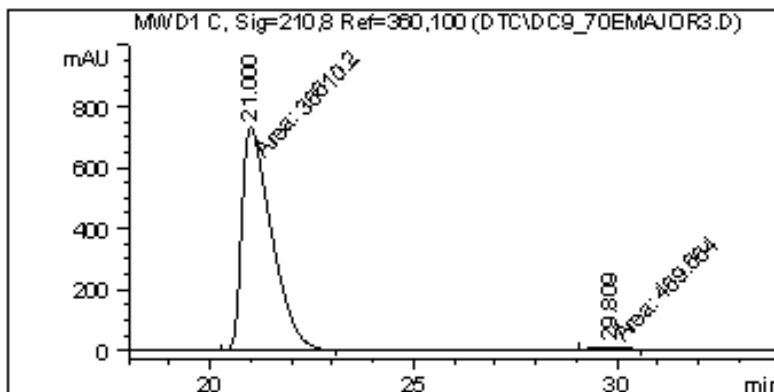


Signal 1: MWD1 C, Sig=210,8 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	21.108	BB	0.7110	2.28276e4	479.88498	50.0078
2	29.037	VB	0.9721	2.28205e4	345.70071	49.9922

Totals : 4.56481e4 825.58569

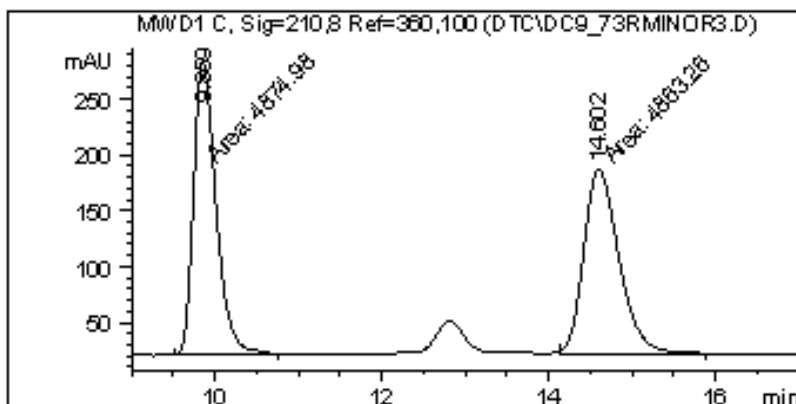
## Enantioenriched 4



Signal 1: MWD1 C, Sig=210,8 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	21.000	MM	0.8394	3.66102e4	726.87646	98.7334
2	29.809	MM	0.8107	469.66406	9.65508	1.2666

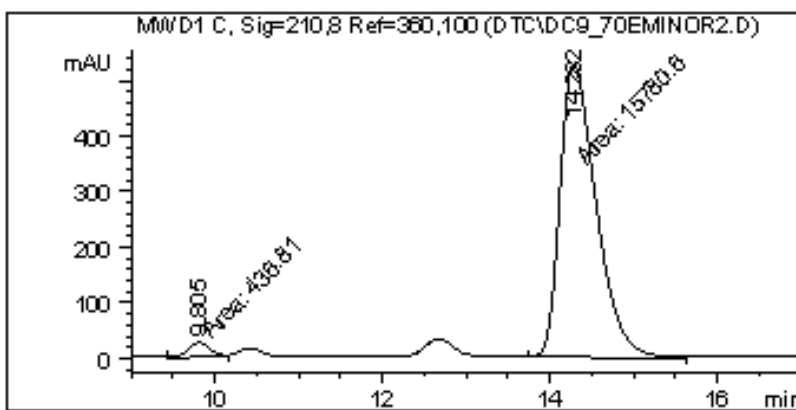
Totals : 3.70799e4 736.53155

**Racemic 4b**

Signal 1: MWD1 C, Sig=210,8 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	9.859	MM	0.3107	4874.97803	261.53812	50.0602
2	14.602	MM	0.4905	4863.25635	165.25510	49.9398

Totals : 9738.23438 426.79321

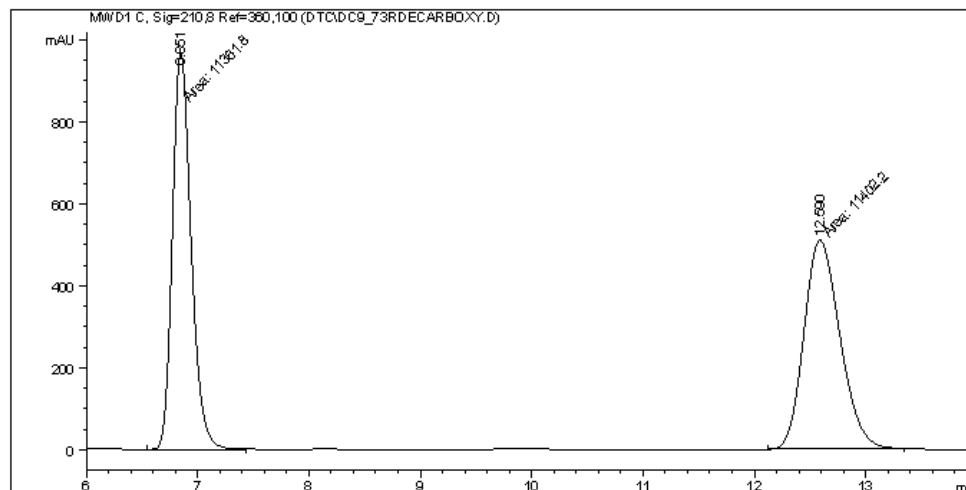
**Enatioenriched 4b**

Signal 1: MWD1 C, Sig=210,8 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	9.805	MM	0.2929	436.80957	24.85591	2.6935
2	14.282	MM	0.4987	1.57806e4	527.37256	97.3065

Totals : 1.62174e4 552.22847

**Racemic Ethyl 2-phenylcyclopent-2-encarboxylate**

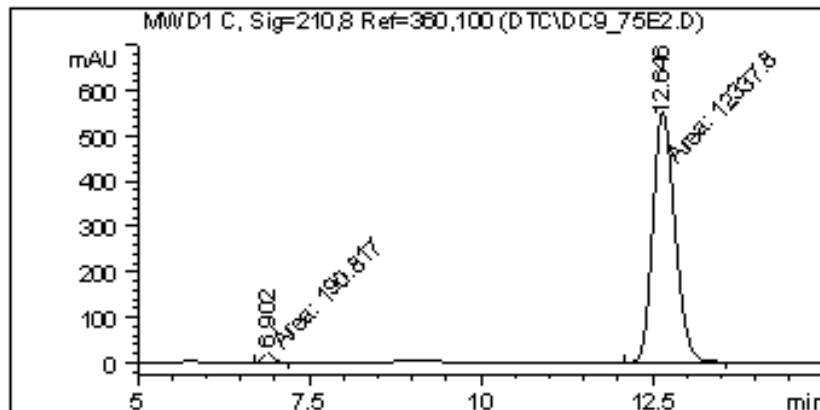


Signal 1: MWD1 C, Sig=210,8 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.851	MM	0.1948	1.13618e4	972.31543	49.9114
2	12.590	MM	0.3737	1.14022e4	508.58969	50.0886

Totals : 2.27640e4 1480.90512

### Enantioenriched (*R*)-ethyl 2-phenylcyclopent-2-encarboxylate



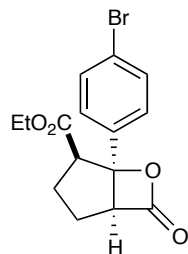
Signal 1: MWD1 C, Sig=210,8 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.902	MM	0.1727	190.81721	18.41193	1.5230
2	12.646	MM	0.3721	1.23378e4	552.63043	98.4770

Totals : 1.25287e4 571.04237

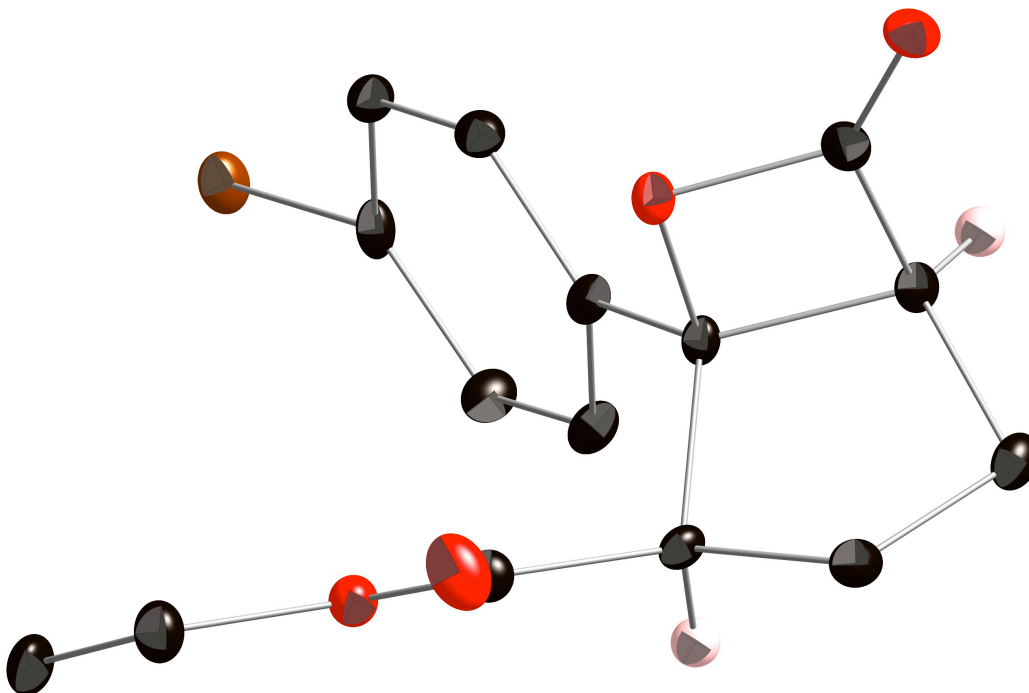
### Determination of Absolute Stereochemistry of **5**

The absolute stereochemistry of **5** was determined by the X-ray diffraction. Recrystallized from hexanes.



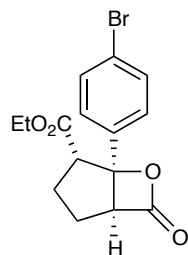
X-ray crystal structure of (1*S*,4*R*,5*S*)-ethyl 5-(4-bromophenyl)-7-oxo-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptane-4-carboxylate:

X-ray diffraction was performed at  $-120\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  and raw frame data were processed using SAINT. Molecular structure was solved using direct methods and refined by F2 by full-matrix least-squares techniques. The GOF = 0.93 for 363 variables refined to  $R1 = 0.056$  for 3499 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$ . A multi-scan adsorption correction was performed. The flack parameter was 0.01. Further information is contained in the CCDC file 879780.



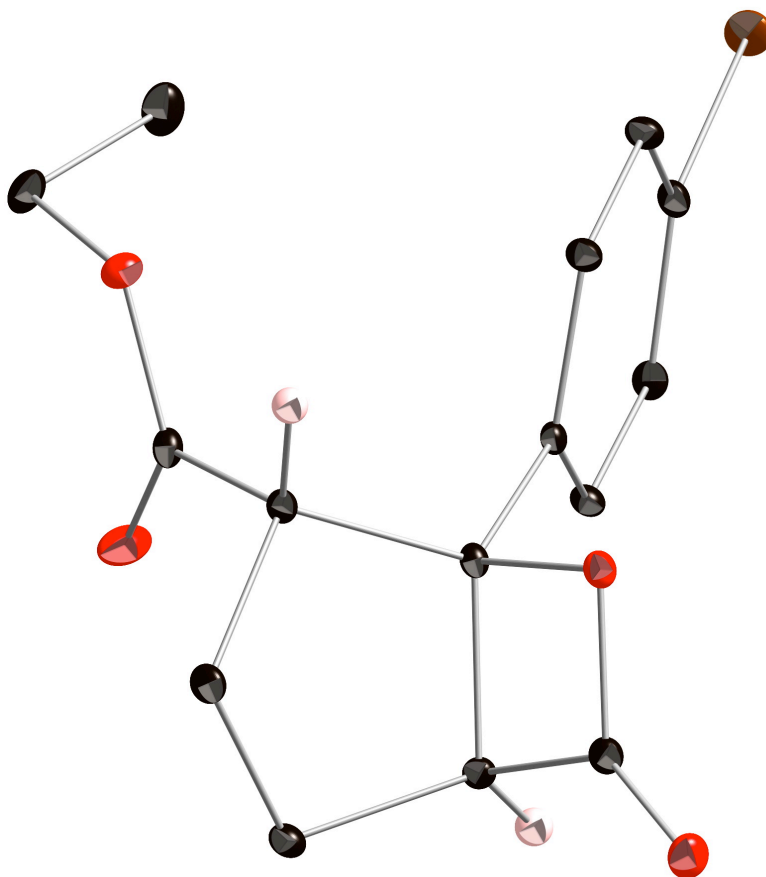
### Determination of Absolute Stereochemistry of **5b**

The absolute stereochemistry of **5b** was determined by the X-ray diffraction. Recrystallized from hexanes.



X-ray crystal structure of (1*S*,4*S*,5*S*)-ethyl 5-(4-bromophenyl)-7-oxo-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptane-4-carboxylate:

X-ray diffraction was performed at  $-120\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  and raw frame data were processed using SAINT. Molecular structure was solved using direct methods and refined by F2 by full-matrix least-squares techniques. The GOF = 0.58 for 182 variables refined to  $R1 = 0.034$  for 3204 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$ . A multi-scan absorption correction was performed. The flack parameter was  $-0.004$ . Further information is contained in the CCDC file 879781.





### General Computational Methodology

The mechanism and origins of stereoselectivity of this reaction were studied using M06-2X<sup>4</sup>/6-31+G\*\*<sup>5,6</sup>/PCM(DCE)<sup>7</sup>//M06-2X/6-31G\* as implemented in the Gaussian 09 suite of programs.<sup>8</sup> Ethyl groups were modeled as methyl in order to reduce the degrees of freedom. Manual, exhaustive conformational searches were performed to ensure all relevant intermediates and transition structures were located. Intrinsic reaction coordinates (IRCs) were computed for all transition structures to verify reaction pathways.

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<sup>4</sup> Y. Zhao and D. G. Truhlar, *Theor. Chem. Acc.*, 2008, **120**, 215–241.

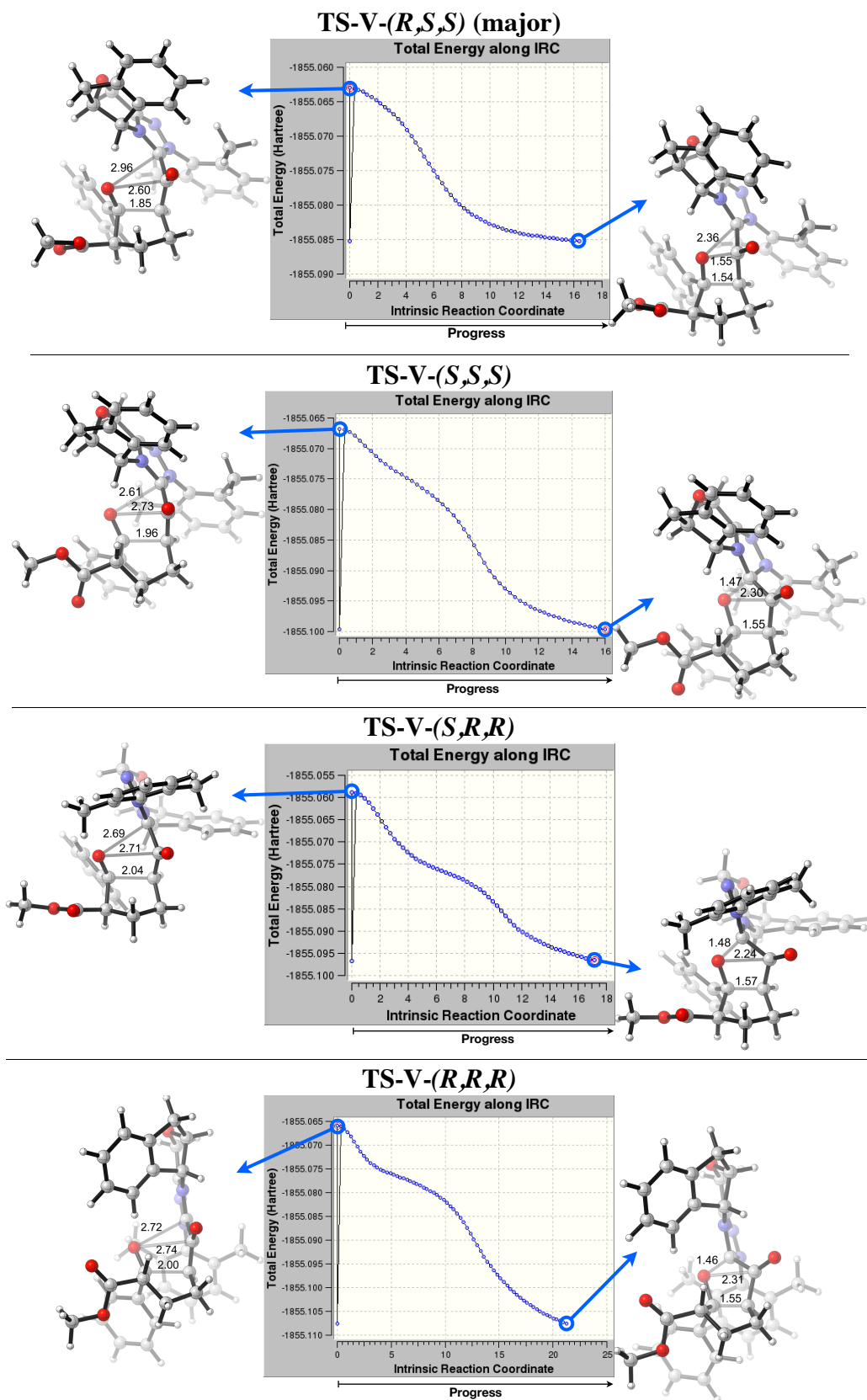
<sup>5</sup> W. J. Hehre, R. Ditchfield, and J. A. Pople, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 1972, **56**, 2257.

<sup>6</sup> P. C. Hariharan and J. A. Pople, *Theor. Chim. Acta*, 1973, **28**, 213–222.

<sup>7</sup> S. Miertuš, E. Scrocco, and J. Tomasi, *Chem. Phys.*, 1981, **55**, 117–129.

<sup>8</sup> Gaussian 09, Revision C.01, Frisch, M. J.; Trucks, G. W.; Schlegel, H. B.; Scuseria, G. E.; Robb, M. A.; Cheeseman, J. R.; Scalmani, G.; Barone, V.; Mennucci, B.; Petersson, G. A.; Nakatsuji, H.; Caricato, M.; Li, X.; Hratchian, H. P.; Izmaylov, A. F.; Bloino, J.; Zheng, G.; Sonnenberg, J. L.; Hada, M.; Ehara, M.; Toyota, K.; Fukuda, R.; Hasegawa, J.; Ishida, M.; Nakajima, T.; Honda, Y.; Kitao, O.; Nakai, H.; Vreven, T.; Montgomery, Jr., J. A.; Peralta, J. E.; Ogliaro, F.; Bearpark, M.; Heyd, J. J.; Brothers, E.; Kudin, K. N.; Staroverov, V. N.; Kobayashi, R.; Normand, J.; Raghavachari, K.; Rendell, A.; Burant, J. C.; Iyengar, S. S.; Tomasi, J.; Cossi, M.; Rega, N.; Millam, N. J.; Klene, M.; Knox, J. E.; Cross, J. B.; Bakken, V.; Adamo, C.; Jaramillo, J.; Gomperts, R.; Stratmann, R. E.; Yazyev, O.; Austin, A. J.; Cammi, R.; Pomelli, C.; Ochterski, J. W.; Martin, R. L.; Morokuma, K.; Zakrzewski, V. G.; Voth, G. A.; Salvador, P.; Dannenberg, J. J.; Dapprich, S.; Daniels, A. D.; Farkas, Ö.; Foresman, J. B.; Ortiz, J. V.; Cioslowski, J.; Fox, D. J. Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2009.

## Intrinsic Reaction Coordinates for TS-V



## Geometries and Thermodynamic Corrections for All Reported Structures

Gaussian input file parameters, XYZ coordinates for optimized structures, and thermodynamic corrections at M06-2X/6-31G\*; single-point corrections at M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM in dichloroethane with UFF radii. All geometries listed here are the lowest energy structures. All energies are in Hartrees.

### —Parent Substrate—

#### I-Substrate

Supporting Information: 0000-a-sub\_B-keto\_ester-R-0003.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

```
# M062X/6-31G* gfpint gfinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)
opt=(maxcycle=250) freq=norman
#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq
```

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C14H14O4 C1[X(C14H14O4)] #Atoms= 32  
Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1

SCF Energy= -842.443339224 Predicted Change= -1.590531D-08

```
Optimization completed. {Found 2 times}
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?
Force 0.00001 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]
Displ 0.00164 || 0.00180 [ YES ] 0.00164 || 0.00180 [ YES ]
```

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
C	-4.818885	-0.020201	-0.438658
H	-4.886439	0.022643	-1.547590
C	-3.602516	-0.671674	0.080835
H	-3.502958	-0.757426	1.161135
C	-2.660192	-1.113578	-0.758138
H	-2.814194	-0.979795	-1.831337
C	-1.358463	-1.717346	-0.328441
H	-1.111068	-2.599932	-0.925707
H	-1.400343	-2.027528	0.718971
C	-0.216707	-0.693164	-0.472622
H	-0.124576	-0.358833	-1.512218
C	-0.570005	0.500787	0.397471
O	-0.621392	0.457928	1.600089
O	-0.885057	1.581703	-0.330121
C	-1.349684	2.698888	0.433923
H	-0.587162	3.010614	1.150590
H	-2.260270	2.427909	0.973126
H	-1.549452	3.487774	-0.288868
C	1.112741	-1.309720	-0.015738
O	1.144816	-2.451871	0.384470
C	2.353103	-0.477519	-0.096705
O	-5.689315	0.448372	0.256646
C	3.537628	-1.027197	0.404497
H	3.501468	-2.022409	0.835625
C	4.721681	-0.305286	0.345738
H	5.638510	-0.733334	0.738558
C	4.731648	0.970503	-0.217760
H	5.657770	1.535423	-0.263968
C	3.556506	1.521825	-0.720441
H	3.564877	2.514090	-1.160216
C	2.367011	0.801264	-0.660824
H	1.458220	1.246251	-1.055591

Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis  
Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

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SCF Energy= -842.443339224 Predicted Change= -1.590531D-08
Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -842.1864 0.25693
Internal Energy (U)= -842.1689 0.27437
Enthalpy (H)= -842.1680 0.27532
Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -842.2345 0.20877
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Frequencies -- 21.7893 24.2763 42.8717  
M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -842.5005031

#### I-NHC

Supporting Information: 0000-AzF-carbene.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

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# M062X/6-31G* gfpint gfinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)
```

```
opt=(maxcycle=250) freq=norman
#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq
```

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C20H19N3O C1[X(C20H19N3O)] #Atoms= 43  
Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1

SCF Energy= -1012.58880870 Predicted Change= -1.292471D-08

```
Optimization completed. {Found 2 times}
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?
Force 0.00001 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]
Displ 0.00146 || 0.00180 [ YES ] 0.00146 || 0.00180 [ YES ]
```

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	0.488187	-0.738820	-0.365817
C	-0.562768	-0.011023	-0.864456
N	-1.525512	-0.382301	0.006849
C	-2.879591	0.080751	-0.015513
N	-1.147649	-1.270519	0.997016
C	0.105901	-1.463152	0.734138
C	1.087586	-2.353729	1.428384
O	2.396922	-1.879975	1.202438
C	2.719068	-1.796012	-0.175758
C	1.850334	-0.716499	-0.871603
C	4.146080	-1.241662	-0.260550
C	3.932821	0.255856	-0.260846
C	2.613827	0.560020	-0.594636
C	4.836576	1.275466	0.008751
C	4.396118	2.597443	-0.058507
C	3.073872	2.893162	-0.391924
C	2.165526	1.871181	-0.667514
C	-3.702974	-0.298946	-1.079732
C	-3.183788	-1.177697	-2.186512
C	-5.017947	0.166698	-1.078976
C	-5.488999	0.972758	-0.048629
C	-4.646533	1.332627	0.997628
C	-3.322984	0.893964	1.031498
C	-2.391145	1.290541	2.145753
H	0.983330	-3.387075	1.061717
H	0.915380	-2.347960	2.505737
H	2.600043	-2.784550	-0.642792
H	1.805700	-0.908993	-1.949916
H	4.628267	-1.572986	-1.188430
H	4.742544	-1.604600	0.580918
H	5.864967	1.049919	0.277550
H	5.089190	3.405247	0.156599
H	2.749043	3.928226	-0.434670
H	1.130958	2.079322	-0.926925
H	-2.395336	-0.668319	-2.747692
H	-3.990817	-1.449227	-2.871133
H	-2.748027	-2.097458	-1.782003
H	-5.676574	-0.114383	-1.896034
H	-6.516278	1.324192	-0.062512
H	-5.012098	1.968840	1.799018
H	-2.849856	2.055366	2.776760
H	-1.452332	1.687139	1.744131
H	-2.134539	0.428091	2.767860

Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis  
Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

```
SCF Energy= -1012.58880870 Predicted Change= -1.292471D-08
Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1012.2309 0.35785
Internal Energy (U)= -1012.2121 0.37668
Enthalpy (H)= -1012.2111 0.37763
Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1012.2788 0.31000
```

Frequencies -- 21.4932 28.0260 64.7719  
M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1012.650771

#### (R)-II

Supporting Information: 0100-AzF\_tetrahedral-int-R-0001.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

```

=====
# M062X/6-31G* gfpri gfinpu scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)
opt=(maxcycle=250) freq=norman
#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq
=====

```

```

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C34H33N3O5 C1[X(C34H33N3O5)] #Atoms= 75
Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1
=====

```

```

SCF Energy= -1855.05314400 Predicted Change= -3.723794D-08
=====

```

```

Optimization completed. {Found 1 times}
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?
Force 0.00003 || 0.00045 [YES] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [YES]
Displ 0.00600 || 0.00180 [NO] 0.00600 || 0.00180 [NO]
=====

```

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	1.076587	0.613188	-0.741227
C	2.003138	0.018903	0.029297
N	2.897589	-0.476707	-0.821592
C	4.156549	-1.071540	-0.474931
N	2.549996	-0.267980	-2.130552
C	1.423903	0.379981	-2.044053
C	0.454365	0.693824	-3.143549
H	-0.019952	-0.252511	-3.449125
H	0.973524	1.117311	-4.005712
O	-0.499589	1.624253	-2.715792
C	-1.155882	1.285453	-1.491156
H	-1.653330	0.309504	-1.576499
C	-0.138164	1.332544	-0.330160
H	-0.514882	0.825982	0.556618
C	-2.085078	2.461219	-1.196994
H	-2.861322	2.147133	-0.491410
H	-2.558107	2.815996	-2.116617
C	-1.140854	3.460491	-0.565657
C	-0.000996	2.820306	-0.073932
C	-1.289079	4.832825	-0.420801
H	-2.171487	5.337764	-0.804718
C	-0.278924	5.553264	0.217077
H	-0.375353	6.629479	0.329149
C	0.848270	4.903329	0.718415
H	1.616628	5.476984	1.228156
C	0.995678	3.521300	0.590577
H	1.822694	2.978584	1.039011
C	4.345396	-2.428418	-0.740242
C	3.244487	-3.255518	-1.348134
H	3.008851	-2.915440	-2.360945
H	2.327581	-3.175160	-0.752975
H	3.534494	-4.307451	-1.391456
C	5.581580	-2.975407	-0.398379
H	5.764484	-4.028623	-0.590496
C	6.566711	-2.189821	0.191028
H	7.522398	-2.632785	0.454275
C	6.336851	-0.842147	0.449821
H	7.109830	-0.236192	0.913269
C	5.119256	-0.248111	0.118345
C	4.843749	1.209432	0.390634
H	5.755633	1.708812	0.724981
H	4.074547	1.349292	1.162427
H	4.491141	1.715936	-0.515120
C	1.942073	-0.084311	1.555040
H	2.944168	-0.492073	1.842808
C	0.924553	-1.178477	1.895287
H	0.808566	-1.279191	2.975693
C	0.119726	-1.870308	1.085308
H	0.181169	-1.772853	0.000973
C	-0.996069	-2.746947	1.594137
H	-0.841054	-2.954613	2.656297
H	-1.022083	-3.700626	1.057110
C	-2.381596	-2.075057	1.439630
H	-3.111866	-2.605557	2.063636
C	-2.295458	-0.629273	1.913952
O	-2.577908	0.320770	1.215298
O	-1.827227	-0.539160	3.150474
C	-1.382731	0.774571	3.557112
H	-1.229534	0.700662	4.632820
H	-2.148822	1.515455	3.324745
H	-0.436269	1.008227	3.047916
C	-2.858090	-2.071120	-0.014347
O	-2.073173	-2.310925	-0.911562
C	-4.296432	-1.793326	-0.316380
O	1.613975	1.094251	2.082733
C	-4.719311	-1.940135	-1.640743
H	-3.988564	-2.240940	-2.384614
C	-6.044773	-1.708600	-1.983426
H	-6.368706	-1.827133	-3.012644
C	-6.958067	-1.322739	-1.003374
H	-7.994818	-1.139057	-1.268924
C	-6.542811	-1.168847	0.316824
H	-7.251548	-0.860355	1.078747

```

C -5.215841 -1.404495 0.661341
H -4.902598 -1.266661 1.691609
=====

```

```

Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis
Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm
=====

```

```

SCF Energy= -1855.05314400 Predicted Change= -3.723794D-08
Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1854.4342 0.61891
Internal Energy (U)= -1854.3981 0.65501
Enthalpy (H)= -1854.3971 0.65595
Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1854.5040 0.54906
=====

```

```

Frequencies -- 10.9425 17.4096 23.5868
M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1855.164611
=====

```

## (S)-II

Supporting Information: 0100-AzF\_tetrahedral-int-S-0001.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

```

=====
# M062X/6-31G* gfpri gfinpu scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)
opt=(maxcycle=250) freq=norman
#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq
=====

```

```

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C34H33N3O5 C1[X(C34H33N3O5)] #Atoms= 75
Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1
=====

```

```

SCF Energy= -1855.04958441 Predicted Change= -2.790432D-08
=====

```

```

Optimization completed. {Found 1 times}
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?
Force 0.00003 || 0.00045 [YES] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [YES]
Displ 0.00363 || 0.00180 [NO] 0.00363 || 0.00180 [YES]
=====

```

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	0.915290	1.147845	-0.452581
C	1.674683	0.137919	0.008201
N	2.847643	0.280107	-0.603739
C	4.046792	-0.457021	-0.324120
N	2.856342	1.324860	-1.490671
C	1.656060	1.817899	-1.387863
C	1.006343	2.846191	-2.264460
H	0.828150	2.382997	-3.247821
H	1.665503	3.706081	-2.399980
O	-0.187412	3.304989	-1.695418
C	-1.089695	2.273849	-1.287162
H	-1.346824	1.624291	-2.134961
C	-0.472082	1.490728	-0.107615
H	-0.991242	0.547522	0.059101
C	-2.267379	3.006419	-0.647694
H	-3.137774	2.343013	-0.608146
H	-2.520773	3.902163	-1.221269
C	-1.741421	3.295600	0.740545
C	-0.684869	2.438273	1.058295
C	-2.175587	4.242434	1.657186
H	-2.995226	4.913117	1.413868
C	-1.532931	4.323627	2.892503
H	-1.855368	5.065307	3.617759
C	-0.485361	3.458614	3.205306
H	-0.004804	3.528572	4.176696
C	-0.053880	2.492860	2.293979
H	0.711240	1.760460	2.535667
C	4.537434	-1.323697	-1.301067
C	3.804674	-1.508430	-2.603052
H	3.814533	-0.588151	-3.194881
H	2.756076	-1.771302	-2.422328
H	4.262841	-2.306074	-3.191563
C	5.712748	-2.013736	-1.005239
H	6.123583	-2.698419	-1.741469
C	6.347828	-1.839449	0.220154
H	7.260252	-2.386665	0.436315
C	5.820198	-0.975200	1.174693
H	6.317982	-0.848902	2.131542
C	4.650324	-0.258871	0.922266
C	4.052543	0.678025	1.941258
H	3.081945	0.322272	2.315610
H	3.888354	1.671079	1.507099
H	4.728709	0.788402	2.791845
C	1.238287	-0.913048	1.032679
H	2.178915	-1.483223	1.243794
C	0.300150	-1.904851	0.337531
H	-0.026350	-2.682096	1.030534
C	-0.234353	-1.852871	-0.884861
H	0.038779	-1.068804	-1.592118
C	-1.319291	-2.793049	-1.347580
H	-1.382815	-3.641331	-0.658936
H	-1.097296	-3.188107	-2.345249

C	-2.711422	-2.116031	-1.403940
H	-3.495061	-2.874754	-1.515805
C	-2.830209	-1.138122	-2.553572
O	-1.902741	-0.616670	-3.127431
O	-4.111500	-0.891733	-2.842476
C	-4.326845	0.145661	-3.798252
H	-3.928836	1.089604	-3.417105
H	-5.405701	0.210979	-3.928146
H	-3.835869	-0.095694	-4.743277
C	-2.959671	-1.313933	-0.118094
O	-3.084313	-0.105012	-0.169994
C	-2.905044	-2.038985	1.180056
O	0.673420	-0.309862	2.077685
C	-3.404591	-3.336439	1.330007
H	-3.902053	-3.833167	0.500507
C	-3.281834	-3.987626	2.552115
H	-3.687513	-4.986666	2.677115
C	-2.623675	-3.359622	3.609854
H	-2.505891	-3.880053	4.555794
C	-2.099477	-2.078837	3.450861
H	-1.544890	-1.602666	4.252333
C	-2.255020	-1.406180	2.244373
H	-1.787703	-0.435744	2.103731

Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis  
Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -1855.04958441 Predicted Change= -2.790432D-08  
Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1854.4307 0.61887  
Internal Energy (U)= -1854.3943 0.65520  
Enthalpy (H)= -1854.3934 0.65614  
Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1854.4999 0.54967

Frequencies -- 16.8224 22.6388 31.5047  
M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1855.162748

### (R)-III

Supporting Information: 0200-Breslow-R-E-0001.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gfpri gfinpu scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
opt=(maxcycle=250) freq=noraman  
#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C34H33N3O5 Cl[X(C34H33N3O5)] #Atoms= 75  
Charge = 0 Multiplicity = 1

SCF Energy= -1855.06666709 Predicted Change= -1.701788D-08

Optimization completed. {Found 1 times}  
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?  
Force 0.00001 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]  
Displ 0.00183 || 0.00180 [ NO ] 0.00183 || 0.00180 [ YES ]

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	3.053538	-1.191853	-0.570643
C	1.681179	-0.935205	-0.641757
N	1.144483	-1.828220	0.283250
C	-0.143659	-1.818597	0.885740
N	2.128875	-2.632383	0.853217
C	3.226085	-2.218597	0.329741
C	4.594939	-2.783131	0.539691
H	4.768345	-3.601700	-0.177229
H	4.687276	-3.177199	1.552462
O	5.562122	-1.773658	0.373408
C	5.499577	-1.169184	-0.907377
H	5.647170	-1.933113	-1.684644
C	4.163903	-0.404684	-1.092199
H	3.986402	-0.228353	-2.156899
C	6.557304	-0.062348	-0.910791
H	6.869557	0.161953	-1.938282
H	7.438738	-0.377560	-0.346039
C	5.818585	1.104782	-0.295958
C	4.439843	0.908036	-0.382770
C	6.330998	2.251741	0.294841
H	7.404136	2.405184	0.369870
C	5.442415	3.197840	0.805706
H	5.826832	4.097032	1.277695
C	4.065267	2.997149	0.718305
H	3.385535	3.743029	1.118603
C	3.549104	1.850208	0.115066
H	2.477145	1.704188	0.027443
C	-0.932914	-2.971831	0.751132
C	-0.416577	-4.157454	-0.018224
H	-0.066229	-3.852388	-1.010200
H	-1.197926	-4.911581	-0.138584

H	0.437436	-4.611535	0.493282
C	-2.197908	-2.978444	1.335951
H	-2.820147	-3.864833	1.241319
C	-2.670533	-1.864426	2.024546
H	-3.667031	-1.875200	2.455980
C	-1.868533	-0.736028	2.153713
H	-2.234570	0.138566	2.685200
C	-0.585187	-0.695284	1.600855
C	0.267424	0.534888	1.759348
H	0.160297	1.198922	0.891044
H	1.327612	0.277390	1.849982
H	-0.035252	1.090587	2.650765
C	1.038586	-0.049380	-1.453914
C	-0.392031	0.124042	-1.520092
H	-1.001341	-0.712975	-1.179691
C	-1.007617	1.230427	-1.972446
H	-0.421824	2.100759	-2.256287
C	-2.507461	1.379154	-1.926613
H	-3.007648	0.535219	-2.416517
H	-2.823761	2.292779	-2.437220
C	-2.990269	1.455009	-0.461497
H	-2.630458	0.577349	0.085983
C	-2.408560	2.674900	0.222121
O	-1.913081	3.623409	-0.328405
O	-2.501896	2.557242	1.559641
C	-2.007914	3.678141	2.290450
H	-0.948069	3.834290	2.074118
H	-2.154483	3.436255	3.342450
H	-2.563106	4.579064	2.021287
C	-4.511326	1.516536	-0.376292
O	-5.077757	2.579343	-0.223859
C	-5.286008	0.242216	-0.524623
O	1.832487	0.859998	-2.153109
H	1.462432	0.919106	-3.048334
C	-6.681835	0.330953	-0.542060
H	-7.134249	1.313951	-0.459576
C	-7.455646	-0.815768	-0.655922
H	-8.538524	-0.740796	-0.669119
C	-6.840273	-2.064417	-0.749206
H	-7.444963	-2.962567	-0.833456
C	-5.451780	-2.160621	-0.732061
H	-4.968427	-3.130381	-0.802255
C	-4.674397	-1.010915	-0.623543
H	-3.592867	-1.107166	-0.604494

Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis  
Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -1855.06666709 Predicted Change= -1.701788D-08  
Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1854.4486 0.61800  
Internal Energy (U)= -1854.4116 0.65496  
Enthalpy (H)= -1854.4107 0.65591  
Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1854.5199 0.54668

Frequencies -- 12.6911 17.1596 22.5587  
M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1855.179363

### (S)-III

Supporting Information: 0200-Breslow-S-E-0007.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gfpri gfinpu scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
opt=(maxcycle=250) freq=noraman  
#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C34H33N3O5 Cl[X(C34H33N3O5)] #Atoms= 75  
Charge = 0 Multiplicity = 1

SCF Energy= -1855.06813784 Predicted Change= -3.441642D-08

Optimization completed. {Found 1 times}  
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?  
Force 0.00001 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]  
Displ 0.01598 || 0.00180 [ NO ] 0.01598 || 0.00180 [ NO ]

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	2.902695	-0.763630	-0.467806
C	1.613374	-0.498717	-0.007551
N	1.374212	-1.549665	0.858437
C	0.171349	-1.809910	1.571654
N	2.471536	-2.384420	0.991796
C	3.349011	-1.886250	0.194592
C	4.706216	-2.429190	-0.119296
H	4.634778	-3.147695	-0.951510
H	5.115282	-2.941021	0.752652
O	5.581609	-1.376859	-0.458154

C	5.111668	-0.622606	-1.561591
H	4.990553	-1.279909	-2.435087
C	3.796705	0.114263	-1.208065
H	3.289328	0.419577	-2.127073
C	6.117070	0.513336	-1.775871
H	6.081347	0.860611	-2.815781
H	7.132603	0.167369	-1.565469
C	5.625956	1.580090	-0.822703
C	4.298592	1.337647	-0.464108
C	6.307522	2.672107	-0.303180
H	7.342981	2.859783	-0.574141
C	5.647411	3.514502	0.591530
H	6.170123	4.366931	1.014680
C	4.327672	3.260837	0.961521
H	3.832791	3.914979	1.672810
C	3.638025	2.168863	0.432644
H	2.619301	1.955151	0.747068
C	-0.934128	-2.296008	0.864245
C	-0.815719	-2.626728	-0.597960
H	-0.008219	-3.347683	-0.766179
H	-0.584314	-1.729267	-1.183169
H	-1.750674	-3.046375	-0.978079
C	-2.137150	-2.427868	1.555415
H	-3.019049	-2.770914	1.022701
C	-2.219468	-2.107337	2.906887
H	-3.170854	-2.196083	3.421793
C	-1.094296	-1.664102	3.595235
H	-1.162030	-1.417552	4.651320
C	0.123205	-1.500324	2.934629
C	1.346060	-0.964994	3.630428
H	2.163292	-1.692361	3.604450
H	1.124817	-0.721548	4.672129
H	1.709777	-0.057979	3.132910
C	0.797632	0.539455	-0.382110
C	-0.435342	0.932873	0.250860
H	-0.716826	0.426580	1.171396
C	-1.227659	1.929008	-0.190813
H	-0.983040	2.435507	-1.124783
C	-2.498337	2.340165	0.491997
H	-2.576425	3.429584	0.575916
H	-2.546303	1.937781	1.510054
C	-3.741305	1.841247	-0.266309
H	-3.662901	2.080966	-1.333111
C	-5.002227	2.517346	0.248698
O	-5.044013	3.394471	1.071473
O	-6.090957	2.017343	-0.360441
C	-7.330304	2.575342	0.073586
H	-8.103317	2.060647	-0.494862
H	-7.355013	3.649048	-0.126049
H	-7.464234	2.409976	1.144731
C	-3.924990	0.330407	-0.075263
O	-4.274513	-0.084703	1.010563
C	-3.726039	-0.605532	-1.223987
O	1.242109	1.312378	-1.457310
H	1.350198	2.224787	-1.135707
C	-2.883183	-0.317022	-2.299349
H	-2.309015	0.604960	-2.310716
C	-2.736278	-1.238122	-3.333612
H	-2.065380	-1.018860	-4.158274
C	-3.446317	-2.435672	-3.309543
H	-3.338899	-3.146431	-4.123449
C	-4.294817	-2.724796	-2.240200
H	-4.852506	-3.656127	-2.223358
C	-4.424216	-1.817594	-1.196235
H	-5.075304	-2.019752	-0.350877

Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis  
 Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -1855.06813784 Predicted Change= -3.441642D-08  
 Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1854.4506 0.61745  
 Internal Energy (U)= -1854.4133 0.65476  
 Enthalpy (H)= -1854.4124 0.65570  
 Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1854.5231 0.54500

Frequencies -- 10.6442 19.1011 22.6568  
 M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1855.181545

### (R)-IV

Supporting Information: 0300-AzF-enolate-R-0002.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gfpint gfpint sef=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
 opt=(maxcycle=250) freq=norman  
 #N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq  
 Pointgroup=C1 Stoichiometry=C34H33N3O5 Cl[X(C34H33N3O5)] #Atoms= 75  
 Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1

SCF Energy= -1855.08800097 Predicted Change= -3.300837D-08

Optimization completed. {Found 1 times}  
 Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?  
 Force 0.00004 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]  
 Displ 0.00182 || 0.00180 [ NO ] 0.00182 || 0.00180 [ YES ]

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	1.260017	1.625304	-0.518219
C	1.863943	0.446722	-0.267829
C	1.149116	-0.877089	-0.249920
C	1.391732	-1.647632	0.847495
H	2.106131	-1.271497	1.577359
C	0.697700	-2.953470	1.138811
H	0.644977	-3.565698	0.229636
C	-0.733311	-2.770683	1.682971
H	-0.744854	-1.995334	2.456693
H	-1.092362	-3.695053	2.144584
H	-1.678271	-2.366538	0.545719
C	-1.102413	-1.802625	-0.201653
C	-2.161821	-3.604013	-0.191920
O	-1.760391	-4.726404	-0.013497
O	-3.098346	-3.300978	-1.109484
C	-3.580867	-4.409100	-1.865572
H	-2.762327	-4.878463	-2.415808
H	-4.321451	-3.999823	-2.551089
H	-4.034032	-5.151574	-1.204950
C	-2.865003	-1.517512	0.993678
O	-3.313979	-1.629800	2.116641
C	-3.448253	-0.515871	0.034554
H	1.289759	-3.521555	1.863964
O	0.389144	-1.020352	-1.273068
N	3.165079	0.733395	-0.210924
C	4.245900	-0.205465	-0.086993
N	3.416900	2.065585	-0.410104
C	2.235924	2.578750	-0.594462
C	1.864936	3.991782	-0.930005
H	2.063892	4.172307	-1.997768
H	2.462306	4.689876	-0.341118
O	0.512593	4.214273	-0.622162
C	-0.370601	3.304340	-1.268906
H	-0.214188	3.347091	-2.355966
C	-0.172678	1.879244	-0.700567
H	-0.529184	1.100607	-1.385120
C	-1.786401	3.679332	-0.824839
H	-2.517709	3.333005	-1.564951
H	-1.877810	4.764213	-0.723013
C	-1.945178	2.921396	0.472231
C	-0.996993	1.902501	0.568594
C	-2.874750	3.108708	1.485503
H	-3.617974	3.898192	1.413686
C	-2.841650	2.263935	2.594916
H	-3.567472	2.394173	3.391843
C	-1.890936	1.248689	2.687021
H	-1.892315	0.582549	3.544000
C	-0.954566	1.057734	1.669951
H	-0.219948	0.258178	1.733789
C	4.500437	-1.050927	-1.170251
C	3.686239	-0.972652	-2.435814
H	3.689561	0.049113	-2.833120
H	2.640152	-1.260136	-2.276372
H	4.109775	-1.631523	-3.196759
C	5.551724	-1.955797	-1.027131
H	5.778687	-2.631886	-1.846094
C	6.305692	-1.996021	0.141462
H	7.118954	-2.709266	0.232848
C	6.026383	-1.129474	1.192898
H	6.618479	-1.164461	2.102678
C	4.981013	-0.211536	1.098707
C	4.646369	0.734028	2.221427
H	3.585556	0.671031	2.489334
H	4.848239	1.771076	1.935309
H	5.236260	0.498320	3.109520
C	-4.562067	0.212709	0.457877
H	-4.952994	0.019598	1.452082
C	-5.144878	1.160891	-0.376047
H	-6.013288	1.719785	-0.039742
C	-4.613215	1.391626	-1.642826
H	-5.070548	2.126262	-2.300421
C	-3.494045	0.675607	-2.067435
H	-3.078662	0.849598	-3.056726
C	-2.910468	-0.275887	-1.235978
H	-2.036263	-0.819949	-1.583278

Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis  
 Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -1855.08800097 Predicted Change= -3.300837D-08  
 Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1854.4682 0.61970

Internal Energy (U)= -1854.4320 0.65590  
 Enthalpy (H)= -1854.4311 0.65684  
 Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1854.5364 0.55154

Frequencies -- 22.3405 28.7232 35.1065  
 M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1855.200359

**(S)-IV**

Supporting Information: 0300-AzF-enolate-S-0004.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gfpnt gfinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
 opt=(maxcycle=250) freq=noraman  
 #N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup=C1 Stoichiometry=C34H33N3O5 C1[X(C34H33N3O5)] #Atoms= 75  
 Charge = 0 Multiplicity = 1

SCF Energy= -1855.08905003 Predicted Change= -2.839271D-09

Optimization completed. {Found 1 times}  
 Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?  
 Force 0.00000 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]  
 Displ 0.00264 || 0.00180 [ NO ] 0.00264 || 0.00180 [ YES ]

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	-1.250019	1.643255	0.255592
C	-1.790649	0.410615	0.173382
C	-1.023328	-0.854843	0.436681
C	-1.330958	-1.949728	-0.316042
H	-2.106088	-1.894151	-1.075213
C	-0.633187	-3.246309	-0.016070
H	-0.471244	-3.311339	1.065938
C	0.733001	-3.414129	-0.704849
H	0.595879	-3.463746	-1.791699
H	1.199040	-4.348945	-0.374196
C	1.693849	-2.251977	-0.409622
H	1.199858	-1.311619	-0.662742
C	2.888808	-2.359056	-1.332336
O	2.919108	-1.951483	-2.470425
O	3.918029	-3.002002	-0.758542
C	5.069840	-3.156620	-1.583604
H	5.802448	-3.683763	-0.974641
H	5.451724	-2.179047	-1.887611
H	4.822094	-3.733415	-2.477387
C	2.107288	-2.191814	1.059278
O	1.938448	-3.131573	1.803605
C	2.758984	-0.928369	1.548637
H	-1.265221	-4.092817	-0.307281
O	-0.164375	-0.715797	1.371012
N	-3.100855	0.624583	0.023661
C	-4.143984	-0.363345	-0.005342
N	-3.415042	1.957612	0.001867
C	-2.265246	2.549202	0.146030
C	-1.971800	4.012362	0.292837
H	-2.223399	4.322971	1.318940
H	-2.577613	4.593312	-0.404618
O	-0.620255	4.265548	0.005455
C	0.281215	3.489496	0.789375
H	0.095741	3.669899	1.857012
C	0.161819	1.998126	0.411704
H	0.562771	1.326349	1.181392
C	1.693647	3.857360	0.328586
H	2.413033	3.620482	1.122905
H	1.759181	4.925025	0.102329
C	1.900290	2.957725	-0.868575
C	0.981233	1.907949	-0.855374
C	2.847170	3.041717	-1.879679
H	3.566862	3.856034	-1.899490
C	2.856145	2.063726	-2.876146
H	3.595816	2.113038	-3.669428
C	1.921338	1.028835	-2.870278
H	1.951573	0.263046	-3.637301
C	0.964958	0.946461	-1.855872
H	0.240830	0.133953	-1.846859
C	-4.446764	-1.030596	1.184197
C	-3.706739	-0.729912	2.461015
H	-3.715336	0.345206	2.672789
H	-2.658671	-1.047806	2.408972
H	-4.178134	-1.243929	3.301265
C	-5.463649	-1.983144	1.128640
H	-5.726649	-2.525571	2.031883
C	-6.136948	-2.240728	-0.061385
H	-6.925570	-2.986657	-0.083353
C	-5.807941	-1.550839	-1.223639
H	-6.334455	-1.758120	-2.150652
C	-4.794952	-0.592896	-1.217813

C	-4.396678	0.157886	-2.460778
H	-4.940845	-0.219750	-3.328876
H	-3.323520	0.050130	-2.656650
H	-4.604167	1.227726	-2.358925
C	3.281138	0.039852	0.688377
H	3.215624	-0.071461	-0.391999
C	3.896642	1.177819	1.209431
H	4.313284	1.916178	0.529629
C	3.972114	1.364223	2.587115
H	4.449083	2.253213	2.990996
C	3.441557	0.402187	3.448315
H	3.497215	0.545744	4.523361
C	2.848371	-0.740974	2.930215
H	2.433133	-1.507425	3.576351

Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis

Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -1855.08905003 Predicted Change= -2.839271D-09  
 Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1854.4701 0.61885  
 Internal Energy (U)= -1854.4337 0.65532  
 Enthalpy (H)= -1854.4327 0.65626  
 Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1854.5405 0.54847

Frequencies -- 9.0908 22.3435 24.5945  
 M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1855.202534

**TS-V-(S,R,R)**

Supporting Information: 0305-AzF-Re-aldol-R\_ent-6.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gfpnt gfinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
 opt=(maxcycle=250,calcfc,ts,noeigentest,gdiis) iop(1/8=18) freq=noraman  
 #N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check Test GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup=C1 Stoichiometry=C34H33N3O5 C1[X(C34H33N3O5)] #Atoms= 75  
 Charge = 0 Multiplicity = 1

SCF Energy= -1855.05887507 Predicted Change= -3.140712D-08

Optimization completed. {Found 1 times}  
 Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?  
 Force 0.00004 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]  
 Displ 0.01051 || 0.00180 [ NO ] 0.01051 || 0.00180 [ NO ]

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	-1.084284	-0.613722	-0.734291
C	-0.026007	-1.068438	-0.027975
C	0.476218	-0.716844	1.371815
C	0.156618	0.585795	1.866408
H	-0.881953	0.889986	1.778281
C	0.888670	0.950989	3.140884
H	0.378186	1.785059	3.637993
C	2.298279	1.376838	2.717472
H	2.862422	0.508045	2.364452
H	2.865911	1.836546	3.532532
C	2.101452	2.334896	1.552864
H	1.660400	3.277508	1.899354
C	3.383689	2.651000	0.821704
O	4.443213	2.097006	0.972677
O	3.189048	3.638809	-0.073771
C	4.301159	3.894270	-0.923170
H	3.992812	4.702896	-1.585123
H	4.547026	2.998314	-1.498871
H	5.175522	4.188660	-0.337803
C	1.170979	1.678669	0.480417
H	1.729235	0.934972	-0.379382
C	0.065980	2.591012	-0.049146
H	0.928349	0.113247	3.846252
O	1.283403	-1.511058	1.836416
N	0.634282	-1.877280	-0.855277
C	1.758235	-2.755322	-0.604385
N	0.048454	-1.940668	-2.079495
C	-0.988419	-1.163566	-1.982853
C	-2.011345	-0.860630	-3.032043
H	-2.141426	-1.727112	-3.681981
H	-1.675249	-0.004888	-3.637688
O	-3.242321	-0.584106	-2.411154
C	-3.141515	0.526983	-1.535641
H	-2.760754	1.398571	-2.080403
C	-2.243787	0.191299	-0.316650
H	-1.871703	1.130413	0.098588
C	-4.520349	0.743621	-0.908843
H	-5.308008	0.520331	-1.633159
H	-4.620472	1.791533	-0.599475
C	-4.504319	-0.177861	0.288587

C	-3.192963	-0.517571	0.626390
C	-5.568140	-0.674567	1.028588
H	-6.591209	-0.419536	0.767054
C	-5.302803	-1.521005	2.105167
H	-6.125592	-1.924937	2.686958
C	-3.992011	-1.860196	2.436738
H	-3.800342	-2.522553	3.274781
C	-2.920704	-1.355393	1.699620
H	-1.901562	-1.618521	1.970124
C	3.010520	-2.418121	-1.114953
C	3.279481	-1.115440	-1.814149
H	3.379889	-0.307355	-1.083430
H	2.453974	-0.832856	-2.472606
H	4.193759	-1.193265	-2.407444
C	4.035283	-3.348196	-0.913429
H	5.026813	-3.117654	-1.292115
C	3.804779	-4.543012	-0.246312
H	4.617197	-5.249199	-0.104760
C	2.534285	-4.844988	0.235635
H	2.352626	-5.782286	0.753321
C	1.481494	-3.952519	0.062355
C	0.108661	-4.247477	0.602501
H	0.032132	-5.294549	0.903551
H	-0.674479	-4.049866	-0.138043
H	-0.085266	-3.624028	1.482396
C	-0.113222	2.638285	-1.432570
H	0.564097	2.046060	-2.041234
C	-1.117252	3.427854	-1.992121
H	-1.236607	3.469274	-3.072341
C	-1.970334	4.162976	-1.171799
H	-2.757707	4.772979	-1.605071
C	-1.790905	4.129020	0.212594
H	-2.441657	4.711243	0.858748
C	-0.772306	3.359672	0.765643
H	-0.643315	3.332460	1.846251

Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis  
Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -1855.05887507 Predicted Change= -3.140712D-08  
Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1854.4403 0.61848  
Internal Energy (U)= -1854.4050 0.65385  
Enthalpy (H)= -1854.4040 0.65479  
Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1854.5093 0.54949

Frequencies -- -270.7563 7.2320 15.8405  
M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1855.170435

## TS-V-(R,S,S)

Supporting Information: 0305-AzF-Re-aldol-R-3.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gfpinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
opt=(maxcycle=250,calcf,ts,noeigentst) freq=norman  
#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C34H33N3O5 C1[X(C34H33N3O5)] #Atoms= 75  
Charge = 0 Multiplicity = 1

SCF Energy= -1855.06294493 Predicted Change= -5.451023D-10

Optimization completed. {Found 2 times}  
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?  
Force 0.00000 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]  
Displ 0.00037 || 0.00180 [ YES ] 0.00037 || 0.00180 [ YES ]

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	-1.176830	-0.770375	0.663074
C	-0.198478	-1.065344	-0.203757
C	0.054475	-0.321002	-1.508161
C	1.360086	0.284957	-1.619819
H	2.162251	-0.335821	-1.219959
C	1.627677	0.962048	-2.959254
H	2.700479	0.912886	-3.179226
C	1.194730	2.423424	-2.795361
H	0.103391	2.493335	-2.791442
H	1.583579	3.072449	-3.585702
C	1.706171	2.791490	-1.410933
H	2.801828	2.783647	-1.389826
C	1.265609	4.115270	-0.840180
O	1.761686	4.633126	0.131532
O	0.238412	4.659577	-1.514577
C	-0.283285	5.847448	-0.932467
H	-0.664113	5.639033	0.070354
H	-1.089706	6.173712	-1.588655
H	0.490958	6.615343	-0.861043

C	1.116210	1.696289	-0.451718
O	-0.126277	1.892926	-0.163520
C	2.022074	1.383719	0.747844
H	1.093402	0.469129	-3.777864
O	-0.921567	-0.128085	-2.209949
N	0.517207	-2.032770	0.367062
C	1.575044	-2.796476	-0.235999
N	0.055667	-2.336243	1.612260
C	-0.958299	-1.533400	1.774622
C	-1.740436	-1.271002	3.025866
H	-1.115782	-0.644664	3.682703
H	-1.963018	-2.206574	3.542127
O	-2.954141	-0.641910	2.723405
C	-2.816620	0.539590	1.934745
H	-2.177038	1.269270	2.448610
C	-2.290591	0.186120	0.527874
H	-1.862701	1.060472	0.021228
C	-4.244880	1.013643	1.662565
H	-4.241869	2.072904	1.379902
H	-4.867053	0.892740	2.553146
C	-4.655112	0.135532	0.500720
C	-3.526369	-0.371328	-0.147356
C	-5.927227	-0.192703	0.055231
H	-6.808031	0.196055	0.558709
C	-6.056163	-1.045952	-1.041092
H	-7.044898	-1.321516	-1.395079
C	-4.926984	-1.551013	-1.682883
H	-5.043100	-2.212132	-2.536152
C	-3.646360	-1.210326	-1.245413
H	-2.764683	-1.570537	-1.765695
C	1.302544	-3.482460	-1.426497
C	-0.063530	-3.507149	-2.066793
H	-0.235288	-2.636062	-2.707840
H	-0.862369	-3.531732	-1.318128
H	-0.161039	-4.399891	-2.688584
C	2.358457	-4.188133	-2.004327
H	2.182255	-4.728628	-2.929654
C	3.612937	-4.215477	-1.407711
H	4.421294	-4.767903	-1.876529
C	3.833466	-3.550872	-0.206400
H	4.810990	-3.585091	0.265620
C	2.814146	-2.828567	0.413036
C	3.037899	-2.130561	1.725080
H	4.101356	-1.935407	1.876021
H	2.675380	-2.749175	2.552690
H	2.507457	-1.176517	1.771087
C	1.431154	1.346372	2.011168
H	0.361133	1.528838	2.059204
C	2.200816	1.151195	3.157489
H	1.726474	1.141159	4.135691
C	3.580995	1.002593	3.054739
H	4.186600	0.870400	3.946596
C	4.181313	1.030430	1.795876
H	5.258051	0.915235	1.705015
C	3.406456	1.205852	0.654564
H	3.889050	1.220434	-0.321011

Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis  
Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -1855.06294493 Predicted Change= -5.451023D-10  
Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1854.4443 0.61856  
Internal Energy (U)= -1854.4093 0.65358  
Enthalpy (H)= -1854.4084 0.65453  
Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1854.5111 0.55183

Frequencies -- -214.2364 21.6359 21.9340  
M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1855.177494

## TS-V-(R,R,R)

Supporting Information: 0305-AzF-Re-aldol-S\_ent-3.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gfpinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
opt=(maxcycle=250,modredundant)  
Modredundant Input: B 4 20 F  
# M062X/6-31G\* gfpinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
opt=(maxcycle=250,calcf,ts,noeigentst,nofreeze,gdiis) iop(1/8=18)  
freq=norman geom=allcheck guess=read  
#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check Test GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C34H33N3O5 C1[X(C34H33N3O5)] #Atoms= 75  
Charge = 0 Multiplicity = 1

SCF Energy= -1855.06596657 Predicted Change= -5.484592D-10

Optimization completed. {Found 3 times}  
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?



Force 0.00000 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]  
 Displ 0.00078 || 0.00180 [ YES ] 0.00078 || 0.00180 [ YES ]

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1855.173254

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	2.213732	1.338826	-0.183190
C	0.915325	1.314927	-0.562908
C	0.392381	0.410106	-1.677865
C	-1.006010	0.211428	-1.810673
H	-1.655376	1.026725	-1.523237
C	-1.431817	-0.699458	-2.948312
H	-2.282271	-0.278193	-3.494943
C	-1.777640	-2.100749	-2.384261
H	-1.527290	-2.890987	-3.098298
H	-2.844607	-2.190314	-2.161407
C	-0.973832	-2.232175	-1.100668
H	0.098482	-2.253285	-1.323093
C	-1.247852	-3.434312	-0.236752
O	-0.430009	-3.978758	0.466692
O	-2.541117	-3.808406	-0.275339
C	-2.892711	-4.839876	0.640433
H	-2.697478	-4.517130	1.666302
H	-2.316104	-5.745775	0.439135
H	-3.956842	-5.019407	0.492394
C	-1.192650	-0.967394	-0.205643
O	-0.329070	-0.745348	0.694093
C	-2.649012	-0.733001	0.229483
H	-0.600922	-0.790717	-3.654463
O	1.284201	-0.209533	-2.263566
N	0.316303	2.245301	0.185095
C	-1.068788	2.649177	0.212425
N	1.183828	2.862357	1.029459
C	2.327317	2.289999	0.788811
C	3.657856	2.652923	1.378532
H	3.558780	2.787536	2.457185
H	3.989109	3.605838	0.936294
O	4.596133	1.637012	1.154534
C	4.684319	1.252860	-0.209914
H	4.930008	2.128529	-0.828427
C	3.378019	0.558710	-0.653554
H	3.305190	0.518281	-1.740907
C	5.716052	0.123477	-0.282429
H	6.542110	0.321274	0.406103
H	6.124623	0.053488	-1.298105
C	4.894431	-1.094974	0.078209
C	3.532011	-0.832901	-0.076024
C	5.318234	-2.337450	0.528080
H	6.376247	-2.548929	0.657790
C	4.356987	-3.303542	0.830824
H	4.674403	-4.278759	1.188247
C	2.997530	-3.022208	0.701465
H	2.248359	-3.766333	0.954460
C	2.566749	-1.775340	0.244578
H	1.504591	-1.544098	0.207021
C	-1.561207	3.383987	-0.870500
C	-0.679692	3.773568	-2.028581
H	-1.163460	4.547909	-2.627834
H	-0.482013	2.916479	-2.683515
H	0.284014	4.162977	-1.684456
C	-2.915428	3.712672	-0.849720
H	-3.336151	4.268863	-1.682514
C	-3.721048	3.333643	0.220397
H	-4.778780	3.578766	0.212345
C	-3.179137	2.656463	1.305379
H	-3.809459	2.368304	2.141171
C	-1.827230	2.309894	1.337455
C	-1.217720	1.624371	2.527965
H	-2.002904	1.327233	3.226863
H	-0.527164	2.300047	3.043586
H	-0.675014	0.729297	2.205791
C	-2.909320	-1.023063	1.575175
H	-2.081461	-1.367302	2.188246
C	-4.180428	-0.858528	2.115350
H	-4.356744	-1.091908	3.161998
C	-5.224004	-0.392342	1.317504
H	-6.217318	-0.257367	1.735801
C	-4.980279	-0.104512	-0.021538
H	-5.783023	0.263095	-0.654688
C	-3.706510	-0.276650	-0.561025
H	-3.549041	-0.027624	-1.605894

#### Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis

Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -1855.06596657 Predicted Change= -5.484592D-10  
 Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1854.4459 0.61997  
 Internal Energy (U)= -1854.4112 0.65471  
 Enthalpy (H)= -1854.4103 0.65565  
 Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1854.5111 0.55481

Frequencies -- -272.1313 26.4501 35.2386

### TS-V-(S,S,S)

Supporting Information: 0305-AzF-Re-aldol-S-2.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gfpri ginput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
 opt=(maxcycle=250,calcfc,ts,noeigentest,gdiis) iop(1/8=18) freq=noraman  
 #N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check Test GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C34H33N3O5 C1[X(C34H33N3O5)] #Atoms= 75  
 Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1

SCF Energy= -1855.06679073 Predicted Change= -7.514585D-10

Optimization completed. {Found 2 times}

Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?  
 Force 0.00000 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]  
 Displ 0.00085 || 0.00180 [ YES ] 0.00085 || 0.00180 [ YES ]

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	1.661874	-0.777219	-0.649049
C	0.635808	-1.209106	0.102553
C	0.262495	-0.592191	1.439432
C	-1.120451	-0.305180	1.625493
H	-1.811058	-1.023092	1.198093
C	-1.480540	0.352349	2.945348
H	-2.349214	-0.130020	3.405568
C	-1.745774	1.853661	2.699009
H	-1.452183	2.464713	3.557326
H	-2.806401	2.051055	2.516326
C	-0.961686	2.226123	1.452265
H	0.119908	2.197494	1.632141
C	-1.334080	3.586735	0.921617
O	-2.338850	4.196726	1.200635
O	-0.421665	4.049447	0.045275
C	-0.768165	5.289847	-0.561430
H	-1.710304	5.196035	-1.107766
H	0.048468	5.528605	-1.242097
H	-0.880194	6.070914	0.194528
C	-1.222626	1.163061	0.330545
O	-0.372945	1.087342	-0.617883
C	-2.690041	1.136273	-0.135342
H	-0.638551	0.238004	3.635539
O	1.215566	-0.191035	2.106777
N	0.012085	-2.125880	-0.629780
C	-1.176671	-2.858211	-0.288936
N	0.577465	-2.269502	-1.858257
C	1.562471	-1.416048	-1.849742
C	2.420114	-1.013003	-3.010995
H	1.776607	-0.498848	-3.740899
H	2.857620	-1.892113	-3.488737
O	3.470357	-0.189430	-2.585351
C	3.044255	0.902628	-1.774938
H	2.274727	1.489970	-2.292292
C	2.543441	0.375842	-0.412644
H	1.914366	1.125587	0.076669
C	4.316130	1.669062	-1.409419
H	4.065748	2.693691	-1.109797
H	4.995757	1.714498	-2.264314
C	4.850018	0.867857	-0.242846
C	3.834689	0.096389	0.326880
C	6.138539	0.824135	0.270535
H	6.931638	1.420027	-0.172624
C	6.401104	-0.013832	1.354013
H	7.406109	-0.068130	1.761481
C	5.385677	-0.786802	1.915160
H	5.606497	-1.433026	2.759078
C	4.086440	-0.733602	1.410073
H	3.284851	-1.305976	1.863553
C	-1.107741	-3.803323	0.737220
C	0.180335	-4.096789	1.462727
H	0.104357	-5.045768	1.997923
H	0.407252	-3.317406	2.200170
H	1.027795	-4.161071	0.773332
C	-2.295981	-4.444096	1.085281
H	-2.282040	-5.185651	1.878818
C	-3.487499	-4.134043	0.436989
H	-4.405021	-4.634582	0.730818
C	-3.513102	-3.185704	-0.579802
H	-4.447754	-2.934533	-1.072722
C	-2.348799	-2.525859	-0.975613
C	-2.363648	-1.489743	-2.066800
H	-2.075464	-1.941813	-3.022544
H	-1.669209	-0.669056	-1.855848
H	-3.365964	-1.063572	-2.165549
C	-2.926717	1.797662	-1.347562

H	-2.077137	2.253662	-1.847650
C	-4.196724	1.836623	-1.910139
H	-4.355815	2.354914	-2.851592
C	-5.262254	1.199158	-1.275642
H	-6.254642	1.217272	-1.716551
C	-5.042568	0.544454	-0.068011
H	-5.864374	0.046943	0.439316
C	-3.770000	0.522475	0.502540
H	-3.634733	0.004269	1.447362

Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis  
Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -1855.06679073 Predicted Change= -7.514585D-10  
Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1854.4470 0.61972  
Internal Energy (U)= -1854.4121 0.65462  
Enthalpy (H)= -1854.4112 0.65556  
Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1854.5132 0.55349

Frequencies -- -267.0310 23.5290 28.7963  
M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1855.175582

### Vib-(R,R,R)

Supporting Information: 0410-AzF-spiro-R\_ent-R-1.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gffprint gffinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
opt=(maxcycle=250) freq=norman  
#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C34H33N3O5 Cl[X(C34H33N3O5)] #Atoms= 75  
Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1

SCF Energy= -1855.11021853 Predicted Change= -3.634295D-08

Optimization completed. {Found 1 times}  
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?  
Force 0.00004 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]  
Displ 0.00408 || 0.00180 [ NO ] 0.00408 || 0.00180 [ YES ]

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	1.352104	1.376452	0.387100
C	0.004093	1.160243	-0.072469
C	-0.107280	0.837683	-1.579417
C	-0.585578	-0.584905	-1.768001
H	0.241752	-1.148949	-2.213320
C	-1.876468	-0.648496	-2.599579
H	-1.863229	0.096379	-3.400811
C	-2.979702	-0.419225	-1.559757
H	-3.956440	-0.763722	-1.906834
H	-3.062006	0.643688	-1.309379
C	-2.503802	-1.194358	-0.324087
H	-2.864213	-0.777090	0.620337
C	-2.915417	-2.648688	-0.399312
O	-3.133617	-3.260084	-1.419275
O	-2.968278	-3.202699	0.818471
C	-3.156736	-4.617317	0.829898
H	-4.094464	-4.882394	0.337016
H	-3.175782	-4.905195	1.879754
H	-2.325841	-5.103990	0.312179
C	-0.935321	-1.057044	-0.335324
O	-0.588413	0.016875	0.549094
C	-0.214253	-2.317020	0.117627
H	-1.987089	-1.641406	-3.043597
O	0.166729	1.616521	-2.452591
N	-0.590087	2.411890	0.328512
C	-2.013407	2.552990	0.358373
N	0.140993	2.957512	1.402760
C	1.260165	2.340588	1.383723
C	2.382154	2.513540	2.370000
H	1.998191	2.286484	3.376455
H	2.746347	3.542975	2.365266
O	3.480371	1.686201	2.059944
C	3.110271	0.348050	1.780491
H	2.523454	-0.067574	2.614085
C	2.333688	0.308747	0.447505
H	1.803123	-0.651850	0.383118
C	4.400055	-0.420371	1.480124
H	4.242333	-1.493419	1.647716
H	5.211827	-0.085268	2.131428
C	4.630204	-0.118409	0.014932
C	3.453606	0.347275	-0.574608
C	5.795176	-0.225468	-0.731498
H	6.716602	-0.577868	-0.275674
C	5.769422	0.150011	-2.075385
H	6.675045	0.081484	-2.670628

C	4.597751	0.634907	-2.654096
H	4.599101	0.943936	-3.694932
C	3.424626	0.740215	-1.904815
H	2.521095	1.148817	-2.347824
C	-2.635352	3.157474	-0.746172
C	-1.857473	3.739208	-1.898680
H	-1.871009	3.070330	-2.766178
H	-0.813359	3.901817	-1.632691
H	-2.309091	4.687216	-2.205846
C	-4.032732	3.230306	-0.768463
H	-4.519563	3.691287	-1.624115
C	-4.790298	2.737295	0.282200
H	-5.874223	2.795702	0.249331
C	-4.154874	2.195997	1.396547
H	-4.744753	1.843983	2.238835
C	-2.765555	2.105149	1.464464
C	-2.120055	1.589335	2.725648
H	-1.361088	0.835046	2.510890
H	-2.876763	1.149533	3.381089
H	-1.628768	2.407443	3.260348
C	0.208788	-2.453430	1.441967
H	0.048733	-1.633110	2.134679
C	0.830548	-3.623969	1.866485
H	1.158160	-3.714836	2.897920
C	1.028794	-4.677063	0.976257
H	1.515923	-5.588958	1.307694
C	0.598155	-4.552849	-0.341639
H	0.746598	-5.366366	-1.045118
C	-0.020856	-3.379969	-0.767968
H	-0.370020	-3.302209	-1.794776

Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis  
Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -1855.11021853 Predicted Change= -3.634295D-08  
Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1854.4885 0.62164  
Internal Energy (U)= -1854.4540 0.65615  
Enthalpy (H)= -1854.4531 0.65709  
Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1854.5547 0.55544

Frequencies -- 15.4073 19.1539 29.8746  
M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1855.210665

### Vib-(R,S,S)

Supporting Information: 0410-AzF-spiro-R-1.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gffprint gffinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
opt=(maxcycle=250) freq=norman  
#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C34H33N3O5 Cl[X(C34H33N3O5)] #Atoms= 75  
Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1

SCF Energy= -1855.11290152 Predicted Change= -3.668496D-08

Optimization completed. {Found 1 times}  
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?  
Force 0.00001 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]  
Displ 0.00560 || 0.00180 [ NO ] 0.00560 || 0.00180 [ YES ]

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	-1.276898	-1.280914	-0.029714
C	-0.025600	-0.679184	-0.403615
C	0.039943	0.186374	-1.687739
C	1.141373	1.201391	-1.469493
H	2.055792	0.722389	-1.835884
C	0.933123	2.602323	-2.065143
H	1.703438	2.852309	-2.799007
C	0.982184	3.552445	-0.849602
H	0.381805	4.455761	-0.989852
H	2.012323	3.866491	-0.651059
C	0.501030	2.701166	0.343333
H	0.791664	3.114023	1.311080
C	-0.999807	2.581290	0.275156
O	-1.600407	2.149562	-0.684083
O	-1.611093	3.035831	1.373853
C	-3.042465	3.058821	1.303580
H	-3.438831	2.063284	1.091243
H	-3.365646	3.735731	0.509456
H	-3.377849	3.416514	2.275564
C	1.187173	1.328838	0.067768
O	0.438067	0.231600	0.615476
C	2.578571	1.346003	0.680569
H	-0.036791	2.641004	-2.566142
O	-0.612338	0.008282	-2.678818

N	0.781172	-1.880766	-0.588835	C	-0.315916	-0.658588	-1.978136
C	2.209307	-1.818027	-0.592669	H	0.702799	-0.773842	-2.367250
N	0.196253	-2.970769	0.070416	C	-1.401999	-0.823033	-3.055140
C	-0.987211	-2.588679	0.354652	H	-1.567337	0.117935	-3.586237
C	-1.993719	-3.421841	1.097860	C	-2.608059	-1.306223	-2.248450
H	-1.535345	-3.756967	2.040671	H	-3.404159	-1.746080	-2.851859
H	-2.262924	-4.305458	0.514663	H	-3.042361	-0.477581	-1.673336
O	-3.184685	-2.714538	1.344274	C	-1.973377	-2.311309	-1.287519
C	-2.953917	-1.392090	1.791164	H	-1.696979	-3.217881	-1.844638
H	-2.304583	-1.397037	2.679821	C	-2.900364	-2.745638	-0.175367
C	-2.355977	-0.559642	0.633620	O	-4.097958	-2.601118	-0.196703
H	-1.931679	0.357694	1.059751	O	-2.245839	-3.354235	0.820686
C	-4.329822	-0.763870	2.023465	C	-3.064563	-3.780325	1.909315
H	-4.244955	0.085702	2.714338	H	-3.810957	-4.499654	1.565463
H	-5.018227	-1.491993	2.460700	H	-3.573681	-2.922927	2.355695
C	-4.719463	-0.316603	0.631533	H	-2.385495	-4.240691	2.625377
C	-3.590646	-0.240522	-0.187360	C	-0.656598	-1.639115	-0.813418
C	-5.978447	-0.018075	0.127614	O	-0.954209	-0.815803	0.315590
H	-6.860005	-0.083302	0.759947	C	0.433950	-2.642828	-0.474673
C	-6.093518	0.342196	-1.215066	H	-1.098599	-1.583484	-3.783669
H	-7.071740	0.567366	-1.629843	O	-0.501378	1.757422	-1.899717
C	-4.965332	0.397000	-2.033602	N	-1.176695	1.427634	1.004997
H	-5.073969	0.664993	-3.080189	C	-2.264131	2.227147	0.542650
C	-3.698680	0.107425	-1.525992	N	-0.476013	1.839102	2.146842
H	-2.817301	0.141140	-2.157797	C	0.698109	1.349357	2.010179
C	2.860514	-1.710977	-1.831737	C	1.769494	1.281987	3.057049
C	2.105053	-1.759719	-3.137665	H	1.507785	0.485643	3.772431
H	1.136986	-2.247567	-3.013178	H	1.836857	2.226814	3.598786
H	2.689424	-2.305743	-3.883630	C	0.303530	1.022765	2.488582
H	1.913454	-0.760079	-3.546612	C	0.046878	-0.118998	1.648341
C	4.252532	-1.577289	-1.842613	H	2.715619	-1.009199	2.203204
H	4.764438	-1.484078	-2.797279	C	2.164530	0.142493	0.405668
C	4.977967	-1.591344	-0.659592	H	2.006055	-0.815751	-0.103754
H	6.058592	-1.482303	-0.681102	C	4.458778	-0.221656	1.071710
C	4.321369	-1.762323	0.554852	H	4.644331	-1.246058	0.723378
H	4.889106	-1.781654	1.481450	H	5.208672	0.029311	1.826696
C	2.934644	-1.883524	0.612392	C	4.406644	0.756456	-0.081354
C	2.254506	-2.100694	1.938877	C	3.080605	1.017682	-0.440359
H	1.943802	-3.144617	2.043286	C	5.453594	1.385877	-0.738220
H	1.360004	-1.479629	2.028596	H	6.483594	1.190673	-0.451788
H	2.937380	-1.850944	2.755778	C	5.161471	2.293262	-1.757652
C	2.702318	1.127121	2.056899	H	5.969706	2.801477	-2.274764
H	1.810272	0.911749	2.639072	C	3.839914	2.566699	-2.101257
C	3.948570	1.152680	2.668693	H	3.624724	3.288987	-2.882729
H	4.029483	0.967913	3.735962	C	2.784524	1.929351	-1.444077
C	5.092875	1.416564	1.915232	H	1.759978	2.167726	-1.710336
H	6.067986	1.438383	2.392444	C	-3.559165	1.694427	0.543762
C	4.976093	1.654898	0.551803	C	-3.882467	0.334253	1.107165
H	5.859855	1.860841	-0.044598	H	-2.981881	-0.205241	1.401810
C	3.724654	1.619565	-0.062785	H	-4.429829	-0.277769	0.384393
H	3.658813	1.799142	-1.132658	H	-4.524697	0.447755	1.988076
				C	-4.600063	2.490533	0.051068
				H	-5.608229	2.083658	0.036816
				C	-4.364070	3.783037	-0.390078
				H	-5.184073	4.388161	-0.765795
				C	-3.075743	4.311132	-0.338843
				H	-2.890622	5.328745	-0.672452
				C	-2.009646	3.547220	0.125194
				C	-0.623724	4.129861	0.201713
				H	-0.558205	5.039804	-0.400206
				H	0.122987	3.418703	-0.162152
				H	-0.366197	4.376672	1.236544
				C	1.109675	-3.318924	-1.492273
				H	0.844418	-3.137568	-2.532766
				C	2.131428	-4.216208	-1.192264
				H	2.653309	-4.727162	-1.995491
				C	2.486371	-4.449353	0.133571
				H	3.286463	-5.144122	0.369671
				C	1.804527	-3.789791	1.154574
				H	2.069442	-3.974625	2.191850
				C	0.781802	-2.894751	0.853841
				H	0.249239	-2.368978	1.639668

Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis  
Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -1855.11290152 Predicted Change= -3.668496D-08  
Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1854.4911 0.62178  
Internal Energy (U)= -1854.4568 0.65600  
Enthalpy (H)= -1854.4559 0.65695  
Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1854.5542 0.55867

Frequencies -- 25.6683 37.9163 47.0323  
M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1855.212559

### Vib-(S,R,R)

Supporting Information: 0410-AzF-spiro-S\_ent-R-1.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gfpint gfpint sef=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
opt=(maxcycle=250) freq=noraman  
#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C34H33N3O5 C1[X(C34H33N3O5)] #Atoms= 75  
Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1

SCF Energy= -1855.10369860 Predicted Change= -6.528203D-08

Optimization completed. {Found 1 times}  
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?  
Force 0.00003 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]  
Displ 0.00576 || 0.00180 [ NO ] 0.00576 || 0.00180 [ YES ]

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	0.881110	0.671946	0.817809
C	-0.409914	0.526560	0.206423
C	-0.408273	0.704990	-1.325754

Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis  
Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -1855.10369860 Predicted Change= -6.528203D-08  
Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1854.4827 0.62092  
Internal Energy (U)= -1854.4479 0.65575  
Enthalpy (H)= -1854.4469 0.65670  
Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1854.5492 0.55441

Frequencies -- 14.3875 22.4667 31.2596  
M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1855.205426

### Vib-(S,S,S)

Supporting Information: 0410-AzF-spiro-S-R-1.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gfpri nt gfi nput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
 opt=(maxcycle=250) freq=norman  
 #N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup=C1 Stoichiometry=C34H33N3O5 C1[X(C34H33N3O5)] #Atoms= 75  
 Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1

SCF Energy= -1855.11167315 Predicted Change= -6.695777D-09

Optimization completed. {Found 2 times}  
 Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?  
 Force 0.00002 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]  
 Displ 0.00098 || 0.00180 [ YES ] 0.00098 || 0.00180 [ YES ]

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	1.852745	1.102062	0.207702
C	0.525717	0.903264	-0.308416
C	0.414369	0.294427	-1.715597
C	-0.756842	-0.663070	-1.748665
H	-1.590321	-0.154966	-2.245084
C	-0.336365	-1.984704	-2.396750
H	-1.210043	-2.573855	-2.683553
C	0.411502	-2.679712	-1.253157
H	1.403267	-2.224281	-1.125333
H	0.552451	-3.749840	-1.421083
C	-0.456502	-2.392824	-0.019159
H	0.089834	-2.392847	0.927872
C	-1.590640	-3.389667	0.089374
O	-2.131016	-3.935268	-0.843377
O	-1.964410	-3.562119	1.363674
C	-3.189186	-4.275609	1.536976
H	-3.360517	-4.313553	2.611551
H	-3.108660	-5.281256	1.119679
H	-3.999901	-3.738469	1.036763
C	-1.027763	-0.939479	-0.250463
O	-0.203516	-0.023002	0.499981
C	-2.464857	-0.794737	0.219921
H	0.285995	-1.802866	-3.277130
O	1.166714	0.532583	-2.622276
N	0.036666	2.269773	-0.289029
C	-1.372812	2.494669	-0.376329
N	0.779914	3.027608	0.630563
C	1.818916	2.326529	0.874611
C	2.910052	2.694977	1.840516
H	2.452548	2.894882	2.821261
H	3.427399	3.599064	1.511675
O	3.881848	1.679954	1.940761
C	3.319683	0.386493	2.063763
H	2.609270	0.358878	2.903800
C	2.653182	0.000337	0.724166
H	1.976336	-0.847315	0.902969
C	4.486728	-0.594635	2.197388
H	4.151216	-1.516799	2.688501
H	5.288919	-0.159058	2.799292
C	4.874980	-0.842288	0.756424
C	3.843291	-0.454107	-0.101475
C	6.061161	-1.351315	0.247078
H	6.869144	-1.645202	0.911712
C	6.207870	-1.458528	-1.136444
H	7.133055	-1.847833	-1.550618
C	5.184933	-1.049929	-1.989962
H	5.321630	-1.118040	-3.064932
C	3.989661	-0.539970	-1.479026
H	3.207486	-0.188535	-2.144179
C	-2.175018	2.514171	0.780004
C	-1.588159	2.395064	2.162845
H	-2.379492	2.179169	2.886648
H	-1.087452	3.323072	2.453556
H	-0.845451	1.594170	2.208658
C	-3.552534	2.654004	0.624940
H	-4.182460	2.648565	1.510394
C	-4.127778	2.763427	-0.636962
H	-5.205807	2.849591	-0.736972
C	-3.319118	2.778444	-1.764187
H	-3.759490	2.903022	-2.750395
C	-1.929909	2.666556	-1.654044
C	-1.080596	2.774862	-2.897887
H	-1.489602	3.547520	-3.555292
H	-1.062408	1.841902	-3.473714
H	-0.048239	3.027370	-2.651601
C	-3.546085	-0.923456	-0.649377
H	-3.381930	-1.102503	-1.708199
C	-4.853931	-0.839178	-0.169729
H	-5.684505	-0.927956	-0.863231
C	-5.090641	-0.641086	1.185515
H	-6.108261	-0.571246	1.557997
C	-4.012514	-0.541716	2.065654
H	-4.187026	-0.398874	3.128287
C	-2.712076	-0.623352	1.585968
H	-1.871529	-0.552370	2.269060

Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis  
 Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -1855.11167315 Predicted Change= -6.695777D-09  
 Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1854.4894 0.62223  
 Internal Energy (U)= -1854.4553 0.65628  
 Enthalpy (H)= -1854.4544 0.65722  
 Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1854.5533 0.55828

Frequencies -- 22.1444 32.4426 38.9729  
 M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1855.211745

## TS-VIIb-(R,S,S)

Supporting Information: 0415-post-aldol\_spiro-R-R-1.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gfpri nt gfi nput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
 opt=(maxcycle=250,modredundant)  
 Modredundant Input: B 3 21 F  
 # M062X/6-31G\* gfpri nt gfi nput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
 opt=(maxcycle=250,calcfc,ts,noeigentest,nofreeze,gdiis) iop(1/8=18)  
 freq=norman geom=allcheck guess=read  
 #N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check Test GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup=C1 Stoichiometry=C34H33N3O5 C1[X(C34H33N3O5)] #Atoms= 75  
 Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1

SCF Energy= -1855.07744994 Predicted Change= -5.140177D-09

Optimization completed. {Found 2 times}  
 Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?  
 Force 0.00001 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]  
 Displ 0.00201 || 0.00180 [ NO ] 0.00201 || 0.00180 [ YES ]

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	1.477326	-0.801093	-0.746255
C	0.385107	-1.022755	0.011437
C	0.149430	-0.343873	1.335175
C	-1.285439	0.027398	1.735999
H	-1.985524	-0.797885	1.571352
C	-1.321713	0.579072	3.159887
H	-2.361277	0.598256	3.509390
C	-0.775146	2.001787	3.011142
H	0.313211	1.975356	2.911472
H	-1.024670	2.649862	3.856036
C	-1.383638	2.491029	1.698454
H	-2.403520	2.864320	1.844099
C	-0.558824	3.558297	1.025439
O	0.580493	3.851372	1.290131
O	-1.255037	4.155694	0.037416
C	-0.508287	5.084926	-0.737550
H	0.331391	4.581960	-1.224956
H	-0.117695	5.887550	-0.107388
H	-1.201147	5.481350	-1.479294
C	-1.420587	1.223430	0.749643
O	-0.249612	1.128604	0.008330
C	-2.668768	1.240916	-0.118598
H	-0.735723	-0.027788	3.855271
O	1.109155	-0.279439	2.089334
N	-0.323243	-1.941969	-0.639209
C	-1.516049	-2.594195	-0.184655
N	0.223861	-2.237014	-1.865206
C	1.301178	-1.511203	-1.901552
C	2.206876	-1.277773	-3.074401
H	1.629034	-0.746368	-3.846013
H	2.551705	-2.225917	-3.491830
O	3.340616	-0.545785	-2.692618
C	3.055883	0.630032	-1.938941
H	2.369273	1.283375	-2.494079
C	2.500464	0.231781	-0.554493
H	1.988951	1.071264	-0.068091
C	4.414589	1.249200	-1.611845
H	4.291931	2.305526	-1.343755
H	5.086703	1.184334	-2.471455
C	4.857117	0.425344	-0.422507
C	3.758487	-0.192957	0.179157
C	6.136771	0.229230	0.076594
H	6.993003	0.706306	-0.392104
C	6.305582	-0.607132	1.179933
H	7.300950	-0.777687	1.578994
C	5.207626	-1.230450	1.770394
H	5.355384	-1.881217	2.626831
C	3.918385	-1.024277	1.278339
H	3.057325	-1.481875	1.752036
C	-1.436349	-3.397365	0.959379

C -0.132359 -3.630129 1.680153  
 H -0.215808 -4.499508 2.336024  
 H 0.151420 -2.772177 2.300744  
 H 0.686620 -3.810678 0.976240  
 C -2.623879 -3.963964 1.420671  
 H -2.599996 -4.588649 2.308760  
 C -3.826508 -3.735889 0.758384  
 H -4.742339 -4.178819 1.137625  
 C -3.862294 -2.946807 -0.385586  
 H -4.803181 -2.764679 -0.896923  
 C -2.700460 -2.359274 -0.888063  
 C -2.722604 -1.513220 -2.130203  
 H -3.718711 -1.091870 -2.284451  
 H -2.446639 -2.111249 -3.005119  
 H -2.016925 -0.683199 -2.05327  
 C -3.892626 0.738017 0.326142  
 H -3.966044 0.288776 1.315082  
 C -5.027537 0.805265 -0.481236  
 H -5.970870 0.404454 -0.120518  
 C -4.952293 1.388888 -1.743340  
 H -5.836410 1.447592 -2.371556  
 C -3.732820 1.893225 -2.195383  
 H -3.665226 2.345611 -3.180983  
 C -2.600614 1.813435 -1.391514  
 H -1.637932 2.180576 -1.732691

## Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis

Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -1855.07744994 Predicted Change= -5.140177D-09  
 Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1854.4565 0.62094  
 Internal Energy (U)= -1854.4222 0.65518  
 Enthalpy (H)= -1854.4213 0.65613  
 Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1854.5214 0.55603

Frequencies -- -83.7742 23.1236 26.4872

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1855.183955

**TS-VIIb-(R,R,R)**

Supporting Information: 0415-post-aldol\_spiro-Rent-R-3.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gfpint gfinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
 opt=(maxcycle=250,modredundant)  
 Modredundant Input: B 3 21 F  
 # M062X/6-31G\* gfpint gfinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
 opt=(maxcycle=250,calcf,ts,noeigentest,nofreeze,gdiis) iop(1/8=18)  
 freq=norman geom=allcheck guess=read  
 #N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check Test GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C34H33N3O5 Cl[X(C34H33N3O5)] #Atoms= 75  
 Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1

SCF Energy= -1855.07466095 Predicted Change= -1.010715D-09

Optimization completed. {Found 3 times}  
 Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?  
 Force 0.00000 || 0.00045 [YES] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [YES]  
 Displ 0.00054 || 0.00180 [YES] 0.00054 || 0.00180 [YES]

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z

N	0.516295	1.092658	-0.698970
C	1.134214	0.070611	-0.060240
C	0.726677	-0.641914	1.206830
C	-0.777858	-0.837499	1.447468
H	-1.288902	0.118311	1.616947
C	-1.005729	-1.805452	2.614901
C	-0.228222	-1.695664	3.374211
H	-1.000259	-3.197143	1.969388
H	-1.496145	-3.950596	2.587865
H	0.032026	-3.514960	1.795665
C	-1.668769	-3.007626	0.599775
H	-1.337019	-3.736281	-0.142518
C	-3.173561	-3.101708	0.614195
O	-3.841825	-3.626915	-0.240770
O	-3.733239	-2.502119	1.693708
C	-5.158577	-2.508937	1.696906
H	-5.537531	-3.533095	1.686709
H	-5.540161	-1.986107	0.815022
H	-5.458272	-1.996456	2.610505
C	-1.102138	-1.617538	0.126865
O	0.169903	-1.832470	-0.374671
C	-2.009330	-0.903846	-0.872391
H	-1.977089	-1.602753	3.069409
O	1.591827	-0.929327	2.011586
N	2.286858	-0.110171	-0.719435

C 3.376639 -0.995869 -0.409849  
 N 2.362124 0.679986 -1.837221  
 C 1.284320 1.393352 -1.800047  
 C 0.809505 2.428361 -2.767919  
 H 0.158253 1.953091 -3.518142  
 H 1.659578 2.891240 -3.270238  
 O 0.110085 3.433183 -2.070345  
 C -1.019184 2.918929 -1.384020  
 H -1.702284 2.430172 -2.091299  
 C -0.586948 1.947355 -0.256807  
 H -1.442331 1.313900 -0.018012  
 C -1.644496 4.089327 -0.618532  
 H -2.709963 3.893553 -0.445943  
 H -1.555007 5.012846 -1.196589  
 C -0.875335 4.102854 0.683916  
 C -0.243774 2.874828 0.888677  
 C -0.744517 5.119139 1.620540  
 H -1.224236 6.081414 1.465188  
 C 0.028649 4.890161 2.759303  
 H 0.147532 5.678645 3.495951  
 C 0.657995 3.662362 2.957552  
 H 1.259369 3.500049 3.846367  
 C 0.524003 2.636805 2.020460  
 H 1.020315 1.683368 2.185968  
 C 4.294156 -0.577407 0.558101  
 C 4.127667 0.726559 1.290638  
 H 3.780596 1.523190 0.624177  
 H 5.076294 1.041000 1.732246  
 H 3.391539 0.607585 2.092020  
 C 5.368764 -1.422174 0.829017  
 H 6.095929 -1.126317 1.579858  
 C 5.514741 -2.624922 0.146806  
 H 6.357080 -3.272899 0.370106  
 C 4.597940 -2.994937 -0.830288  
 H 4.725110 -3.928137 -1.371416  
 C 3.505807 -2.181601 -1.138182  
 C 2.518671 -2.561445 -2.207227  
 H 2.450748 -1.775662 -2.967504  
 H 1.522765 -2.692079 -1.770835  
 H 2.830269 -3.486800 -2.697314  
 C -3.216112 -0.303191 -0.494666  
 H -3.534602 -0.351541 0.545326  
 C -4.000321 0.370572 -1.428698  
 H -4.932108 0.834424 -1.116813  
 C -3.595016 0.443391 -2.760785  
 H -4.210307 0.959320 -3.491983  
 C -2.396045 -0.154175 -3.145440  
 H -2.075892 -0.108018 -4.183236  
 C -1.606577 -0.815419 -2.206014  
 H -0.659491 -1.271696 -2.479782

## Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis

Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -1855.07466095 Predicted Change= -1.010715D-09  
 Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1854.4543 0.62028  
 Internal Energy (U)= -1854.4198 0.65485  
 Enthalpy (H)= -1854.4188 0.65579  
 Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1854.5205 0.55409

Frequencies -- -91.4280 11.4148 27.9296

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1855.179641

**TS-VIIb-(S,S,S)**

Supporting Information: 0415-post-aldol\_spiro-S-R-1.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gfpint gfinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
 opt=(maxcycle=250,modredundant)  
 Modredundant Input: B 3 21 F  
 # M062X/6-31G\* gfpint gfinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
 opt=(maxcycle=250,calcf,ts,noeigentest,nofreeze,gdiis) iop(1/8=18)  
 freq=norman geom=allcheck guess=read  
 #N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check Test GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C34H33N3O5 Cl[X(C34H33N3O5)] #Atoms= 75  
 Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1

SCF Energy= -1855.07886613 Predicted Change= -2.023844D-08

Optimization completed. {Found 3 times}  
 Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?  
 Force 0.00003 || 0.00045 [YES] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [YES]  
 Displ 0.00137 || 0.00180 [YES] 0.00137 || 0.00180 [YES]

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z

N	1.944536	0.491644	0.604424
C	0.827909	0.685883	-0.136880
C	0.448176	-0.152896	-1.323767
C	-1.043772	-0.380455	-1.564783
H	-1.574630	0.570013	-1.679551
C	-1.253868	-1.333986	-2.739458
H	-2.285691	-1.260206	-3.090844
C	-1.010087	-2.718263	-2.128824
H	0.065289	-2.883829	-2.012571
H	-1.424513	-3.525413	-2.738831
C	-1.659561	-2.636659	-0.744033
H	-1.225518	-3.312208	-0.003850
C	-3.145092	-2.882513	-0.814737
O	-3.863881	-2.613940	-1.751396
O	-3.613273	-3.396952	0.335092
C	-5.033326	-3.444685	0.436127
H	-5.445763	-2.435649	0.347791
H	-5.246764	-3.859328	1.420617
H	-5.455306	-4.075799	-0.349584
C	-1.341750	-1.160882	-0.243809
O	-0.124863	-1.151055	0.421964
C	-2.476667	-0.632074	0.621756
H	-0.574535	-1.115154	-3.567716
O	1.340950	-0.564982	-2.040450
N	0.312776	1.843233	0.294469
C	-0.728302	2.626047	-0.303071
N	0.976636	2.310215	1.410179
C	1.936524	1.455783	1.576969
C	2.870572	1.356887	2.747019
H	2.272473	1.110890	3.637426
H	3.374936	2.309581	2.920489
O	3.859345	0.388566	2.516891
C	3.351116	-0.864977	2.072232
H	2.602890	-1.247721	2.779357
C	2.784124	-0.706309	0.644147
H	2.120739	-1.539049	0.384055
C	4.572606	-1.762564	1.875578
H	4.270786	-2.816976	1.876733
H	5.298284	-1.609729	2.678615
C	5.067820	-1.326718	0.513724
C	4.049684	-0.681862	-0.193247
C	6.330746	-1.470224	-0.043206
H	7.125232	-1.967707	0.506154
C	6.568090	-0.945296	-1.313517
H	7.553136	-1.041892	-1.760035
C	5.554089	-0.288929	-2.008850
H	5.754650	0.121152	-2.993879
C	4.279945	-0.155059	-1.455706
H	3.481450	0.333666	-2.001311
C	-0.566188	3.061437	-1.625641
C	0.678748	2.780939	-2.429895
H	0.813673	3.559287	-3.184606
H	0.620805	1.821421	-2.955695
H	1.574874	2.758830	-1.802081
C	-1.616533	3.781191	-2.196138
H	-1.520771	4.124929	-3.222110
C	-2.765411	4.067701	-1.468024
H	-3.574176	4.623721	-1.932099
C	-2.873887	3.657926	-0.144404
H	-3.766317	3.890871	0.429347
C	-1.852148	2.935598	0.472127
C	-1.957513	2.535705	1.917088
H	-1.420629	3.251651	2.548043
H	-1.523395	1.549437	2.092558
H	-3.004971	2.507026	2.224619
C	-3.586464	0.032368	0.097597
H	-3.641780	0.241017	-0.968382
C	-4.641372	0.415054	0.927297
H	-5.494261	0.939205	0.504550
C	-4.605622	0.117441	2.287035
H	-5.431305	0.406411	2.930984
C	-3.502204	-0.552850	2.816269
H	-3.468216	-0.788669	3.876282
C	-2.444511	-0.916399	1.990164
H	-1.569785	-1.426704	2.382378

## Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis

Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -1855.07886613 Predicted Change= -2.023844D-08  
 Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1854.4574 0.62146  
 Internal Energy (U)= -1854.4234 0.65542  
 Enthalpy (H)= -1854.4224 0.65636  
 Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1854.5209 0.55788

Frequencies -- -107.6158 30.0089 33.2793  
 M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1855.183069

## TS-VIIb-(S,R,R)

Supporting Information: 0415-post-aldol\_spiro-Sent-R-2.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

```
=====
# M062X/6-31G* gffprint gffinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)
opt=(maxcycle=250,modredundant)
Modredundant Input: B 3 21 F
# M062X/6-31G* gffprint gffinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)
opt=(maxcycle=250,calcfc,ts,noeigentest,nofreeze,gdiis) iop(1/8=18)
freq=noraman geom=allcheck guess=read
#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TChech SCRF=Check Test GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C34H33N3O5 C1[X(C34H33N3O5)] #Atoms= 75
Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1
=====
SCF Energy= -1855.07799998 Predicted Change= -5.150604D-09
=====
```

```
Optimization completed. {Found 3 times}
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?
Force 0.00002 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]
Displ 0.00149 || 0.00180 [ YES ] 0.00149 || 0.00180 [ YES ]
=====
```

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	1.096772	-0.519687	-0.768894
C	0.008751	-0.965052	-0.098286
C	-0.426889	-0.691970	1.324533
C	-0.097037	0.683825	1.917619
H	0.984274	0.860535	1.968514
C	-0.755173	0.854164	3.292671
H	-0.725369	-0.071512	3.871792
C	-2.178061	1.320358	2.976125
H	-2.681621	1.788718	3.825445
H	-2.788353	0.477831	2.637904
C	-1.975114	2.273844	1.801909
H	-1.573355	3.239871	2.136950
C	-3.234407	2.519407	1.008154
O	-4.323407	2.064835	1.251857
O	-2.994733	3.328904	-0.041473
C	-4.109928	3.538961	-0.899492
H	-4.466644	2.586175	-1.298662
H	-3.750892	4.181537	-1.702931
H	-4.927747	4.021014	-0.358212
C	-0.931307	1.537496	0.903787
O	-1.570428	0.548113	0.177775
C	-0.113065	2.481693	0.033670
H	-0.216073	1.629888	3.849584
O	-0.876363	-1.620800	1.970113
N	-0.595141	-1.819716	-0.932318
C	-1.780801	-2.609853	-0.721815
N	0.022183	-1.860589	-2.153662
C	1.037768	-1.068912	-2.028339
C	2.069259	-0.707201	-3.049238
H	1.731214	0.176180	-3.613440
H	2.217863	-1.537269	-3.741058
O	3.293001	-0.444855	-2.404594
C	3.181361	0.624427	-1.479913
H	2.817645	1.526024	-1.989248
C	2.258801	0.238982	-0.296241
H	1.902932	1.163993	0.163193
C	4.552138	0.792552	-0.817471
H	4.665319	1.822708	-0.457832
H	5.349381	0.590406	-1.537552
C	4.502271	-0.184516	0.335032
C	3.180985	-0.527998	0.626904
C	5.544411	-0.727329	1.073355
H	6.575748	-0.471668	0.846970
C	5.246317	-1.621867	2.101721
H	6.051865	-2.062073	2.681344
C	3.925569	-1.965480	2.385600
H	3.710289	-2.668242	3.184075
C	2.874958	-1.417244	1.648816
H	1.849121	-1.697575	1.877871
C	-2.990386	-2.154833	-1.253753
C	-3.099039	-0.852262	-1.997287
H	-4.079883	-0.772235	-2.472186
H	-2.332444	-0.781022	-2.776309
H	-2.952470	-0.016277	-1.304823
C	-4.107129	-2.970663	-1.063398
H	-5.065402	-2.643277	-1.455829
C	-4.006065	-4.181278	-0.389224
H	-4.888980	-4.798854	-0.253767
C	-2.777480	-4.614157	0.098669
H	-2.696574	-5.569632	0.608904
C	-1.634541	-3.834978	-0.063900
C	-0.295655	-4.292278	0.448471
H	-0.326883	-5.353585	0.705464
H	-0.027610	-3.723464	1.344316
H	0.490578	-4.145619	-0.299765
C	0.771811	3.409057	0.590754
H	0.848983	3.493315	1.674259
C	1.570276	4.210727	-0.222756

```

H 2.259106 4.921492 0.224806
C 1.478966 4.106581 -1.610137
H 2.094049 4.736179 -2.246311
C 0.584588 3.196169 -2.173109
H 0.497990 3.121217 -3.254462
C -0.199647 2.384092 -1.356135
H -0.896348 1.658822 -1.768068

```

## Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis

Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

```

SCF Energy= -1855.0779998 Predicted Change= -5.150604D-09
Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1854.4579 0.62004
Internal Energy (U)= -1854.4232 0.65478
Enthalpy (H)= -1854.4222 0.65572
Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1854.5245 0.55343

```

```

Frequencies -- -71.7826 17.8260 23.4705
M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1855.184412

```

**VIII-(R,R,R)**

Supporting Information: 0500-lactone-alkoxide-R-ent-R-2-1.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

```

# M062X/6-31G* gfpnt gfinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)
opt=(maxcycle=250) freq=norman
#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

```

```

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C34H33N3O5 C1[X(C34H33N3O5)] #Atoms= 75
Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1

```

```

SCF Energy= -1855.08903078 Predicted Change= -7.223927D-09

```

```

Optimization completed. {Found 1 times}
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?
Force 0.00000 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]
Displ 0.00269 || 0.00180 [ NO ] 0.00269 || 0.00180 [ YES ]

```

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	1.972386	0.201783	0.657598
C	0.846376	0.442612	-0.038045
C	0.210445	-0.671922	-0.918856
C	-0.535929	-1.728387	-0.013335
H	-0.332908	-1.683087	1.061908
C	-0.463637	-3.121543	-0.628484
H	0.558422	-3.346901	-0.950091
C	-1.416872	-3.049832	-1.833618
H	-1.780648	-4.032291	-2.146249
H	-0.891207	-2.577407	-2.667403
C	-2.554712	-2.119487	-1.388385
H	-3.061698	-1.610768	-2.212701
C	-3.581468	-2.826852	-0.539166
O	-3.350023	-3.723910	0.239261
O	-4.802604	-2.290770	-0.693145
C	-5.788463	-2.773283	0.215905
H	-5.491816	-2.541541	1.242518
H	-5.910649	-3.853865	0.112923
H	-6.709946	-2.253210	-0.041813
C	-1.825990	-1.052820	-0.518714
O	-1.108124	-0.160082	-1.380490
C	-2.732398	-0.324043	0.439469
H	-0.803658	-3.874381	0.086513
O	1.066689	-1.033766	-1.796453
N	0.605540	1.741603	0.147582
C	-0.418663	2.573816	-0.429806
N	1.544475	2.336760	0.959076
C	2.358968	1.369591	1.248891
C	3.519086	1.288159	2.186549
H	3.491735	2.112609	2.899639
H	4.472253	1.310159	1.640481
O	3.352167	0.085737	2.915194
C	3.439028	-1.114696	2.155683
H	2.883287	-1.842655	2.748933
C	2.822041	-0.986923	0.715367
H	2.204877	-1.847669	0.447821
C	4.904128	-1.542021	1.925632
H	5.008048	-2.625757	2.056119
H	5.551855	-1.062178	2.666203
C	5.199866	-1.145474	0.500964
C	4.027850	-0.854006	-0.192943
C	6.429730	-1.068572	-0.145063
H	7.350175	-1.291313	0.387511
C	6.458933	-0.695201	-1.486880
H	7.411782	-0.624140	-2.002991
C	5.276593	-0.414252	-2.176010
H	5.320308	-0.135512	-3.224304

```

C 4.040836 -0.495170 -1.537730
H 3.099005 -0.317926 -2.052345
C -1.344389 3.158480 0.435503
C -1.363123 2.834295 1.905149
H -1.443553 1.750596 2.056655
H -2.227840 3.299384 2.383477
H -0.453618 3.181849 2.403637
C -2.286648 4.017613 -0.130707
H -3.023549 4.486226 0.515665
C -2.303661 4.252453 -1.500525
H -3.048718 4.918326 -1.925545
C -1.367667 3.642729 -2.330436
H -1.380962 3.832561 -3.399634
C -0.389444 2.796050 -1.809480
C 0.651071 2.159780 -2.690903
H 0.615181 2.599594 -3.690260
H 0.502521 1.077176 -2.779117
H 1.657824 2.319212 -2.286439
C -2.983819 -0.820761 1.721872
H -2.484730 -1.728227 2.053099
C -3.885899 -0.173345 2.563812
H -4.067979 -0.563819 3.560914
C -4.551284 0.969812 2.126463
H -5.256380 1.473661 2.781154
C -4.305836 1.464782 0.847142
H -4.816584 2.359308 0.500946
C -3.398410 0.824195 0.008897
H -3.182310 1.218634 -0.981243

```

## Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis

Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

```

SCF Energy= -1855.08903078 Predicted Change= -7.223927D-09
Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1854.4675 0.62145
Internal Energy (U)= -1854.4328 0.65616
Enthalpy (H)= -1854.4319 0.65710
Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1854.5344 0.55456

```

```

Frequencies -- 12.4783 28.2943 34.0127
M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1855.194782

```

**VIII-(R,S,S)**

Supporting Information: 0500-lactone-alkoxide-R-S-1-1.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

```

# M062X/6-31G* gfpnt gfinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)
opt=(maxcycle=250) freq=norman
#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

```

```

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C34H33N3O5 C1[X(C34H33N3O5)] #Atoms= 75
Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1

```

```

SCF Energy= -1855.08730843 Predicted Change= -2.530015D-08

```

```

Optimization completed. {Found 1 times}
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?
Force 0.00001 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]
Displ 0.03881 || 0.00180 [ NO ] 0.03881 || 0.00180 [ NO ]

```

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	1.097864	1.231206	0.565775
C	0.004985	1.067475	-0.212677
C	-0.215854	-0.097829	-1.227183
C	-1.682016	-0.655454	-1.236142
H	-2.484831	0.009746	-0.913102
C	-1.971570	-1.395802	-2.542358
H	-3.050499	-1.564239	-2.641608
C	-1.226662	-2.732501	-2.409240
H	-0.170056	-2.579285	-2.647120
H	-1.619741	-3.522165	-3.053139
C	-1.359244	-3.070376	-0.914192
H	-2.369872	-3.453228	-0.708464
C	-0.372415	-4.084942	-0.385267
O	0.158057	-4.049230	0.697434
O	-0.160978	-5.073892	-1.273000
C	0.761455	-6.072844	-0.845556
H	0.411056	-6.548731	0.073378
H	1.742198	-5.628867	-0.660401
H	0.815284	-6.796298	-1.658021
C	-1.178479	-1.709986	-0.227371
O	0.183070	-1.296738	-0.372176
C	-1.703650	-1.585071	1.180432
H	-1.623091	-0.814551	-3.400478
O	0.424717	0.112036	-2.304782
N	-0.741565	2.147410	0.014911
C	-2.026291	2.466977	-0.544983

N	-0.188001	2.984718	0.944678
C	0.924946	2.396739	1.263751
C	1.878217	2.791258	2.350298
H	1.411253	2.559248	3.320650
H	2.077029	3.863729	2.309046
O	3.100605	2.121637	2.204258
C	2.971517	0.711738	2.073739
H	2.443005	0.298790	2.945485
C	2.276304	0.362653	0.737426
H	1.902657	-0.665561	0.728156
C	4.394501	0.185767	1.881620
H	4.441955	-0.879920	2.136671
H	5.091252	0.727181	2.527013
C	4.619908	0.409780	0.403290
C	3.401012	0.539011	-0.266224
C	5.814979	0.485115	-0.297246
H	6.767249	0.391285	0.217558
C	5.769966	0.696752	-1.675786
H	6.696426	0.766624	-2.238210
C	4.548416	0.816810	-2.336115
H	4.531981	0.972191	-3.410524
C	3.341406	0.731180	-1.639344
H	2.378842	0.774298	-2.145384
C	-2.089765	2.880314	-1.877431
C	-0.846451	3.039502	-2.710087
H	-0.123014	3.686979	-2.201668
H	-1.092333	3.494212	-3.672221
H	-0.361646	2.070124	-2.882899
C	-3.361462	3.140022	-2.392622
H	-3.452783	3.457671	-3.427071
C	-4.495918	3.001883	-1.601299
H	-5.475353	3.204642	-2.023928
C	-4.386053	2.611601	-0.269633
H	-5.275322	2.511900	0.346113
C	-3.139865	2.337047	0.290999
C	-2.993157	1.911128	1.727770
H	-3.959886	1.613540	2.139576
H	-2.593907	2.731469	2.333514
H	-2.309089	1.060952	1.831702
C	-3.078915	-1.661684	1.419818
H	-3.757229	-1.843493	0.587786
C	-3.587072	-1.487170	2.702859
H	-4.658113	-1.548197	2.873271
C	-2.724578	-1.222583	3.765514
H	-3.120072	-1.080551	4.766605
C	-1.353183	-1.149677	3.535169
H	-0.674018	-0.958486	4.361506
C	-0.845673	-1.333151	2.250367
H	0.222770	-1.306914	2.061012
C	-0.348463	2.743132	-1.801066
H	0.648763	3.130610	-1.569588
C	-1.418521	3.400410	-0.920321
H	-1.743518	4.380560	-1.275438
H	-1.020836	3.503888	0.093141
C	-2.561787	2.372541	-0.914584
H	-3.110649	2.432419	-1.866363
C	-3.572335	2.562483	0.192731
O	-4.129170	1.690004	0.810423
O	-3.815316	3.871455	0.402528
C	-4.773525	4.143753	1.421314
H	-4.434296	3.742610	2.378980
H	-5.736549	3.691466	1.172171
H	-4.858966	5.228634	1.468054
C	-1.849819	1.005032	-0.856680
O	-1.311675	0.778177	0.455178
C	-2.668074	-0.151999	-1.370120
H	-0.558873	2.908845	-2.864706
O	0.821344	1.819584	0.605103
N	0.489592	-1.606954	0.575445
C	-0.664921	-2.001940	1.340303
N	1.512460	-2.515925	0.429883
C	2.435472	-1.845046	-0.187088
C	3.751018	-2.254594	-0.765146
H	3.792973	-3.336608	-0.892365
H	4.582638	-1.930184	-0.124472
O	3.813477	-1.666907	-2.051414
C	3.864641	-0.245548	-2.072606
H	3.502056	0.016148	-3.067954
C	2.974662	0.426144	-0.964202
H	2.387770	1.265051	-1.344335
C	5.293024	0.281251	-1.814468
H	5.523172	1.105995	-2.499269
H	6.022139	-0.512561	-2.006078
C	5.272908	0.764003	-0.385318
C	3.968205	0.869836	0.090779
C	6.343787	1.106828	0.434958
H	7.365577	1.024835	0.074726
C	6.081039	1.552222	1.728328
H	6.906825	1.817708	2.381687
C	4.768073	1.665373	2.191964
H	4.584633	2.026496	3.199203
C	3.690652	1.329672	1.374912
H	2.655269	1.441696	1.689424
C	-0.875440	-1.384367	2.576336
C	0.043834	-0.310639	3.092857
H	-0.061854	0.621068	2.525598
H	1.092877	-0.622702	3.020723
H	-0.174831	-0.104387	4.143075
C	-1.975521	-1.817302	3.315139
H	-2.178448	-1.351112	4.274632
C	-2.796909	-2.837755	2.845734
H	-3.644375	-3.163763	3.441065
C	-2.539293	-3.440204	1.619748
H	-3.188055	-4.228993	1.249311
C	-1.467739	-3.022613	0.830139
C	-1.220992	-3.606037	-0.535121
H	-1.167373	-2.809538	-1.287686
H	-2.040658	-4.270964	-0.815765
H	-0.282251	-4.166952	-0.566412
C	-3.394558	-0.949877	-0.485730
H	-3.335998	-0.740926	0.578212
C	-4.180032	-1.991209	-0.973239
H	-4.744357	-2.605335	-0.276522
C	-4.242203	-2.251318	-2.340356
H	-4.854951	-3.066558	-2.714104
C	-3.516919	-1.458900	-3.227158
H	-3.557181	-1.654859	-4.294615
C	-2.736190	-0.413615	-2.741321
H	-2.173171	0.209340	-3.434272

Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis  
Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -1855.08730843 Predicted Change= -2.530015D-08  
Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1854.4665 0.62075  
Internal Energy (U)= -1854.4316 0.65565  
Enthalpy (H)= -1854.4307 0.65659  
Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1854.5350 0.55221

Frequencies -- 5.1131 20.5076 22.6603  
M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1855.195955

### VIII-(S,R,R)

Supporting Information: 0500-lactone-alkoxide-S-ent-R-2-1.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gfpripr gfmpr scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
opt=(maxcycle=250) freq=noraman  
#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C34H33N3O5 C1[X(C34H33N3O5)] #Atoms= 75  
Charge = 0 Multiplicity = 1

SCF Energy= -1855.08428354 Predicted Change= -5.072045D-08

Optimization completed. {Found 1 times}  
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?  
Force 0.00002 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]  
Displ 0.00273 || 0.00180 [ NO ] 0.00273 || 0.00180 [ YES ]

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	2.036695	-0.562717	-0.432467
C	0.787829	-0.418523	0.048173
C	0.083377	0.969500	-0.005905
C	-0.452069	1.259657	-1.463536
H	-0.117266	0.576620	-2.251331

Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis  
Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -1855.08428354 Predicted Change= -5.072045D-08  
Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1854.4629 0.62133  
Internal Energy (U)= -1854.4284 0.65587  
Enthalpy (H)= -1854.4274 0.65682  
Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1854.5288 0.55542

Frequencies -- 19.6109 26.0206 31.5618  
M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1855.191036

### VIII-(S,S,S)

Supporting Information: 0500-lactone-alkoxide-S-S-1-1.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gfpripr gfmpr scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
opt=(maxcycle=250) freq=noraman



#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup=C1 Stoichiometry=C34H33N3O5 C1[X(C34H33N3O5)] #Atoms= 75  
Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1

SCF Energy= -1855.08899583 Predicted Change= -1.391529D-08

Optimization completed. {Found 1 times}  
 Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?  
 Force 0.00001 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]  
 Displ 0.00212 || 0.00180 [ NO ] 0.00212 || 0.00180 [ YES ]

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	1.744968	0.436245	0.720256
C	0.694316	1.006484	0.092070
C	-0.088607	0.508109	-1.164363
C	-1.639288	0.471911	-0.919448
H	-2.024145	1.065618	-0.088033
C	-2.402198	0.658837	-2.226163
H	-3.454807	0.867929	-2.023541
C	-2.247989	-0.687844	-2.953878
H	-1.277246	-0.709443	-3.456911
H	-3.036543	-0.867658	-3.689705
C	-2.234028	-1.747525	-1.840824
H	-1.708902	-2.668109	-2.109711
C	-3.615604	-2.093980	-1.344843
O	-4.545905	-1.324998	-1.262230
O	-3.682941	-3.367269	-0.920920
C	-4.902795	-3.717897	-0.272877
H	-5.753130	-3.552097	-0.938011
H	-5.031564	-3.114434	0.630101
H	-4.811563	-4.772590	-0.017057
C	-1.454266	-1.040941	-0.695202
O	-0.063209	-0.998786	-1.034711
C	-1.688854	-1.627653	0.675270
H	-1.965226	1.479331	-2.802389
O	0.419100	1.013848	-2.216422
N	0.567760	2.206697	0.660285
C	-0.441425	3.200552	0.403348
N	1.488788	2.423432	1.646372
C	2.190816	1.331627	1.658696
C	3.292546	0.967002	2.605603
H	2.852085	0.696131	3.578122
H	3.958899	1.819123	2.750901
O	4.051495	-0.090894	2.083986
C	3.262771	-1.221438	1.740576
H	2.693345	-1.559255	2.618644
C	2.344767	-0.895892	0.538651
H	1.511048	-1.597503	0.476978
C	4.231973	-2.264109	1.178600
H	3.805252	-3.269404	1.280967
H	5.177303	-2.236240	1.727085
C	4.347044	-1.860975	-0.274315
C	3.271671	-1.052671	-0.647750
C	5.325512	-2.194630	-1.199716
H	6.170489	-2.815797	-0.915640
C	5.209523	-1.702693	-2.500074
H	5.971264	-1.945272	-3.235265
C	4.128317	-0.900550	-2.863697
H	4.053554	-0.529173	-3.881053
C	3.135021	-0.566989	-1.941382
H	2.279306	0.046122	-2.226835
C	-1.525019	3.248496	1.286806
C	-1.611932	2.305787	2.458131
H	-1.488096	1.260182	2.150137
H	-2.581626	2.397683	2.952606
H	-0.828692	2.524602	3.191638
C	-2.509959	4.200586	1.036481
H	-3.371972	4.256796	1.694613
C	-2.393926	5.070282	-0.044520
H	-3.170921	5.805787	-0.228979
C	-1.286717	5.011604	-0.882049
H	-1.194685	5.704348	-1.713256
C	-0.272393	4.073598	-0.672311
C	0.948579	4.010006	-1.546730
H	1.859422	4.077697	-0.941226
H	0.949023	4.837644	-2.259352
H	0.966550	3.056192	-2.087642
C	-0.880382	-2.675918	1.122274
H	-0.092081	-3.042271	0.469666
C	-1.100614	-3.261507	2.365016
H	-0.467839	-4.079246	2.697976
C	-2.140431	-2.810013	3.175622
H	-2.312643	-3.265039	4.146315
C	-2.962689	-1.778219	2.730475
H	-3.780647	-1.427095	3.353023
C	-2.740117	-1.190996	1.485559
H	-3.395869	-0.399008	1.130529

Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis

Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -1855.08899583 Predicted Change= -1.391529D-08  
 Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1854.4676 0.62137  
 Internal Energy (U)= -1854.4327 0.65628  
 Enthalpy (H)= -1854.4317 0.65722  
 Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1854.5345 0.55442

Frequencies -- 16.3556 25.5806 32.8903  
 M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1855.196951

**IX-(R,S,S) & -(S,R,R)**

Supporting Information: 0600-Lactone-maj.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gfpinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
 opt=(maxcycle=250) freq=noraman  
 #N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup=C1 Stoichiometry=C14H14O4 C1[X(C14H14O4)] #Atoms= 32  
Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1

SCF Energy= -842.482413464 Predicted Change= -3.673172D-09

Optimization completed. {Found 2 times}  
 Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?  
 Force 0.00001 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]  
 Displ 0.00046 || 0.00180 [ YES ] 0.00046 || 0.00180 [ YES ]

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
C	-0.274526	-0.559747	-0.048173
C	1.223551	-0.474421	-0.058708
C	-1.046074	0.384356	-0.989953
H	-0.469626	0.472257	-1.920323
C	-2.388671	-0.314373	-1.243145
H	-2.875261	0.039973	-2.153894
H	-3.064691	-0.095485	-0.409900
C	-2.033685	-1.806845	-1.281433
H	-1.616910	-2.080954	-2.257338
H	-2.889989	-2.457387	-1.085245
C	-0.944180	-1.950084	-0.215457
H	-0.287420	-2.815859	-0.313314
C	-1.428574	-1.679977	1.203265
O	-2.102438	-2.222692	2.018221
O	-0.831059	-0.450633	1.300163
C	-1.208809	1.772583	-0.404665
O	-2.255873	2.360303	-0.310903
O	-0.032446	2.271039	-0.002795
C	-0.096930	3.563229	0.600861
H	-0.737466	3.534473	1.484774
H	-0.497564	4.292832	-0.106136
H	0.927484	3.811512	0.873452
C	1.917540	-0.839679	-1.213943
H	1.367974	-1.182094	-2.089442
C	3.306032	-0.775851	-1.249623
H	3.837920	-1.063389	-2.151282
C	4.011244	-0.347768	-0.126813
H	5.095405	-0.298723	-0.151891
C	3.321299	0.012873	1.027093
H	3.867484	0.343553	1.905313
C	1.930752	-0.049944	1.063973
H	1.383376	0.229039	1.958065

Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis

Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -842.482413464 Predicted Change= -3.673172D-09  
 Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -842.2214 0.26097  
 Internal Energy (U)= -842.2061 0.27621  
 Enthalpy (H)= -842.2052 0.27716  
 Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -842.2649 0.21746

Frequencies -- 41.2683 46.7945 59.8457  
 M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -842.5352615

**IX-(S,S,S) & -(R,R,R)**

Supporting Information: 0600-Lactone-RSR-min.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gfpinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
 opt=(maxcycle=250) freq=noraman

#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C14H14O4 C1[X(C14H14O4)] #Atoms= 32  
Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1

SCF Energy= -842.484864325 Predicted Change= -5.071685D-09

Optimization completed. {Found 2 times}  
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?  
Force 0.00001 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]  
Displ 0.00110 || 0.00180 [ YES ] 0.00110 || 0.00180 [ YES ]

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
C	-0.767501	-0.358867	-0.184424
C	0.598675	-0.940424	0.039125
C	-0.822378	1.056341	-0.809639
H	-0.671450	0.972793	-1.889058
C	-2.212065	1.584331	-0.412085
H	-2.951458	1.201994	-1.123258
H	-2.258643	2.675454	-0.429483
C	-2.470633	1.010593	0.992077
H	-3.534953	0.951643	1.235289
H	-1.970076	1.623905	1.744500
C	-1.821819	-0.377263	0.951117
H	-1.530898	-0.798618	1.914319
C	-2.541023	-1.337744	0.014709
O	-1.608292	-1.249168	-0.984393
O	-3.554632	-1.959495	0.002192
C	0.289407	1.899610	-0.224066
O	0.230964	2.481241	0.834594
O	1.377284	1.881615	-0.999803
C	2.528210	2.516963	-0.441386
H	2.314413	3.563396	-0.215097
H	3.306839	2.433203	-1.197324
H	2.825615	2.001357	0.475370
C	1.337409	-0.583020	1.170022
H	0.905656	0.090165	1.907386
C	2.627718	-1.075122	1.345255
H	3.194842	-0.797345	2.228539
C	3.183639	-1.930762	0.396754
H	4.187496	-2.319670	0.536497
C	2.444549	-2.293991	-0.726100
H	2.870834	-2.966966	-1.463649
C	1.155709	-1.800433	-0.906430
H	0.569810	-2.086125	-1.774321

Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis

Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -842.484864325 Predicted Change= -5.071685D-09  
Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -842.2232 0.26159  
Internal Energy (U)= -842.2081 0.27673  
Enthalpy (H)= -842.2071 0.27767  
Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -842.2663 0.21848

Frequencies -- 41.6851 56.4133 60.6445  
M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -842.5352903

## —2F-Ph Substrate—

### (R)-IV

Supporting Information: 0300-AzF-enolate-2F-R-0002-2.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gfpint gfinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
opt=(maxcycle=250) freq=norman  
#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C34H32FN3O5 C1[X(C34H32FN3O5)] #Atoms= 75  
Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1

SCF Energy= -1954.29160665 Predicted Change= -9.959896D-09

Optimization completed. {Found 2 times}  
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?  
Force 0.00001 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]  
Displ 0.00112 || 0.00180 [ YES ] 0.00112 || 0.00180 [ YES ]

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	-1.444138	-1.598403	-0.545335
C	-2.068241	-0.438640	-0.263482
C	-1.375662	0.897927	-0.297911
C	-1.568915	1.692487	0.791333

H	-2.248216	1.356393	1.572029
C	-0.834927	2.994562	0.955050
H	-0.770029	3.505376	-0.011753
C	0.587418	2.819891	1.520229
H	0.555854	2.171941	2.403305
H	0.990208	3.783328	1.848127
C	1.549502	2.204095	0.497869
H	1.049985	1.420201	-0.085884
C	1.951008	3.253365	-0.533433
O	1.512888	4.374416	-0.588511
O	2.873744	2.791325	-1.394003
C	3.260065	3.711473	-2.411621
H	2.397342	3.978464	-3.025674
H	4.011740	3.194767	-3.006995
H	3.675251	4.619691	-1.968979
C	2.794390	1.623466	1.166610
O	3.070094	1.943273	2.305448
C	3.709056	0.652730	0.457598
H	-1.396483	3.653216	1.626633
O	-0.652787	1.038646	-1.342737
N	-3.353628	-0.767594	-0.128380
C	-4.451422	0.142572	0.046056
N	-3.573522	-2.109379	-0.311741
C	-2.388182	-2.584108	-0.563560
C	-1.983067	-3.981468	-0.929489
H	-2.249640	-4.167447	-1.981400
H	-2.507377	-4.706128	-0.304230
O	-0.603221	-4.152526	-0.720159
C	0.198035	-3.199961	-1.411623
H	-0.026004	-3.238677	-2.486756
C	-0.019568	-1.793866	-0.813310
H	0.267079	-0.987648	-1.497541
C	1.656654	-3.513679	-1.066009
H	2.318854	-3.127561	-1.851202
H	1.808541	-4.593738	-0.989374
C	1.864401	-2.769058	0.233202
C	0.872494	-1.805191	0.409147
C	2.870876	-2.919185	1.178623
H	3.658074	-3.654608	1.037308
C	2.850303	-2.113274	2.316283
H	3.631059	-2.218475	3.063257
C	1.839666	-1.169718	2.501892
H	1.844488	-0.539093	3.385528
C	0.843895	-0.996629	1.539248
H	0.072801	-0.239728	1.665344
C	-4.772573	0.982849	-1.023659
C	-4.016146	0.923707	-2.325742
H	-3.993001	-0.101754	-2.712432
H	-2.976966	1.258043	-2.220015
H	-4.503875	1.554254	-3.072230
C	-5.833564	1.866894	-0.831187
H	-6.111477	2.537951	-1.638468
C	-6.532119	1.893706	0.371576
H	-7.353084	2.592037	0.501404
C	-6.187261	1.033289	1.408490
H	-6.736086	1.058566	2.345384
C	-5.129855	0.135636	1.265117
C	-4.722068	-0.800659	2.371471
H	-3.653642	-0.705161	2.595832
H	-4.903937	-1.843053	2.091631
H	-5.282373	-0.583532	3.283201
C	4.927064	0.369464	1.088230
C	5.844103	-0.520798	0.548049
H	6.781629	-0.712774	1.059316
C	5.557390	-1.158019	-0.658190
H	6.268674	-1.850868	-1.097389
C	4.353204	-0.906561	-1.303302
H	4.094560	-1.378906	-2.245296
C	3.448289	-0.018153	-0.736465
F	2.287668	0.155586	-1.386027
H	5.124863	0.876341	2.026949

Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis

Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -1954.29160665 Predicted Change= -9.959896D-09  
Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1953.6796 0.61198  
Internal Energy (U)= -1953.6429 0.64868  
Enthalpy (H)= -1953.6419 0.64963  
Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1953.7473 0.54424

Frequencies -- 25.5307 34.7831 36.9097

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1954.408151

### (S)-IV

Supporting Information: 0300-AzF-enolate-S-2F-0004-1.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gfpint gfinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)

opt=(maxcycle=250) freq=norman  
 #N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCHECK SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C34H32FN3O5 C1[X(C34H32FN3O5)] #Atoms= 75  
 Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1

SCF Energy= -1954.29551405 Predicted Change= -1.432892D-08

Optimization completed. {Found 1 times}  
 Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?  
 Force 0.00003 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]  
 Displ 0.00305 || 0.00180 [ NO ] 0.00305 || 0.00180 [ YES ]

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	-1.297796	1.649689	0.288436
C	-1.848031	0.419143	0.225306
C	-1.090581	-0.845952	0.515336
C	-1.423125	-1.960631	-0.197178
H	-2.211570	-1.923243	-0.943351
C	-0.721946	-3.251756	0.117834
H	-0.537667	-3.293875	1.197607
C	0.625478	-3.441576	-0.599753
H	0.466317	-3.499909	-1.682295
H	1.083248	-4.381827	-0.271900
C	1.616879	-2.295241	-0.349832
H	1.146129	-1.348512	-0.625737
C	2.793590	-2.449772	-1.290916
O	2.730293	-2.300617	-2.486756
C	3.919691	-2.805392	-0.650974
C	5.076947	-2.882041	-1.478262
H	5.896342	-3.165204	-0.819266
H	5.268188	-1.908989	-1.937756
H	4.937236	-3.627284	-2.264065
C	2.042730	-2.195971	1.109914
O	1.907601	-3.125038	1.873765
C	2.617560	-0.897220	1.617717
H	-1.363678	-4.101876	-0.139659
O	-0.204258	-0.688604	1.420812
N	-3.153505	0.640985	0.043307
C	-4.202539	-0.337909	-0.033589
N	-3.454507	1.975355	-0.020162
C	-2.302842	2.560445	0.132962
C	-1.996587	4.024132	0.233656
H	-2.222408	4.366962	1.255580
H	-2.612955	4.589124	-0.467518
O	-0.649248	4.255312	-0.090138
C	0.260866	3.509597	0.712448
H	0.100893	3.747880	1.773122
C	0.119657	2.000237	0.418564
H	0.519362	1.369118	1.221661
C	1.666782	3.842629	0.202103
H	2.399729	3.665103	0.998457
H	1.723239	4.893152	-0.096064
C	1.850211	2.869473	-0.942521
C	0.919081	1.833962	-0.853269
C	2.761894	2.892652	-1.989465
H	3.490561	3.694721	-2.073805
C	2.716243	1.875694	-2.945281
C	3.426592	1.880312	-3.766375
C	1.763125	0.862195	-2.867243
H	1.745463	0.071389	-3.609471
C	0.845875	0.838069	-1.815842
H	0.101176	0.047256	-1.753704
C	-4.570641	-1.005944	1.136298
C	-3.887896	-0.722666	2.447843
H	-3.869700	0.352285	2.657858
H	-2.850877	-1.078012	2.443729
H	-4.415168	-1.219530	3.264886
C	-5.590421	-1.951047	1.027129
H	-5.900968	-2.494386	1.914673
C	-6.204774	-2.201277	-0.195695
H	-6.995911	-2.941904	-0.260079
C	-5.811380	-1.511651	-1.337939
H	-6.290758	-1.713216	-2.291435
C	-4.792667	-0.561669	-1.278639
C	-4.324089	0.183943	-2.500024
H	-4.816505	-0.199364	-3.396027
H	-3.241170	0.076658	-2.633621
H	-4.538605	1.253934	-2.416026
C	3.244458	0.072349	0.842587
C	3.734020	1.257738	1.376488
H	4.224216	1.960017	0.709582
C	3.583302	1.496745	2.737548
H	3.962941	2.419868	3.166210
C	2.957612	0.545824	3.545734
H	2.836119	0.728291	4.608494
C	2.491938	-0.635561	2.985969
H	1.993333	-1.389245	3.586164
F	3.414499	-0.110983	-0.480502

Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis  
 Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -1954.29551405 Predicted Change= -1.432892D-08  
 Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1953.6847 0.61077  
 Internal Energy (U)= -1953.6477 0.64781  
 Enthalpy (H)= -1953.6467 0.64875  
 Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1953.7542 0.54125

Frequencies -- 12.4830 27.7049 32.3562  
 M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1954.412102

## TS-V-(S,R,R)

Supporting Information: 0305-AzF-Re-aldol-R\_2-F\_ent-1.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gfpinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
 opt=(maxcycle=250,modredundant)  
 Modredundant Input: B 4 20 F  
 # M062X/6-31G\* gfpinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
 opt=(maxcycle=250,calcfc,ts, noeigentest, nofreeze, gdiis) iop(1/8=18)  
 freq=norman geom=allcheck guess=read  
 #N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCHECK SCRF=Check Test GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C34H32FN3O5 C1[X(C34H32FN3O5)] #Atoms= 75  
 Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1

SCF Energy= -1954.26764788 Predicted Change= -2.285562D-08

Optimization completed. {Found 3 times}  
 Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?  
 Force 0.00002 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]  
 Displ 0.00122 || 0.00180 [ YES ] 0.00122 || 0.00180 [ YES ]

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	1.703823	1.325929	-0.449386
C	0.377551	1.292877	-0.657010
C	-0.280429	0.390128	-1.693345
C	-1.573159	-0.119195	-1.451431
H	-2.260277	0.489622	-0.873230
C	-2.070070	-1.072348	-2.501678
H	-3.126920	-1.296614	-2.344166
C	-1.204944	-2.347484	-2.392447
H	-0.271946	-2.164048	-2.929928
H	-1.704018	-3.204968	-2.850383
C	-0.852223	-2.644501	-0.916918
H	-1.359510	-3.548171	-0.570624
C	0.629201	-2.889833	-0.728100
O	1.528209	-2.299551	-1.282346
O	0.851876	-3.897082	0.130585
C	2.219843	-4.265405	0.293341
H	2.225479	-5.055466	1.043762
H	2.816531	-3.413904	0.624231
H	2.622892	-4.636076	-0.653007
C	1.274491	-1.501352	0.062679
O	-0.459201	-1.060344	0.913153
C	-2.738431	-1.582574	0.530083
H	-1.965892	-0.659748	-3.512681
O	0.473714	0.152147	-2.645641
N	-0.101305	2.330839	0.032690
C	-1.474669	2.714853	0.210951
N	0.884349	3.050515	0.647585
C	1.972348	2.408606	0.335610
C	3.414793	2.755675	0.526143
H	3.871848	2.140757	1.311108
H	3.509217	3.809928	0.789667
O	4.040843	2.579917	-0.732110
C	4.014572	1.269448	-1.300967
H	3.984689	1.437575	-2.378740
C	2.793940	0.423834	-0.824868
H	2.416199	-0.249681	-1.596883
C	5.234241	0.443562	-0.853044
H	6.087478	1.099863	-0.659624
H	5.522386	-0.258918	-1.644930
C	4.732599	-0.294992	0.365153
C	3.338771	-0.314142	0.383095
C	5.451303	-0.889258	1.396219
H	6.537743	-0.877610	1.393199
C	4.750330	-1.481320	2.446792
H	5.296540	-1.938896	3.266386
C	3.354364	-1.486147	2.458660
H	2.825195	-1.956221	3.282246
C	2.626007	-0.907842	1.417796
H	1.536957	-0.939053	1.397052
C	-2.028759	2.502613	1.476365
C	-1.197395	1.939068	2.598281

H	-0.649830	1.047295	2.268083
H	-1.834799	1.662774	3.441966
H	-0.467045	2.676853	2.945571
C	-3.371191	2.840274	1.640939
H	-3.841050	2.676507	2.606454
C	-4.105160	3.373404	0.586232
H	-5.151132	3.624979	0.731269
C	-3.508064	3.592472	-0.650908
H	-4.083440	4.019849	-1.466919
C	-2.168619	3.268732	-0.866386
C	-1.513992	3.484407	-2.205228
H	-2.103143	4.180844	-2.805880
H	-1.434054	2.543262	-2.761831
H	-0.505127	3.894733	-2.097435
C	-3.077237	-0.831994	1.661345
C	-4.360517	-0.814127	2.190642
H	-4.576420	-0.214340	3.069994
C	-5.363246	-1.581735	1.601894
H	-6.371420	-1.583050	2.004232
C	-5.058107	-2.365627	0.497334
H	-5.795853	-2.998616	0.016129
C	-3.765411	-2.356896	-0.010370
F	-3.545891	-3.166671	-1.069022
H	-2.272356	-0.280193	2.129642

## Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis

Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -1954.26764788 Predicted Change= -2.285562D-08  
 Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1953.6559 0.61169  
 Internal Energy (U)= -1953.6203 0.64733  
 Enthalpy (H)= -1953.6193 0.64828  
 Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1953.7225 0.54510

Frequencies -- 260.3942 20.9477 30.6210

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1954.377354

## TS-V-(R,S,S)

Supporting Information: 0305-AzF-Re-aldol-R\_2-F-5.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gfpinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
 opt=(maxcycle=250,modredundant)  
 Modredundant Input: B 4 20 F  
 # M062X/6-31G\* gfpinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
 opt=(maxcycle=250,calcfc,ts,noeigentest,nofreeze,gdiis) iop(1/8=18)  
 freq=noraman geom=allcheck guess=read  
 #N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check Test GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C34H32FN3O5 C1[X(C34H32FN3O5)] #Atoms= 75  
 Charge = 0 Multiplicity = 1

SCF Energy= -1954.27256639 Predicted Change= -6.301316D-09

Optimization completed. {Found 3 times}  
 Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?  
 Force 0.00001 || 0.00045 [YES] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [YES]  
 Displ 0.00159 || 0.00180 [YES] 0.00159 || 0.00180 [YES]

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	1.342784	0.750431	0.667329
C	0.367911	1.075139	-0.193518
C	0.082992	0.318974	-1.483746
C	-1.252707	-0.187223	-1.608116
H	-2.023501	0.475328	-1.218421
C	-1.552923	-0.894553	-2.920460
H	-2.627904	-0.830851	-3.119057
C	-1.143773	-2.359307	-2.732006
H	-0.053654	-2.447992	-2.720839
H	-1.536654	-3.011756	-3.517680
C	-1.678825	-2.710887	-1.351853
H	-2.772041	-2.682364	-1.346670
C	-1.268341	-4.040164	-0.770328
O	-1.784575	-4.542048	0.199603
O	-0.246658	-4.610661	-1.431018
C	0.233231	-5.814604	-0.845646
H	0.598148	-5.622492	0.166271
H	1.044240	-6.157279	-1.487615
H	-0.561583	-6.562973	-0.795494
C	-1.097483	-1.631990	-0.374746
O	0.112305	-1.850169	-0.010910
C	-2.053686	-1.256554	0.761229
H	-1.021931	-0.433466	-3.760267
O	1.064767	0.031307	-2.150838
N	-0.302453	2.076427	0.375206
C	-1.338744	2.875676	-0.219166

N	0.186913	2.375685	1.611436
C	1.170007	1.535089	1.771365
C	1.954609	1.256766	3.017853
H	1.309018	0.674070	3.694341
H	2.229329	2.189297	3.514288
O	3.132732	0.563728	2.714595
C	2.933506	-0.617392	1.938965
H	2.263506	-1.311677	2.462913
C	2.413820	-0.252719	0.533120
H	1.951713	-1.111684	0.035686
C	4.336810	-1.158181	1.660911
H	4.284000	-2.218317	1.386293
H	4.970554	-1.059670	2.546033
C	4.777671	-0.308141	0.489042
C	3.668026	0.242737	-0.155900
C	6.059791	-0.041034	0.031456
H	6.926115	-0.464719	0.531839
C	6.217912	0.795146	-1.074091
H	7.215227	1.022285	-1.438401
C	5.107351	1.343179	-1.713416
H	5.246783	1.989174	-2.574765
C	3.816304	1.063756	-1.263830
H	2.946872	1.455445	-1.781887
C	-2.559667	2.976579	0.457537
C	-2.788779	2.310216	1.785871
H	-2.342319	2.901002	2.592098
H	-2.340208	1.313711	1.823538
H	-3.858514	2.208664	1.978868
C	-3.558059	3.737175	-0.149464
H	-4.521639	3.824616	0.343667
C	-3.335556	4.372587	-1.366109
H	-4.127973	4.955886	-1.824549
C	-2.099123	4.274827	-1.991959
H	-1.920768	4.790281	-2.931018
C	-1.064447	3.527619	-1.428202
C	0.281591	3.469914	-2.106955
H	0.405987	4.343234	-2.751167
H	0.387955	2.578002	-2.733630
H	1.103226	3.467929	-1.383113
C	-1.564835	-1.294947	2.067911
C	-2.390069	-1.063892	3.166756
H	-1.984434	-1.116377	4.172741
C	-3.743609	-0.799171	2.974482
H	-4.400700	-0.635954	3.823178
C	-4.259850	-0.743338	1.681392
H	-5.306236	-0.533896	1.485179
C	-3.407223	-0.959160	0.611283
F	-3.929873	-0.871026	-0.632921
H	-0.516041	-1.556026	2.176698

## Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis

Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -1954.27256639 Predicted Change= -6.301316D-09  
 Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1953.6617 0.61081  
 Internal Energy (U)= -1953.6258 0.64670  
 Enthalpy (H)= -1953.6249 0.64765  
 Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1953.7295 0.54297

Frequencies -- 235.8270 15.2149 24.7379

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1954.389875

## TS-V-(R,R,R)

Supporting Information: 0305-AzF-Re-aldol-S\_ent-3\_2F-dn.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gfpinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
 opt=(maxcycle=250,modredundant)  
 Modredundant Input: B 4 20 F  
 # M062X/6-31G\* gfpinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
 opt=(maxcycle=250,calcfc,ts,noeigentest,nofreeze,gdiis) iop(1/8=18)  
 freq=noraman geom=allcheck guess=read  
 #N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check Test GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C34H32FN3O5 C1[X(C34H32FN3O5)] #Atoms= 75  
 Charge = 0 Multiplicity = 1

SCF Energy= -1954.27230702 Predicted Change= -2.599199D-10

Optimization completed. {Found 3 times}  
 Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?  
 Force 0.00000 || 0.00045 [YES] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [YES]  
 Displ 0.00038 || 0.00180 [YES] 0.00038 || 0.00180 [YES]

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	2.345361	-1.306017	0.198958

C	1.039841	-1.292753	0.558128
C	0.493904	-0.379372	1.653721
C	-0.902718	-0.229188	1.813244
H	-1.549309	-1.047623	1.532052
C	-1.331485	0.694493	2.936915
H	-2.134946	0.249037	3.527319
C	-1.778006	2.051532	2.343765
H	-1.595764	2.874178	3.041943
H	-2.846827	2.050924	2.116003
C	-0.974696	2.224498	1.065109
H	0.095044	2.290864	1.292390
C	-1.302173	3.419128	0.206102
O	-0.512512	3.995455	-0.503276
O	-2.609113	3.742686	0.257016
C	-3.006432	4.765738	-0.649930
H	-2.818336	4.450926	-1.679747
H	-2.454001	5.687947	-0.455647
H	-4.072942	4.913023	-0.484423
C	-1.125144	0.969643	0.155667
O	-0.235921	0.769868	-0.715369
C	-2.559794	0.696190	-0.347519
H	-0.475250	0.859533	3.597616
O	1.377171	0.285290	2.208824
N	0.464385	-2.237902	-0.190690
C	-0.916167	-2.653216	-0.248111
N	1.353397	-2.855817	-1.012590
C	2.485932	-2.268454	-0.758527
C	3.829284	-2.623171	-1.323150
H	3.746373	-2.781284	-2.399558
H	4.169728	-3.561375	-0.856954
O	4.747691	-1.587842	-1.107288
C	4.815232	-1.184320	0.252826
H	5.067943	-2.048234	0.884889
C	3.493803	-0.505150	0.675955
H	3.408443	-0.456138	1.761894
C	5.829565	-0.039371	0.320452
H	6.664495	-0.233511	-0.358340
H	6.228158	0.049357	1.338577
C	4.993727	1.162607	-0.061169
C	3.634201	0.884247	0.088739
C	5.404844	2.405839	-0.521099
H	6.460958	2.629131	-0.646264
C	4.433863	3.356794	-0.838928
H	4.740857	4.332182	-1.204868
C	3.077447	3.060413	-0.710864
H	2.322191	3.794632	-0.974614
C	2.659688	1.813946	-0.241865
H	1.600688	1.574168	-0.195125
C	-1.431135	-3.386485	0.825154
C	-0.578808	-3.759187	2.010077
H	-1.071631	-4.534033	2.601130
H	-0.408786	-2.894179	2.661867
H	0.397628	-4.141336	1.694743
C	-2.780157	-3.731849	0.766340
H	-3.219743	-4.283746	1.591979
C	-3.557506	-3.374582	-0.331625
H	-4.611331	-3.635342	-0.353462
C	-2.991347	-2.700110	-1.406586
H	-3.598872	-2.429301	-2.264975
C	-1.644297	-2.334207	-1.398542
C	-1.008733	-1.646444	-2.574539
H	-1.777002	-1.359974	-3.296357
H	-0.296981	-2.315850	-3.068670
H	-0.484166	-0.744525	-2.242374
C	-2.745256	0.984522	-1.708951
C	-3.964515	0.809767	-2.352540
H	-4.058824	1.053214	-3.406486
C	-5.058957	0.322328	-1.641095
H	-6.018552	0.175876	-2.127409
C	-4.913402	0.025537	-0.292838
H	-5.731315	-0.361386	0.305853
C	-3.684245	0.222528	0.324695
F	-3.633116	-0.102271	1.633108
H	-1.878569	1.346428	-2.253629

Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis  
 Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -1954.27230702 Predicted Change= -2.599199D-10  
 Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1953.6598 0.61240  
 Internal Energy (U)= -1953.6245 0.64773  
 Enthalpy (H)= -1953.6236 0.64867  
 Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1953.7253 0.54693

Frequencies -- 250.0376 22.2972 35.1885  
 M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1954.382604

### TS-V-(S,S,S)

Supporting Information: 0305-AzF-Re-aldol-S-2\_2F-dn.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gfpinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
 opt=(maxcycle=250,calcfc,ts,noeigentest,gdiis) iop(1/8=18) freq=noraman  
 #N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TChech SCRF=Check Test GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C34H32FN3O5 C1[X(C34H32FN3O5)] #Atoms= 75  
 Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1

SCF Energy=-1954.27285391 Predicted Change=-3.511477D-11

Optimization completed. {Found 2 times}  
 Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?  
 Force 0.00000 || 0.00045 [YES] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [YES]  
 Displ 0.00006 || 0.00180 [YES] 0.00006 || 0.00180 [YES]

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	-1.809513	-0.725489	0.653592
C	-0.782873	-1.176293	-0.087422
C	-0.388088	-0.560612	-1.418442
C	0.999766	-0.349061	-1.627770
H	1.675828	-1.081831	-1.206784
C	1.370559	0.305675	-2.943664
H	2.168445	-0.244304	-3.447803
C	1.793413	1.762474	-2.673296
H	1.596610	2.412542	-3.530942
H	2.863732	1.834081	-2.460095
C	1.014171	2.211896	-1.449722
H	-0.062134	2.263764	-1.654292
C	1.482810	3.547711	-0.927082
O	2.528317	4.082008	-1.210341
O	0.609020	4.077835	-0.049918
C	1.043654	5.293356	0.550668
H	1.980475	5.136176	1.091688
H	0.249254	5.589221	1.235188
H	1.203589	6.062881	-0.208372
C	1.156540	1.161199	-0.303629
O	0.265389	1.137623	0.600422
C	2.595810	1.068174	0.255851
H	0.491054	0.299331	-3.595158
O	-1.333850	-0.098414	-2.061009
N	-0.192073	-2.112716	0.648821
C	0.993858	-2.858888	0.329328
N	-0.782456	-2.254680	1.866107
C	-1.747807	-1.379487	1.848639
C	-2.617463	-0.970029	2.998738
H	-1.977784	-0.472458	3.743572
H	-3.076951	-1.845269	3.462739
O	-3.646684	-0.125713	2.563316
C	-3.191174	0.964250	1.766318
H	-2.424063	1.538787	2.301691
C	-2.675028	0.438787	0.409187
H	-2.032657	1.180902	-0.073799
C	-4.446647	1.749469	1.384319
H	-4.177992	2.771365	1.091213
H	-5.138431	1.802154	2.228993
C	-4.973186	0.958154	0.207753
C	-3.958961	0.176582	-0.349833
C	-6.254683	0.931640	-0.323957
H	-7.046721	1.535859	0.109731
C	-6.511569	0.100519	-1.413981
H	-7.511242	0.059490	-1.835924
C	-5.497189	-0.682177	-1.963511
H	-5.713435	-1.322352	-2.813210
C	-4.204734	-0.645940	-1.440033
H	-3.402857	-1.224458	-1.885034
C	0.943174	-3.784020	-0.715329
C	-0.323535	-4.043079	-1.488896
H	-0.252267	-4.992951	-2.023220
H	-0.497856	-3.255927	-2.232223
H	-1.198882	-4.084838	-0.833654
C	2.133262	-4.433710	-1.040611
H	2.133544	-5.158565	-1.849469
C	3.309394	-4.151141	-0.353680
H	4.228948	-4.656513	-0.632039
C	3.317010	-3.223326	0.682408
H	4.239757	-2.995027	1.208010
C	2.149807	-2.556975	1.056679
C	2.143823	-1.548163	2.173748
H	1.809791	-2.015047	3.106817
H	1.475100	-0.708663	1.955752
H	3.150000	-1.146281	2.322419
C	2.762656	1.704160	1.496713
C	3.975089	1.717375	2.173395
H	4.057336	2.226705	3.128517
C	5.078627	1.062360	1.629090
H	6.031384	1.052391	2.149366
C	4.951619	0.422498	0.403552
H	5.780375	-0.095264	-0.067800
C	3.731978	0.453454	-0.263790

```

F      3.707162  -0.174652  -1.457906
H      1.879853   2.168436   1.925465
=====
Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis
Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin  Pressure= 1.00000 Atm
=====
SCF Energy= -1954.27285391      Predicted Change= -3.511477D-11
Zero-point correction (ZPE)=    -1953.6609 0.61187
Internal Energy (U)=            -1953.6254 0.64744
Enthalpy (H)=                  -1953.6244 0.64839
Gibbs Free Energy (G)=         -1953.7279 0.54487
=====
Frequencies -- -262.7897      21.7884      27.2544
M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1954.384783

```

## —2-OMePh Substrate—

### (R)-IV

Supporting Information: 0300-AzF-enolate-2OMe-R-0002-2.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

```

# M062X/6-31G* gfpnt gfinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)
opt=(maxcycle=250) freq=noraman
#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

```

```

Pointgroup=C1  Stoichiometry= C35H35N3O6  C1[X(C35H35N3O6)] #Atoms= 79
Charge= 0  Multiplicity= 1

```

```

SCF Energy= -1969.56513087      Predicted Change= -1.952173D-08

```

```

Optimization completed.      {Found 1 times}
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?
Force 0.00002 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]
Displ 0.00196 || 0.00180 [ NO ] 0.00196 || 0.00180 [ YES ]

```

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	-1.512232	-1.594728	-0.500977
C	-2.131657	-0.426604	-0.248231
C	-1.428258	0.906475	-0.283301
C	-1.608468	1.684273	0.819568
H	-2.281833	1.328270	1.597235
C	-0.865456	2.973850	1.031353
H	-0.752048	3.497082	0.075683
C	0.528570	2.760091	1.653539
H	0.450681	2.074230	2.504136
H	0.928925	3.702494	2.039074
C	1.510998	2.168628	0.637661
H	1.004678	1.437633	-0.004192
C	1.984328	3.263293	-0.310657
O	1.586865	4.401311	-0.308847
O	2.922323	2.833084	-1.177722
C	3.396577	3.826358	-2.083255
H	2.584312	4.174046	-2.726159
H	4.175138	3.341882	-2.672457
H	3.804116	4.679833	-1.536965
C	2.710138	1.492763	1.312755
O	2.941236	1.739292	2.480732
C	3.632878	0.547805	0.579476
H	-1.447026	3.631270	1.686996
O	-0.720336	1.053546	-1.340228
N	-3.422435	-0.744483	-0.138586
C	-4.514681	0.174315	0.024925
N	-3.649464	-2.086117	-0.316317
C	-2.462364	-2.572923	-0.536714
C	-2.058839	-3.972571	-0.899756
H	-2.322120	-4.154982	-1.953189
H	-2.589682	-4.696313	-0.278890
O	-0.680891	-4.153804	-0.684781
C	0.134787	-3.194956	-1.351596
H	-0.076284	-3.214299	-2.430312
C	-0.084685	-1.801991	-0.729305
H	0.227677	-0.983380	-1.385192
C	1.588197	-3.516938	-0.991581
H	2.263239	-3.103906	-1.753059
H	1.743508	-4.598267	-0.945329
C	1.772570	-2.807974	0.331266
C	0.779379	-1.846000	0.511715
C	2.759069	-2.985091	1.291898
H	3.546600	-3.719737	1.149038
C	2.719048	-2.204132	2.446955
H	3.485861	-2.327848	3.205387
C	1.710551	-1.259489	2.633595
H	1.706279	-0.642364	3.526474
C	0.733660	-1.060907	1.656086
H	-0.033465	-0.299806	1.780565
C	-4.819237	1.018682	-1.046265

```

C      -4.053185  0.952679  -2.342308
H      -4.048714  -0.070723  -2.735189
H      -3.008183  1.264350  -2.225224
H      -4.521619  1.598249  -3.088368
C      -5.873166  1.912833  -0.861587
H      -6.137719  2.587620  -1.670259
C      -6.581281  1.945249  0.335431
H      -7.396270  2.651557  0.459524
C      -6.253104  1.080567  1.374147
H      -6.808993  1.110335  2.306726
C      -5.203031  0.173097  1.238600
C      -4.813651  -0.767412  2.347996
H      -3.745529  -0.685517  2.579254
H      -5.006865  -1.807661  2.067838
H      -5.376757  -0.542524  3.256091
C      4.831019  0.239280  1.229904
C      5.788495  -0.583669  0.652214
H      6.714469  -0.797149  1.175899
C      5.554648  -1.114058  -0.613559
H      6.298285  -1.747465  -1.088821
C      4.363502  -0.842362  -1.277317
H      4.175867  -1.266676  -2.258614
C      3.393283  -0.035218  -0.677533
H      4.990808  0.680814  2.208148
O      2.185252  0.170305  -1.255856
C      2.104448  0.293619  -2.662704
H      2.168231  -0.686159  -3.156645
H      1.125105  0.739614  -2.846582
H      2.902166  0.943548  -3.038326

```

```

Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis
Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin  Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

```

```

SCF Energy= -1969.56513087      Predicted Change= -1.952173D-08
Zero-point correction (ZPE)=    -1968.9121 0.65300
Internal Energy (U)=            -1968.8736 0.69149
Enthalpy (H)=                  -1968.8726 0.69243
Gibbs Free Energy (G)=         -1968.9818 0.58330

```

```

Frequencies -- 26.2079      32.9433      33.7113
M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1969.682038

```

### (S)-IV

Supporting Information: 0300-AzF-enolate-S-2OMe-0004-1.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

```

# M062X/6-31G* gfpnt gfinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)
opt=(maxcycle=250) freq=noraman
#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

```

```

Pointgroup=C1  Stoichiometry= C35H35N3O6  C1[X(C35H35N3O6)] #Atoms= 79
Charge= 0  Multiplicity= 1

```

```

SCF Energy= -1969.56629281      Predicted Change= -6.492674D-09

```

```

Optimization completed.      {Found 1 times}
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?
Force 0.00001 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]
Displ 0.00305 || 0.00180 [ NO ] 0.00305 || 0.00180 [ YES ]

```

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	-1.439610	1.628422	0.251870
C	-1.974923	0.393809	0.154844
C	-1.217855	-0.867843	0.455112
C	-1.479912	-1.973247	-0.297143
H	-2.212016	-1.935219	-1.099033
C	-0.781218	-3.254751	0.058513
H	-0.658707	-3.290765	1.146962
C	0.608201	-3.429561	-0.577676
H	0.507427	-3.517965	-1.665996
H	1.064071	-4.353050	-0.203040
C	1.573022	-2.262672	-0.304306
H	1.133501	-1.326660	-0.653043
C	2.804949	-2.483066	-1.157469
O	2.883058	-2.232804	-2.337054
O	3.793290	-3.081539	-0.468752
C	4.958789	-3.387148	-1.225328
H	5.630270	-3.906101	-0.542531
H	5.425847	-2.470957	-1.596907
H	4.706585	-4.022076	-2.077644
C	1.903344	-2.117577	1.181328
O	1.735061	-3.039656	1.948524
C	2.419966	-0.801308	1.709309
H	-1.395208	-4.114595	-0.233039
O	-0.410390	-0.714309	1.432500
N	-3.280939	0.602622	-0.029924

C	-4.315891	-0.391742	-0.097430	N	-1.058229	-0.881811	-0.737129
N	-3.600032	1.934039	-0.058716	C	0.006381	-1.248403	0.012783
C	-2.456602	2.529277	0.116559	C	0.484008	-0.751483	1.380790
C	-2.172573	3.992448	0.265500	C	0.144643	0.591195	1.732206
H	-2.415873	4.300353	1.294488	H	-0.875438	0.902899	1.539455
H	-2.787193	4.571328	-0.425832	C	0.760498	1.086908	3.025991
O	-0.824885	4.249183	-0.033626	H	0.158709	1.917403	3.411475
C	0.087880	3.492563	0.756000	C	2.172189	1.579227	2.690910
H	-0.082623	3.697753	1.821705	H	2.829772	0.729816	2.480967
C	-0.027087	1.987681	0.420007	H	2.621551	2.163545	3.499354
H	0.361883	1.340247	1.216572	C	2.017014	2.391504	1.413757
C	1.487740	3.865659	0.261281	H	1.436352	3.300128	1.600729
H	2.224258	3.656153	1.046464	C	3.341027	2.789334	0.809114
H	1.532579	4.928598	0.009389	O	4.432798	2.519954	1.241824
C	1.680153	2.941814	-0.919882	O	3.156713	3.522359	-0.309606
C	0.793213	1.865783	-0.845416	C	4.354315	3.866345	-0.994248
C	2.558757	3.046003	-1.988963	H	4.045526	4.428428	-1.875377
H	3.237349	3.891656	-2.068700	H	4.897474	2.963932	-1.285220
C	2.550955	2.048096	-2.967036	H	5.001700	4.475713	-0.358484
H	3.240375	2.112264	-3.804023	C	1.301174	1.485503	0.368214
C	1.673426	0.969434	-2.879350	O	2.049715	0.635440	-0.205240
H	1.697884	0.183618	-3.627164	C	0.272713	2.174840	-0.536183
C	0.767554	0.880583	-1.820616	H	0.790050	0.301347	3.789393
H	0.067676	0.049745	-1.764623	O	1.294381	-1.478660	1.934606
C	-4.662191	-1.057154	1.080921	N	0.674413	-2.130232	-0.733057
C	-3.977567	-0.744365	2.385407	C	1.827293	-2.945926	-0.417505
H	-4.017380	0.330029	2.597622	N	0.086808	-2.323695	-1.943383
H	-2.921700	-1.039290	2.372996	C	-0.958458	-1.553760	-1.923954
H	-4.469588	-1.269905	3.206745	H	-1.974456	-1.352673	-3.002591
C	-5.668377	-2.018165	0.987253	C	-2.088138	-2.270937	-3.580388
H	-5.963182	-2.560236	1.880879	H	-1.639382	-0.542955	-3.669182
C	-6.290288	-2.284846	-0.228469	O	-3.214640	-1.040343	-2.417758
H	-7.071074	-3.037412	-0.280716	C	-3.137046	0.144660	-1.643448
C	-5.919312	-1.595995	-1.378651	H	-2.773144	0.973896	-2.262026
H	-6.406033	-1.809765	-2.325756	C	-2.234550	-0.067042	-0.399098
C	-4.914463	-0.630473	-1.334789	H	-1.880606	0.910634	-0.069599
C	-4.470484	0.119052	-2.562906	C	-4.522587	0.382207	-1.038296
H	-4.978898	-0.262445	-3.450754	H	-5.301226	0.069692	-1.739190
H	-3.390083	0.014586	-2.716635	H	-4.656584	1.450920	-0.829433
H	-4.685478	1.188446	-2.471831	C	-4.487728	-0.423349	0.240137
C	3.171267	0.120949	0.965953	C	-3.170203	-0.704319	0.605890
C	3.632123	1.299642	1.560906	C	-5.541683	-0.869723	1.025508
H	4.228298	1.999511	0.984708	H	-6.569708	-0.660177	0.743654
C	3.321952	1.573045	2.889759	C	-5.259210	-1.605766	2.176290
H	3.683835	2.493016	3.341331	H	-6.073765	-1.968387	2.795609
C	2.565258	0.672059	3.636005	C	-3.941887	-1.886847	2.535304
H	2.323418	0.884554	4.672312	H	-3.736621	-2.462926	3.431768
C	2.132921	-0.507341	3.042973	C	-2.880637	-1.432535	1.752265
O	3.420313	-0.179762	-0.335923	H	-1.856487	-1.649677	2.043794
C	4.585533	0.338197	-0.943475	C	3.023480	-2.683604	-1.087511
H	4.629460	-0.134837	-1.926945	C	3.158237	-1.548709	-2.065163
H	4.526121	1.422718	-1.076313	H	2.925497	-0.597105	-1.576396
H	5.474678	0.082431	-0.353444	H	2.472045	-1.684115	-2.908297
H	1.542448	-1.233243	3.591746	H	4.177081	-1.514374	-2.457843
				C	4.094302	-3.535350	-0.809311
				H	5.045853	-3.353333	-1.299888
				C	3.957342	-4.598634	0.074020
				H	4.805243	-5.245901	0.276555
				C	2.735816	-4.846414	0.690581
				H	2.625384	-5.686595	1.369983
				C	1.637860	-4.023978	0.450352
				C	0.316602	-4.284228	1.121960
				H	0.273478	-5.311135	1.491869
				H	-0.526816	-4.137686	0.437886
				H	0.193197	-3.604435	1.971274
				C	-0.718595	3.085812	-0.115500
				C	-1.594352	3.663475	-1.039087
				H	-2.352418	4.367301	-0.715265
				C	-1.484465	3.353353	-2.395941
				H	-2.159578	3.824737	-3.104649
				C	-0.520660	2.451175	-2.828391
				H	-0.423440	2.214665	-3.884366
				C	0.340653	1.873518	-1.894556
				H	1.120331	1.176056	-2.189368
				O	-0.803004	3.324687	1.224391
				C	-1.790700	4.219727	1.684727
				H	-2.799128	3.855219	1.450462
				H	-1.667395	4.271272	2.766582
				H	-1.657983	5.218574	1.253315

## Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis

Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

```
SCF Energy= -1969.56629281 Predicted Change= -6.492674D-09
Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1968.9138 0.65241
Internal Energy (U)= -1968.8751 0.69117
Enthalpy (H)= -1968.8741 0.69211
Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1968.9858 0.58043
```

```
Frequencies -- 8.9581 25.6388 26.8358
M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1969.685099
```

## TS-V-(S,R,R)

Supporting Information: 0305-AzF-Re-aldol-R\_ent-6\_2OMe-dn.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

```
# M062X/6-31G* gfpint gfinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)
opt=(maxcycle=250,calcf,ts, noeigentest,gdiis) iop(1/8=18) freq=norman
#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=ICheck SCRF=Check Test GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq
```

```
Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C35H35N3O6 Cl[X(C35H35N3O6)] #Atoms= 79
Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1
```

SCF Energy= -1969.53737937 Predicted Change= -2.642704D-10

```
Optimization completed. {Found 2 times}
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?
Force 0.00000 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]
Displ 0.00031 || 0.00180 [ YES ] 0.00031 || 0.00180 [ YES ]
```

```
Atomic Coordinates (Angstroms)
Type X Y Z
```

## Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis

Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

```
SCF Energy= -1969.53737937 Predicted Change= -2.642704D-10
Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1968.8853 0.65203
Internal Energy (U)= -1968.8475 0.68979
Enthalpy (H)= -1968.8466 0.69073
Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1968.9554 0.58191
```

```
Frequencies -- -286.5602 16.4568 21.3561
M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1969.657747
```

**TS-V-(R,S,S)**

Supporting Information: 0305-AzF-Re-aldol-R-3\_2OMe-dn.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

```
# M062X/6-31G* gfpint gfinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)
opt=(maxcycle=250,calcfc,ts,noeigentest,gdiis) iop(1/8=18) freq=norman
#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check Test GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq
```

```
Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C35H35N3O6 C1[X(C35H35N3O6)] #Atoms= 79
Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1
```

```
SCF Energy= -1969.54226807 Predicted Change= -5.784934D-09
```

```
Optimization completed. {Found 1 times}
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?
Force 0.00000 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]
Displ 0.00186 || 0.00180 [ NO ] 0.00186 || 0.00180 [ YES ]
```

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	-1.497691	-0.762816	0.646686
C	-0.505868	-1.086233	-0.194461
C	-0.196528	-0.330743	-1.480284
C	1.142683	0.172059	-1.573040
H	1.902914	-0.493525	-1.170022
C	1.476764	0.882590	-2.874824
H	2.556639	0.814377	-3.045922
C	1.070080	2.348360	-2.689049
H	-0.019876	2.439152	-2.701147
H	1.480835	3.002314	-3.464599
C	1.575804	2.693956	-1.295948
H	2.667989	2.672861	-1.266808
C	1.140570	4.015550	-0.716550
O	1.633186	4.520035	0.264462
O	0.126885	4.581817	-1.395251
C	-0.377805	5.775021	-0.810497
H	-0.768151	5.569220	0.189285
H	-1.174481	6.118583	-1.469948
H	0.408595	6.529726	-0.730567
C	0.977237	1.603669	-0.339713
O	-0.245041	1.827786	-0.010951
C	1.898056	1.221767	0.828141
H	0.964243	0.428185	-3.729929
O	-1.164532	-0.047921	-2.169244
N	0.154750	-2.086087	0.388774
C	1.214719	-2.873039	-0.178447
N	-0.358438	-2.385093	1.615509
C	-1.345256	-1.545342	1.755210
C	-2.151383	-1.262752	2.986918
H	-1.514582	-0.682823	3.674020
H	-2.440070	-2.193380	3.479030
O	-3.320414	-0.563788	2.661954
C	-3.100312	0.615846	1.889159
H	-2.434435	1.305572	2.424096
C	-2.559279	0.246733	0.492926
H	-2.080727	1.101910	0.003963
C	-4.494848	1.166301	1.587103
H	-4.429584	2.226105	1.313778
H	-5.144874	1.072207	2.460831
C	-4.921483	0.320054	0.407191
C	-3.804699	-0.239381	-0.217871
C	-6.197176	0.063482	-0.073843
H	-7.069073	0.493974	0.410828
C	-6.341935	-0.770866	-1.182653
H	-7.334249	-0.989218	-1.565641
C	-5.224350	-1.327791	-1.801791
H	-5.353079	-1.972285	-2.665966
C	-3.939509	-1.059001	-1.328511
H	-3.063550	-1.457271	-1.830143
C	0.987519	-3.513214	-1.403389
C	-0.335459	-3.464838	-2.126799
H	-0.424744	-2.574839	-2.758603
H	-1.181389	-3.465434	-1.431932
H	-0.432377	-4.340518	-2.772573
C	2.049006	-4.240077	-1.943988
H	1.906066	-4.745359	-2.894600
C	3.266628	-4.330635	-1.281783
H	4.079809	-4.899141	-1.722338
C	3.441956	-3.709231	-0.050017
H	4.388974	-3.794705	0.475181
C	2.415116	-2.969430	0.535555
C	2.593854	-2.324341	1.881844
H	3.655662	-2.210130	2.109389
H	2.132648	-2.937969	2.662354
H	2.129909	-1.335344	1.924345
C	1.341286	1.269317	2.103123
C	2.097364	1.038482	3.252642
H	1.636964	1.098916	4.234338

C	3.453307	0.770503	3.128074
H	4.068067	0.609514	4.008974
C	4.041562	0.703070	1.864749
H	5.100513	0.485875	1.784509
C	3.268763	0.909480	0.721544
O	3.781116	0.818566	-0.541525
C	5.126076	0.424916	-0.685284
H	5.298451	-0.563511	-0.239962
H	5.312627	0.376694	-1.758584
H	5.809336	1.151302	-0.229766
H	0.290279	1.539507	2.149151

```
Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis
Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.000000 Atm
```

```
SCF Energy= -1969.54226807 Predicted Change= -5.784934D-09
Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1968.8894 0.65280
Internal Energy (U)= -1968.8521 0.69010
Enthalpy (H)= -1968.8512 0.69104
Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1968.9582 0.58400
```

```
Frequencies -- -249.5503 21.5826 22.9568
M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1969.662038
```

**TS-V-(R,R,R)**

Supporting Information: 0305-AzF-Re-aldol-S\_ent-3\_2OMe-dn.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

```
# M062X/6-31G* gfpint gfinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)
opt=(maxcycle=250,modredundant)
Modredundant Input: B 4 20 F
# M062X/6-31G* gfpint gfinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)
opt=(maxcycle=250,calcfc,ts,noeigentest,nofreeze,gdiis) iop(1/8=18)
freq=norman geom=allcheck guess=read
#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check Test GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq
```

```
Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C35H35N3O6 C1[X(C35H35N3O6)] #Atoms= 79
Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1
```

```
SCF Energy= -1969.53936259 Predicted Change= -7.796367D-10
```

```
Optimization completed. {Found 3 times}
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?
Force 0.00000 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]
Displ 0.00090 || 0.00180 [ YES ] 0.00090 || 0.00180 [ YES ]
```

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	2.449868	-1.330289	0.197894
C	1.136643	-1.301109	0.524722
C	0.581173	-0.406406	1.632179
C	-0.817010	-0.237487	1.750145
H	-1.465578	-1.039321	1.432869
C	-1.271960	0.663532	2.880763
H	-2.098421	0.209986	3.433771
C	-1.692854	2.035212	2.304513
H	-1.523784	2.843448	3.022942
H	-2.754581	2.042957	2.045814
C	-0.856807	2.224748	1.050030
H	0.207952	2.282547	1.302370
C	-1.162181	3.426293	0.193752
O	-0.369739	3.964366	-0.543053
O	-2.454787	3.799219	0.272021
C	-2.843292	4.798400	-0.663983
H	-2.728491	4.420023	-1.683527
H	-2.232363	5.696375	-0.547079
H	-3.890460	5.013153	-0.454151
C	-0.990678	0.980955	0.115845
O	-0.063471	0.784999	-0.719507
C	-2.409228	0.772533	-0.476086
H	-0.436822	0.805958	3.573536
O	1.461521	0.222595	2.230945
N	0.562061	-2.211883	-0.266771
C	-0.823851	-2.598316	-0.376495
N	1.460281	-2.822821	-1.084680
C	2.596773	-2.266049	-0.784582
C	3.947729	-2.630431	-1.324295
H	3.890444	-2.757185	-2.406855
H	4.258502	-3.587540	-0.876065
O	4.880051	-1.619857	-1.055938
C	4.918905	-1.252538	0.315447
H	5.141944	-2.136507	0.930869
C	3.598725	-0.562563	0.723824
H	3.487723	-0.540406	1.808293
C	5.949133	-0.126251	0.439090
H	6.798739	-0.316133	-0.222506
H	6.321899	-0.070795	1.469363



C	5.142220	1.098712	0.067986
C	3.775175	0.838724	0.176431
C	5.584256	2.346181	-0.349847
H	6.646545	2.555989	-0.441865
C	4.636201	3.319313	-0.669873
H	4.966903	4.297986	-1.005080
C	3.272550	3.040805	-0.585155
H	2.536025	3.791992	-0.854085
C	2.823055	1.790705	-0.156714
H	1.759170	1.566071	-0.144081
C	-1.384788	-3.349622	0.660975
C	-0.576205	-3.767963	1.861122
H	-1.100545	-4.548174	2.417184
H	-0.408981	-2.922479	2.538583
H	0.401874	-4.161271	1.565113
C	-2.736440	-3.671550	0.550994
H	-3.209600	-4.239698	1.347102
C	-3.471470	-3.278770	-0.564459
H	-4.526720	-3.528432	-0.630966
C	-2.860310	-2.587991	-1.603613
H	-3.435839	-2.286998	-2.474003
C	-1.509648	-2.240607	-1.541487
C	-0.830688	-1.527164	-2.677347
H	-1.573660	-1.210093	-3.412608
H	-0.111298	-2.190364	-3.168853
H	-0.308149	-0.640852	-2.301248
C	-2.487404	1.183358	-1.812239
C	-3.659189	1.109645	-2.559696
H	-3.669170	1.447002	-3.591565
C	-4.806611	0.601986	-1.966329
H	-5.736406	0.530898	-2.523447
C	-4.770211	0.180956	-0.641218
H	-5.670428	-0.219832	-0.191325
C	-3.589572	0.265718	0.104530
H	-1.574321	1.564030	-2.259759
O	-3.540130	-0.164291	1.396811
C	-4.687400	-0.753117	1.959587
H	-5.002029	-1.636270	1.389551
H	-4.401810	-1.055467	2.968443
H	-5.519751	-0.040932	2.016817

## Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis

Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -1969.53936259 Predicted Change= -7.796367D-10  
 Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1968.8859 0.65341  
 Internal Energy (U)= -1968.8488 0.69052  
 Enthalpy (H)= -1968.8478 0.69147  
 Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1968.9538 0.58555

Frequencies -- -278.1862 19.8730 33.1533

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1969.651892

**TS-V-(S,S,S)**

Supporting Information: 0305-AzF-Re-aldol-S-2\_2OME-dn.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gfpint gfinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
 opt=(maxcycle=250,calcfc,ts,noeigentest,gdiis) iop(1/8=18) freq=norman  
 #N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=GenChk Test GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C35H35N3O6 C1[X(C35H35N3O6)] #Atoms= 79  
 Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1

SCF Energy= -1969.54093721 Predicted Change= -4.659666D-10

Optimization completed. {Found 2 times}

Item	Max Val.	Criteria	Pass?	RMS Val.	Criteria	Pass?
Force	0.00000	0.00045	[ YES ]	0.00000	0.00030	[ YES ]
Displ	0.00043	0.00180	[ YES ]	0.00043	0.00180	[ YES ]

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
N	-1.977492	-0.743319	0.639006
C	-0.915041	-1.177646	-0.060167
C	-0.505968	-0.588496	-1.401037
C	0.881244	-0.358142	-1.584285
H	1.561763	-1.065965	-1.133330
C	1.278971	0.266857	-2.905387
H	2.076278	-0.305562	-3.388125

C	1.724308	1.718653	-2.653273
H	1.563424	2.357906	-3.526760
H	2.788946	1.767870	-2.408828
C	0.925572	2.205909	-1.457433
H	-0.144083	2.281933	-1.689091
C	1.416747	3.541282	-0.953750
O	2.456821	4.068703	-1.268309
O	0.570563	4.082722	-0.055798
C	1.042710	5.283682	0.544794
H	1.985438	5.100065	1.067642
H	0.267963	5.591628	1.246505
H	1.206044	6.055788	-0.210887
C	1.007831	1.172424	-0.285913
O	0.063953	1.170070	0.566744
C	2.416425	1.110901	0.367766
H	0.409768	0.261836	-3.571201
O	-1.450176	-0.172902	-2.076514
N	-0.320554	-2.081880	0.713715
C	0.919893	-2.764762	0.465356
N	-0.945954	-2.217453	1.914786
C	-1.935007	-1.372072	1.848977
C	-2.847515	-0.962714	2.965762
H	-2.238367	-0.450537	3.726127
H	-3.311812	-1.838794	3.423563
O	-3.871815	-0.135227	2.488988
C	-3.404208	0.947278	1.688606
H	-2.654422	1.534787	2.234531
C	-2.851602	0.405751	0.352630
H	-2.204224	1.146133	-0.127003
C	-4.655230	1.717448	1.265032
H	-4.385996	2.735816	0.960326
H	-5.367207	1.780448	2.092043
C	-5.148721	0.901890	0.090380
C	-4.115615	0.119124	-0.430212
C	-6.417653	0.855183	-0.469246
H	-7.224084	1.460369	-0.064334
C	-6.643281	0.002541	-1.549577
H	-7.633002	-0.054995	-1.992594
C	-5.610416	-0.780872	-2.062188
H	-5.802231	-1.438602	-2.904358
C	-4.330240	-0.724181	-1.510963
H	-3.513588	-1.303155	-1.927253
C	0.979317	-3.700525	-0.569100
C	-0.230539	-4.047971	-1.397075
H	-0.075588	-4.997802	-1.913523
H	-0.417810	-3.280689	-2.157887
H	-1.131112	-4.135802	-0.781871
C	2.224274	-4.269992	-0.834875
H	2.309862	-5.002166	-1.632474
C	3.346652	-3.901423	-0.099752
H	4.310124	-4.347571	-0.328938
C	3.243967	-2.968024	0.926843
H	4.123831	-2.670982	1.491412
C	2.018311	-2.381059	1.242707
C	1.893042	-1.373943	2.353895
H	1.506751	-1.854283	3.259481
H	1.213521	-0.559705	2.080761
H	2.870256	-0.935652	2.574678
C	2.471871	1.825742	1.570056
C	3.621485	1.909582	2.347937
H	3.617530	2.483629	3.269124
C	4.763927	1.236369	1.936551
H	5.673435	1.269507	2.529213
C	4.750323	0.514234	0.747384
H	5.649916	-0.002076	0.434467
C	3.598217	0.466019	-0.047872
H	1.551094	2.300800	1.893745
O	3.583479	-0.214082	-1.229382
C	4.769483	-0.827901	-1.673053
H	5.103771	-1.607416	-0.976927
H	4.525772	-1.285832	-2.632934
H	5.572220	-0.093540	-1.810786

## Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis

Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -1969.54093721 Predicted Change= -4.659666D-10  
 Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -1968.8875 0.65335  
 Internal Energy (U)= -1968.8504 0.69048  
 Enthalpy (H)= -1968.8495 0.69143  
 Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -1968.9555 0.58541

Frequencies -- -280.3552 22.5330 28.8409

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -1969.655002

## Energetic Penalty from Loss of Conjugation

(see Table 4)

## —Benzaldehyde—

## GS-0°

Supporting Information: GS-benzaldehyde.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

```
# M062X/6-31G* gfpinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)
opt=(maxcycle=250) freq=norman
#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq
```

```
Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C7H6O C1[X(C7H6O)] #Atoms= 14
Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1
```

```
SCF Energy= -345.419894063 Predicted Change= -1.791021D-07
```

```
Optimization completed. {Found 2 times}
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?
Force 0.00013 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00004 || 0.00030 [ YES ]
Displ 0.00058 || 0.00180 [ YES ] 0.00058 || 0.00180 [ YES ]
```

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
C	-0.360987	1.290505	0.000007
C	-1.732612	1.056242	0.000021
C	-2.208097	-0.253119	0.000021
C	-1.318287	-1.329032	-0.000013
C	0.050244	-1.096007	-0.000041
C	0.528812	0.216815	-0.000022
H	0.024685	2.307790	0.000021
H	-2.428388	1.889205	0.000043
H	-3.278162	-0.437996	0.000044
H	-1.697529	-2.346147	-0.000016
H	0.768276	-1.910737	-0.000061
C	1.989680	0.470533	-0.000050
O	2.829951	-0.397579	0.000083
H	2.278994	1.542893	-0.000229

```
Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis
Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm
```

```
SCF Energy= -345.419894063 Predicted Change= -1.791021D-07
Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -345.3085 0.11132
Internal Energy (U)= -345.3023 0.11758
Enthalpy (H)= -345.3013 0.11853
Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -345.3390 0.08082
```

```
Frequencies -- 122.6338 223.2633 246.2309
M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -345.445236
```

## GS-34°

Supporting Information: GS-benzaldehyde-35.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

```
# M062X/6-31G* gfpinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)
opt=(maxcycle=250,modredundant) freq=norman
Modredundant Input: D 5 6 13 12 F
#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq
```

```
Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C7H6O C1[X(C7H6O)] #Atoms= 14
Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1
```

```
SCF Energy= -345.415883146 Predicted Change= -2.012823D-08
```

```
Optimization completed. {Found 2 times}
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?
Force 0.00004 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00001 || 0.00030 [ YES ]
Displ 0.00041 || 0.00180 [ YES ] 0.00041 || 0.00180 [ YES ]
```

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
C	0.336621	1.286007	-0.000916
C	1.709244	1.073947	-0.080712
C	2.211232	-0.225798	-0.056651
C	1.345615	-1.315490	0.040992
C	-0.026974	-1.106541	0.095914
C	-0.530734	0.195424	0.051701

H	-0.065824	2.296479	0.007444
H	2.388015	1.918306	-0.147267
H	3.283448	-0.390668	-0.103506
H	1.744724	-2.324290	0.078206
H	-0.725247	-1.935520	0.162201
C	-1.996448	0.407193	0.181333
O	-2.827541	-0.351660	-0.256608
H	-2.296128	1.360522	0.665824

```
Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis
Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm
```

```
SCF Energy= -345.415883146 Predicted Change= -2.012823D-08
Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -345.3047 0.11113
Internal Energy (U)= -345.2983 0.11751
Enthalpy (H)= -345.2974 0.11845
Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -345.3354 0.08041
```

```
Frequencies -- 108.1004 186.9145 243.2398
M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -345.441798
```

## TS-0°

Supporting Information: TS-benzaldehyde.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

```
# M062X/6-31G* gfpinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)
opt=(maxcycle=250,modredundant) freq=norman
Modredundant Input: D 5 6 13 12 F
Modredundant Input: B 12 15 F
#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq
```

```
Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C7H7O(1-) C1[X(C7H7O)] #Atoms= 15
Charge= -1 Multiplicity= 1
```

```
SCF Energy= -345.946931958 Predicted Change= -5.220313D-08
```

```
Optimization completed. {Found 2 times}
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?
Force 0.00003 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00001 || 0.00030 [ YES ]
Displ 0.00108 || 0.00180 [ YES ] 0.00108 || 0.00180 [ YES ]
```

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
C	0.406585	1.280617	-0.037114
C	1.770114	1.040985	-0.069863
C	2.260523	-0.271889	-0.020476
C	1.355989	-1.326266	0.049036
C	-0.017770	-1.082607	0.060045
C	-0.512683	0.224067	0.035838
H	0.015317	2.296582	-0.020225
H	2.466349	1.876078	-0.123000
H	3.331422	-0.460043	-0.033442
H	1.723418	-2.350854	0.082140
H	-0.746590	-1.887565	0.084105
C	-1.994845	0.438685	-0.056635
O	-2.779586	-0.523667	-0.111872
H	-2.252093	1.417038	-0.510408
H	-1.908615	1.476554	1.650817

```
Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis
Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm
```

```
SCF Energy= -345.946931958 Predicted Change= -5.220313D-08
Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -345.8339 0.11301
Internal Energy (U)= -345.8274 0.11945
Enthalpy (H)= -345.8265 0.12040
Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -345.8643 0.08258
```

```
Frequencies -- -540.7046 163.1241 223.3664
M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -346.073882
```

## TS-34°

Supporting Information: TS-benzaldehyde-35.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

```
# M062X/6-31G* gfpinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)
```

```
opt=(maxcycle=250,modredundant) freq=norman
Modredundant Input: D 5 6 13 12 F
Modredundant Input: B 12 15 F
#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq
```

```
Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C7H7O(1-) C1[X(C7H7O)] #Atoms= 15
Charge = -1 Multiplicity = 1
```

```
SCF Energy= -345.942834096 Predicted Change= -4.870032D-07
```

```
Optimization completed. {Found 2 times}
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?
Force 0.00024 || 0.00045 [YES] 0.00005 || 0.00030 [YES]
Displ 0.00179 || 0.00180 [YES] 0.00179 || 0.00180 [YES]
```

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
C	0.395907	1.282381	0.013175
C	1.766294	1.052364	0.025561
C	2.267961	-0.252932	0.022974
C	1.375863	-1.321173	-0.007629
C	0.002068	-1.085082	-0.042181
C	-0.509809	0.216794	-0.014334
H	-0.034760	2.279859	0.073903
H	2.455232	1.894450	0.057602
H	3.340648	-0.430498	0.056036
H	1.752471	-2.342580	-0.013926
H	-0.714211	-1.901855	-0.075004
C	-2.003463	0.360136	-0.218915
O	-2.778050	-0.512788	0.212150
H	-2.236950	0.937953	-1.135071
H	-2.106950	2.150054	0.667362

```
Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis
Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm
```

```
SCF Energy= -345.942834096 Predicted Change= -4.870032D-07
Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -345.8294 0.11338
Internal Energy (U)= -345.8230 0.11979
Enthalpy (H)= -345.8220 0.12073
Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -345.8599 0.08290
```

```
Frequencies -- -618.6265 146.9034 215.4274
M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -346.070968
```

## —2-fluorobenzaldehyde—

### GS-0°

Supporting Information: GS-benzaldehyde-2F-10g

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

```
# M062X/6-31G* gfpinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)
opt=(maxcycle=250) freq=norman
#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq
```

```
Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C7H5FO C1[X(C7H5FO)] #Atoms= 14
Charge = 0 Multiplicity = 1
```

```
SCF Energy= -444.624760642 Predicted Change= -5.877905D-08
```

```
Optimization completed. {Found 2 times}
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?
Force 0.00009 || 0.00045 [YES] 0.00002 || 0.00030 [YES]
Displ 0.00056 || 0.00180 [YES] 0.00056 || 0.00180 [YES]
```

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
C	-0.369974	0.958548	-0.000029
C	-1.743204	0.769216	-0.000068
C	-2.229973	-0.533878	-0.000032
C	-1.355138	-1.623304	0.000025
C	0.014913	-1.405968	0.000077
C	0.527975	-0.104964	0.000064
F	0.109364	2.211472	0.000009
H	-2.398826	1.632519	-0.000114
H	-3.302622	-0.700389	-0.000063
H	-1.747679	-2.634462	0.000047
H	0.725038	-2.227494	0.000152
C	1.994233	0.122789	0.000124
O	2.798164	-0.780694	-0.000187
H	2.321492	1.177494	0.000422

```
Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis
Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm
```

```
SCF Energy= -444.624760642 Predicted Change= -5.877905D-08
Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -444.5213 0.10341
Internal Energy (U)= -444.5142 0.11048
Enthalpy (H)= -444.5133 0.11142
Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -444.5530 0.07167
```

```
Frequencies -- 122.1716 197.3278 205.6357
M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -444.654146
```

### GS-34°

Supporting Information: GS-benzaldehyde-2F-35.10g

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

```
# M062X/6-31G* gfpinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)
opt=(maxcycle=250,modredundant) freq=norman
Modredundant Input: D 5 6 13 12 F
#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq
```

```
Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C7H5FO C1[X(C7H5FO)] #Atoms= 14
Charge = 0 Multiplicity = 1
```

```
SCF Energy= -444.620981071 Predicted Change= -1.020215D-07
```

```
Optimization completed. {Found 2 times}
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?
Force 0.00010 || 0.00045 [YES] 0.00002 || 0.00030 [YES]
Displ 0.00057 || 0.00180 [YES] 0.00057 || 0.00180 [YES]
```

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
C	0.336523	0.958232	-0.008146
C	1.713326	0.818759	-0.069935
C	2.249454	-0.465685	-0.044160
C	1.418675	-1.584482	0.037987
C	0.040619	-1.417426	0.082051
C	-0.518832	-0.137499	0.036638
F	-0.196493	2.189464	-0.007841
H	2.336437	1.704136	-0.126480
H	3.326750	-0.592494	-0.083025
H	1.848913	-2.579566	0.073955
H	-0.633701	-2.266307	0.143123
C	-1.988809	0.030490	0.186507
O	-2.786826	-0.767917	-0.243902
H	-2.321094	0.958052	0.688556

```
Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis
Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm
```

```
SCF Energy= -444.620981071 Predicted Change= -1.020215D-07
Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -444.5177 0.10322
Internal Energy (U)= -444.5105 0.11038
Enthalpy (H)= -444.5096 0.11132
Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -444.5497 0.07124
```

```
Frequencies -- 103.3907 159.6882 217.3730
M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -444.651215
```

### TS-0°

Supporting Information: TS-benzaldehyde-2F-10g

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

```
# M062X/6-31G* gfpinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)
opt=(maxcycle=250,modredundant) freq=norman
Modredundant Input: D 5 6 13 12 F
Modredundant Input: B 12 15 F
#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq
```

```
Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C7H6FO(1-) C1[X(C7H6FO)] #Atoms= 15
Charge = -1 Multiplicity = 1
```

```
SCF Energy= -445.156273357 Predicted Change= -1.745023D-08
```

```
Optimization completed. {Found 2 times}
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?
Force 0.00003 || 0.00045 [YES] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [YES]
Displ 0.00069 || 0.00180 [YES] 0.00069 || 0.00180 [YES]
```

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
C	0.419406	0.946561	-0.016427

C	1.781473	0.729547	-0.035901
C	2.267375	-0.584541	-0.010316
C	1.359234	-1.637872	0.023560
C	-0.012660	-1.388309	0.033954
C	-0.525278	-0.085400	0.054282
F	-0.020422	2.221981	-0.054442
H	2.445209	1.588531	-0.073161
H	3.338036	-0.768740	-0.027206
H	1.721330	-2.663934	0.026439
H	-0.744851	-2.190283	0.040187
C	-2.001161	0.125787	-0.032097
O	-2.779387	-0.838768	-0.122156
H	-2.287161	1.137438	-0.367110
H	-1.784009	0.974665	1.765749

## Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis

Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -445.156273357 Predicted Change= -1.745023D-08  
 Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -445.0511 0.10508  
 Internal Energy (U)= -445.0440 0.11227  
 Enthalpy (H)= -445.0430 0.11321  
 Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -445.0827 0.07352

Frequencies -- -499.8950 155.5629 200.2193  
 M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -445.286703

## TS-34°

Supporting Information: TS-benzaldehyde-2F-35.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gfpinput gfpinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
 opt=(maxcycle=250,modredundant) freq=norman  
 Modredundant Input: D 5 6 13 12 F  
 Modredundant Input: B 12 15 F  
 #N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C7H6FO(1-) C1[X(C7H6FO)] #Atoms= 15  
 Charge= -1 Multiplicity= 1

SCF Energy= -445.145357953 Predicted Change= -4.113030D-08

Optimization completed. {Found 1 times}  
 Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?  
 Force 0.00002 || 0.00045 [YES] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [YES]  
 Displ 0.00257 || 0.00180 [NO] 0.00257 || 0.00180 [YES]

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
C	0.433771	0.948684	0.014779
C	1.794363	0.692133	0.062277
C	2.255097	-0.626453	0.044882
C	1.328890	-1.662611	-0.031144
C	-0.033594	-1.373961	-0.063056
C	-0.532602	-0.065004	0.047617
F	0.064361	2.235541	-0.072845
H	2.475422	1.537942	0.084522
H	3.322464	-0.829509	0.070369
H	1.669219	-2.694247	-0.089823
H	-0.779936	-2.161255	-0.121670
C	-2.009247	0.090562	-0.186441
O	-2.800146	-0.807046	0.151711
H	-2.254316	0.853185	-0.948496
H	-2.031003	1.610296	1.113535

## Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis

Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -445.145357953 Predicted Change= -4.113030D-08  
 Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -445.0401 0.10521  
 Internal Energy (U)= -445.0329 0.11237  
 Enthalpy (H)= -445.0320 0.11331  
 Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -445.0717 0.07361

Frequencies -- -581.8833 145.8275 204.6362  
 M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -445.279217

## —2-methoxybenzaldehyde—

## GS-0°

Supporting Information: GS-benzaldehyde-2OMe.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gfpinput gfpinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
 opt=(maxcycle=250,modredundant) freq=norman  
 #N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C8H8O2 C1[X(C8H8O2)] #Atoms= 18  
 Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1

SCF Energy= -459.897779330 Predicted Change= -2.873977D-08

Optimization completed. {Found 2 times}  
 Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?  
 Force 0.00004 || 0.00045 [YES] 0.00001 || 0.00030 [YES]  
 Displ 0.00069 || 0.00180 [YES] 0.00069 || 0.00180 [YES]

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
C	-0.652601	-0.084151	0.000120
C	-1.202965	1.199641	0.000006
C	-0.358579	2.307489	-0.000083
C	1.026380	2.160709	-0.000037
C	1.567652	0.882138	0.000057
C	0.744943	-0.243823	0.000199
H	-2.276120	1.346747	0.000186
H	-0.798094	3.300699	-0.000143
H	1.670564	3.033178	-0.000116
H	2.640832	0.715490	0.000094
C	1.366226	-1.590820	0.000197
O	2.565457	-1.762567	-0.000268
H	0.670082	-2.447244	0.000458
O	-1.389496	-1.222601	-0.000025
C	-2.796537	-1.099060	-0.000092
H	-3.147370	-0.572004	-0.894909
H	-3.187399	-2.116100	-0.000296
H	-3.147313	-0.572163	0.894861

## Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis

Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -459.897779330 Predicted Change= -2.873977D-08  
 Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -459.7525 0.14520  
 Internal Energy (U)= -459.7438 0.15393  
 Enthalpy (H)= -459.7429 0.15487  
 Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -459.7864 0.11128

Frequencies -- 82.2810 122.1542 168.1714  
 M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -459.929073

## GS-34°

Supporting Information: GS-benzaldehyde-2OMe-35.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gfpinput gfpinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
 opt=(maxcycle=250,modredundant) freq=norman  
 Modredundant Input: D 5 6 11 12 F  
 #N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C8H8O2 C1[X(C8H8O2)] #Atoms= 18  
 Charge= 0 Multiplicity= 1

SCF Energy= -459.894522491 Predicted Change= -3.580185D-09

Optimization completed. {Found 2 times}  
 Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?  
 Force 0.00001 || 0.00045 [YES] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [YES]  
 Displ 0.00044 || 0.00180 [YES] 0.00044 || 0.00180 [YES]

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
C	-0.639927	-0.073586	0.000705
C	-1.197696	1.204526	0.052063
C	-0.359233	2.318231	0.036231
C	1.023617	2.179202	-0.028103
C	1.572615	0.902394	-0.068271
C	0.756741	-0.226378	-0.036499
H	-2.270920	1.344120	0.100727
H	-0.803307	3.308676	0.071337
H	1.663162	3.054752	-0.051562
H	2.646780	0.748992	-0.118673
C	1.371148	-1.570777	-0.186888
O	2.471303	-1.843109	0.236663
H	0.750301	-2.332531	-0.692513
O	-1.361998	-1.222376	0.001041
C	-2.770123	-1.114222	0.017828
H	-3.135951	-0.565252	-0.857818
H	-3.150858	-2.134774	-0.006501
H	-3.116501	-0.616450	0.930976

Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis  
Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -459.894522491 Predicted Change= -3.580185D-09  
Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -459.7495 0.14498  
Internal Energy (U)= -459.7407 0.15378  
Enthalpy (H)= -459.7397 0.15472  
Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -459.7836 0.11090

Frequencies -- 80.0372 106.8365 144.9286  
M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -459.926539

**TS-0°**

Supporting Information: TS-benzaldehyde-2OMe-1.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gfpint gfinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
opt=(maxcycle=250,modredundant) freq=norman  
Modredundant Input: B 11 14 F  
#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C8H9O2(1-) C1[X(C8H9O2)] #Atoms= 19  
Charge = -1 Multiplicity = 1

SCF Energy= -460.420861330 Predicted Change= -2.252962D-08

Optimization completed. {Found 2 times}  
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?  
Force 0.00002 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]  
Displ 0.00098 || 0.00180 [ YES ] 0.00098 || 0.00180 [ YES ]

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
C	-0.662216	-0.099900	-0.042036
C	-1.297507	1.134566	-0.053600
C	-0.541124	2.316248	-0.009373
C	0.843669	2.239298	0.034366
C	1.471823	0.993641	0.040680
C	0.745858	-0.198811	0.040809
H	-2.380087	1.198425	-0.102546
H	-1.048514	3.277602	-0.021215
H	1.439564	3.149610	0.053898
H	2.552863	0.892739	0.061210
C	1.491908	-1.494045	-0.005422
O	2.728609	-1.511937	-0.141364
H	0.869838	-2.360618	-0.282479
H	0.740525	-1.766009	1.828010
O	-1.333912	-1.292185	-0.097147
C	-2.724500	-1.253390	0.026307
H	-3.203134	-0.747747	-0.826364
H	-3.061503	-2.291929	0.057454
H	-3.034601	-0.744728	0.949735

Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis  
Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -460.420861330 Predicted Change= -2.252962D-08  
Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -460.2740 0.14676  
Internal Energy (U)= -460.2653 0.15555

Enthalpy (H)= -460.2643 0.15650  
Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -460.3077 0.11314

Frequencies -- -511.1198 83.9317 147.6450  
M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -460.556958

**TS-34°**

Supporting Information: TS-benzaldehyde-2OMe-35.log

Using Gaussian 09: AM64L-G09RevC.01 23-Sep-2011

# M062X/6-31G\* gfpint gfinput scf=(direct,tight,maxcycle=300,xqc)  
opt=(maxcycle=250,modredundant) freq=norman  
Modredundant Input: D 5 6 11 12 F  
Modredundant Input: B 11 14 F  
#N Geom=AllCheck Guess=TCheck SCRF=Check GenChk RM062X/6-31G(d) Freq

Pointgroup= C1 Stoichiometry= C8H9O2(1-) C1[X(C8H9O2)] #Atoms= 19  
Charge = -1 Multiplicity = 1

SCF Energy= -460.413822765 Predicted Change= -2.826828D-08

Optimization completed. {Found 2 times}  
Item Max Val. Criteria Pass? RMS Val. Criteria Pass?  
Force 0.00001 || 0.00045 [ YES ] 0.00000 || 0.00030 [ YES ]  
Displ 0.00127 || 0.00180 [ YES ] 0.00127 || 0.00180 [ YES ]

Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
C	-0.707329	0.115605	-0.221212
C	-1.064306	1.459273	-0.134944
C	-0.100979	2.448822	0.059242
C	1.236124	2.073912	0.145361
C	1.579581	0.727325	0.070220
C	0.623880	-0.298160	-0.014285
H	-2.112143	1.717632	-0.271732
H	-0.393444	3.494885	0.109632
H	2.012100	2.829808	0.246524
H	2.616017	0.406552	0.134833
C	1.168356	-1.680707	-0.270146
O	2.267633	-2.017648	0.197949
H	0.696428	-2.186883	-1.130849
H	-0.280664	-2.530065	0.815644
O	-1.689129	-0.782140	-0.574102
C	-2.545135	-1.122030	0.504241
H	-3.107677	-0.240072	0.848695
H	-3.249684	-1.864723	0.119467
H	-1.950122	-1.573077	1.306136

Statistical Thermodynamic Analysis  
Temperature= 298.150 Kelvin Pressure= 1.00000 Atm

SCF Energy= -460.413822765 Predicted Change= -2.826828D-08  
Zero-point correction (ZPE)= -460.2673 0.14647  
Internal Energy (U)= -460.2585 0.15531  
Enthalpy (H)= -460.2575 0.15625  
Gibbs Free Energy (G)= -460.3008 0.11293

Frequencies -- -579.5891 128.5224 162.5795  
M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p)/PCM(DCE) SP: -460.544673