## Tunable hydrogel morphology via self-assembly of amphiphilic pentablock copolypeptides

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Submitted to Soft Matter

## **Electronic Supplementary Information**

**Table S1** Molecular weights and segment lengths of select  $K_aL_bK_cL_dK_e$  pentablock copolypeptides. DP = degree of polymerization. x = determined by GPC/LS. y = determined by NMR and GPC/LS data.

Sample	$1^{st}$ segment $(K_a)^x$		Found lengths (DP) of individual segments <sup>y</sup>				
Predicted Composition	$M_w\!\!\!/M_n$	M <sub>n</sub> (kDa)	Ka	L <sub>b</sub>	K <sub>c</sub>	Ld	Ke
$K_{60}L_{20}K_{10}L_{20}K_{60}$	1.23	15.9	60	19	11	23	59
$K_{60}L_{20}K_{40}L_{20}K_{60}$	1.27	16.1	61	18	41	22	71
$K_{60}L_{20}K_{60}L_{20}K_{60}$	1.19	16.6	63	20	62	21	62
$K_{60}L_{20}K_{100}L_{20}K_{60}$	1.21	15.3	59	17	101	24	64
$K_{60}L_{20}K_{200}L_{20}K_{60}$	1.20	17.2	66	19	216	22	53

Table S2 Minimum Gelation concentrations of K<sub>60</sub>L<sub>20</sub>K<sub>x</sub>L<sub>20</sub>K<sub>60</sub> pentablock copolypeptides.

Sample	Gelation Concentration			
	(mM)			
$K_{60}L_{20}K_{10}L_{20}K_{60}$	N/A			
$K_{60}L_{20}K_{60}L_{20}K_{60}$	0.18			
$K_{60}L_{20}K_{100}L_{20}K_{60}$	0.15			
$K_{60}L_{20}K_{200}L_{20}K_{60}$	0.03			



**Figure S1** Storage modulus (G') and loss modulus (G") of (**A**,**B**)  $K_{60}L_{20}K_{200}L_{20}K_{60}$ , (**C**,**D**)  $K_{60}L_{20}K_{100}L_{20}K_{60}$ , and (**E**,**F**)  $K_{60}L_{20}K_{60}L_{20}K_{60}$  pentablock hydrogels at different concentrations measured as functions of (**A**,**C**,**E**) strain amplitude ( $\gamma_0$ ) at an angular frequency of 1 rad/s, and (**B**,**D**,**F**) angular frequency ( $\omega$ ) in the linear regime with  $\gamma$ =0.1.



**Figure S2** Laser scanning confocal microscopy images of  $K_{60}L_{20}K_{200}L_{20}K_{60}$  pentablock hydrogels at 0.13 mM showing microporous structure. A small fraction (3 mol%) of the polyK amine group side-chains were fluorescently labeled with fluorescein isothiocyante. Scale bars = 20 µm.



**Figure S3** Size distribution (diameter) plot of  $K_{60}L_{20}K_{10}L_{20}K_{60}$  assemblies (0.5 wt% in water) from DLS measurements.



Figure S4 Additional CryoTEM images of  $K_{60}L_{20}K_{200}L_{20}K_{60}$  hydrogels (0.25 wt%).



Figure S5 TEM images of  $K_{60}L_{20}K_{200}L_{20}K_{60}$  hydrogels. The samples were negative stained with 1.5 wt% aqueous uranyl acetate.



Figure S6 SAXS pattern of a freeze-dried  $K_{60}L_{20}K_{200}L_{20}K_{60}$  hydrogel sample.