

Supplementary Information

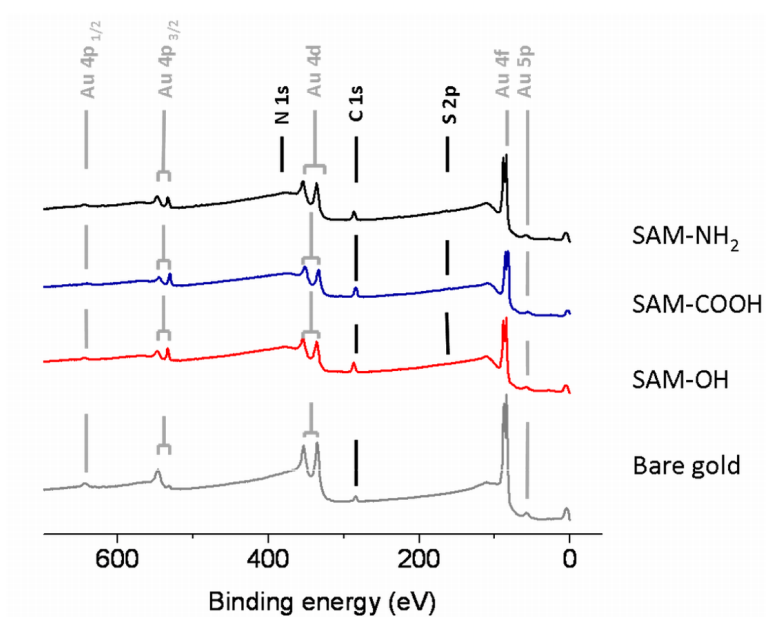


Figure 1. XPS spectra of bare Au, SAM-COOH, SAM-NH₂ and SAM-OH functionalized gold chips.