

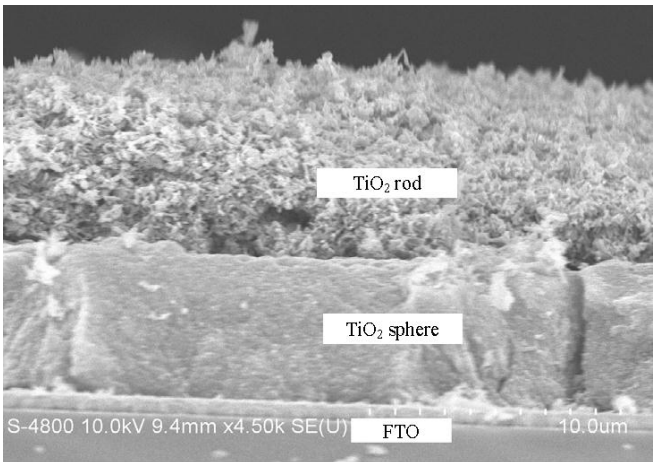


Figure S1 Cross-sectional image of bilayer structured TiO₂ film electrode.

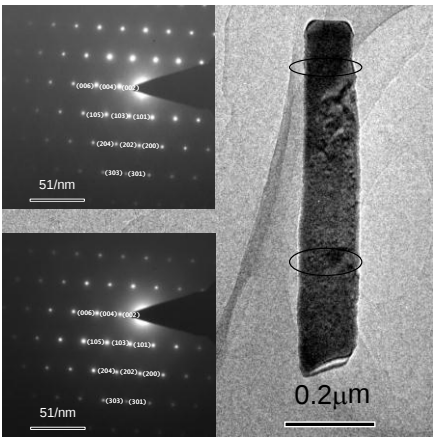


Figure S2 High-resolution transmission electron microscopy and the selected area electron diffraction patterns of a single TiO₂ nanorod.