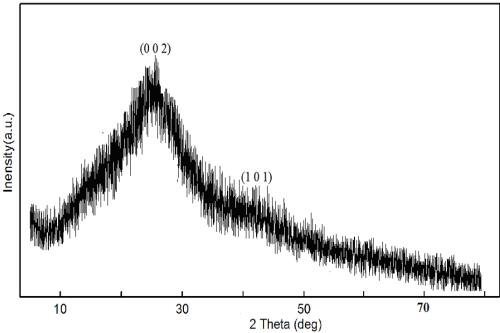
## **Electronic Supplementary Information**

10

XRD of the resulting graphitize carbon (Fig. S1), SEM image of the resulting carbon (Fig. S2).



5 Fig. S1. XRD of the resulting graphitize carbon after composites of H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> are hired to remove the CeO<sub>2</sub>.

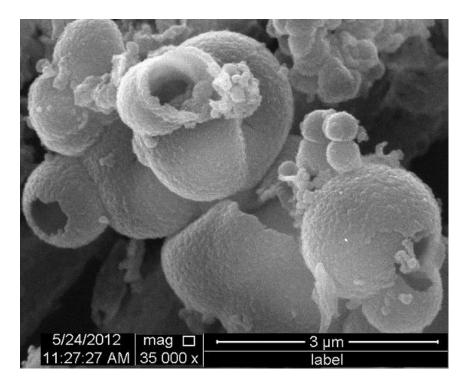


Fig. S2. SEM image of the resulting graphitize carbon after composites of  $H_2SO_4$  and  $H_2O_2$  are hired to remove the  $CeO_2$ .