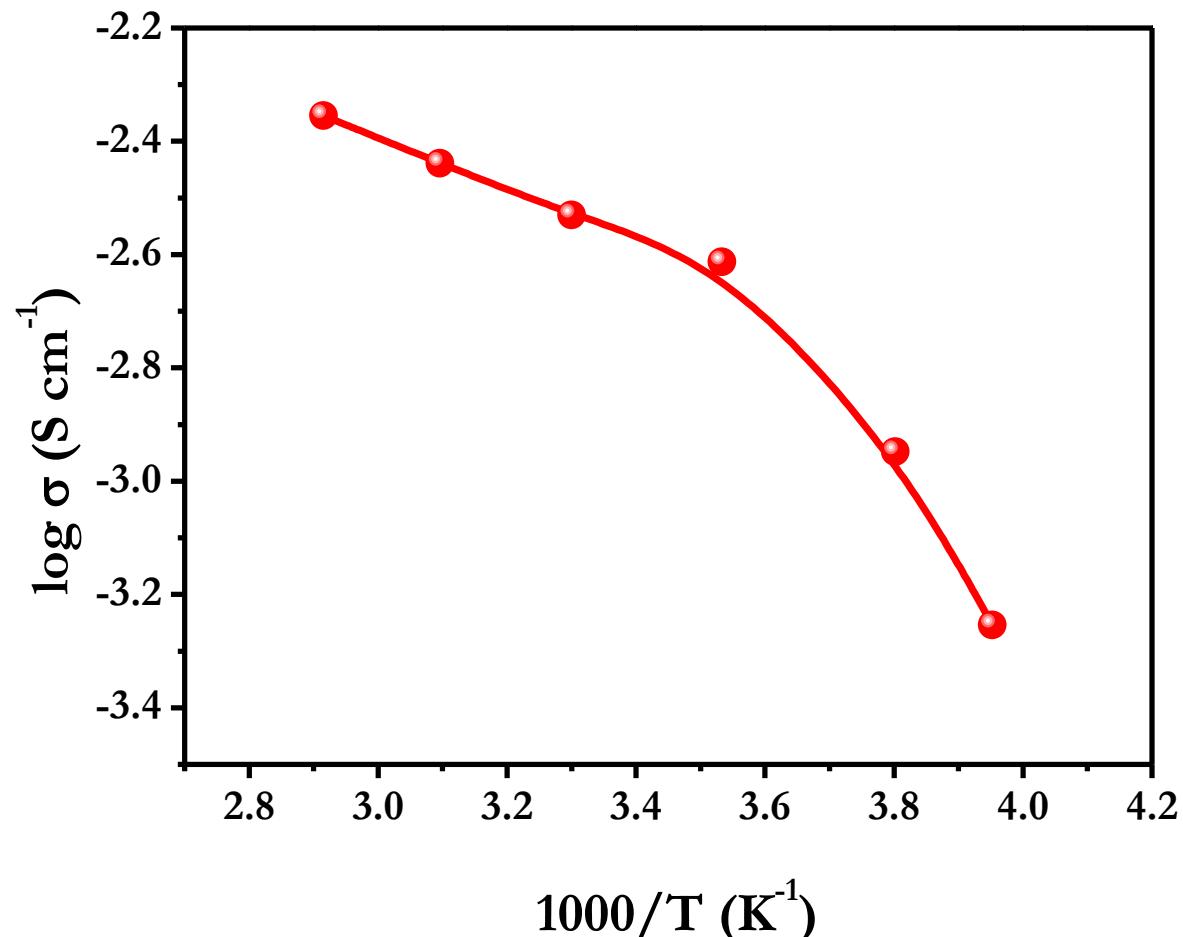


Supplementary information



**Figure S1.** Temperature dependence of ionic conductivity measured using blocking electrodes (stainless steel/PVdF-HFP membrane/stainless steel)