

## Supplementary data

### A highly sensitive and reusable cyanide anion sensor based on the spiropyran functionalized polydiacetylene vesicular receptors

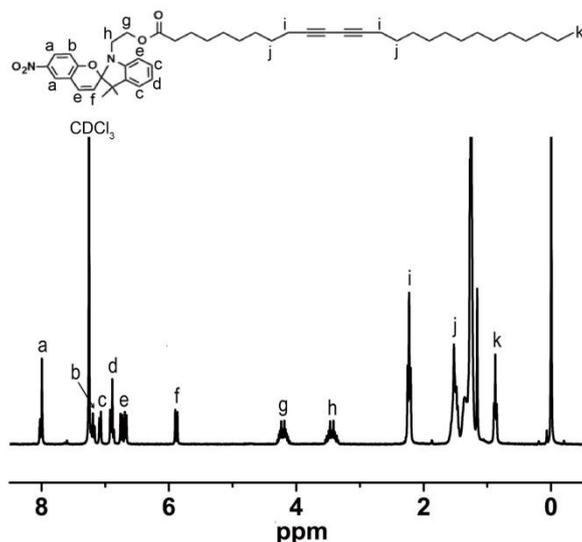
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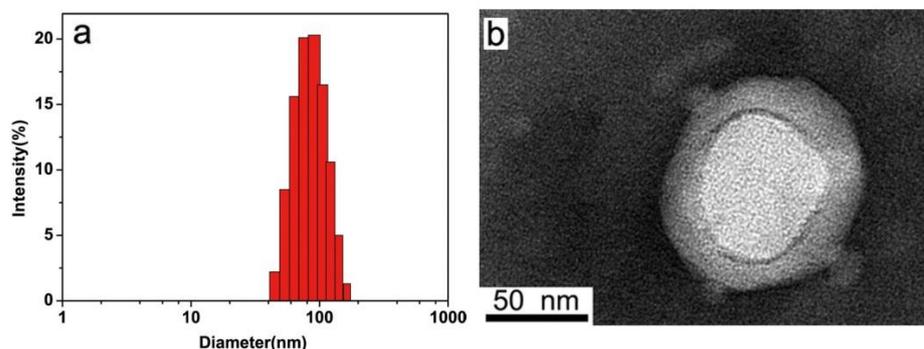
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Tel: 86-551-63601698 Fax: 86-551-63601704

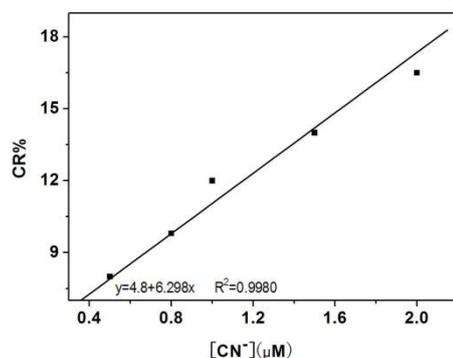
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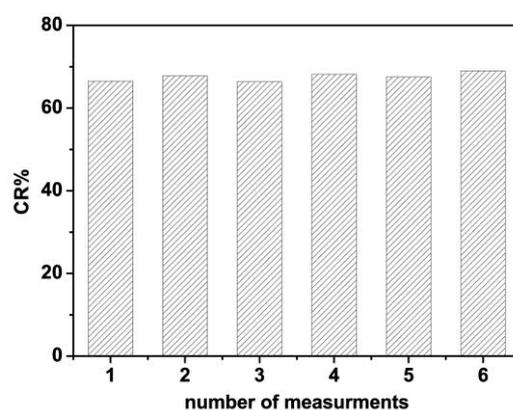
**Figure S1** Molecular structure and <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of SPDA recorded in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



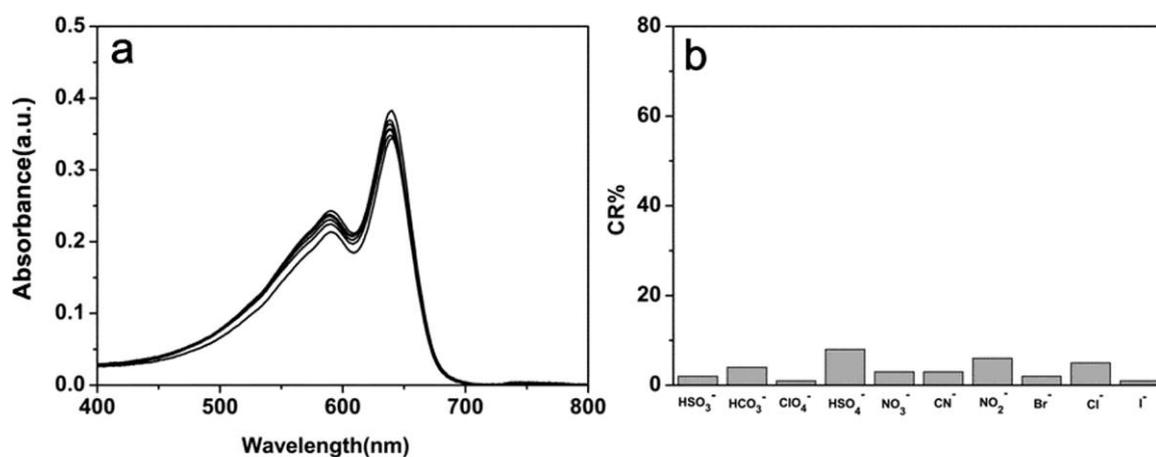
**Figure S2** (a) DLS and (b) Negatively staining TEM image of SPFPDA vesicles.



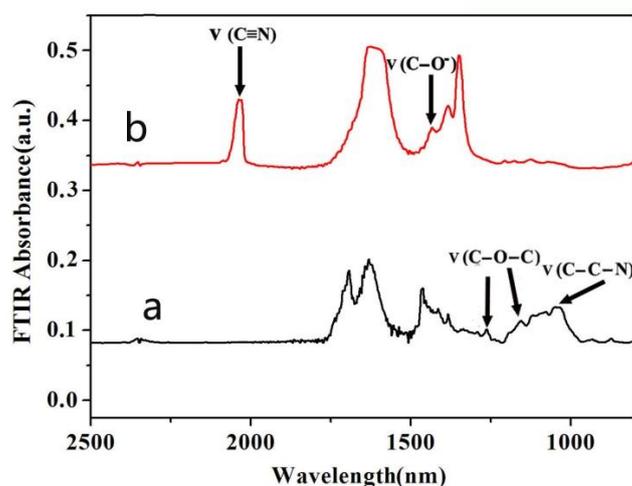
**Figure S3** The linear changes in the colorimetric response of the SPFPDA vesicles with the increasing CN<sup>-</sup> concentration from  $5 \times 10^{-7}$  M to  $2 \times 10^{-6}$  M.



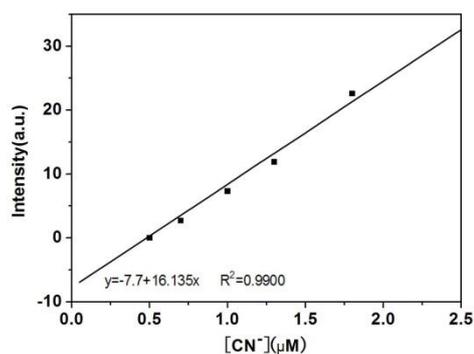
**Figure S4** Reproducibility of the colorimetric response of the SPFPDA vesicles in the presence of CN<sup>-</sup> with the same concentration of  $5 \times 10^{-5}$  M.



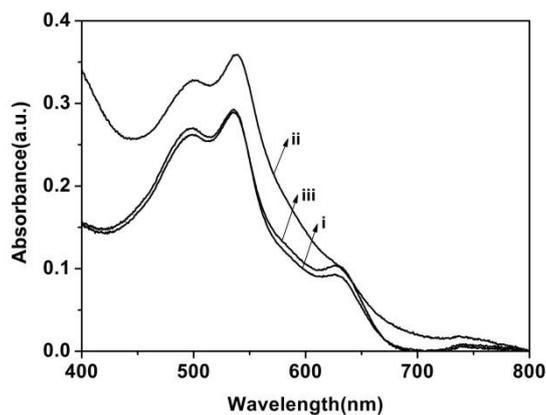
**Figure S5** (a) UV-visible absorption spectra and (b) the colorimetric response of the pure PDA vesicles in the presence of different anions with the same concentration of  $1 \times 10^{-3}$  M in buffered aqueous solution (HEPES 10 mM, pH=7.2) at room temperature. The response time was 12 min.



**Figure S6** FTIR spectra of the SPFPDA vesicles: (a) before and (b) after addition of  $5 \times 10^{-5}$  M  $\text{CN}^-$ .



**Figure S7** The linear changes in the fluorescence intensity of the SPFPDA vesicles with the increasing  $\text{CN}^-$  concentration of from  $5 \times 10^{-7}$  M to  $2 \times 10^{-6}$  M.



**Figure S8** UV-vis absorption spectra of (i) the SPFPDA vesicles upon addition of  $5 \times 10^{-5}$  M  $\text{CN}^-$  in buffered aqueous solution (HEPES 10 mM, pH=7.2); (ii) the recovered sample after subsequent addition of  $\text{HClO}_4$  aqueous solution (0.1 M), and (iii) the sample after subsequent addition of  $5 \times 10^{-5}$  M  $\text{CN}^-$  again.