## **Supporting Information**

## Facile 3D Self-Assembly of Porous Iron Hydroxide and Oxide Hierarchical Nanostructures for Removing Dyes from Wastewater

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Fig. S1. Photo image of iron nails in different medium for 5 days at room temperature

(about 20 °C). (A) water; (B) 0.2 M NH<sub>4</sub>Cl; (C) 0.2 M (NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4.</sub>



Fig.S2. SEM images of conventional  $\alpha$ -FeOOH nanoparticles as-prepared and  $\alpha$ -Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> nanoparticles.



**Fig. S3.** Photo images after adsorption of Congo red by(A) iron hydroxide hierarchical nanostructures; (B) iron oxide hierarchical nanostructures; (C) conventional  $\alpha$ -FeOOH and (D)  $\alpha$ -Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> nanoparticles, respectively.

Adsorbents	BET surface area	$q_m (mg/g)$	References
	$(m^2/g)$		
α-FeOOH	101	56.3	Present work
Hierarchical			
Nanostructures			
$\gamma$ -Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	114	58.2	Present work
Hierarchical			
Nanostructures			
MnO <sub>2</sub> Hierarchical		80	[10]
Hollow			
Nanostructures			
Mesoporous	111	53	[35]
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>			
ZnFe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> hollow		16	[36]
nanospheres			
ZnAl-layered		20	[37]
double hydroxides			
FeOOH	239	240	[12]
hierarchical			
nanostructures			
Urchin-like	97	275	[38]
α-FeOOH hollow			
spheres			
Ni(OH) <sub>2</sub>	127	60	[39]
nanosheets			
hierarchical	149	90	[40]
spindlelike γ-Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>			
Nestlike $\alpha$ -Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	152	160	[41]
Nanostructures			

Table S1BET surface area and Maximum Congo red adsorption capacities(qm) of different adsorbents.