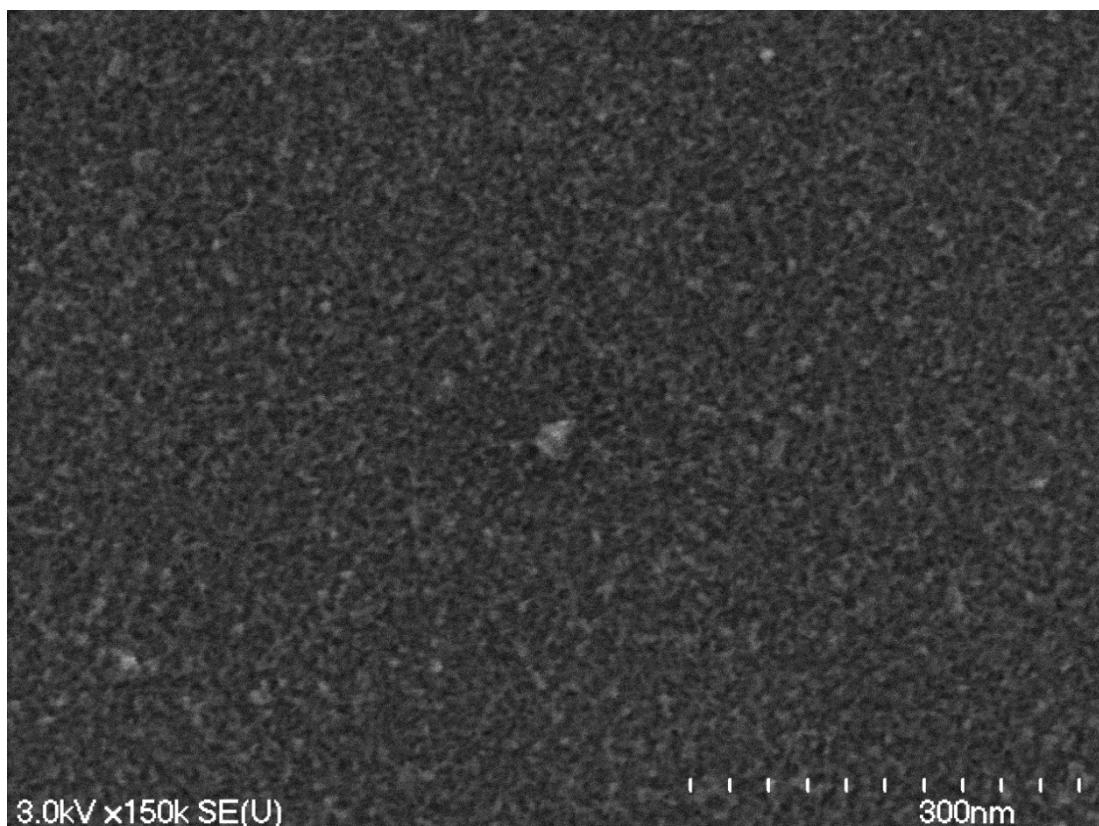


**Supporting Information for**

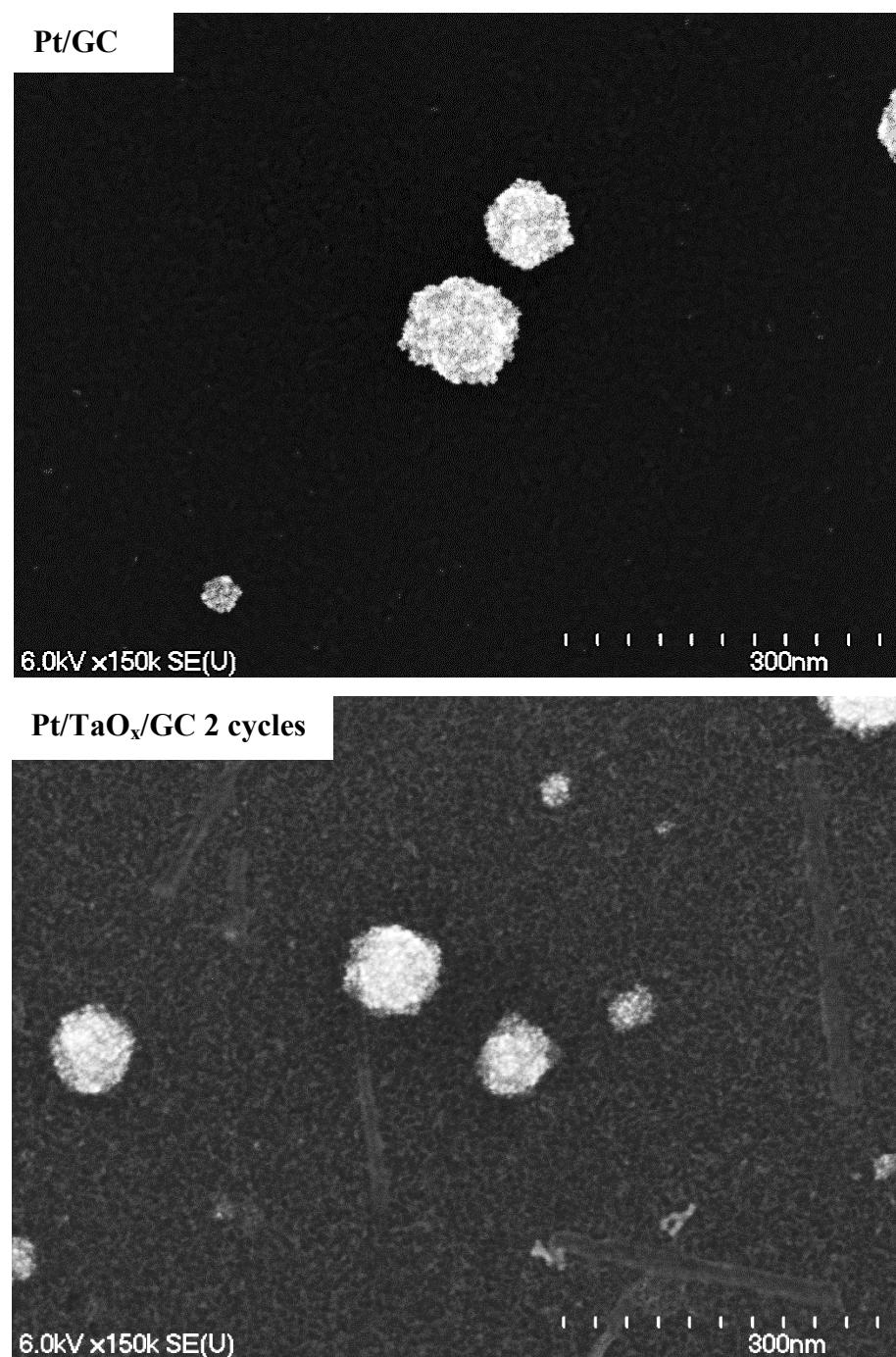
**TaO<sub>x</sub>-capped Pt nanoparticles as an active and durable electrocatalyst for oxygen reduction**

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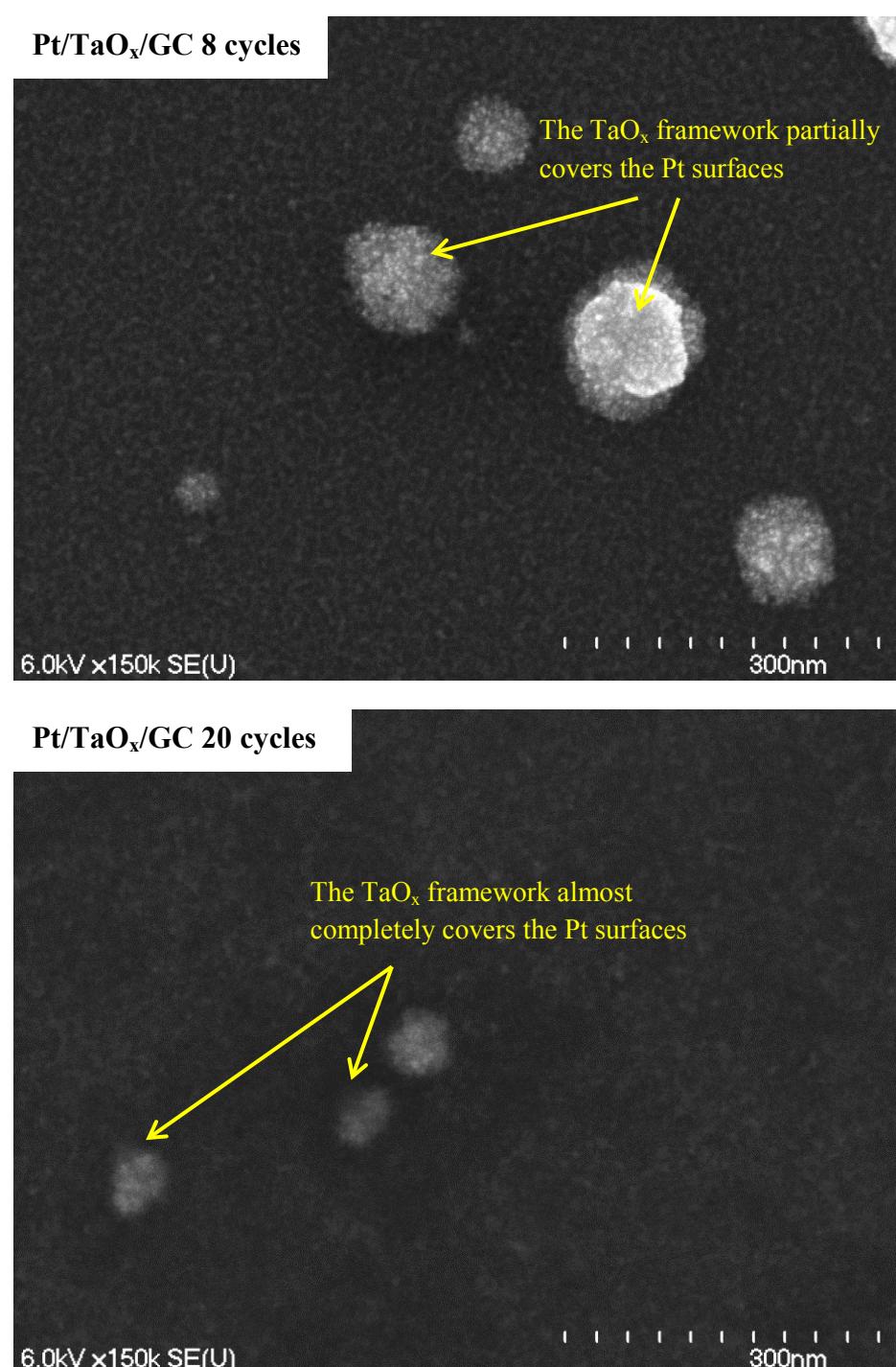
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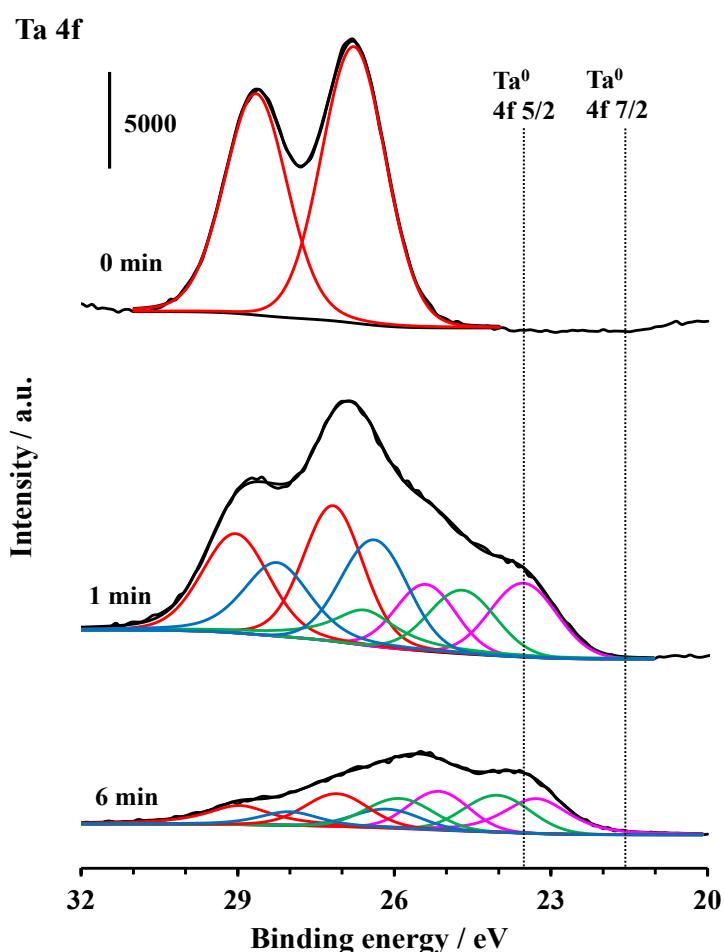
**Fig. S1.** An SEM image of TaO<sub>x</sub>/GC electrode in which the TaO<sub>x</sub> was deposited by 2 cycles of the deposition.



**Fig. S2.** SEM images of (top) Pt/GC and (bottom) Pt/TaO<sub>x</sub>/GC electrodes in which the TaO<sub>x</sub> was deposited by 2 cycles of the deposition. At the Pt/TaO<sub>x</sub>/GC, no apparent capping effect of TaO<sub>x</sub> is observed because the layer thickness is too thin.



**Fig. S3.** SEM images of Pt/TaO<sub>x</sub>/GC electrodes in which the TaO<sub>x</sub> was deposited by (top) 8 and (bottom) 20 cycles of the deposition.



**Fig. S4.** Ta 4f spectra for  $\text{TaO}_x/\text{GC}$  electrode. The  $\text{Ar}^+$  etching for 1 and 6 mins revealed various oxidation states of the Ta but no Ta metal is observed. The dashed lines at binding energies of 21.5 and 23.4 eV represent the Ta metal.