Supplementary Information

Design of Proton-Conducting Sn_{0.95}Al_{0.05}P₂O₇ with Mesoporous Structure

Takashi Hibino^{a,*}, Kazuyo Kobayashi^a and Satoru Fujita^b

^aGraduate School of Environmental Studies, Nagova University, Nagova 464-8601, Japan

^bToyota Central Research and Development Laboratories, Inc., Nagakute, Aichi 480-1192, Japan

Table of contents

Page

Fig. S1. XRD patterns for the mesoporous and nonporous SnO₂. Data obtained in the Bragg angle range of (a) $20-80^{\circ}$ and (b) $1.5-10^{\circ}$. S2 **S**3

Fig. S2. TEM image of the mesoporous SnO₂.

Fig. S3. XRD patterns for the SnP₂O₇ synthesized from nonporous SnO₂ powder at various temperatures. (a) Data obtained in the Bragg angle range of (a) 20-80° and (b) 1.5-10°. S4

Fig. S4. XRD patterns for mesoporous $Sn_{0.95}Al_{0.05}P_2O_7$ and SnP_2O_7 . (a) Data obtained in the Bragg angle range of (a) $20-80^{\circ}$ and (b) $1.5-10^{\circ}$. S5

Fig. S5. Nitrogen gas adsorption/desorption isotherm for the $Sn_{0.95}Al_{0.05}P_2O_7$ sample synthesized from mesoporous Sn_{0.95}Al_{0.05}O_{1.975} powder at 250 °C. The inset shows the pore distribution in the sample. **S6**

Fig. S6. TEM image of the SnP₂O₇ sample synthesized from mesoporous $Sn_{0.95}Al_{0.05}O_{1.975}$ powder at 250 °C. **S**7



Fig. S1. XRD patterns for the mesoporous and nonporous SnO_2 . (a) Data obtained in the Bragg angle range of 20-80° and (b) Data obtained in the Bragg angle range of 1.5-10°.



Fig. S2. TEM image of the mesoporous SnO_2 .



Fig. S3. XRD patterns for the SnP_2O_7 synthesized from a nonporous SnO_2 powder at various temperatures. (a) Data obtained in the Bragg angle range of 20-80° and (b) Data obtained in the Bragg angle range of 1.5-10°.



Fig. S4. XRD patterns for the mesoporous $Sn_{0.95}Al_{0.05}P_2O_7$ and SnP_2O_7 . (a) Data obtained in the Bragg angle range of 20-80° and (b) Data obtained in the Bragg angle range of 1.5-10°.



Fig. S5. Nitrogen gas adsorption/desorption isotherm for the $Sn_{0.95}Al_{0.05}P_2O_7$ sample synthesized from a mesoporous $Sn_{0.95}Al_{0.05}O_{1.975}$ powder at 250 °C. The inset is the pore distribution of the sample.



Fig. S6. TEM image of the SnP_2O_7 sample synthesized from a mesoporous $Sn_{0.95}Al_{0.05}O_{1.975}$ powder at 250 °C.