

Electronic supplementary information for

**Monodisperse embedded nanoparticles derived from an
atomic metal-dispersed precursor of layered double
hydroxide for architected carbon nanotube formation**

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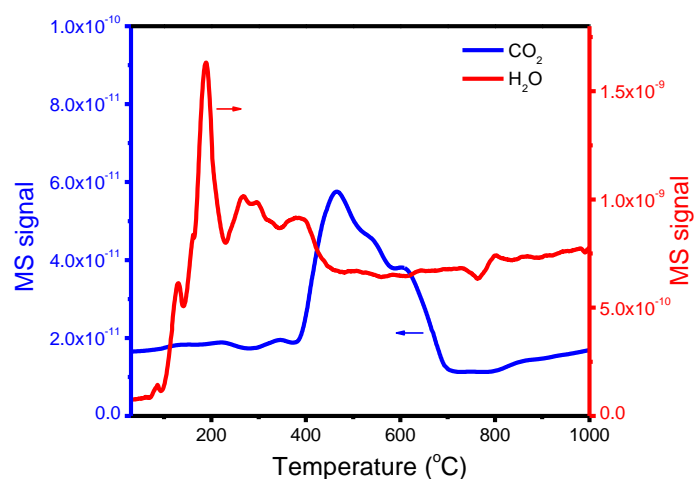


Fig. S1. MS spectra of H₂O and CO₂ as a function of temperature during the *in situ* calcination of FeMgAl LDH-IV.

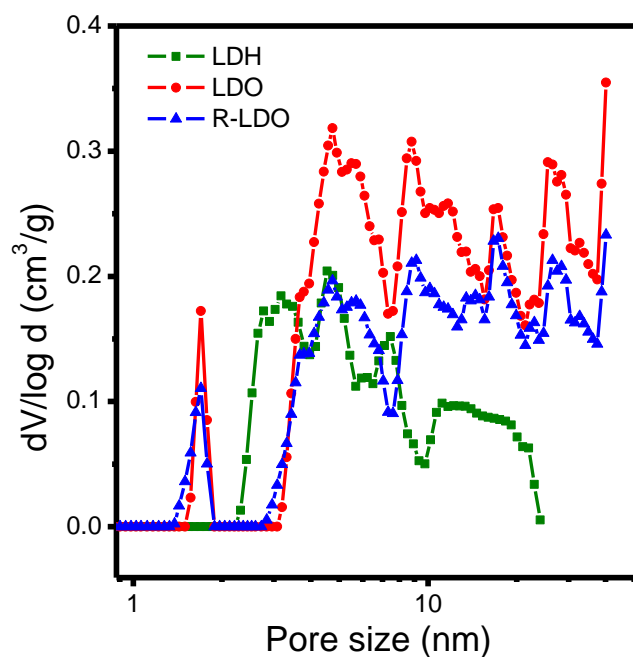


Fig. S2. The pore size distribution of LDH-IV, the corresponding LDOs, and the reduced LDOs. The calcination and reduction were carried out at 750 °C for 30 min under Ar and H₂ atmosphere respectively.