Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Journal of Materials Chemistry A. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2014

Supporting Information

Synthesis of ion conducting Li_xAl_ySi_zO thin films by atomic layer deposition

Ya-Chuan Perng* and Jea Cho* Department of Chemical and Biomolecular Engineering, University of California Los Angeles, CA 90095, USA

Steven Y. Sun Stanford Synchrotron Radiation Lightsource, Stanford Linear Accelerator Center, Menlo Park, California 94025, USA

Daniel Membreno, Nicolas Cirigliano and Bruce Dunn Department of Materials Science and Engineering, University of California Los Angeles, CA 90095, USA

Jane P. Chang Department of Chemical and Biomolecular Engineering, University of California Los Angeles, CA 90095, USA

* The authors contributed equally to this work

Corresponding author: Prof. Jane P. Chang Department of Chemical and Biomolecular Engineering University of California, Los Angeles 5531 Boelter Hall Los Angeles, CA, 90095 USA E-mail: jpchang@ucla.edu

Figure S1

Experimental arrangements for electrochemical measurements: (a) cyclic voltammetry (CV) of a ferrocene solution was used to establish whether pinholes were present in the deposited LASO film. The working electrode (W) is LASO-coated ITO; (b) experimental arrangement for impedance measurements.



Figure S2

Synchrotron X-ray diffraction pattern of as-deposited LASO film (10 nm thick) grown on Si(100) substrate using the 10(Al-O)-6(Li-O)-4(Si-O) sequence. The as-deposited $\text{Li}_x\text{Al}_y\text{Si}_z\text{O}$ sample did not show any diffraction peak when aligned to the substrate peak of Si(004) at q=4.62 Å⁻¹ (JCPDS no. 00-001-0787) (q is defined as $2\pi/d$ where d is the interplanar spacing in Å). Experiments were performed at beamline 7-2 of the Stanford Synchrotron Radiation Lightsource (SSRL).



Figure S3

High Resolution Transmission Electron Microscopy (HRTEM) image of a $Li_xAl_ySi_zO$ thin film deposited on 45nm Au/SiO₂ core-shell nanoparticle. This image provides for better contrast to ascertain the film thickness. As-deposited $Li_xAl_ySi_zO$ thin films were found to have a conformal coating of 8-14nm (grey) on the Au/SiO₂ nanoparticle (black). FEI Tecnai HRTEM with acceleration voltage of 300 kV was used to take the image.



Table S1

Materials	Metal-organic precursors	Housing temp. (°C)	Gasline temp. (°C)	Pulse times (s):			
				Precursor	Pump	Water	Pump
LiOH	LTB	160	160	10	50	10	50
Al_2O_3	TMA	RT	60	5	45	5	45
SiO ₂	TEOS	RT	60	10	50	10	50

List of experimental conditions used for the deposition of $Li_xAl_ySi_zO$.