

Supplementary Information

An Expanded Isoindigo Unit as a New Building Block for Conjugated Polymer Leading to High-Performance Solar Cells

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1. NMR spectra

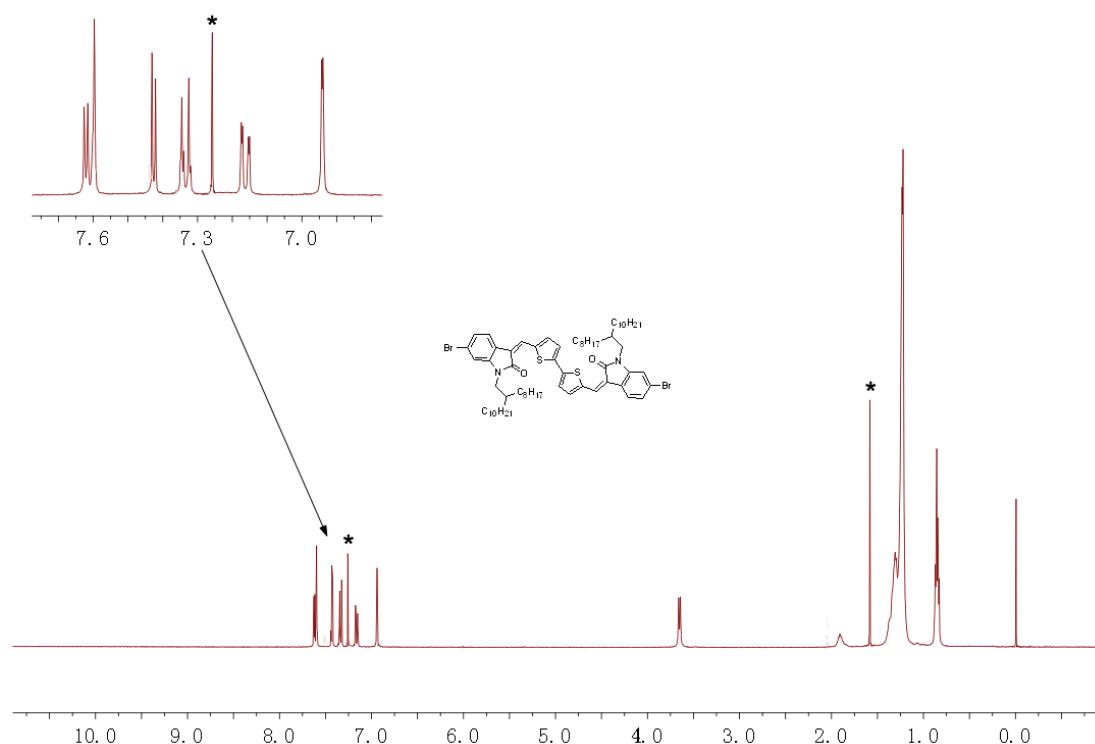


Fig. S1 ¹H NMR spectrum of
(3Z,3'Z)-3,3'-(2,2'-Bithiophene-5,5'-diylbis(methan-1-yl-1-ylidene))bis(6-bromo-1-(2-octyldodecyloxy)indolin-2-one (IBTI)

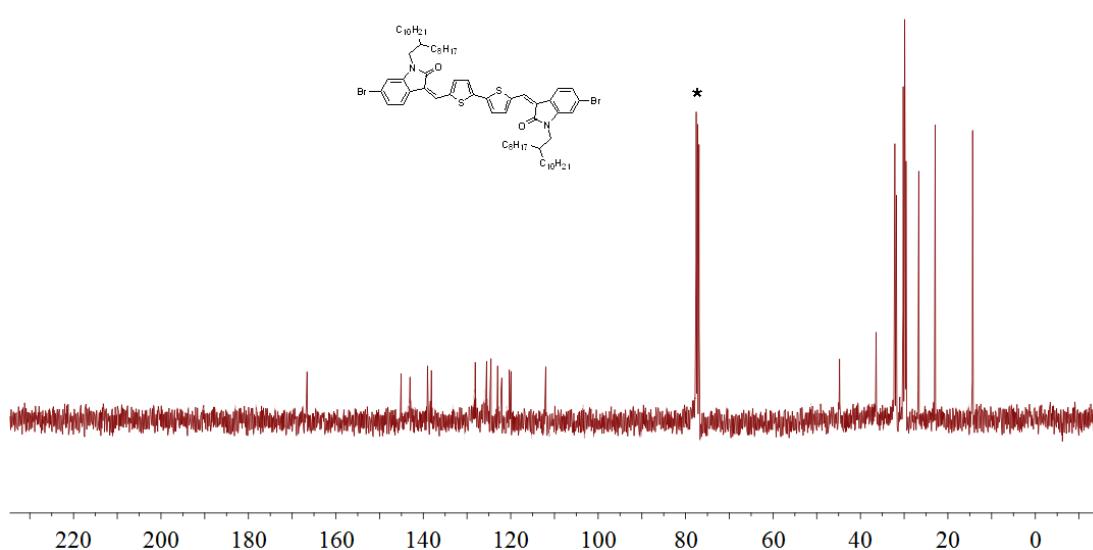


Fig. S2 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of
(3Z,3'Z)-3,3'-(2,2'-Bithiophene-5,5'-diylbis(methan-1-yl-1-ylidene))bis(6-bromo-1-(2-octyldodecyloxy)indolin-2-o
ne (**IBTI**)

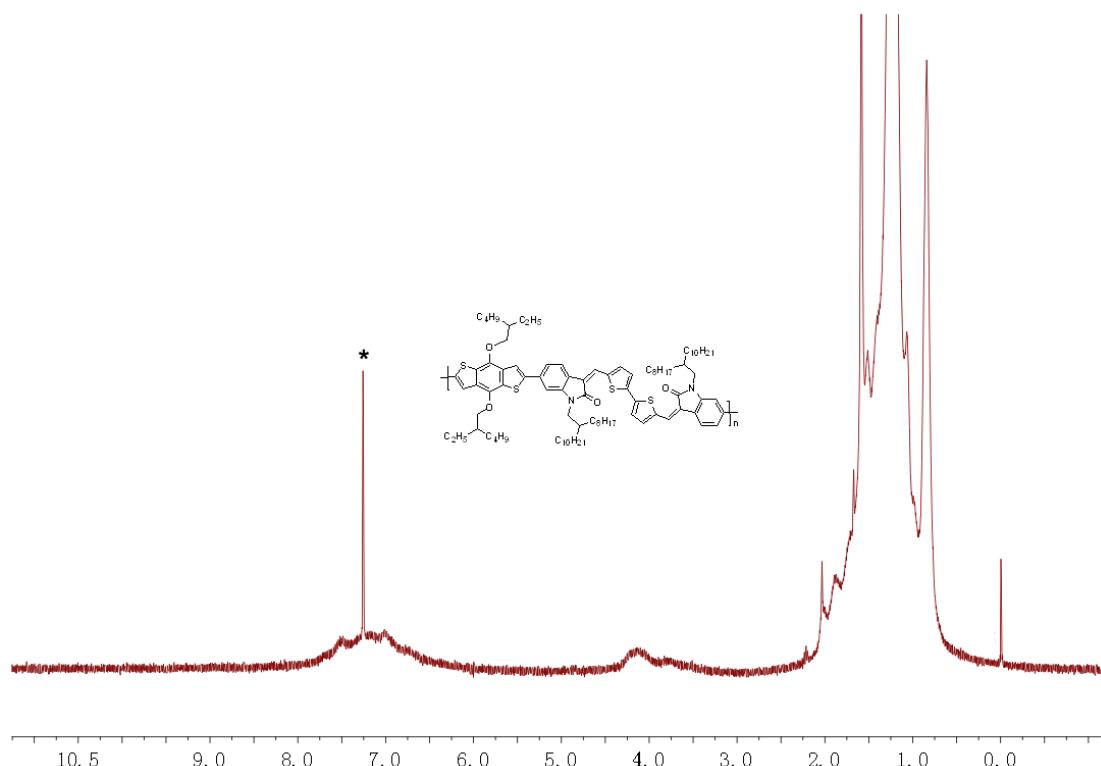


Fig. S3 ^1H NMR spectrum of **PBDT-IBTI**

2. TGA and DSC thermograms of polymer

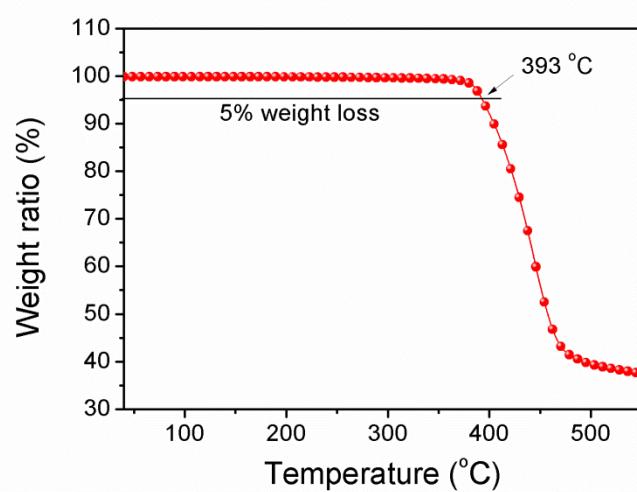


Fig. S4 TGA plots of polymer **PBDT-I2TI** with a heating rate of 20 °C/min under a N_2 atmosphere.

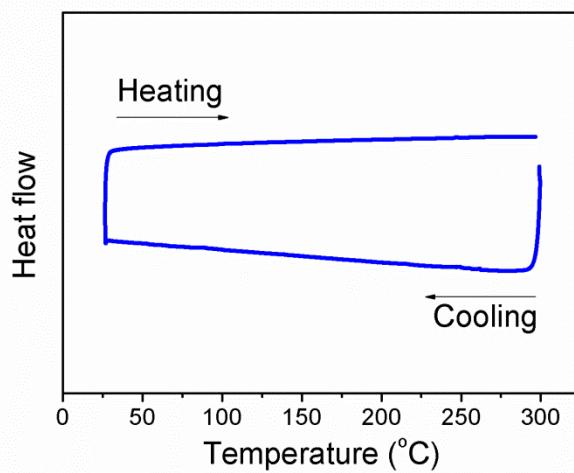


Fig. S5 DSC thermograms of first cooling and second heating scan of polymer **PBDT-I2TI** at temperature ramp of 10 °C/min.

3. GPC curve

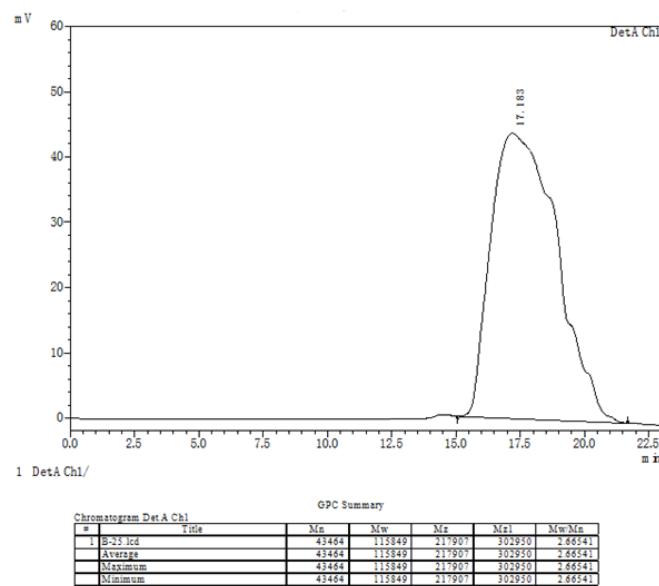


Fig. S6 GPC trace of polymer **PBDT-IBTI**, $M_n = 43.5$ kDa, $M_w = 115.8$ kDa, PDI = 2.67.

4. Photovoltaic Properties

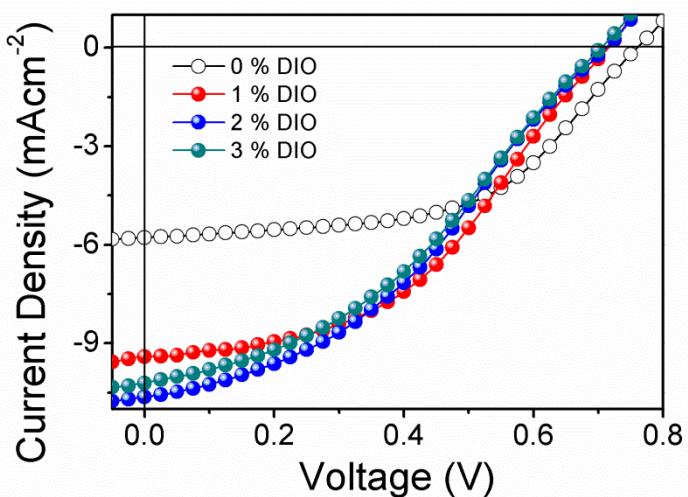


Fig. S7 J - V curves of the PSC devices with conventional structures, active layer based on **PBDT-IBTI:PC₆₁BM** (1:2, *w/w*) processed with DIO from *CB*.

Table S1 The photovoltaic performances of the PSC devices with inverted structures under the illumination of AM1.5G, 100 mW cm⁻².

D/A ratio ^a	V_{oc} (V)	J_{sc} (mA cm ⁻²)	FF	PCE (%)
1:1	0.76	3.24	0.39	0.96
1:2	0.77	6.84	0.66	3.49
1:3	0.80	4.28	0.49	1.69

^a polymer/ PC₆₁BM.