

Supporting information

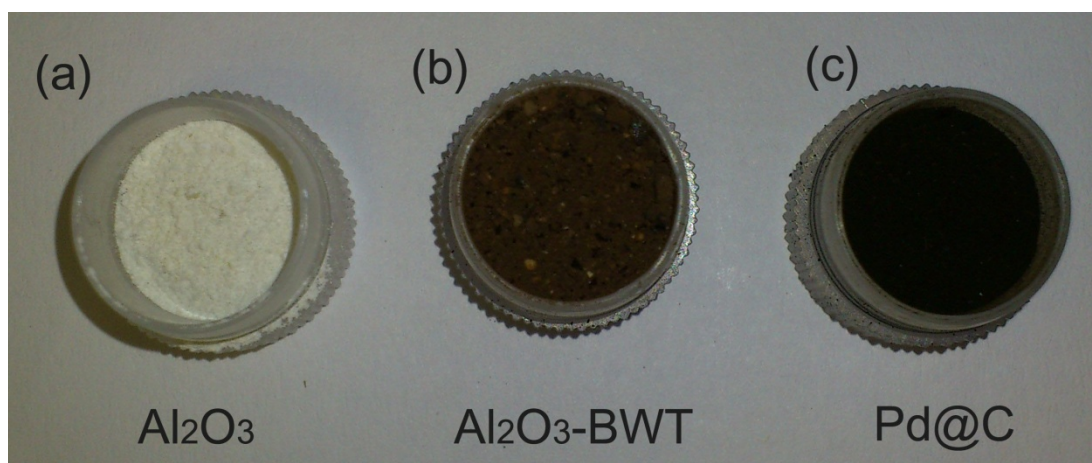
Facile synthesis of highly stable heterogeneous catalysts by entrapping metal nanoparticles within mesoporous carbon

Hui Mao,^{*a,c} Shengjie Peng,^c Hong Yu,^c Jing Chen,^c Shilin Zhao^a and Fengwei Huo^{*b,c}

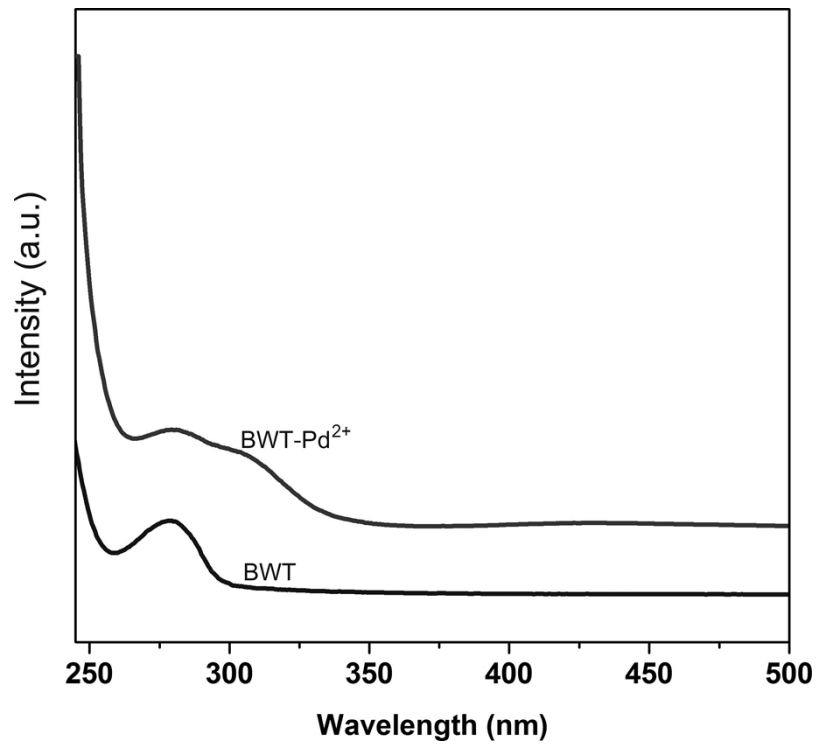
^a College of Chemistry and Materials Science, Sichuan Normal University, Chengdu, PR China, 610068.

^b Institute of Advanced Materials, Nanjing University of Technology, Nanjing 211816, P.R. China.

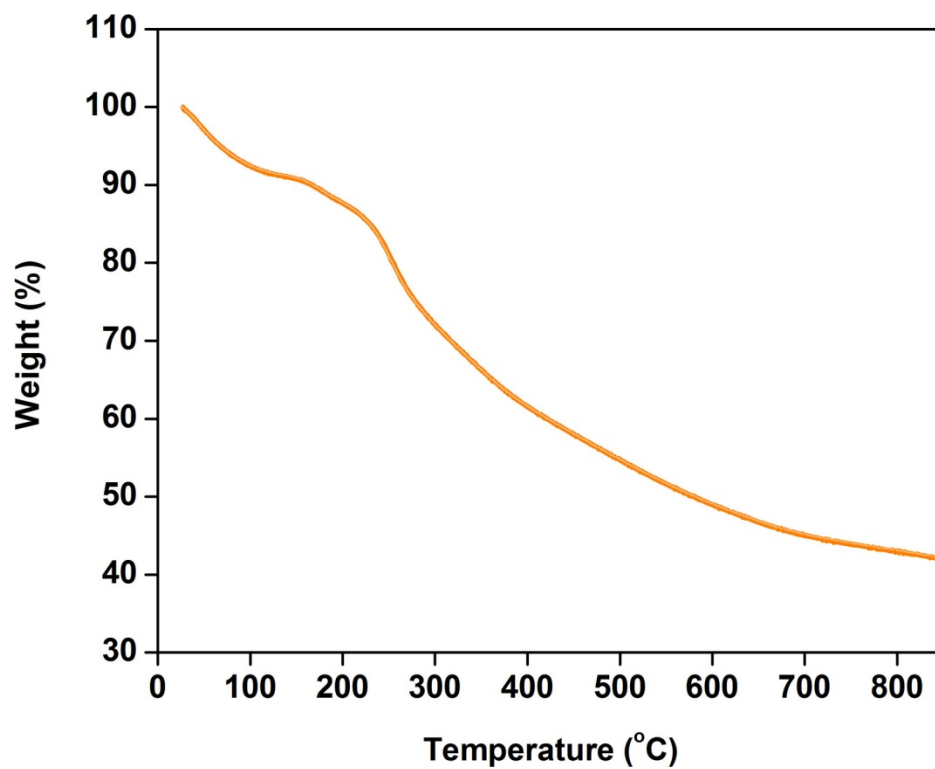
^c School of Materials Science and Engineering, Nanyang Technological University, 50 Nanyang Avenue, Singapore 639798.



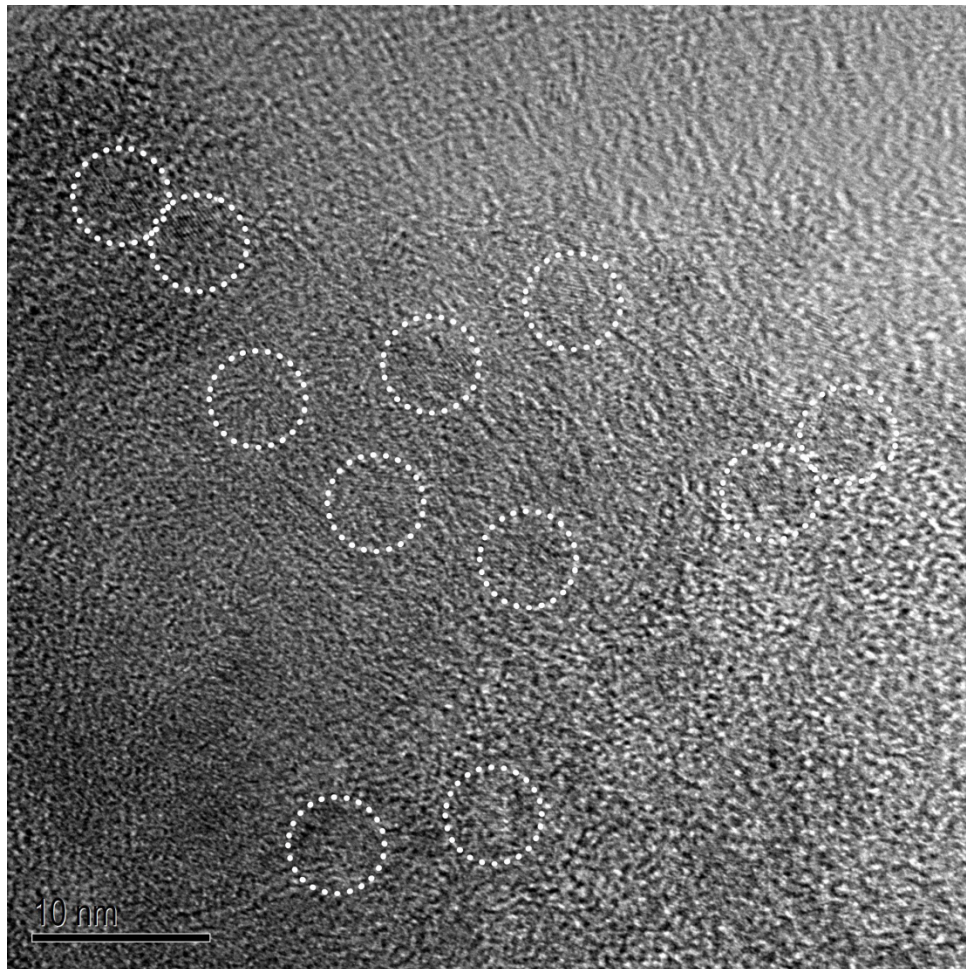
ESI, S1†. The photos of (a) γ - Al_2O_3 , (b) Al_2O_3 -BWT and (c) $\text{Pd}@C$.



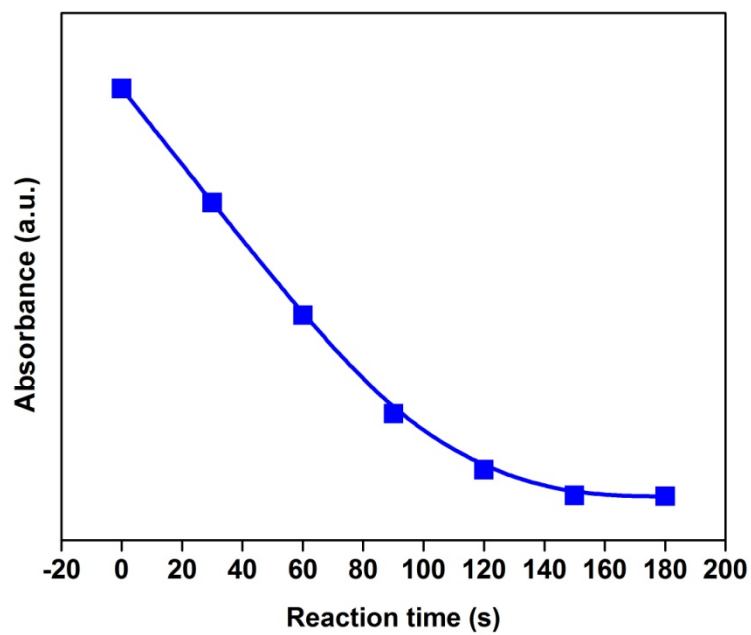
ESI, S2†. UV-vis spectra of BWT and BWT-Pd²⁺.



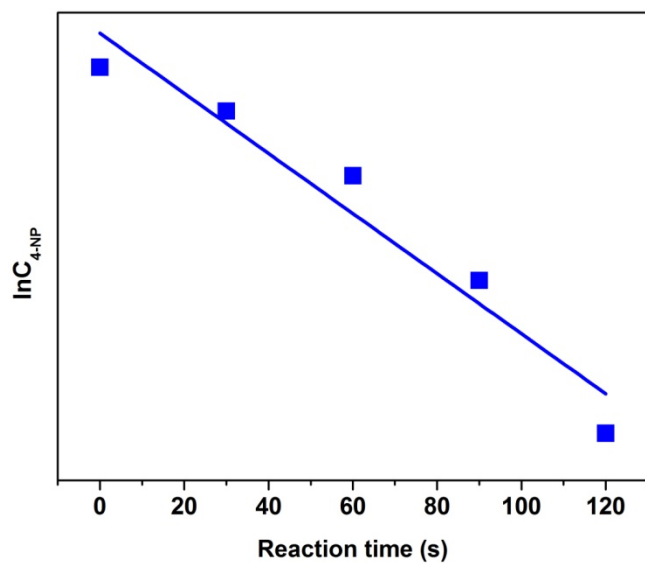
ESI, S3†. TGA of BWT in N₂ flow in the temperature range of 33 -850 °C.



ESI, S4†. TEM image of Pd@C after recycled 10 times.



ESI, S5†. Absorbance of 4-NP at 400 nm vs. reaction time. Reaction conditions: 5 mL of 4-NP aqueous solution (0.13 mM), 5 mg of Pd@C catalyst and 13 mM NaBH₄.



ESI, S6†. Plot of $\ln C_{4\text{-NP}}$ versus time corresponding to the reduction of 4-NP catalyzed by the Pd@C. Reaction conditions: 5 mL of 4-NP aqueous solution (0.13 mM), 5 mg of Pd@C catalyst and 13 mM NaBH₄.