

Supplementary Information

**Water Sensitivity of Layered P2/P3- $\text{Na}_x\text{Ni}_{0.22}\text{Co}_{0.11}\text{Mn}_{0.66}\text{O}_2$  Cathode Material**

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## Rietveld refinement of layered P2/P3-Na<sub>x</sub>Ni<sub>0.22</sub>Co<sub>0.11</sub>Mn<sub>0.66</sub>O<sub>2</sub>

### R-Values

|                   |      |                  |      |                 |      |     |      |
|-------------------|------|------------------|------|-----------------|------|-----|------|
| Rexp              | 1.93 | Rwp              | 4.40 | Rp              | 3.13 | GOF | 2.28 |
| Rexp <sup>2</sup> | 1.45 | Rwp <sup>2</sup> | 3.31 | Rp <sup>2</sup> | 2.47 | DW  | 0.45 |

### Quantitative Analysis - Rietveld

Phase 1: P3 64.53(51) %

Phase 2: P2 35.47(51) %

### Background

|                                   |              |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| One on X                          | 125600(4300) |
| Chebyshev polynomial, Coefficient | 0 -1000(120) |
|                                   | 1 2180(100)  |
|                                   | 2 -825(44)   |
|                                   | 3 295(17)    |
|                                   | 4 -56.6(75)  |

### Instrument

|                           |             |
|---------------------------|-------------|
| Primary radius (mm)       | 217.5       |
| Secondary radius (mm)     | 217.5       |
| Receiving slit width (mm) | 0.5         |
| Additional convolutions   |             |
| Hat, Constant             | 0.02147464  |
| Gaussian, Tan(Th)         | 0.05309249  |
| Lorentzian, 1/Cos(Th)     | 0.006755493 |
| Circles, -Tan(Th)         | 0.4096129   |
| Hat, Constant             | 0.02147464  |
| Gaussian, Tan(Th)         | 0.05309249  |
| Lorentzian, 1/Cos(Th)     | 0.006755493 |
| Circles, -Tan(Th)         | 0.4096129   |

### Corrections

|                       |            |
|-----------------------|------------|
| Specimen displacement | 0.0861(22) |
| LP Factor             | 0          |

### Structure 1

|                               |             |
|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Phase name                    | P3          |
| R-Bragg                       | 1.694       |
| Spacegroup                    | R3m         |
| Scale                         | 0.00546(11) |
| Cell Mass                     | 293.993     |
| Cell Volume (Å <sup>3</sup> ) | 119.252(20) |
| Wt% - Rietveld                | 64.53(51)   |

### Preferred Orientation

|              |            |
|--------------|------------|
| Dir 1: 0 0 3 | 1.1475(74) |
| Dir 2: 1 0 1 | 0.14(66)   |

### Lattice parameters

|       |             |
|-------|-------------|
| a (Å) | 2.86095(15) |
| c (Å) | 16.8234(21) |

| Site | Np | x       | y       | z        | Atom | Occ  | Beq |
|------|----|---------|---------|----------|------|------|-----|
| Na1  | 3  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.17121  | Na+1 | 0.45 | 0   |
| Ni1  | 3  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000  | Ni+2 | 0.22 | 0   |
| Co1  | 3  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000  | Co+3 | 0.11 | 0   |
| Mn1  | 3  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000  | Mn+4 | 0.66 | 0   |
| O1   | 3  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.39121  | O-2  | 1    | 0   |
| O2   | 3  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | -0.39121 | O-2  | 1    | 0   |

### Structure 2

|                               |                      |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| Phase name                    | P2                   |
| R-Bragg                       | 4.236                |
| Spacegroup                    | P6 <sub>3</sub> /mmc |
| Scale                         | 0.006770(60)         |
| Cell Mass                     | 195.995              |
| Cell Volume (Å <sup>3</sup> ) | 79.2373(76)          |
| Wt% - Rietveld                | 35.47(51)            |

### Preferred Orientation

|                |            |
|----------------|------------|
| (Dir 1: 0 0 2) | 0.8836(36) |
|----------------|------------|

### Lattice parameters

|       |              |
|-------|--------------|
| a (Å) | 2.859376(98) |
| c (Å) | 11.19069(75) |

| Site | Np | x       | y       | z       | Atom | Occ   | Beq |
|------|----|---------|---------|---------|------|-------|-----|
| Mn1  | 2  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | Mn+4 | 0.66  | 0   |
| Ni1  | 2  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | Ni+2 | 0.22  | 0   |
| Co1  | 2  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | Co+3 | 0.11  | 0   |
| Na1  | 2  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.25000 | Na+1 | 0.225 | 0   |
| Na2  | 2  | 0.33333 | 0.66667 | 0.75000 | Na+1 | 0.225 | 0   |
| O1   | 4  | 0.33333 | 0.66667 | 0.08720 | O-2  | 1     | 0   |