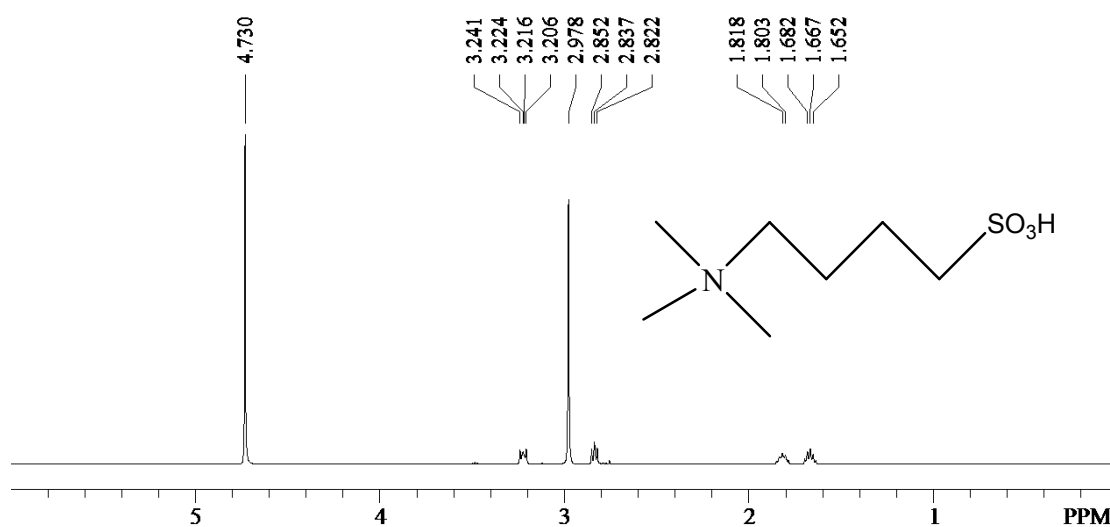


## Design and synthesis of cation-functionalized ionic liquid for application as electrolyte in proton exchange membrane fuel cell

Jian Gao<sup>a,b</sup>, Gang Wang<sup>a</sup>, Zhongwei Wang<sup>a</sup>, Yuantao Wang<sup>a</sup>, Jianguo Liu<sup>a\*</sup>, Wenming Liu<sup>a</sup>, Zhigang Zou<sup>a\*\*</sup>

### Supporting Information



$\delta$ H (500 MHz, D<sub>2</sub>O) 4.73(D), 3.24-3.20 (m, 2H NCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>3</sub>H;), 2.978(s, 9H; N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>), 2.852-2.822 (t, 2H; NCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>3</sub>H), 1.81-1.80 (d, 2H; NCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>3</sub>H), 1.68-1.65 (t, 2H; NCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>3</sub>H).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR for [N1114SO<sub>3</sub>H]HSO<sub>4</sub>

Element analysis

	C	H	N	S
Calculated(wt%)	28.64	6.47	4.77	21.82
Measured(wt)	28.53	6.22	4.81	21.93