

Supporting Information

One-Pot Synthesis of CoFe₂O₄/Graphene Oxide Hybrids and Their Conversion into FeCo/Graphene Hybrids for Lightweight and High Efficient Microwave Absorber

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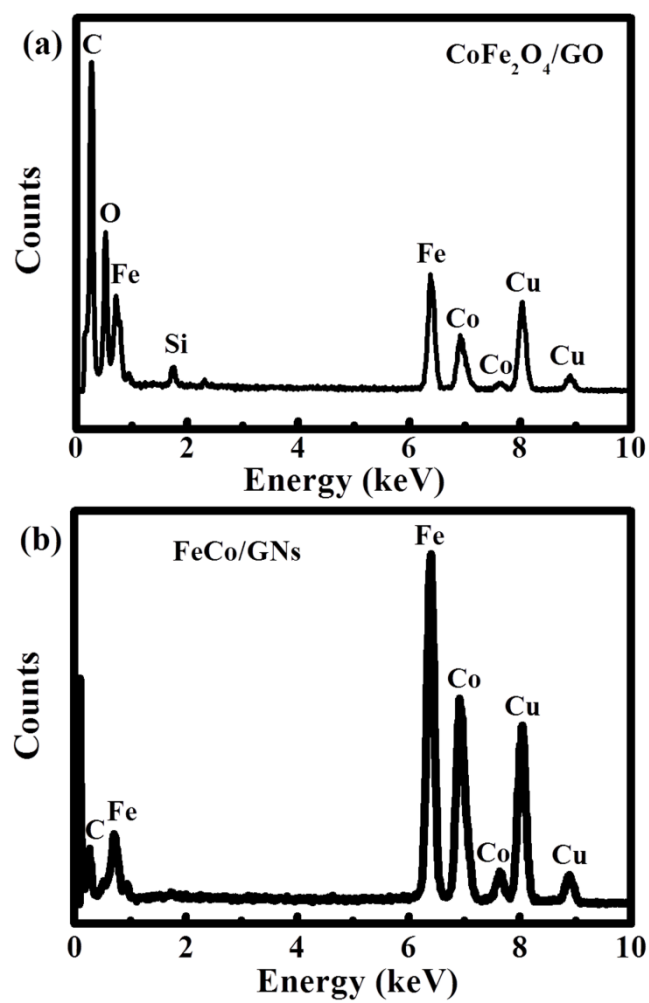


Figure S1 EDX spectra of (a) $\text{CoFe}_2\text{O}_4/\text{GO}$ and (b) $\text{FeCo}/\text{graphene}$ hybrids

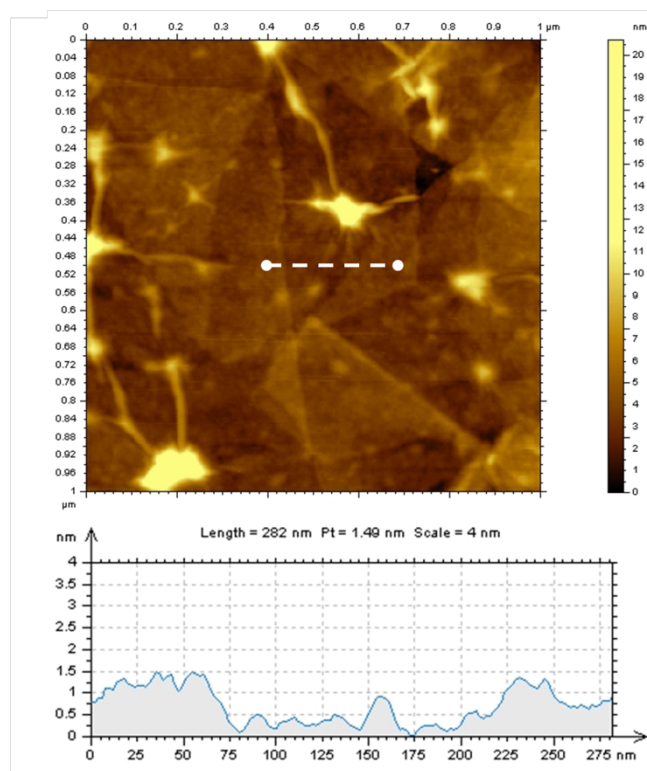


Figure S2 AFM image of GO

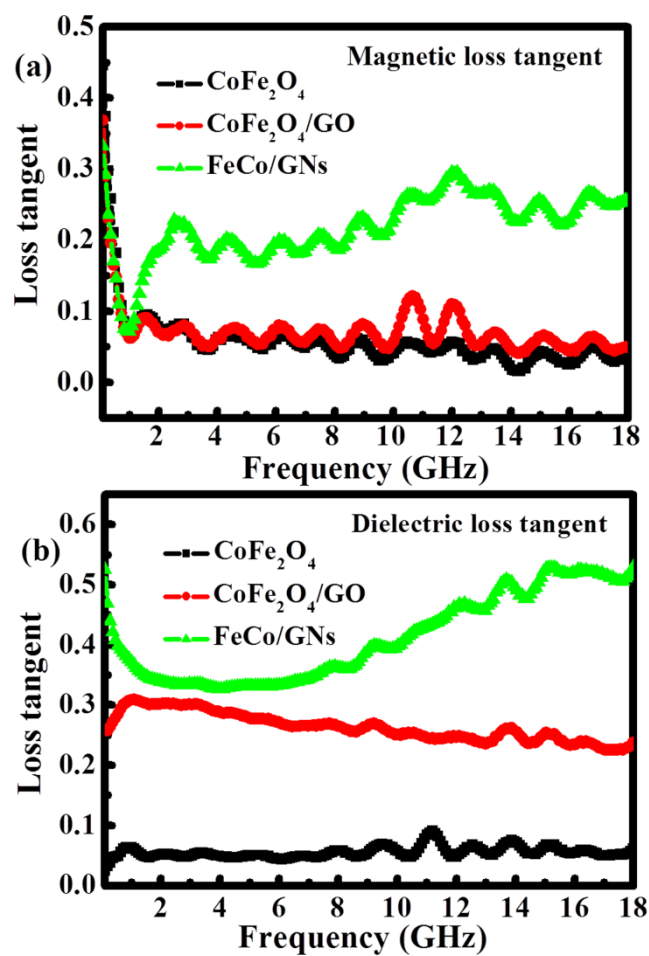


Figure S3 Frequency dependence of (a) magnetic loss tangent and (b) dielectric loss tangent of pure CoFe_2O_4 nanocrystals, $\text{CoFe}_2\text{O}_4/\text{GO}$ and $\text{FeCo}/\text{graphene}$ hybrids

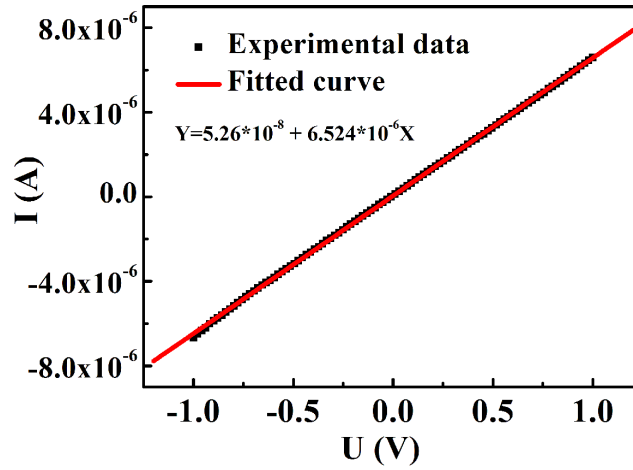


Fig. S4 The U-I curve for the CoFe₂O₄/GO hybrids

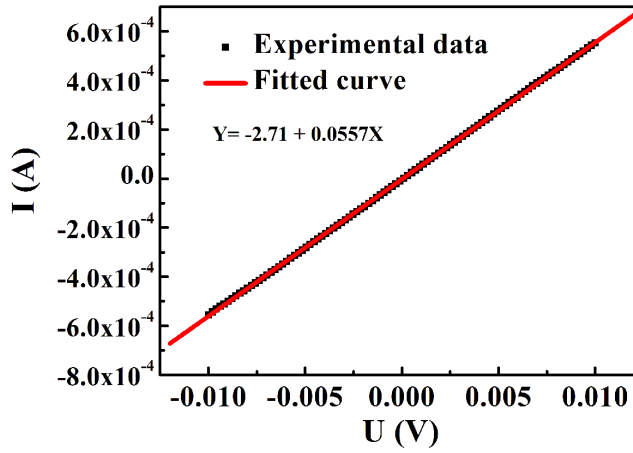


Fig. S5 The U-I curve for the FeCo/GNs hybrids

We have measured the conductivity by four-point probe technique, a standard programmable DC voltage/current detector. Both the CoFe₂O₄/GO and FeCo/GNs hybrids were pressed into toroidal shape with outer diameter of 7.00 mm and inner diameter of 3.04 mm for the measurement of their conductivities. The thickness of CoFe₂O₄/GO and FeCo/GNs hybrids is 3.96 mm and 1.28 mm, respectively. Fig. S4 and S5 show the U-I curves for the CoFe₂O₄/GO and FeCo/GNs hybrids, respectively. It is clear that both the curves show the linear relationship. The conductivities (σ) for the CoFe₂O₄/GO and FeCo/GNs hybrids are calculated to be about 8.28×10^{-4} and 2.93 S m^{-1} , respectively.

The skin depth (δ) of the CoFe₂O₄/GO and FeCo/GNs hybrids were obtained using the following equation:

$$\delta = \sqrt{\frac{1}{\pi f \mu_0 \mu_i \sigma}}$$

Where f is the frequency, μ_0 is the permeability of vacuum ($4\pi \times 10^{-7}$), μ_i is the relative permeability of hybrids and σ is the conductivity.

Here, we calculated the skin depth (δ) with the frequency at 1 GHz. Besides, we estimate the skin depth of the hybrids using the relative complex permeability of the paraffin-containing composite, since the contained paraffin doesn't influence the order of the complex permeability.

For CoFe₂O₄/GO hybrids, μ_i is about 1.24 at 1GHz. The skin depth (δ) is about 0.5 m.

For FeCo/GNs hybrids, μ_i is about 1.82 at 1GHz. The skin depth (δ) is about 7×10^{-3} m.